

WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "00:40:29.239"

NOTE Confidence: 0.35586795

00:00:00.160 --> 00:00:00.659 Everyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8802624

00:00:04.799 --> 00:00:06.500 Vance. So just to reorient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8802624

00:00:06.720 --> 00:00:07.220 we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.95991725

00:00:08.000 --> 00:00:09.860 going back to module b,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976104

00:00:10.800 --> 00:00:11.780 which is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726907

00:00:12.895 --> 00:00:14.195 module where we describe,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9953597

00:00:15.215 --> 00:00:16.035 and implement

NOTE Confidence: 0.9576656

00:00:18.015 --> 00:00:20.255 evaluation and treatment initiation and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9576656

00:00:20.255 --> 00:00:20.755 engagement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97290677

00:00:21.535 --> 00:00:22.355 into care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879798

00:00:24.739 --> 00:00:26.340 So just some key concepts

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879798

00:00:26.340 --> 00:00:27.940 that we're gonna cover as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879798

00:00:27.940 --> 00:00:28.980 part of this module. And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98517454

00:00:30.580 --> 00:00:31.619 so I we make a

NOTE Confidence: 0.98517454

00:00:31.619 --> 00:00:34.100 distinction between differential diagnosis, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98517454

00:00:34.100 --> 00:00:35.140 I think this will become  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98517454

00:00:35.140 --> 00:00:35.640 clear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99248207

00:00:36.020 --> 00:00:37.940 in terms of, thinking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99248207

00:00:37.940 --> 00:00:40.120 secondary causes of psychotic disorders.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983956

00:00:41.075 --> 00:00:42.534 And once those are considered,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849341

00:00:43.075 --> 00:00:45.475 we're mostly treating primary psychotic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849341

00:00:45.475 --> 00:00:46.695 disorders for which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727722

00:00:46.995 --> 00:00:48.034 we have an approach to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727722

00:00:48.034 --> 00:00:49.975 structured assessment and case formulation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727722

00:00:50.195 --> 00:00:51.095 that can inform,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97278225

00:00:51.955 --> 00:00:53.635 the treatment planning process. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97278225

00:00:53.635 --> 00:00:54.995 I'll be presenting those two  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97278225

00:00:54.995 --> 00:00:56.840 sections and then handing over  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98856056

00:00:57.220 --> 00:00:58.740 to Laura to talk about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990197

00:00:59.220 --> 00:01:00.820 other important parts of this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990197

00:01:00.820 --> 00:01:01.320 module

NOTE Confidence: 0.9099512

00:01:01.940 --> 00:01:03.700 wherein while we are doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9099512

00:01:03.700 --> 00:01:05.860 this evaluation assessment, we're also

NOTE Confidence: 0.9099512

00:01:05.860 --> 00:01:06.360 simultaneously,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99926996

00:01:06.740 --> 00:01:07.319 of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9712066

00:01:07.700 --> 00:01:08.900 engaging the young person and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9712066

00:01:08.900 --> 00:01:10.420 their family into our model

NOTE Confidence: 0.9712066

00:01:10.420 --> 00:01:11.080 of care

NOTE Confidence: 0.98703253

00:01:11.515 --> 00:01:12.875 and providing support to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98703253

00:01:12.875 --> 00:01:13.675 family. So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.999315

00:01:14.075 --> 00:01:14.575 evaluation

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889926

00:01:15.355 --> 00:01:16.875 proceeds, of course, in parallel

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889926

00:01:16.875 --> 00:01:18.255 to the beginning of treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96135104

00:01:18.795 --> 00:01:20.255 And as you heard previously

NOTE Confidence: 0.96135104

00:01:20.315 --> 00:01:22.495 in module c, that coordinated

NOTE Confidence: 0.96135104

00:01:22.555 --> 00:01:23.915 specialty care treatment is what

NOTE Confidence: 0.96135104

00:01:23.915 --> 00:01:25.675 follows upon this module b.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96135104

00:01:25.675 --> 00:01:26.495 But, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96280557

00:01:26.830 --> 00:01:28.049 you can't really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95694184

00:01:28.430 --> 00:01:28.930 evaluate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969105

00:01:29.390 --> 00:01:31.470 in in this situation without

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969105

00:01:31.470 --> 00:01:32.369 also providing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803743

00:01:32.909 --> 00:01:34.850 necessary engagement and treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99052995

00:01:36.990 --> 00:01:37.950 So I wanted to start

NOTE Confidence: 0.99052995

00:01:37.950 --> 00:01:39.285 with this this concept of

NOTE Confidence: 0.99052995

00:01:39.525 --> 00:01:41.045 secondary psychosis, and this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99052995

00:01:41.045 --> 00:01:42.325 a term, you know, used

NOTE Confidence: 0.99052995

00:01:42.325 --> 00:01:43.305 across medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988699

00:01:44.325 --> 00:01:46.185 to to talk about syndromes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988699

00:01:46.245 --> 00:01:47.145 that are secondary

NOTE Confidence: 0.99763393

00:01:47.525 --> 00:01:48.025 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9638133

00:01:48.565 --> 00:01:50.825 primary causes, medical disorders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88505906

00:01:52.400 --> 00:01:54.240 And they're, you know, not

NOTE Confidence: 0.88505906

00:01:54.240 --> 00:01:56.020 just in psychosis, but across

NOTE Confidence: 0.88505906

00:01:56.320 --> 00:01:57.220 mental illnesses,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986229

00:01:57.920 --> 00:01:59.040 it has been a useful

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986229

00:01:59.040 --> 00:02:00.260 practice to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994667

00:02:00.720 --> 00:02:02.640 think about these four different

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994667

00:02:02.640 --> 00:02:03.140 categories

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988098

00:02:03.440 --> 00:02:05.380 of what might be causing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988098

00:02:05.600 --> 00:02:06.580 a mental illness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8755122

00:02:08.395 --> 00:02:08.895 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.98040515

00:02:09.195 --> 00:02:10.555 delirium, which we won't be

NOTE Confidence: 0.98040515

00:02:10.555 --> 00:02:11.755 talking about a lot today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98040515

00:02:11.755 --> 00:02:13.695 but is a situation of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9549298

00:02:14.955 --> 00:02:17.355 unstable awareness, people who are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9549298

00:02:17.355 --> 00:02:18.635 for a variety of reasons,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9549298

00:02:18.635 --> 00:02:19.535 related to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9127243

00:02:19.980 --> 00:02:21.360 unstable medical illnesses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9218432

00:02:21.980 --> 00:02:23.120 may be in a confusional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9218432

00:02:23.340 --> 00:02:24.960 state, and in that state  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9218432

00:02:25.100 --> 00:02:26.560 may have hallucinations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942261

00:02:26.940 --> 00:02:28.560 and even paranoid delusions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97553796

00:02:29.260 --> 00:02:31.040 And this is clearly secondary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97553796

00:02:31.260 --> 00:02:32.300 to the cause of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97553796

00:02:32.300 --> 00:02:34.240 delirium, which once it's treated,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97267914

00:02:35.285 --> 00:02:36.405 say, if it's related to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97267914

00:02:36.405 --> 00:02:38.665 an uncontrolled infection or sepsis,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995527

00:02:39.685 --> 00:02:41.305 the symptoms of psychosis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97816133

00:02:41.685 --> 00:02:43.685 remit completely, and the person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97816133

00:02:43.685 --> 00:02:44.965 does not have a chronic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97816133

00:02:44.965 --> 00:02:45.945 psychotic illness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901836  
00:02:46.405 --> 00:02:48.485 They've merely suffered psychotic symptoms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901836  
00:02:48.485 --> 00:02:49.980 in the context of another  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901836  
00:02:49.980 --> 00:02:50.879 medical disorder  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986538  
00:02:51.180 --> 00:02:52.560 that's causing delirium.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822613  
00:02:54.060 --> 00:02:55.579 The the illnesses that can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822613  
00:02:55.579 --> 00:02:57.340 cause dementia, and we're speaking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822613  
00:02:57.340 --> 00:02:59.040 really here of elderly populations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98248976  
00:02:59.500 --> 00:03:01.760 not, our target population here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99881274  
00:03:02.445 --> 00:03:04.605 are often commonly associated with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99881274  
00:03:04.605 --> 00:03:06.445 psychotic symptoms as well. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99881274  
00:03:06.445 --> 00:03:07.905 this is the individual with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788916  
00:03:08.205 --> 00:03:09.985 Alzheimer's dementia, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.996539  
00:03:10.365 --> 00:03:12.305 that may have frank delusions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993938  
00:03:13.085 --> 00:03:13.585 misidentification,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719524  
00:03:15.060 --> 00:03:17.400 paranoid ideation, and even hallucinations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876828

00:03:18.180 --> 00:03:19.780 that can be auditory or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876828

00:03:19.780 --> 00:03:20.280 visual.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99451387

00:03:20.820 --> 00:03:22.020 And we all understand that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99451387

00:03:22.020 --> 00:03:23.480 these psychotic syndromes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99019474

00:03:24.100 --> 00:03:26.020 are not the primary psychotic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99019474

00:03:26.020 --> 00:03:27.940 or schizophrenia spectrum syndromes that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99019474

00:03:27.940 --> 00:03:29.455 we're speaking of here. But  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99019474

00:03:29.455 --> 00:03:30.655 it's useful to think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99019474

00:03:30.655 --> 00:03:32.255 this as a hierarchy of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99019474

00:03:32.255 --> 00:03:32.755 considering  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976237

00:03:33.614 --> 00:03:34.915 other secondary causes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9572063

00:03:36.015 --> 00:03:37.455 There are the illnesses of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9572063

00:03:37.455 --> 00:03:39.535 known cause or ideology and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9572063

00:03:39.535 --> 00:03:41.055 mechanism, and they're often referred  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9572063

00:03:41.055 --> 00:03:42.355 to as medical causes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9868251

00:03:43.055 --> 00:03:44.175 I put that in inverted

NOTE Confidence: 0.9868251  
00:03:44.175 --> 00:03:46.250 commas because in some respects,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993507  
00:03:46.550 --> 00:03:47.930 all mental illnesses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98734367  
00:03:48.230 --> 00:03:49.610 are the result of some,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780983  
00:03:50.790 --> 00:03:53.210 mechanistic dysfunction in the brain.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764153  
00:03:54.230 --> 00:03:55.910 But we we speak of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764153  
00:03:55.910 --> 00:03:58.070 medical as really illnesses that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764153  
00:03:58.070 --> 00:03:58.570 we,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99960464  
00:03:59.635 --> 00:04:00.835 have a better understanding of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99960464  
00:04:00.835 --> 00:04:02.055 what the causes are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97620314  
00:04:02.355 --> 00:04:03.575 and for which the treatments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97620314  
00:04:03.715 --> 00:04:05.475 are specific and different than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97620314  
00:04:05.475 --> 00:04:07.015 they are for chronic schizophrenia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96161216  
00:04:08.115 --> 00:04:09.795 And finally, substance abuse, which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96161216  
00:04:09.795 --> 00:04:10.835 is which is something we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96161216  
00:04:10.835 --> 00:04:11.815 commonly consider  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9488228

00:04:12.275 --> 00:04:13.015 that may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99581116

00:04:13.470 --> 00:04:15.230 by itself, cause a psychotic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99581116

00:04:15.230 --> 00:04:15.730 syndrome  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9610438

00:04:16.190 --> 00:04:16.990 and that we should think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9610438

00:04:16.990 --> 00:04:19.330 about before committing ourselves to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9610438

00:04:19.389 --> 00:04:21.229 thinking of the, illness as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9610438

00:04:21.229 --> 00:04:21.729 primary.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812046

00:04:22.510 --> 00:04:23.870 So I don't expect that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812046

00:04:23.870 --> 00:04:24.750 you can read the list  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812046

00:04:24.750 --> 00:04:25.630 on the right. It's just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812046

00:04:25.630 --> 00:04:26.850 to make the point that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99304277

00:04:27.255 --> 00:04:28.455 in fact, it's there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99304277

00:04:28.455 --> 00:04:30.295 many, many medical illnesses that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99304277

00:04:30.295 --> 00:04:32.295 have been associated with psychotic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99304277

00:04:32.295 --> 00:04:32.775 symptoms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982747

00:04:34.135 --> 00:04:35.195 The list is actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.9951068  
00:04:35.495 --> 00:04:37.255 even longer than this. The  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951068  
00:04:37.255 --> 00:04:38.215 point here, of course, is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951068  
00:04:38.215 --> 00:04:39.655 that there are many rare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951068  
00:04:39.655 --> 00:04:40.155 causes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871564  
00:04:40.855 --> 00:04:43.069 that the illnesses by themselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871564  
00:04:43.069 --> 00:04:44.669 are very rare, and they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871564  
00:04:44.669 --> 00:04:46.529 sometimes can cause psychosis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788628  
00:04:47.710 --> 00:04:49.150 And so there's a as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788628  
00:04:49.150 --> 00:04:50.190 is obvious from this long  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788628  
00:04:50.190 --> 00:04:51.310 list, there's a limit to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788628  
00:04:51.310 --> 00:04:52.909 how many illnesses one can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788628  
00:04:52.909 --> 00:04:54.029 screen for. And so we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788628  
00:04:54.029 --> 00:04:54.849 often have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99370384  
00:04:55.165 --> 00:04:56.145 family members  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96943444  
00:04:56.685 --> 00:04:57.725 who have a person with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96943444

00:04:57.725 --> 00:04:59.745 psychosis who request, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96943444

00:04:59.805 --> 00:05:02.205 tests genetic tests or imaging

NOTE Confidence: 0.96943444

00:05:02.205 --> 00:05:02.705 studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.9886757

00:05:03.165 --> 00:05:04.765 in the hope that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9886757

00:05:04.765 --> 00:05:05.745 we might discover

NOTE Confidence: 0.99019176

00:05:06.125 --> 00:05:07.425 a treatable illness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466774

00:05:07.939 --> 00:05:09.379 And certainly, some of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466774

00:05:09.379 --> 00:05:10.439 are very treatable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99545044

00:05:11.539 --> 00:05:13.319 For example, thyroid disorders

NOTE Confidence: 0.9452347

00:05:13.620 --> 00:05:14.520 are very treatable,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9968742

00:05:15.699 --> 00:05:16.199 whereas

NOTE Confidence: 0.98394716

00:05:16.819 --> 00:05:18.520 prion diseases and endocrinopathies

NOTE Confidence: 0.99869853

00:05:18.979 --> 00:05:20.039 are not necessarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.9017027

00:05:20.339 --> 00:05:21.240 all as treatable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98898125

00:05:22.275 --> 00:05:23.714 So, there are limits to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98898125

00:05:23.714 --> 00:05:24.915 how much we could screen

NOTE Confidence: 0.98898125  
00:05:24.915 --> 00:05:26.195 for any of these. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98898125  
00:05:26.195 --> 00:05:27.575 with very rare illnesses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99855304  
00:05:28.115 --> 00:05:29.955 it's actually very challenging to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99855304  
00:05:29.955 --> 00:05:30.455 effectively  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9684813  
00:05:31.154 --> 00:05:32.515 diagnose and and screen for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9684813  
00:05:32.515 --> 00:05:33.875 them unless you have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9684813  
00:05:33.875 --> 00:05:35.575 very high index of suspicion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968876  
00:05:36.470 --> 00:05:37.990 either from your history or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968876  
00:05:37.990 --> 00:05:38.970 from your exam.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787342  
00:05:39.990 --> 00:05:41.110 And and there is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787342  
00:05:41.110 --> 00:05:42.630 the reality, though, that missing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787342  
00:05:42.630 --> 00:05:43.910 some of these illnesses can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787342  
00:05:43.910 --> 00:05:45.029 be high stakes. And some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787342  
00:05:45.029 --> 00:05:45.830 of you may have heard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787342  
00:05:45.830 --> 00:05:47.270 of the well publicized case  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787342

00:05:47.270 --> 00:05:47.770 of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87155926

00:05:48.310 --> 00:05:50.630 Susan Callan who Susanna Callan,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87155926

00:05:50.630 --> 00:05:51.930 sorry, who wrote about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96527916

00:05:52.445 --> 00:05:53.645 her illness. I believe the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96527916

00:05:53.645 --> 00:05:54.925 book was called Brain on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96527916

00:05:54.925 --> 00:05:56.625 Fire, and this was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96527916

00:05:56.645 --> 00:05:57.665 a rare,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.993721

00:05:58.685 --> 00:06:00.865 autoimmune disorder that can manifest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.993721

00:06:00.925 --> 00:06:01.665 as psychosis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859633

00:06:03.085 --> 00:06:04.525 Thankfully, it doesn't look a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859633

00:06:04.525 --> 00:06:06.560 lot like schizophrenia. It often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859633

00:06:06.560 --> 00:06:08.240 presents with psychosis, but also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859633

00:06:08.240 --> 00:06:09.279 with a lot of other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859633

00:06:09.279 --> 00:06:09.779 obvious  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989181

00:06:10.320 --> 00:06:11.380 signs of severe,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84698254

00:06:13.360 --> 00:06:14.420 you know, physiological

NOTE Confidence: 0.97009766  
00:06:15.040 --> 00:06:16.800 collapse, you know, blood pressure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97009766  
00:06:16.800 --> 00:06:18.605 problems and so on that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97009766  
00:06:18.605 --> 00:06:20.285 often, land people in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97009766  
00:06:20.285 --> 00:06:20.785 ICU.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99811965  
00:06:21.725 --> 00:06:22.765 But there is, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99811965  
00:06:22.765 --> 00:06:23.645 a risk that some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99811965  
00:06:23.645 --> 00:06:25.265 these individuals could be mistaken  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99811965  
00:06:25.325 --> 00:06:26.785 as having primary psychosis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99432987  
00:06:27.645 --> 00:06:28.765 and not given the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99432987  
00:06:28.765 --> 00:06:30.205 treatment that will really make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99432987  
00:06:30.205 --> 00:06:31.345 a difference. And so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.963772  
00:06:32.560 --> 00:06:34.240 it's it's worthwhile thinking, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.963772  
00:06:34.240 --> 00:06:35.360 and I bring this up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.963772  
00:06:35.360 --> 00:06:36.180 often that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95832855  
00:06:36.800 --> 00:06:38.880 the medical providers, especially in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95832855

00:06:38.880 --> 00:06:41.060 a coordinated specialty care team,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99421805

00:06:41.520 --> 00:06:43.380 have the, the responsibility  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621461

00:06:43.759 --> 00:06:45.039 and the obligation in many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621461

00:06:45.039 --> 00:06:46.320 ways to keep their eyes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621461

00:06:46.320 --> 00:06:47.279 open for,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9378456

00:06:48.214 --> 00:06:49.995 rare and high stakes diagnoses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90764064

00:06:50.455 --> 00:06:51.815 even while understanding that these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90764064

00:06:51.815 --> 00:06:53.095 are actually quite rare and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90764064

00:06:53.095 --> 00:06:53.595 there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9514832

00:06:54.135 --> 00:06:56.055 there are potential costs to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9514832

00:06:56.055 --> 00:06:58.235 doing unnecessary screening tests,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97876847

00:06:59.175 --> 00:06:59.915 for these.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8560569

00:07:00.535 --> 00:07:01.014 So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9629632

00:07:02.200 --> 00:07:03.400 given that that I've set  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9629632

00:07:03.400 --> 00:07:04.279 it up in this way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9629632

00:07:04.279 --> 00:07:05.720 it might seem very daunting

NOTE Confidence: 0.9629632

00:07:05.720 --> 00:07:07.160 to us to proceed around

NOTE Confidence: 0.9629632

00:07:07.160 --> 00:07:09.480 differential diagnosis, which is by

NOTE Confidence: 0.9629632

00:07:09.480 --> 00:07:11.240 which I mean, considering whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.9629632

00:07:11.240 --> 00:07:12.780 there are any medical etiologies

NOTE Confidence: 0.9629632

00:07:12.920 --> 00:07:14.280 that are causing the psychotic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9629632

00:07:14.280 --> 00:07:14.780 illness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96413004

00:07:16.215 --> 00:07:17.595 And this slide is from

NOTE Confidence: 0.83242226

00:07:18.215 --> 00:07:20.395 a paper reference below that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.86182815

00:07:21.255 --> 00:07:22.535 that describes really a a

NOTE Confidence: 0.86182815

00:07:22.535 --> 00:07:23.595 pragmatic approach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9582867

00:07:24.295 --> 00:07:25.735 So the way we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9582867

00:07:25.735 --> 00:07:26.955 about this in step,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7763325

00:07:27.415 --> 00:07:28.875 in in amongst our

NOTE Confidence: 0.974662

00:07:30.120 --> 00:07:31.500 medical providers is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900913

00:07:32.040 --> 00:07:33.100 to really think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9689634

00:07:33.880 --> 00:07:34.860 which disorders,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9888632

00:07:35.960 --> 00:07:37.980 are common and which typically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9888632

00:07:38.120 --> 00:07:39.800 can present with psychosis. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9888632

00:07:39.800 --> 00:07:41.100 that's box a.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9132958

00:07:41.400 --> 00:07:42.760 And you might think here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9132958

00:07:42.760 --> 00:07:43.260 about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872037

00:07:43.865 --> 00:07:46.025 amphetamine abuse, cocaine abuse, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872037

00:07:46.025 --> 00:07:47.884 even cannabis abuse that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963929

00:07:48.664 --> 00:07:50.585 are quite common and can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963929

00:07:50.585 --> 00:07:51.085 commonly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99911195

00:07:51.544 --> 00:07:53.965 include psychosis within their presentation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87354183

00:07:55.640 --> 00:07:57.180 In box b are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752096

00:07:57.720 --> 00:07:59.320 illnesses that are common, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752096

00:07:59.320 --> 00:08:01.560 very, very rarely present with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752096

00:08:01.560 --> 00:08:02.060 psychosis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99198574

00:08:03.400 --> 00:08:03.900 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9387006

00:08:04.360 --> 00:08:05.480 you know, these are, for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9387006

00:08:05.480 --> 00:08:07.800 instance, ill thyroid disorders that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9387006

00:08:07.800 --> 00:08:09.020 are quite common, hypothyroidism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9787577

00:08:10.795 --> 00:08:11.915 But they can present they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9787577

00:08:11.915 --> 00:08:13.115 can have psychosis, but it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9787577

00:08:13.115 --> 00:08:14.255 not a common presentation

NOTE Confidence: 0.98886824

00:08:14.795 --> 00:08:15.535 of hypothyroidism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996196

00:08:15.995 --> 00:08:16.655 for example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197

00:08:17.435 --> 00:08:18.475 In box c are the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197

00:08:18.475 --> 00:08:20.315 uncommon disorders, but that when

NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197

00:08:20.315 --> 00:08:22.155 they do occur, they often

NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197

00:08:22.155 --> 00:08:23.435 have psychosis. And these are

NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197

00:08:23.435 --> 00:08:24.395 very rare for us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197

00:08:24.395 --> 00:08:26.009 see, but there are syndromes

NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197

00:08:26.009 --> 00:08:27.930 like, twenty two q eleven

NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197

00:08:27.930 --> 00:08:29.690 deletion syndromes. It's also called

NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197

00:08:29.690 --> 00:08:30.190 belocardiofacial

NOTE Confidence: 0.9107909

00:08:30.889 --> 00:08:31.389 syndrome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98618627

00:08:32.089 --> 00:08:33.130 And more than a third

NOTE Confidence: 0.98618627

00:08:33.130 --> 00:08:34.570 of individuals with this will

NOTE Confidence: 0.98618627

00:08:34.570 --> 00:08:36.089 have psychotic symptoms as part

NOTE Confidence: 0.98618627

00:08:36.089 --> 00:08:37.945 of their presentation. So you

NOTE Confidence: 0.98618627

00:08:37.945 --> 00:08:39.225 might even describe that as

NOTE Confidence: 0.98618627

00:08:39.225 --> 00:08:40.505 not just a genetic, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.98618627

00:08:40.505 --> 00:08:41.644 a psychotic disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9609896

00:08:42.665 --> 00:08:44.524 But they're very uncommon. And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99924934

00:08:44.985 --> 00:08:46.105 when they do present with

NOTE Confidence: 0.99924934

00:08:46.105 --> 00:08:48.345 psychosis, they require different ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.99924934

00:08:48.345 --> 00:08:49.785 of managing and treating those

NOTE Confidence: 0.99924934

00:08:49.785 --> 00:08:50.285 individuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98260033

00:08:51.350 --> 00:08:53.030 And then finally, box d,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98260033  
00:08:53.030 --> 00:08:54.630 which is that they're very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98260033  
00:08:54.630 --> 00:08:55.830 rare. And when they do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98260033  
00:08:55.830 --> 00:08:57.910 happen, psychosis is very rarely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98260033  
00:08:57.910 --> 00:08:59.429 associated with it. And these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98260033  
00:08:59.429 --> 00:09:00.790 are disorders we rarely see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98260033  
00:09:00.790 --> 00:09:01.610 in the clinic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92199653  
00:09:02.630 --> 00:09:04.230 They they might include disorders  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92199653  
00:09:04.230 --> 00:09:06.090 like Wilson's disease, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92199653  
00:09:06.230 --> 00:09:07.265 a a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93586683  
00:09:07.725 --> 00:09:09.885 couple metabolism disorder that is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93586683  
00:09:09.885 --> 00:09:11.005 very rare just in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93586683  
00:09:11.005 --> 00:09:11.825 general population.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95305765  
00:09:12.445 --> 00:09:13.645 And when it does occur,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95305765  
00:09:13.645 --> 00:09:15.325 very rarely, psychosis part of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95305765  
00:09:15.325 --> 00:09:16.445 the picture, but it can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95305765

00:09:16.445 --> 00:09:16.945 happen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.982953

00:09:17.325 --> 00:09:18.445 And one needs to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.982953

00:09:18.445 --> 00:09:20.445 educated about these illnesses so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.982953

00:09:20.445 --> 00:09:20.945 that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816836

00:09:21.630 --> 00:09:23.730 the the person trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816836

00:09:23.870 --> 00:09:25.630 distinguish what's going on at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816836

00:09:25.630 --> 00:09:26.990 least has those illnesses in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816836

00:09:26.990 --> 00:09:28.350 mind when they're thinking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816836

00:09:28.350 --> 00:09:30.050 what's what's happening with individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816836

00:09:30.110 --> 00:09:30.610 patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9659388

00:09:31.150 --> 00:09:32.430 So at step, we have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9659388

00:09:32.590 --> 00:09:34.530 based on this previous slide,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9659388

00:09:34.670 --> 00:09:35.890 a sort of list of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98703986

00:09:36.255 --> 00:09:37.615 tests that we generally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97280955

00:09:38.895 --> 00:09:39.395 collect,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:09:39.855 --> 00:09:41.635 during the evaluation. And often,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:09:41.934 --> 00:09:43.054 many of these tests are

NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:09:43.054 --> 00:09:44.515 routinely done in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675892

00:09:44.895 --> 00:09:47.455 emergency rooms and inpatient units.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675892

00:09:47.455 --> 00:09:47.955 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803972

00:09:48.390 --> 00:09:49.670 we we often when we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803972

00:09:49.670 --> 00:09:50.790 admit the person to our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803972

00:09:50.790 --> 00:09:52.150 clinic, if they've been recently

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803972

00:09:52.150 --> 00:09:52.650 admitted,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976939

00:09:53.030 --> 00:09:54.790 we're just collecting those tests

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976939

00:09:54.790 --> 00:09:56.090 that have not been collected.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9811205

00:09:56.710 --> 00:09:58.390 We aren't necessarily repeating a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9811205

00:09:58.390 --> 00:09:59.430 lot of blood work that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9811205

00:09:59.430 --> 00:10:00.630 the person has already gone

NOTE Confidence: 0.9811205

00:10:00.630 --> 00:10:01.130 through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99218565

00:10:01.675 --> 00:10:02.955 I'm happy to talk more

NOTE Confidence: 0.99218565

00:10:02.955 --> 00:10:04.475 specifically about certain tests, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.99218565

00:10:04.475 --> 00:10:05.215 it's actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.98806727

00:10:05.595 --> 00:10:06.795 not a very long list,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98806727

00:10:06.795 --> 00:10:08.395 and it's often covered by

NOTE Confidence: 0.98806727

00:10:08.395 --> 00:10:09.915 many routine blood draws that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98806727

00:10:09.915 --> 00:10:10.575 are done.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972322

00:10:11.595 --> 00:10:12.715 And some of these tests

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972322

00:10:12.715 --> 00:10:14.395 are not necessarily for differential

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972322

00:10:14.395 --> 00:10:14.895 diagnosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9820596

00:10:15.630 --> 00:10:17.070 They're, to allow us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9820596

00:10:17.070 --> 00:10:18.590 get a baseline, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9820596

00:10:18.590 --> 00:10:19.410 on a person's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9428655

00:10:19.950 --> 00:10:22.050 fasting glucose and lipid profile

NOTE Confidence: 0.9428655

00:10:22.110 --> 00:10:23.870 because we know that these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9428655

00:10:23.870 --> 00:10:26.210 variables get worse and sometimes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9428655

00:10:26.350 --> 00:10:27.490 because of the antipsychotic

NOTE Confidence: 0.99658096  
00:10:27.790 --> 00:10:28.990 medications we use. So it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658096  
00:10:28.990 --> 00:10:30.735 helpful to have a baseline  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658096  
00:10:30.955 --> 00:10:32.395 to track this and respond  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658096  
00:10:32.395 --> 00:10:33.455 if these variables  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93366694  
00:10:34.075 --> 00:10:34.875 are going in the wrong  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93366694  
00:10:34.875 --> 00:10:35.375 direction.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99605364  
00:10:37.515 --> 00:10:38.715 I put some principles on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99605364  
00:10:38.715 --> 00:10:39.675 the right. I mean, number  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99605364  
00:10:39.675 --> 00:10:40.875 one is probably the most  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99605364  
00:10:40.875 --> 00:10:42.795 important for differential diagnosis, which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99605364  
00:10:42.795 --> 00:10:44.610 is when someone who you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99605364  
00:10:44.610 --> 00:10:45.110 think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99740046  
00:10:45.490 --> 00:10:46.610 has does not have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99740046  
00:10:46.610 --> 00:10:48.389 medical cause and is likely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647857  
00:10:49.009 --> 00:10:50.870 falling in the schizophrenia spectrum,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93386084

00:10:51.410 --> 00:10:52.389 group of illnesses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891528

00:10:52.929 --> 00:10:53.970 it's important to keep an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891528

00:10:53.970 --> 00:10:55.569 open mind. And some hints  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891528

00:10:55.569 --> 00:10:57.029 that this may not be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9214175

00:10:57.684 --> 00:10:58.184 schizophrenia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985676

00:10:58.804 --> 00:10:59.925 might be that the person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985676

00:10:59.925 --> 00:11:01.285 doesn't respond to treatment as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985676

00:11:01.285 --> 00:11:01.944 you expect.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984541

00:11:02.324 --> 00:11:04.425 They have more repeated relapses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9073298

00:11:04.804 --> 00:11:06.345 They their symptoms,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8819168

00:11:08.404 --> 00:11:09.605 are such that they,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98573625

00:11:10.529 --> 00:11:11.889 are unusual in a variety  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98573625

00:11:11.889 --> 00:11:13.110 of ways that might include  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99690336

00:11:13.649 --> 00:11:15.410 visual hallucinations rather than the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99690336

00:11:15.410 --> 00:11:16.949 typical auditory hallucinations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98967695

00:11:17.889 --> 00:11:18.850 The point, though, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98967695

00:11:18.850 --> 00:11:20.630 is there's there's no specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.98967695

00:11:20.690 --> 00:11:23.170 clinical picture that gives away

NOTE Confidence: 0.98967695

00:11:23.170 --> 00:11:24.870 what the diagnosis is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9550093

00:11:26.214 --> 00:11:27.975 Many different disorders look the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9550093

00:11:27.975 --> 00:11:29.415 same in terms of their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9550093

00:11:29.415 --> 00:11:31.254 psychotic symptoms, and so it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9550093

00:11:31.254 --> 00:11:32.855 often requires be having an

NOTE Confidence: 0.9550093

00:11:32.855 --> 00:11:34.074 open mind and repeating

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983917

00:11:34.375 --> 00:11:35.975 and revisiting elements of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983917

00:11:35.975 --> 00:11:37.814 history to understand whether you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983917

00:11:37.814 --> 00:11:38.934 may have missed something at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983917

00:11:38.934 --> 00:11:39.915 the initial assessment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96323687

00:11:40.750 --> 00:11:41.870 And, of course, we test

NOTE Confidence: 0.96323687

00:11:41.870 --> 00:11:43.950 for common disorders. So, for

NOTE Confidence: 0.96323687

00:11:43.950 --> 00:11:45.150 example, we test for b

NOTE Confidence: 0.96323687

00:11:45.150 --> 00:11:46.050 twelve deficiency,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98496944

00:11:46.990 --> 00:11:48.030 not because we think it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98496944

00:11:48.030 --> 00:11:49.490 a common cause of psychosis,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98496944

00:11:49.550 --> 00:11:50.750 but it's cheap to test  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98496944

00:11:50.750 --> 00:11:52.030 for, and it's very easy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98496944

00:11:52.030 --> 00:11:54.105 to treat. And so we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98496944

00:11:54.105 --> 00:11:55.325 screen for it and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99300665

00:11:55.785 --> 00:11:56.925 and check for that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9120464

00:11:58.665 --> 00:12:00.345 I I've mentioned this already  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9120464

00:12:00.345 --> 00:12:02.365 as a but what revisiting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9120464

00:12:02.425 --> 00:12:03.965 as a principle is that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9640447

00:12:04.585 --> 00:12:06.765 sometimes the test to really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9640447

00:12:06.905 --> 00:12:08.779 rule out a very rare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9640447

00:12:08.839 --> 00:12:10.860 condition like, for example, Wilson's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9640447

00:12:10.920 --> 00:12:11.420 disease  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614128

00:12:12.120 --> 00:12:13.500 might be a liver biopsy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9934821

00:12:14.120 --> 00:12:15.160 And I bring this up

NOTE Confidence: 0.9934821

00:12:15.160 --> 00:12:15.660 because,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99764246

00:12:16.600 --> 00:12:17.339 we never

NOTE Confidence: 0.99595004

00:12:17.880 --> 00:12:19.240 we we often cannot do

NOTE Confidence: 0.99595004

00:12:19.240 --> 00:12:20.459 the definitive test

NOTE Confidence: 0.99506843

00:12:20.925 --> 00:12:22.285 just because we're worried we

NOTE Confidence: 0.99506843

00:12:22.285 --> 00:12:23.725 might miss something. The test

NOTE Confidence: 0.99506843

00:12:23.725 --> 00:12:24.945 itself has risks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.972523

00:12:25.485 --> 00:12:26.445 So the only reason to

NOTE Confidence: 0.972523

00:12:26.445 --> 00:12:27.404 do that is if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.972523

00:12:27.404 --> 00:12:28.705 have a very high suspicion

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650463

00:12:29.245 --> 00:12:31.165 that this might be Wilson's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650463

00:12:31.165 --> 00:12:32.545 disease, and it often requires

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650463

00:12:32.605 --> 00:12:35.040 consultation with a hepatologist to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650463

00:12:35.040 --> 00:12:36.400 decide whether it's worth doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650463

00:12:36.400 --> 00:12:37.620 the definitive test,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901002

00:12:38.240 --> 00:12:39.520 because it fits the clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901002

00:12:39.520 --> 00:12:41.360 picture, which would then drive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901002

00:12:41.360 --> 00:12:42.180 different treatment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97538394

00:12:44.000 --> 00:12:45.200 We also, of course, test  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97538394

00:12:45.200 --> 00:12:46.640 for rare but treatable disorders.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97538394

00:12:46.640 --> 00:12:48.074 I mentioned this. And then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97538394

00:12:48.074 --> 00:12:49.514 I I've already covered five,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97538394

00:12:49.514 --> 00:12:50.894 which is we do testing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97538394

00:12:51.035 --> 00:12:52.894 to check baseline risk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894598

00:12:53.754 --> 00:12:54.875 as part of our of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894598

00:12:54.875 --> 00:12:57.054 our so called medical workup.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845

00:12:58.154 --> 00:12:59.934 So this can take effort,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845

00:12:59.995 --> 00:13:01.434 time, and discussion within a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845

00:13:01.434 --> 00:13:02.735 team, and it requires  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9422081

00:13:03.500 --> 00:13:04.000 continued,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881515  
00:13:05.260 --> 00:13:06.540 will a continued willingness to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.881515  
00:13:06.540 --> 00:13:07.040 revisit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99693537  
00:13:07.580 --> 00:13:09.500 and not prematurely close on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99693537  
00:13:09.500 --> 00:13:10.800 what might be going on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935104  
00:13:11.420 --> 00:13:12.540 So having said all of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935104  
00:13:12.540 --> 00:13:13.980 that, much of the time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935104  
00:13:13.980 --> 00:13:15.980 the most common causes of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935104  
00:13:15.980 --> 00:13:16.480 psychosis,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742754  
00:13:17.345 --> 00:13:18.625 that is box a on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742754  
00:13:18.625 --> 00:13:19.584 the top left that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742754  
00:13:19.584 --> 00:13:20.245 may recall,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.962057  
00:13:20.865 --> 00:13:21.665 are in fact the so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.962057  
00:13:21.665 --> 00:13:23.605 called primary psychotic disorders.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9542016  
00:13:23.985 --> 00:13:25.904 And by primary, we mean  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9542016  
00:13:25.904 --> 00:13:27.425 not the best or the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9542016

00:13:27.425 --> 00:13:28.304 the top of the list,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9542016

00:13:28.304 --> 00:13:30.130 but really, there is no  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9542016

00:13:30.130 --> 00:13:32.050 known secondary cause for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9542016

00:13:32.050 --> 00:13:32.550 psychosis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98043275

00:13:33.410 --> 00:13:34.690 It's not different from what,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98043275

00:13:35.090 --> 00:13:35.730 what most of us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385519

00:13:38.210 --> 00:13:39.330 refer to as high blood  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385519

00:13:39.330 --> 00:13:40.929 pressure or hypertension. It's often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385519

00:13:40.929 --> 00:13:42.690 called primary hypertension, which is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385519

00:13:42.690 --> 00:13:43.350 to say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154156

00:13:43.684 --> 00:13:45.065 we don't know what causes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976504

00:13:45.605 --> 00:13:46.804 high blood pressure, but we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976504

00:13:46.804 --> 00:13:47.684 do know how to treat  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976504

00:13:47.684 --> 00:13:48.425 it effectively.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97184753

00:13:49.204 --> 00:13:50.324 And every once in a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97184753

00:13:50.324 --> 00:13:51.865 while, we discover the hypertension

NOTE Confidence: 0.97184753

00:13:51.925 --> 00:13:53.625 is related to a specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.97184753

00:13:53.684 --> 00:13:54.505 kidney disorder,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783064

00:13:56.230 --> 00:13:57.429 which can be treated in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783064

00:13:57.429 --> 00:13:58.950 a different way from general

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783064

00:13:58.950 --> 00:13:59.450 hypertension.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9974432

00:14:00.070 --> 00:14:01.530 But as with primary hypertension

NOTE Confidence: 0.99821424

00:14:02.070 --> 00:14:03.370 with primary psychosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99213517

00:14:04.070 --> 00:14:05.610 we're really talking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96628624

00:14:05.910 --> 00:14:07.350 the top left box, which

NOTE Confidence: 0.96628624

00:14:07.350 --> 00:14:09.750 are non affective psychotic disorders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96628624

00:14:09.750 --> 00:14:10.250 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9668996

00:14:11.804 --> 00:14:12.605 I should say there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9668996

00:14:12.605 --> 00:14:14.125 two categories, the non affective

NOTE Confidence: 0.9668996

00:14:14.125 --> 00:14:15.505 and the affective psychoses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97509015

00:14:16.765 --> 00:14:18.625 The non affective psychotic disorders

NOTE Confidence: 0.97509015

00:14:18.845 --> 00:14:20.205 are what can also be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97509015

00:14:20.205 --> 00:14:21.505 referred to as the schizophrenia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97509015

00:14:21.725 --> 00:14:22.845 and you'll see a list  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97509015

00:14:22.845 --> 00:14:23.345 of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99851114

00:14:23.805 --> 00:14:25.105 terms below that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96246845

00:14:25.750 --> 00:14:27.110 I don't regard these really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96246845

00:14:27.110 --> 00:14:28.170 as different diagnoses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978367

00:14:28.550 --> 00:14:29.750 So these are just different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978367

00:14:29.750 --> 00:14:30.730 ways to classify,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853279

00:14:32.070 --> 00:14:34.730 individuals who have very overlapping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853279

00:14:35.030 --> 00:14:36.170 syndromal features.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94902927

00:14:36.870 --> 00:14:38.390 Sometimes it makes a difference  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94902927

00:14:38.390 --> 00:14:38.970 to treatment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981343

00:14:39.555 --> 00:14:41.475 For example, individuals with delusional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981343

00:14:41.475 --> 00:14:41.975 disorder  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767187

00:14:42.515 --> 00:14:44.455 will typically present with just,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96478236

00:14:45.315 --> 00:14:47.255 delusions and not much else,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981896

00:14:47.635 --> 00:14:49.635 and they present specific challenges

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981896

00:14:49.635 --> 00:14:50.695 in terms of treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9626133

00:14:51.315 --> 00:14:52.835 But in the main, all

NOTE Confidence: 0.9626133

00:14:52.835 --> 00:14:53.495 the other,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99980545

00:14:54.260 --> 00:14:55.560 terms in that box

NOTE Confidence: 0.98477185

00:14:55.940 --> 00:14:57.220 are regarded by most,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692424

00:14:57.700 --> 00:14:59.540 specialists as just versions of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692424

00:14:59.540 --> 00:15:01.000 the same kinds of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99985236

00:15:01.620 --> 00:15:02.120 syndromes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9538326

00:15:02.820 --> 00:15:04.740 that probably represent many different

NOTE Confidence: 0.9538326

00:15:04.740 --> 00:15:05.240 diseases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99502116

00:15:05.935 --> 00:15:07.295 but it's practical at this

NOTE Confidence: 0.99502116

00:15:07.295 --> 00:15:08.575 point to put them together

NOTE Confidence: 0.99502116

00:15:08.575 --> 00:15:10.255 and provide treatment because they

NOTE Confidence: 0.99502116

00:15:10.255 --> 00:15:11.235 have many common,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985742

00:15:12.015 --> 00:15:13.375 needs and respond to many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985742

00:15:13.375 --> 00:15:14.495 of the same treatments we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985742

00:15:14.495 --> 00:15:15.475 currently have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95426524

00:15:16.255 --> 00:15:18.575 The affective psychoses are the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95426524

00:15:18.575 --> 00:15:20.515 ones that disorders that have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8828156

00:15:21.170 --> 00:15:22.550 are primarily mood disorders  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99170786

00:15:22.930 --> 00:15:24.370 that may also have psychotic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99170786

00:15:24.370 --> 00:15:24.870 features.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98824424

00:15:25.730 --> 00:15:27.649 And in most, of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98824424

00:15:27.649 --> 00:15:28.149 world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957432

00:15:28.450 --> 00:15:31.089 early intervention clinics, coordinated specialty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957432

00:15:31.089 --> 00:15:33.190 care are really targeted at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957432

00:15:33.329 --> 00:15:35.250 non affective psychotic disorders, which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957432

00:15:35.250 --> 00:15:36.865 I'll refer to as schizophrenia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957432

00:15:37.165 --> 00:15:37.985 or the schizophrenias.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9646343

00:15:38.765 --> 00:15:40.045 There's some clinics that do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9646343

00:15:40.045 --> 00:15:41.964 also admit people with affective

NOTE Confidence: 0.9646343

00:15:41.964 --> 00:15:42.464 psychoses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99555695

00:15:43.085 --> 00:15:44.705 Most of this occurs because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9872099

00:15:45.165 --> 00:15:45.964 early in the course of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9872099

00:15:45.964 --> 00:15:47.085 the illness, it's hard to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9872099

00:15:47.085 --> 00:15:48.145 tell the two apart.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96567786

00:15:48.770 --> 00:15:49.970 And at Step as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96567786

00:15:49.970 --> 00:15:51.570 we sometimes admit somewhere in

NOTE Confidence: 0.96567786

00:15:51.570 --> 00:15:52.930 the range of, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96567786

00:15:52.930 --> 00:15:53.970 five to ten percent of

NOTE Confidence: 0.96567786

00:15:53.970 --> 00:15:55.970 our sample ends up having

NOTE Confidence: 0.96567786

00:15:55.970 --> 00:15:57.970 really a bipolar disorder with

NOTE Confidence: 0.96567786

00:15:57.970 --> 00:15:58.950 psychotic features

NOTE Confidence: 0.985311

00:15:59.490 --> 00:16:01.090 or major depression with psychotic

NOTE Confidence: 0.985311

00:16:01.090 --> 00:16:01.590 features.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965455

00:16:01.895 --> 00:16:03.015 And when that happens, we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965455

00:16:03.015 --> 00:16:04.295 continue caring for them for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965455

00:16:04.295 --> 00:16:05.095 a period of time and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965455

00:16:05.095 --> 00:16:06.395 then refer them elsewhere.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99491334

00:16:06.855 --> 00:16:08.695 So the the main focus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99491334

00:16:08.695 --> 00:16:10.215 of coordinated specialty care is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99491334

00:16:10.215 --> 00:16:10.715 really,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96702504

00:16:11.335 --> 00:16:12.615 tailored to the needs of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96702504

00:16:12.615 --> 00:16:13.835 people with the schizophrenia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9539197

00:16:17.779 --> 00:16:18.820 To make the point, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9539197

00:16:18.820 --> 00:16:19.700 found this in a in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9539197

00:16:19.700 --> 00:16:20.580 a textbook, but I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9539197

00:16:20.580 --> 00:16:21.620 makes the point really well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9539197

00:16:21.620 --> 00:16:22.420 is when it comes to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9539197

00:16:22.420 --> 00:16:23.320 these schizophrenias,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967764  
00:16:24.500 --> 00:16:26.420 like many other primary mental  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967764  
00:16:26.420 --> 00:16:26.920 illnesses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740198  
00:16:27.380 --> 00:16:29.060 it's very likely that these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740198  
00:16:29.060 --> 00:16:30.820 are many different diseases, by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740198  
00:16:30.820 --> 00:16:31.779 which I mean that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740198  
00:16:31.779 --> 00:16:34.165 have many different causes and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740198  
00:16:34.165 --> 00:16:35.465 probably different mechanisms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9479016  
00:16:36.325 --> 00:16:37.705 And so like the different,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765075  
00:16:38.085 --> 00:16:40.265 tributaries to the Mississippi River,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9910968  
00:16:40.725 --> 00:16:41.945 if you were to find,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9925023  
00:16:42.485 --> 00:16:45.125 these these individuals earlier along  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9925023  
00:16:45.125 --> 00:16:45.865 in their,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989282  
00:16:46.565 --> 00:16:47.545 illness development,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811874  
00:16:48.380 --> 00:16:49.820 they might actually look quite  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811874  
00:16:49.820 --> 00:16:51.180 different from each other, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811874

00:16:51.180 --> 00:16:52.620 there might be possibilities to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811874

00:16:52.620 --> 00:16:53.820 intervene that would look very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811874

00:16:53.820 --> 00:16:55.180 different from our current treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811874

00:16:55.180 --> 00:16:55.680 models.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96813977

00:16:56.140 --> 00:16:57.340 But as it stands now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96813977

00:16:57.340 --> 00:16:59.180 in twenty twenty three, we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96813977

00:16:59.180 --> 00:17:01.100 really treating individuals closer to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96813977

00:17:01.100 --> 00:17:02.460 New Orleans. They all look  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96813977

00:17:02.460 --> 00:17:04.185 this they all look very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96813977

00:17:04.185 --> 00:17:05.865 similar, that the syndromes all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96813977

00:17:05.865 --> 00:17:07.005 fall within the schizoprenias  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9482729

00:17:07.865 --> 00:17:09.305 even though we are aware  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9482729

00:17:09.305 --> 00:17:10.845 that how they got there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391969

00:17:11.225 --> 00:17:12.605 might have been quite different.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872749

00:17:13.145 --> 00:17:14.425 And that at some point  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872749

00:17:14.425 --> 00:17:15.545 in the future, we might

NOTE Confidence: 0.9872749  
00:17:15.545 --> 00:17:17.885 be dividing these syndromes up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9203476  
00:17:18.350 --> 00:17:20.270 that more closely match to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9203476  
00:17:20.270 --> 00:17:21.170 how they began,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97578603  
00:17:22.109 --> 00:17:23.070 and that we might, in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97578603  
00:17:23.070 --> 00:17:24.990 the end, provide treatments earlier  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97578603  
00:17:24.990 --> 00:17:25.490 on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90483904  
00:17:25.950 --> 00:17:26.690 further up,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99710435  
00:17:27.310 --> 00:17:27.810 the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97030413  
00:17:28.270 --> 00:17:29.490 the course of the river  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9882865  
00:17:29.790 --> 00:17:30.990 that are more specific to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9882865  
00:17:30.990 --> 00:17:31.730 those causes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97510815  
00:17:32.044 --> 00:17:33.005 But but where we are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97510815  
00:17:33.005 --> 00:17:35.105 now really is providing treatment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98915994  
00:17:36.284 --> 00:17:37.744 at the syndrome level  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98485994  
00:17:38.205 --> 00:17:39.325 closer to the bottom,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930889

00:17:39.725 --> 00:17:40.845 when the river meets the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930889

00:17:40.845 --> 00:17:41.345 gulf.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9906944

00:17:41.645 --> 00:17:42.605 The good news is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9906944

00:17:42.605 --> 00:17:43.404 we can do a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9906944

00:17:43.404 --> 00:17:44.845 of good even with that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9906944

00:17:44.845 --> 00:17:46.544 kind of treatment that's offered,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99950916

00:17:46.990 --> 00:17:48.830 But it's important to know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99950916

00:17:48.830 --> 00:17:49.330 that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9568495

00:17:49.630 --> 00:17:51.070 people will arrive with very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9568495

00:17:51.070 --> 00:17:52.990 different presentations, a very different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9568495

00:17:52.990 --> 00:17:53.809 mix of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995604

00:17:54.590 --> 00:17:55.090 symptoms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90847015

00:17:56.029 --> 00:17:58.130 will respond differently to treatment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95576614

00:17:59.115 --> 00:18:01.035 some very, very well, some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95576614

00:18:01.035 --> 00:18:02.475 moderately well, and some not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95576614

00:18:02.475 --> 00:18:03.215 so well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907755  
00:18:03.835 --> 00:18:05.115 And so it's important, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9907755  
00:18:05.115 --> 00:18:05.554 think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8055911  
00:18:05.994 --> 00:18:07.295 to also in formulating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91171694  
00:18:07.755 --> 00:18:09.835 their their difficulties, be able  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91171694  
00:18:09.835 --> 00:18:10.655 to to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637991  
00:18:11.035 --> 00:18:11.915 to look at the case  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637991  
00:18:11.915 --> 00:18:13.515 from different lenses, from different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637991  
00:18:13.515 --> 00:18:15.250 perspective, which is what I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637991  
00:18:15.250 --> 00:18:16.470 mean by being multilingual,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983558  
00:18:17.570 --> 00:18:19.010 thinking being able to think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983558  
00:18:19.010 --> 00:18:20.690 about the effects of ongoing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983558  
00:18:20.690 --> 00:18:21.590 substance use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99688643  
00:18:21.970 --> 00:18:23.570 separately from the possible effects  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99688643  
00:18:23.570 --> 00:18:24.230 of trauma  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481225  
00:18:24.530 --> 00:18:26.150 while also treating,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994844

00:18:27.090 --> 00:18:27.590 a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9371449

00:18:27.890 --> 00:18:29.490 a disease that's, likely a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9371449

00:18:29.490 --> 00:18:30.450 psychotic illness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99834013

00:18:31.225 --> 00:18:32.345 with the treatments that are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99834013

00:18:32.345 --> 00:18:33.484 specific for that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847199

00:18:34.505 --> 00:18:35.784 So this is my last  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847199

00:18:35.784 --> 00:18:37.225 slide, and I'm not since  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847199

00:18:37.225 --> 00:18:38.445 this is a high level  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99536514

00:18:39.304 --> 00:18:39.804 presentation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550243

00:18:40.984 --> 00:18:42.184 I'm not gonna get into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550243

00:18:42.184 --> 00:18:43.784 much more detail except to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550243

00:18:43.784 --> 00:18:45.340 say that in the clinic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550243

00:18:45.340 --> 00:18:46.700 at the three month point  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550243

00:18:46.700 --> 00:18:48.539 after every individual has entered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550243

00:18:48.539 --> 00:18:49.039 care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9333549

00:18:49.580 --> 00:18:50.559 we have a case.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99726  
00:18:51.340 --> 00:18:52.460 We have a meeting amongst  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99726  
00:18:52.460 --> 00:18:53.200 all the clinicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791674  
00:18:53.500 --> 00:18:55.100 where we very deliberately try  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791674  
00:18:55.100 --> 00:18:55.760 to answer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9451069  
00:18:56.299 --> 00:18:57.580 at least four different kinds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9451069  
00:18:57.580 --> 00:18:59.275 of questions about each individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9451069  
00:18:59.275 --> 00:19:00.475 patient. And the first is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9451069  
00:19:00.475 --> 00:19:02.155 really, what does the person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9451069  
00:19:02.155 --> 00:19:03.994 have? And this refers really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9451069  
00:19:03.994 --> 00:19:05.515 to what I mentioned earlier  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9451069  
00:19:05.515 --> 00:19:06.895 around differential diagnosis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95081115  
00:19:07.435 --> 00:19:08.415 and then classification  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966295  
00:19:09.195 --> 00:19:10.975 of the primary psychotic illnesses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966295  
00:19:11.035 --> 00:19:12.155 that they have. So assuming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966295  
00:19:12.155 --> 00:19:12.655 that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793431

00:19:13.050 --> 00:19:13.450 we've,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99558866

00:19:13.930 --> 00:19:16.250 considered and temporarily ruled out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99558866

00:19:16.250 --> 00:19:17.390 the secondary causes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770911

00:19:18.490 --> 00:19:19.930 while we keep paying attention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770911

00:19:19.930 --> 00:19:21.210 to their to the possibility  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770911

00:19:21.210 --> 00:19:22.010 that we may have missed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770911

00:19:22.010 --> 00:19:23.530 something, we proceed to treat  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770911

00:19:23.530 --> 00:19:24.190 a primary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90551984

00:19:24.650 --> 00:19:25.630 psychotic illness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788167

00:19:26.075 --> 00:19:27.115 and we treat it much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788167

00:19:27.115 --> 00:19:28.155 as as we would treat  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788167

00:19:28.155 --> 00:19:30.015 many other diseases with treatments,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788167

00:19:30.315 --> 00:19:32.815 including medications and psychosocial treatments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95382404

00:19:33.355 --> 00:19:35.135 that seek to address the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99640495

00:19:35.675 --> 00:19:37.994 disease related morbidity and sources  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99640495

00:19:37.994 --> 00:19:38.655 of disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9893502

00:19:39.580 --> 00:19:41.020 But we also take on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9893502

00:19:41.020 --> 00:19:42.560 other lenses, which is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97388995

00:19:43.500 --> 00:19:44.540 for example, if a person

NOTE Confidence: 0.97388995

00:19:44.540 --> 00:19:46.160 is continuing to to abuse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.983029

00:19:46.700 --> 00:19:47.200 cannabis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941038

00:19:48.140 --> 00:19:49.820 it it requires something other

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941038

00:19:49.820 --> 00:19:51.340 than a disease perspective to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941038

00:19:51.340 --> 00:19:53.355 consider this behavior, which is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941038

00:19:53.515 --> 00:19:55.054 often driven by cravings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96562785

00:19:55.835 --> 00:19:57.515 That's a learned behavior that

NOTE Confidence: 0.96562785

00:19:57.515 --> 00:19:59.275 with repetition over time becomes

NOTE Confidence: 0.96562785

00:19:59.275 --> 00:19:59.775 habituated

NOTE Confidence: 0.9506226

00:20:00.475 --> 00:20:01.994 and needs to be addressed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9506226

00:20:01.994 --> 00:20:03.595 in a behavioral approach, which

NOTE Confidence: 0.9506226

00:20:03.595 --> 00:20:04.715 essentially in the end will

NOTE Confidence: 0.95619285

00:20:05.609 --> 00:20:06.809 which aims to stop the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95619285

00:20:06.809 --> 00:20:08.490 behavior or at least limit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95619285

00:20:08.490 --> 00:20:09.550 the risk dramatically.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826978

00:20:11.050 --> 00:20:12.109 We also consider,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723897

00:20:12.730 --> 00:20:13.850 who the person is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765579

00:20:14.250 --> 00:20:16.030 dimensionally, by which I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97018105

00:20:16.730 --> 00:20:18.715 their personality traits that will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97018105

00:20:18.835 --> 00:20:20.115 could make a huge difference  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97018105

00:20:20.115 --> 00:20:21.394 to how they might both  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97018105

00:20:21.394 --> 00:20:22.835 manage their illness, but also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97018105

00:20:22.835 --> 00:20:24.115 respond to stressors in their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97018105

00:20:24.115 --> 00:20:24.615 environment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697146

00:20:25.475 --> 00:20:26.755 but also their level of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697146

00:20:26.755 --> 00:20:27.894 cognitive development,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99861765

00:20:29.715 --> 00:20:31.494 which can determine, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99861765

00:20:31.715 --> 00:20:32.695 what kinds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9731239

00:20:33.330 --> 00:20:33.830 stresses,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99861103

00:20:34.850 --> 00:20:35.990 what kinds of educational

NOTE Confidence: 0.99760854

00:20:36.530 --> 00:20:38.549 opportunities, what kinds of psychotherapeutic

NOTE Confidence: 0.99942756

00:20:39.010 --> 00:20:39.510 approaches

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901436

00:20:40.049 --> 00:20:40.850 may or may not be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901436

00:20:40.850 --> 00:20:42.690 appropriate given their their level

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901436

00:20:42.690 --> 00:20:43.350 of functioning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9412741

00:20:44.369 --> 00:20:45.570 And finally, of course, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9412741

00:20:45.570 --> 00:20:46.929 the narrative perspective, which is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9412741

00:20:46.929 --> 00:20:47.590 the consideration

NOTE Confidence: 0.97924817

00:20:47.965 --> 00:20:49.265 of their own story,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9137848

00:20:50.285 --> 00:20:51.825 the kinds of developmental

NOTE Confidence: 0.9562064

00:20:52.445 --> 00:20:54.605 challenges or deprivations they may

NOTE Confidence: 0.9562064

00:20:54.605 --> 00:20:56.365 have suffered, the effect of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9562064

00:20:56.365 --> 00:20:57.645 often in many of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9562064

00:20:57.645 --> 00:20:58.705 patients' current,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979769

00:20:59.485 --> 00:21:00.305 social determinants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890871

00:21:01.244 --> 00:21:01.744 poverty,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95900184

00:21:03.609 --> 00:21:04.809 and how this might be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95900184

00:21:04.809 --> 00:21:05.950 incorporated into,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654478

00:21:06.250 --> 00:21:07.690 their an approach to treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654478

00:21:07.690 --> 00:21:09.369 that empowers them to take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654478

00:21:09.369 --> 00:21:10.570 advantage of the clinic, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654478

00:21:10.570 --> 00:21:12.269 also resources in the community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96306974

00:21:12.730 --> 00:21:14.250 to maximize their own,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845499

00:21:14.730 --> 00:21:15.230 functioning.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99689627

00:21:15.895 --> 00:21:17.015 And we we try to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99689627

00:21:17.015 --> 00:21:18.795 take a very holistic approach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99689627

00:21:18.855 --> 00:21:20.715 in formulating, which includes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783063

00:21:21.655 --> 00:21:23.975 data, obviously, from patients and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783063

00:21:23.975 --> 00:21:25.494 family members as we all

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783063

00:21:25.494 --> 00:21:27.255 do in clinical care. But

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783063

00:21:27.255 --> 00:21:29.035 we also have structured assessments

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783063

00:21:29.174 --> 00:21:31.170 from trained raters at baseline

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783063

00:21:31.390 --> 00:21:32.990 and periodically in the course

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783063

00:21:32.990 --> 00:21:33.650 of treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.9709557

00:21:34.190 --> 00:21:35.790 that, for example, use symptom

NOTE Confidence: 0.9709557

00:21:35.790 --> 00:21:37.230 scale that can sometimes give

NOTE Confidence: 0.9709557

00:21:37.230 --> 00:21:39.010 you information that is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.99855167

00:21:39.310 --> 00:21:41.170 transparent in the clinical interaction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99571955

00:21:42.190 --> 00:21:42.990 So what I mean by

NOTE Confidence: 0.99571955

00:21:42.990 --> 00:21:44.535 that is that a trained

NOTE Confidence: 0.99571955

00:21:44.535 --> 00:21:45.815 rater who doesn't have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99571955

00:21:45.815 --> 00:21:47.675 treatment relationship with your patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.98838764

00:21:48.375 --> 00:21:49.575 will sometimes be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98838764

00:21:49.575 --> 00:21:50.535 get the patient to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996119

00:21:51.095 --> 00:21:51.595 acknowledge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633409

00:21:51.975 --> 00:21:53.575 symptoms that they may not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633409

00:21:53.575 --> 00:21:55.095 acknowledge to you either because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633409

00:21:55.095 --> 00:21:55.994 they want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96327835

00:21:57.760 --> 00:21:59.200 please you and they have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96327835

00:21:59.200 --> 00:22:00.480 a feel a sense of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96327835

00:22:00.480 --> 00:22:01.760 pressure to say that things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96327835

00:22:01.760 --> 00:22:02.960 are better given all the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96327835

00:22:02.960 --> 00:22:04.080 efforts you're making on their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96327835

00:22:04.080 --> 00:22:04.580 behalf.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99087566

00:22:05.200 --> 00:22:06.660 Or you might be conversely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99087566

00:22:06.720 --> 00:22:08.240 motivated not to ask them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99087566

00:22:08.240 --> 00:22:08.980 or record  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99993205

00:22:09.359 --> 00:22:09.859 symptoms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8328868

00:22:11.440 --> 00:22:12.660 in in the kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295441

00:22:14.294 --> 00:22:16.054 spirit of a therapeutic relationship

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295441

00:22:16.054 --> 00:22:17.095 where it sometimes may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295441

00:22:17.095 --> 00:22:17.595 difficult

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990316

00:22:17.975 --> 00:22:19.335 to keep scratching and asking

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990316

00:22:19.335 --> 00:22:21.034 about disturbing symptoms when

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617779

00:22:21.335 --> 00:22:22.855 the patient prefers to talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617779

00:22:22.855 --> 00:22:24.375 about something else. So these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617779

00:22:24.375 --> 00:22:25.975 structured assessments can be very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617779

00:22:26.375 --> 00:22:26.875 illuminating,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92756385

00:22:27.494 --> 00:22:29.310 and supplement the clinical assessments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99341404

00:22:30.190 --> 00:22:31.150 And then, of course, we

NOTE Confidence: 0.99341404

00:22:31.150 --> 00:22:32.690 also try to get increasingly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9872119

00:22:33.070 --> 00:22:35.170 responses to self report surveys

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292012

00:22:35.790 --> 00:22:37.630 where sometimes individuals are willing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292012

00:22:37.630 --> 00:22:38.290 to acknowledge,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9717936

00:22:39.310 --> 00:22:40.990 substance use, for example, to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9717936

00:22:40.990 --> 00:22:42.510 a survey wherein they may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717936

00:22:42.510 --> 00:22:43.310 not be willing to do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717936

00:22:43.310 --> 00:22:44.350 this face to face with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717936

00:22:44.350 --> 00:22:44.930 a clinician.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95749813

00:22:46.085 --> 00:22:47.205 We also have a a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95749813

00:22:47.205 --> 00:22:48.505 a new scale we piloted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95749813

00:22:48.565 --> 00:22:50.165 to assess caregiver burden that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95749813

00:22:50.165 --> 00:22:51.545 directed family members  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98197883

00:22:51.925 --> 00:22:53.445 to try to understand whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98197883

00:22:53.445 --> 00:22:54.965 the clinic's efforts are helping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98197883

00:22:54.965 --> 00:22:56.505 to reduce that as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98197883

00:22:56.645 --> 00:22:57.145 So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900263

00:22:57.780 --> 00:22:58.740 I think this is my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900263

00:22:58.740 --> 00:22:59.780 last slide, and I'm I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900263

00:22:59.780 --> 00:23:01.700 happy to, maybe take questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900263

00:23:01.700 --> 00:23:02.340 in the end. But if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900263

00:23:02.340 --> 00:23:03.380 there are questions now as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900263

00:23:03.380 --> 00:23:04.500 well, feel free to to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900263

00:23:04.500 --> 00:23:05.320 speak up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990506

00:23:06.500 --> 00:23:07.880 Laura, this is you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484678

00:23:09.220 --> 00:23:10.900 Great. Thank you so much,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484678

00:23:10.900 --> 00:23:11.720 doctor Shrieri.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9335044

00:23:16.295 --> 00:23:18.215 So now that, we've really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9335044

00:23:18.215 --> 00:23:20.135 spoken about the assessment and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9335044

00:23:20.135 --> 00:23:22.455 and evaluation piece, remember module

NOTE Confidence: 0.9335044

00:23:22.455 --> 00:23:23.575 b has a a couple

NOTE Confidence: 0.9335044

00:23:23.575 --> 00:23:25.095 different goals going on. We're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9335044

00:23:25.095 --> 00:23:25.915 we're simultaneously

NOTE Confidence: 0.99968624

00:23:26.535 --> 00:23:27.915 evaluating and learning

NOTE Confidence: 0.9669535

00:23:28.669 --> 00:23:29.710 as much as we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9669535

00:23:29.710 --> 00:23:31.330 as quickly as we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9669535

00:23:31.470 --> 00:23:33.070 about the individuals coming into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9669535

00:23:33.070 --> 00:23:33.730 the clinic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99051327

00:23:34.510 --> 00:23:35.470 But at the same time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99051327

00:23:35.470 --> 00:23:37.309 we're initiating treatment and offering  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99051327

00:23:37.309 --> 00:23:37.809 help,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780454

00:23:38.750 --> 00:23:39.710 with some goals that are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780454

00:23:39.710 --> 00:23:41.090 outlined here. So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932869

00:23:41.390 --> 00:23:42.510 again, a lot of different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932869

00:23:42.510 --> 00:23:43.365 things to be,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965791

00:23:44.244 --> 00:23:45.525 to be holding on to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965791

00:23:45.525 --> 00:23:46.965 and throughout treatment, but also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965791

00:23:46.965 --> 00:23:48.265 in this early stage.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812429

00:23:49.445 --> 00:23:50.405 And some of them listed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812429

00:23:50.405 --> 00:23:51.205 here, we don't need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812429

00:23:51.205 --> 00:23:52.085 go through all of them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812429

00:23:52.085 --> 00:23:53.304 But but as I mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9812429  
00:23:53.445 --> 00:23:54.825 trying to gain an understanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812429  
00:23:54.885 --> 00:23:55.925 of the person and their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812429  
00:23:55.925 --> 00:23:56.425 situation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973381  
00:23:57.000 --> 00:23:58.680 as quickly as we can.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973381  
00:23:58.680 --> 00:23:59.960 We do that from, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973381  
00:23:59.960 --> 00:24:00.460 know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98442423  
00:24:00.760 --> 00:24:02.040 meeting with them, pulling from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98442423  
00:24:02.040 --> 00:24:02.859 different sources,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93421143  
00:24:04.119 --> 00:24:05.180 as Vinod mentioned.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99961257  
00:24:05.720 --> 00:24:07.400 A really key aspect of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99961257  
00:24:07.400 --> 00:24:07.900 this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9528314  
00:24:08.359 --> 00:24:10.540 acute slash engagement phase,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96216595  
00:24:11.695 --> 00:24:12.734 would be in trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96216595  
00:24:12.734 --> 00:24:13.634 ensure safety.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954601  
00:24:13.934 --> 00:24:15.375 We know the we've previously  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954601

00:24:15.375 --> 00:24:17.615 spoken about the increased risk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.954601

00:24:17.934 --> 00:24:19.234 during that critical period,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96683335

00:24:19.695 --> 00:24:21.134 and it can persist into

NOTE Confidence: 0.96683335

00:24:21.134 --> 00:24:23.054 to the initiation of treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96683335

00:24:23.054 --> 00:24:24.434 So a real focus on

NOTE Confidence: 0.96683335

00:24:24.720 --> 00:24:26.720 risk mitigation. So reducing the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96683335

00:24:26.720 --> 00:24:28.500 risk of suicide and violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675783

00:24:29.200 --> 00:24:30.559 and focusing on that both

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675783

00:24:30.559 --> 00:24:32.419 with work with the individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.9683788

00:24:33.280 --> 00:24:34.559 and with family or other

NOTE Confidence: 0.9683788

00:24:34.559 --> 00:24:36.240 supportive context is a is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9683788

00:24:36.240 --> 00:24:37.619 a key aspect of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96723604

00:24:39.425 --> 00:24:40.165 We'll certainly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9906915

00:24:40.465 --> 00:24:41.744 wanna be doing our best

NOTE Confidence: 0.9906915

00:24:41.744 --> 00:24:43.744 to, be reducing the delay

NOTE Confidence: 0.9906915

00:24:43.744 --> 00:24:44.885 to effective treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98675877

00:24:45.345 --> 00:24:46.005 And so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.996413

00:24:46.785 --> 00:24:47.925 as we know, pharmacotherapy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781345

00:24:48.385 --> 00:24:49.585 is a first line treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354169

00:24:50.305 --> 00:24:52.530 for primary psychotic disorders. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354169

00:24:52.690 --> 00:24:54.310 as we had talked about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354169

00:24:54.369 --> 00:24:56.130 previously and kinda what's entailed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354169

00:24:56.130 --> 00:24:57.570 in some of the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354169

00:24:57.570 --> 00:24:58.770 care pathway, it it is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354169

00:24:58.770 --> 00:24:59.830 essential that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714788

00:25:00.369 --> 00:25:01.890 a prescriber is, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714788

00:25:01.890 --> 00:25:03.170 present very early on in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714788

00:25:03.170 --> 00:25:04.210 treatment and that there's not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714788

00:25:04.210 --> 00:25:05.570 a big delay to being

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714788

00:25:05.570 --> 00:25:06.450 able to meet with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714788

00:25:06.450 --> 00:25:06.950 prescriber.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9745599

00:25:07.925 --> 00:25:09.865 Of course, not every individual,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99518174

00:25:11.684 --> 00:25:12.005 will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954668

00:25:12.484 --> 00:25:13.625 will there be implications  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95100796

00:25:14.325 --> 00:25:16.325 for antipsychotic medication nor will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95100796

00:25:16.325 --> 00:25:17.385 they make the choice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9360602

00:25:18.484 --> 00:25:19.845 to to utilize them. But  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9360602

00:25:19.845 --> 00:25:21.540 it it's important that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9360602

00:25:21.619 --> 00:25:22.280 the multidisciplinary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95023805

00:25:22.660 --> 00:25:24.020 team kind of is present  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95023805

00:25:24.020 --> 00:25:24.520 and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9364487

00:25:25.300 --> 00:25:26.760 both the primary clinician  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99591196

00:25:27.220 --> 00:25:27.720 and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86661154

00:25:28.180 --> 00:25:29.700 a per provider are meeting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86661154

00:25:29.700 --> 00:25:30.920 with, the individual,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99776036

00:25:31.940 --> 00:25:33.140 early on and as quickly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99776036

00:25:33.140 --> 00:25:34.580 as possible in the beginning

NOTE Confidence: 0.99776036

00:25:34.580 --> 00:25:35.240 of treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714233

00:25:37.385 --> 00:25:39.005 Certainly, as with any therapeutic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714233

00:25:39.225 --> 00:25:41.244 relationship and an engagement phase,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918872

00:25:41.945 --> 00:25:43.625 really working on alliance building

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918872

00:25:43.625 --> 00:25:45.065 and engagement, which I'll talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918872

00:25:45.065 --> 00:25:46.765 about some more specific strategies

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918872

00:25:46.905 --> 00:25:48.285 on the next couple slides.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9176667

00:25:49.570 --> 00:25:50.310 We wanna,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99505603

00:25:50.850 --> 00:25:52.369 be finding ways to identify

NOTE Confidence: 0.99505603

00:25:52.369 --> 00:25:53.810 treatment goals and align with

NOTE Confidence: 0.99505603

00:25:53.810 --> 00:25:54.710 the young person

NOTE Confidence: 0.98622376

00:25:55.090 --> 00:25:56.210 and the family. A lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.98622376

00:25:56.210 --> 00:25:57.410 of times, there's there's quite

NOTE Confidence: 0.98622376

00:25:57.410 --> 00:25:58.710 a bit of treatment ambivalence

NOTE Confidence: 0.97718906

00:25:59.410 --> 00:26:01.170 with young young folks in

NOTE Confidence: 0.97718906

00:26:01.170 --> 00:26:02.835 general and then folks experiencing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556169

00:26:03.535 --> 00:26:05.135 symptoms of psychosis. It's it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556169

00:26:05.135 --> 00:26:06.355 not uncommon that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99484676

00:26:06.895 --> 00:26:08.915 there is that treatment ambivalence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99484676

00:26:09.055 --> 00:26:10.195 or lack of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9862674

00:26:10.895 --> 00:26:12.355 illness awareness that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95808613

00:26:13.215 --> 00:26:14.335 might make it difficult to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95808613

00:26:14.415 --> 00:26:16.035 for them to engage actively,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9324311

00:26:17.020 --> 00:26:18.400 in a clinic like Step.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900567

00:26:20.060 --> 00:26:20.560 Another  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905159

00:26:21.260 --> 00:26:22.240 important piece,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989711

00:26:22.619 --> 00:26:24.220 of this early engagement is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989711

00:26:24.220 --> 00:26:24.880 is really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952101

00:26:25.500 --> 00:26:27.420 mobilizing and empowering the family  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952101

00:26:27.420 --> 00:26:28.859 or the support system if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952101

00:26:28.859 --> 00:26:30.160 the young person is agreeable

NOTE Confidence: 0.9952101

00:26:30.220 --> 00:26:31.580 to that. So I know

NOTE Confidence: 0.9952101

00:26:31.580 --> 00:26:32.234 we discussed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810986

00:26:33.115 --> 00:26:34.155 a bit more in detail

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810986

00:26:34.155 --> 00:26:35.994 what the family support and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810986

00:26:35.994 --> 00:26:38.155 education element of care looks

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810986

00:26:38.155 --> 00:26:39.355 like. But again, this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810986

00:26:39.355 --> 00:26:40.795 really important to also try

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810986

00:26:40.795 --> 00:26:42.015 to do early on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840336

00:26:42.395 --> 00:26:42.895 And

NOTE Confidence: 0.97157246

00:26:43.434 --> 00:26:44.234 it can look a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.97157246

00:26:44.234 --> 00:26:45.275 of different ways, but at

NOTE Confidence: 0.97157246

00:26:45.275 --> 00:26:45.775 minimum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9946894

00:26:46.200 --> 00:26:47.399 someone from the clinic kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.9946894

00:26:47.399 --> 00:26:48.140 of connecting

NOTE Confidence: 0.9823262

00:26:48.679 --> 00:26:50.440 with the identified family or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9823262

00:26:50.440 --> 00:26:51.260 support people,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997436

00:26:51.960 --> 00:26:53.340 orienting them to care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96830785

00:26:53.799 --> 00:26:55.960 helping them with, partner with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96830785

00:26:55.960 --> 00:26:57.480 you in that mitigation of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96830785

00:26:57.480 --> 00:26:57.980 risk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8237767

00:26:58.520 --> 00:26:59.020 by,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955896

00:27:00.025 --> 00:27:01.065 informing them of just, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955896

00:27:01.065 --> 00:27:03.065 know, practical strategies of when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955896

00:27:03.065 --> 00:27:04.925 to initiate emergency services,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948492

00:27:05.385 --> 00:27:06.825 what type of collateral and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948492

00:27:06.825 --> 00:27:08.765 information is helpful to report  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877419

00:27:09.145 --> 00:27:10.665 to the clinical team, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877419

00:27:10.665 --> 00:27:11.625 how they can do that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877419

00:27:11.625 --> 00:27:12.925 how they can reach you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99579686

00:27:13.610 --> 00:27:14.810 who they can reach after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99579686

00:27:14.810 --> 00:27:15.310 hours.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97847134

00:27:16.170 --> 00:27:17.050 So a lot of different

NOTE Confidence: 0.97847134

00:27:17.050 --> 00:27:17.550 elements.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9453237

00:27:18.250 --> 00:27:19.210 And then it can lead

NOTE Confidence: 0.9453237

00:27:19.210 --> 00:27:20.170 into the kind of more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9453237

00:27:20.170 --> 00:27:22.170 sustained treatment where you're you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9453237

00:27:22.170 --> 00:27:24.410 teaching skills and problem solving

NOTE Confidence: 0.9453237

00:27:24.410 --> 00:27:26.250 and other communication strategies with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9453237

00:27:26.250 --> 00:27:27.610 the family. But we really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9453237

00:27:27.610 --> 00:27:28.425 view them as,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677205

00:27:28.985 --> 00:27:29.705 and, you know, when I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677205

00:27:29.705 --> 00:27:30.665 say family, I mean that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677205

00:27:30.665 --> 00:27:32.105 broadly, whoever is a supportive

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677205

00:27:32.105 --> 00:27:33.865 person to the young person,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9638698

00:27:34.505 --> 00:27:35.785 but really view them as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9638698

00:27:35.785 --> 00:27:36.765 key team members,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95998913

00:27:37.625 --> 00:27:39.625 in in engagement and throughout

NOTE Confidence: 0.95998913

00:27:39.625 --> 00:27:40.125 treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9925991

00:27:41.609 --> 00:27:42.750 So on the next slide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997568

00:27:43.609 --> 00:27:44.730 we'll talk a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997568

00:27:44.730 --> 00:27:45.549 more about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9651793

00:27:46.330 --> 00:27:47.070 just engagement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99899477

00:27:47.609 --> 00:27:48.109 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9789416

00:27:48.730 --> 00:27:49.530 I go a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9789416

00:27:49.530 --> 00:27:50.910 more in-depth here, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.99154377

00:27:51.369 --> 00:27:53.049 what is engagement? Right? There's

NOTE Confidence: 0.99154377

00:27:53.049 --> 00:27:54.350 there's not really a consensus,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995686

00:27:54.970 --> 00:27:56.109 in the early intervention

NOTE Confidence: 0.97183734

00:27:57.285 --> 00:27:58.244 field or,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963422

00:27:59.045 --> 00:28:00.085 in the kind of therapy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963422

00:28:00.085 --> 00:28:01.445 field in general. So there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963422

00:28:01.445 --> 00:28:02.405 a lot of different ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963422

00:28:02.405 --> 00:28:03.705 that one might measure it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94816524

00:28:04.085 --> 00:28:05.225 Sometimes it's just,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9559416

00:28:05.605 --> 00:28:07.945 measured by frequency, clinical attendance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9559416

00:28:08.005 --> 00:28:09.225 or actual contact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645703

00:28:11.490 --> 00:28:13.350 treatment adherence. Is this person

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645703

00:28:13.570 --> 00:28:14.609 engaged, and are they taking

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645703

00:28:14.609 --> 00:28:15.830 their prescribed medications?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98406696

00:28:16.930 --> 00:28:18.690 Are they meeting, the duration

NOTE Confidence: 0.98406696

00:28:18.690 --> 00:28:19.830 of the treatment recommendation?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790012

00:28:20.850 --> 00:28:21.970 Sometimes there's a bit more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790012

00:28:21.970 --> 00:28:23.670 higher level assessment of engagement

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790012

00:28:23.730 --> 00:28:24.470 as their

NOTE Confidence: 0.98347294

00:28:25.165 --> 00:28:26.065 treatment acceptance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9476427

00:28:26.765 --> 00:28:28.945 or recognition of a need

NOTE Confidence: 0.9476427

00:28:29.085 --> 00:28:29.905 for help,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7115712

00:28:30.765 --> 00:28:31.405 or it needs to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7115712

00:28:31.405 --> 00:28:31.905 addressed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586982

00:28:32.285 --> 00:28:33.565 Sometimes this can be measured  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586982

00:28:33.565 --> 00:28:34.065 by,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937058

00:28:35.005 --> 00:28:36.925 different types of ratings about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937058

00:28:36.925 --> 00:28:38.785 strength of the therapeutic alliance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937058

00:28:38.925 --> 00:28:39.425 or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772664

00:28:39.910 --> 00:28:41.670 overall kind of consumer or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772664

00:28:41.670 --> 00:28:42.650 client satisfaction.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926881

00:28:43.110 --> 00:28:44.470 So a lot of different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926881

00:28:44.470 --> 00:28:45.990 ways to think about this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926881

00:28:45.990 --> 00:28:46.890 complex phenomenon.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92975616

00:28:48.230 --> 00:28:49.270 At step, we we also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92975616

00:28:49.430 --> 00:28:50.230 we kinda look at it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92975616

00:28:50.230 --> 00:28:51.110 a lot of different ways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92975616

00:28:51.110 --> 00:28:52.570 We do do at minimum

NOTE Confidence: 0.92975616  
00:28:52.630 --> 00:28:54.745 the the utilization kinda way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92975616  
00:28:54.745 --> 00:28:55.545 like, have we been in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92975616  
00:28:55.545 --> 00:28:57.245 contact with this person? But  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92975616  
00:28:57.305 --> 00:28:58.905 it certainly goes beyond that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92975616  
00:28:58.905 --> 00:29:00.365 Like, is this person,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765472  
00:29:00.745 --> 00:29:01.945 you know, kind of invested,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765472  
00:29:01.945 --> 00:29:03.005 willingly engaged?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99872  
00:29:03.625 --> 00:29:04.745 How are we connecting with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99872  
00:29:04.745 --> 00:29:05.245 them?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985489  
00:29:05.545 --> 00:29:06.765 So on the next slide,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99396646  
00:29:08.730 --> 00:29:10.190 talk a little bit about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94873893  
00:29:10.890 --> 00:29:12.190 you know, the flip side  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94873893  
00:29:12.410 --> 00:29:13.870 of engagement and this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9537472  
00:29:14.490 --> 00:29:15.770 this this pretty big problem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9537472  
00:29:15.770 --> 00:29:16.510 of disengagement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96848726

00:29:17.370 --> 00:29:19.470 And so in early intervention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96848726

00:29:19.610 --> 00:29:20.110 programs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99829143

00:29:20.890 --> 00:29:21.390 disengagement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99452853

00:29:21.690 --> 00:29:23.835 rates are pretty wide ranging  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99452853

00:29:23.835 --> 00:29:24.715 here. So you can see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99452853

00:29:24.715 --> 00:29:25.995 that range from twelve to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99452853

00:29:25.995 --> 00:29:27.055 fifty three percent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960688

00:29:27.515 --> 00:29:28.655 I think a lot of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.967355

00:29:29.515 --> 00:29:30.395 a lot of times we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.967355

00:29:30.395 --> 00:29:32.315 we're sitting around thirty percent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.967355

00:29:32.315 --> 00:29:33.435 I'm not sure what step  
NOTE Confidence: 0.967355

00:29:33.435 --> 00:29:34.895 is is currently at,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93471146

00:29:36.680 --> 00:29:37.720 or on the lower end  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93471146

00:29:37.720 --> 00:29:39.420 of of that range. But,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.996809

00:29:39.800 --> 00:29:41.260 it's it's certainly a pervasive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99742126

00:29:42.120 --> 00:29:44.120 problem in early psychosis and

NOTE Confidence: 0.99742126  
00:29:44.120 --> 00:29:45.580 early intervention programs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95744365  
00:29:46.760 --> 00:29:48.300 What a recent meta analysis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95744365  
00:29:48.440 --> 00:29:49.640 has showed is that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95773166  
00:29:50.465 --> 00:29:51.985 there's certain factors that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95773166  
00:29:51.985 --> 00:29:53.605 know that can predict  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99229896  
00:29:54.065 --> 00:29:55.685 a higher level of disengagement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97173685  
00:29:56.385 --> 00:29:57.825 And so it's helpful to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97173685  
00:29:57.825 --> 00:29:58.705 look out for those and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97173685  
00:29:58.705 --> 00:30:00.145 to be aware, especially if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97173685  
00:30:00.145 --> 00:30:02.225 you're engaging with someone early  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97173685  
00:30:02.225 --> 00:30:03.265 on and you notice that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97173685  
00:30:03.265 --> 00:30:04.065 they might have some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97173685  
00:30:04.065 --> 00:30:04.805 these characteristics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9065026  
00:30:05.740 --> 00:30:06.620 or be in some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9065026  
00:30:06.620 --> 00:30:08.059 these contexts that it might  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9065026

00:30:08.059 --> 00:30:09.120 it might involve  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958669

00:30:09.820 --> 00:30:11.019 more or different types of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958669

00:30:11.019 --> 00:30:12.620 engagement efforts. So some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958669

00:30:12.620 --> 00:30:14.000 the known factors predicting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765163

00:30:14.460 --> 00:30:15.820 disengagement is a lack of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765163

00:30:15.820 --> 00:30:16.720 family support.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770025

00:30:17.340 --> 00:30:18.640 So all the more reason,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96990585

00:30:19.179 --> 00:30:20.220 if we can, to kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96990585

00:30:20.220 --> 00:30:20.299 of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917242

00:30:21.795 --> 00:30:23.175 mobilize and empower,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917799

00:30:24.195 --> 00:30:25.975 family or support person involvement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9406405

00:30:26.595 --> 00:30:27.475 But, again, they can be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9406405

00:30:27.475 --> 00:30:28.915 helpful in a a variety  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9406405

00:30:28.915 --> 00:30:30.915 of ways, emotionally, financially, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9406405

00:30:30.915 --> 00:30:32.455 also really just practically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94581825

00:30:33.155 --> 00:30:34.650 helping a young person get

NOTE Confidence: 0.94581825  
00:30:34.730 --> 00:30:36.570 to an appointment, helping remind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94581825  
00:30:36.570 --> 00:30:38.590 them if there's any organizational  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99128485  
00:30:39.450 --> 00:30:40.190 time management  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8020861  
00:30:40.810 --> 00:30:42.030 difficulties or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9907736  
00:30:42.330 --> 00:30:43.850 sometimes that nudge when there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9907736  
00:30:43.850 --> 00:30:44.350 ambivalence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822836  
00:30:44.650 --> 00:30:45.770 is enough to kinda keep  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822836  
00:30:45.770 --> 00:30:46.670 someone engaged.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97213537  
00:30:48.265 --> 00:30:49.085 We know that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94651246  
00:30:49.785 --> 00:30:51.965 higher substance use as well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94651246  
00:30:52.024 --> 00:30:53.865 as living alone, again, so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94651246  
00:30:53.865 --> 00:30:54.365 there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9380108  
00:30:54.665 --> 00:30:56.665 be potentially less less family  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9380108  
00:30:56.665 --> 00:30:58.365 involvement with someone living alone,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9439125  
00:30:58.985 --> 00:31:00.845 when there's lower medication adherence,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915915

00:31:01.570 --> 00:31:02.610 And then a variety of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915915

00:31:02.610 --> 00:31:04.370 social determinants of mental health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915915

00:31:04.610 --> 00:31:05.510 such as homelessness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785066

00:31:06.130 --> 00:31:07.510 can, lead to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9910456

00:31:07.890 --> 00:31:09.910 increased disengagement rates. So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614234

00:31:10.450 --> 00:31:11.250 you know, there can be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614234

00:31:11.250 --> 00:31:13.010 a variety of although these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614234

00:31:13.010 --> 00:31:13.510 present  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8962809

00:31:13.970 --> 00:31:15.010 quite a bit of challenges,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632805

00:31:15.945 --> 00:31:17.304 recognizing the importance of some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632805

00:31:17.304 --> 00:31:18.585 of those social determinants of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632805

00:31:18.585 --> 00:31:20.345 health and doing whatever you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632805

00:31:20.345 --> 00:31:21.804 can kind of case management  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632805

00:31:21.865 --> 00:31:22.524 or practically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757812

00:31:23.065 --> 00:31:24.105 to try to support a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757812

00:31:24.105 --> 00:31:25.705 person to help them be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9757812  
00:31:25.705 --> 00:31:26.684 able to access,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99964154  
00:31:27.625 --> 00:31:28.605 important treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9272048  
00:31:29.020 --> 00:31:30.460 can be really can be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9272048  
00:31:30.460 --> 00:31:32.240 really helpful and kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969121  
00:31:32.780 --> 00:31:34.320 of supporting overall engagement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9220815  
00:31:35.260 --> 00:31:36.220 And so on the next  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9220815  
00:31:36.220 --> 00:31:36.960 couple of slides,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98204327  
00:31:37.260 --> 00:31:38.799 I'm gonna talk about here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727974  
00:31:39.340 --> 00:31:40.860 some strategies, you know, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727974  
00:31:40.860 --> 00:31:42.080 we use. And I'm sure,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727974  
00:31:42.299 --> 00:31:42.880 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97990894  
00:31:43.945 --> 00:31:45.304 these are familiar to to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97990894  
00:31:45.304 --> 00:31:46.125 many people,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99480045  
00:31:46.825 --> 00:31:48.524 working with this population or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97467494  
00:31:49.144 --> 00:31:50.664 working as clinicians in general,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97467494

00:31:50.664 --> 00:31:52.105 but things that we found  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97467494

00:31:52.105 --> 00:31:54.184 are particularly helpful for young  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97467494

00:31:54.184 --> 00:31:54.684 folks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897987

00:31:54.985 --> 00:31:56.504 and particularly helpful for folks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897987

00:31:56.504 --> 00:31:57.004 experiencing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996658

00:31:57.705 --> 00:31:58.524 early psychosis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96145856

00:31:59.380 --> 00:32:00.980 So right away, we wanna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96145856

00:32:00.980 --> 00:32:02.020 try to find some common  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96145856

00:32:02.020 --> 00:32:03.160 ground. Right? And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92867404

00:32:04.100 --> 00:32:06.360 so orienting around shared goals,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523239

00:32:07.940 --> 00:32:09.620 and also giving support right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523239

00:32:09.620 --> 00:32:11.540 away. Like, establishing yourself as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523239

00:32:11.540 --> 00:32:13.160 a potentially useful person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9737849

00:32:13.615 --> 00:32:15.135 or resource can be helpful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9737849

00:32:15.135 --> 00:32:16.274 Sometimes that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9850189

00:32:16.894 --> 00:32:17.955 I need a ride

NOTE Confidence: 0.94788104  
00:32:18.495 --> 00:32:19.855 to the appointment or something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94788104  
00:32:19.855 --> 00:32:20.975 and there's such a barrier  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94788104  
00:32:20.975 --> 00:32:22.335 or I need this paperwork  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94788104  
00:32:22.335 --> 00:32:23.215 filled out for my job  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94788104  
00:32:23.215 --> 00:32:24.095 and that's all I care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94788104  
00:32:24.095 --> 00:32:25.075 about is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484764  
00:32:25.375 --> 00:32:27.054 getting this this leave paperwork  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484764  
00:32:27.054 --> 00:32:28.015 filled out for my job.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484764  
00:32:28.015 --> 00:32:28.674 And so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99926156  
00:32:29.110 --> 00:32:30.870 prioritizing things, you know, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99926156  
00:32:30.870 --> 00:32:31.850 that are important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95859665  
00:32:32.549 --> 00:32:33.510 to a young person in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95859665  
00:32:33.510 --> 00:32:34.390 the family to the best  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95859665  
00:32:34.390 --> 00:32:35.590 of your ability can really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95859665  
00:32:35.590 --> 00:32:36.090 help,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9553385

00:32:37.110 --> 00:32:39.110 with that therapeutic alliance, especially

NOTE Confidence: 0.9553385

00:32:39.110 --> 00:32:40.710 early on in aligning over

NOTE Confidence: 0.9553385

00:32:40.710 --> 00:32:41.529 shared goals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9548703

00:32:42.865 --> 00:32:43.684 A lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9077694

00:32:43.985 --> 00:32:44.485 times,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9960173

00:32:45.265 --> 00:32:45.765 the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9555668

00:32:46.304 --> 00:32:47.265 you know, I would say

NOTE Confidence: 0.9555668

00:32:47.265 --> 00:32:49.184 the the minority minority of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9555668

00:32:49.184 --> 00:32:50.544 our folks kinda come in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9555668

00:32:50.544 --> 00:32:52.385 saying like, hi. I I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9555668

00:32:52.385 --> 00:32:53.985 experiencing psychosis. I think I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9555668

00:32:53.985 --> 00:32:54.644 have schizophrenia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994731

00:32:54.945 --> 00:32:55.530 Help me

NOTE Confidence: 0.98792726

00:32:56.090 --> 00:32:57.630 prevent that from happening again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98792726

00:32:57.690 --> 00:32:59.610 We certainly have folks who

NOTE Confidence: 0.98792726

00:32:59.610 --> 00:33:00.650 present like that in our

NOTE Confidence: 0.98792726  
00:33:00.650 --> 00:33:01.150 clinic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932274  
00:33:01.930 --> 00:33:02.890 And there's a a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932274  
00:33:02.890 --> 00:33:04.670 of heterogeneity as we've discussed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938545  
00:33:05.050 --> 00:33:06.110 But a lot of times,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743408  
00:33:06.570 --> 00:33:08.410 we're orienting with folks around  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743408  
00:33:08.410 --> 00:33:10.424 a shared goal of getting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743408  
00:33:10.424 --> 00:33:11.485 back on track.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981769  
00:33:12.424 --> 00:33:13.325 And that often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9380104  
00:33:13.625 --> 00:33:15.065 means kind of, hey. This  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9380104  
00:33:15.065 --> 00:33:15.565 is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766996  
00:33:16.105 --> 00:33:17.304 whatever has happened to me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766996  
00:33:17.304 --> 00:33:18.764 this stress, this hospitalization  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9338946  
00:33:19.865 --> 00:33:20.664 has really gotten in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9338946  
00:33:20.664 --> 00:33:21.625 way of my school. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9338946  
00:33:21.625 --> 00:33:22.505 had to take a medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9338946

00:33:22.505 --> 00:33:23.865 leave or I lost my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9338946

00:33:23.865 --> 00:33:24.845 job or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972406

00:33:25.290 --> 00:33:26.970 my relationships are strained, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972406

00:33:26.970 --> 00:33:27.850 that's what I care about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972406

00:33:27.850 --> 00:33:28.650 Like, that's what you can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972406

00:33:28.650 --> 00:33:30.030 help me with, doctor Sykes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972406

00:33:30.090 --> 00:33:31.930 And so aligning around that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972406

00:33:31.930 --> 00:33:33.150 finding what's important,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95239395

00:33:33.610 --> 00:33:34.570 and trying to find that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95239395

00:33:34.570 --> 00:33:35.790 common ground of courses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9771084

00:33:36.810 --> 00:33:38.170 can be very helpful and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9771084

00:33:38.170 --> 00:33:39.130 really helpful with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486319

00:33:39.815 --> 00:33:41.895 early engagement report building and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486319

00:33:41.895 --> 00:33:42.934 and finding ways to kinda  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486319

00:33:42.934 --> 00:33:44.475 get at the underlying causes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486319

00:33:44.695 --> 00:33:46.695 potentially of those disruptions in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9486319

00:33:46.695 --> 00:33:48.455 social and role functioning, which

NOTE Confidence: 0.9486319

00:33:48.455 --> 00:33:49.595 very well may be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996652

00:33:50.135 --> 00:33:51.275 symptoms of psychosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95713484

00:33:52.740 --> 00:33:54.040 You can also get some

NOTE Confidence: 0.95713484

00:33:54.260 --> 00:33:55.060 you know, we we wanna

NOTE Confidence: 0.95713484

00:33:55.060 --> 00:33:56.100 be helpful early on. We

NOTE Confidence: 0.95713484

00:33:56.100 --> 00:33:57.140 we wanna help our folks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95713484

00:33:57.140 --> 00:33:58.820 but and so sometimes getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.95713484

00:33:58.820 --> 00:33:59.320 relief,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95944166

00:33:59.860 --> 00:34:01.540 from distressing symptoms early on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95944166

00:34:01.540 --> 00:34:02.660 sometimes someone will be like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95944166

00:34:02.660 --> 00:34:04.260 I just I can't sleep

NOTE Confidence: 0.95944166

00:34:04.260 --> 00:34:05.540 or I'm so stressed out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95944166

00:34:05.540 --> 00:34:07.125 And so sometimes there's a

NOTE Confidence: 0.95944166

00:34:07.205 --> 00:34:08.725 a medication or a distress

NOTE Confidence: 0.95944166

00:34:08.725 --> 00:34:10.325 tolerance coping skill that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95944166

00:34:10.325 --> 00:34:11.545 can offer right away  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99198055

00:34:12.005 --> 00:34:13.545 that can give someone some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92323035

00:34:13.844 --> 00:34:14.905 some quick relief,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9653829

00:34:15.605 --> 00:34:17.125 and again, can support kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9653829

00:34:17.125 --> 00:34:18.645 of buy in with treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9653829

00:34:18.645 --> 00:34:19.945 in an ongoing way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99850494

00:34:20.570 --> 00:34:21.950 We certainly find it helpful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912816

00:34:22.330 --> 00:34:23.310 to go slow.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9918693

00:34:24.250 --> 00:34:25.550 Again, everyone's presenting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8432046

00:34:25.930 --> 00:34:26.430 differently,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:28.170 --> 00:34:29.530 but we certainly were in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:29.530 --> 00:34:30.969 this engagement phase for with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:30.969 --> 00:34:31.850 some of our folks for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:31.850 --> 00:34:33.255 for quite a while. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:33.255 --> 00:34:33.974 it it can take a

NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:33.974 --> 00:34:35.654 while to, for folks to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:35.654 --> 00:34:37.494 kinda build build trust, feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:37.494 --> 00:34:40.055 comfortable disclosing information about their

NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:40.055 --> 00:34:42.055 symptoms and experiences or what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.97331506

00:34:42.055 --> 00:34:42.875 going on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9987065

00:34:43.335 --> 00:34:44.875 There might be fear of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936367

00:34:45.250 --> 00:34:45.989 being rehospitalized

NOTE Confidence: 0.970247

00:34:46.450 --> 00:34:47.890 if someone had previously had

NOTE Confidence: 0.970247

00:34:47.890 --> 00:34:49.110 a a hospital admission.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677774

00:34:50.690 --> 00:34:51.650 So a lot of different

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677774

00:34:51.650 --> 00:34:52.930 things to consider and a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677774

00:34:52.930 --> 00:34:53.890 lot of kind of this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677774

00:34:53.890 --> 00:34:55.750 this therapeutic dance of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97626805

00:34:56.050 --> 00:34:57.730 you know, maybe testing something

NOTE Confidence: 0.97626805

00:34:57.730 --> 00:34:59.145 out, seeing how it lands.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97626805

00:34:59.225 --> 00:35:00.025 And if you need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97626805

00:35:00.025 --> 00:35:01.065 retreat, you retreat. If you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97626805

00:35:01.065 --> 00:35:01.945 feel like you can kinda  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97626805

00:35:01.945 --> 00:35:03.465 keep pushing forward and and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97626805

00:35:03.465 --> 00:35:04.525 pursuing a topic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983846

00:35:05.385 --> 00:35:06.525 you can do that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95545506

00:35:07.385 --> 00:35:09.225 Another, you know, important just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95545506

00:35:09.225 --> 00:35:11.085 practical aspect of working  
NOTE Confidence: 0.988574

00:35:11.660 --> 00:35:13.180 with, young folks with early  
NOTE Confidence: 0.988574

00:35:13.180 --> 00:35:15.100 psychosis or young folks in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.988574

00:35:15.100 --> 00:35:15.600 general,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92105526

00:35:16.219 --> 00:35:17.739 I think, is being able  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92105526

00:35:17.739 --> 00:35:18.480 to be flexible,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983116

00:35:18.940 --> 00:35:19.980 to the extent that your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983116

00:35:19.980 --> 00:35:21.580 clinic or organization can be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983116

00:35:21.580 --> 00:35:22.380 flexible of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9954763  
00:35:23.180 --> 00:35:24.400 you know, with rescheduling  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9228708  
00:35:24.700 --> 00:35:26.460 things and not necessarily having,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9228708  
00:35:26.460 --> 00:35:27.135 like, a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93995166  
00:35:27.614 --> 00:35:28.815 a three no show and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93995166  
00:35:28.815 --> 00:35:30.435 you're out policy or,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99953175  
00:35:30.735 --> 00:35:31.695 you know, being able to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99953175  
00:35:31.695 --> 00:35:33.395 be assertive with your reminders  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97907776  
00:35:33.695 --> 00:35:35.375 and engagement. We find all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97907776  
00:35:35.375 --> 00:35:36.735 of those things really helpful,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97907776  
00:35:36.735 --> 00:35:37.955 and we find that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98852897  
00:35:38.255 --> 00:35:39.614 having access to a clinic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98852897  
00:35:39.614 --> 00:35:40.575 cell phone and a way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98852897  
00:35:40.575 --> 00:35:42.550 to text young people is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98852897  
00:35:42.550 --> 00:35:43.690 an essential piece,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96679205  
00:35:44.150 --> 00:35:45.369 of this type of engagement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96679205

00:35:45.430 --> 00:35:46.390 Most of our folks don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96679205

00:35:46.390 --> 00:35:47.829 wanna answer the phone or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96679205

00:35:47.829 --> 00:35:48.869 listen to voice mails, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96679205

00:35:48.869 --> 00:35:50.170 so kind of checking in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99435997

00:35:51.030 --> 00:35:52.310 not not tons of clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99435997

00:35:52.310 --> 00:35:53.510 information, but but trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99435997

00:35:53.510 --> 00:35:55.030 engage and remind folks via  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99435997

00:35:55.030 --> 00:35:56.385 text seems to be a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99435997

00:35:56.385 --> 00:35:57.445 really helpful strategy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98997545

00:35:58.465 --> 00:35:59.505 And then, of course, throughout  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98997545

00:35:59.505 --> 00:36:00.465 all of this, you're using  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98997545

00:36:00.465 --> 00:36:02.005 your, you know, therapeutic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96956563

00:36:02.625 --> 00:36:03.425 skills of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99391866

00:36:04.705 --> 00:36:06.465 that are central to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99391866

00:36:06.465 --> 00:36:07.825 lot of different evidence based  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99391866

00:36:07.825 --> 00:36:08.325 psychotherapies

NOTE Confidence: 0.9436341  
00:36:08.705 --> 00:36:10.860 including CBT for psychosis where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436341  
00:36:11.020 --> 00:36:12.220 you're you're aiming to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436341  
00:36:12.220 --> 00:36:13.980 normalizing and curious in your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436341  
00:36:13.980 --> 00:36:14.480 interactions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97635126  
00:36:14.860 --> 00:36:15.840 withholding judgment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99957645  
00:36:16.380 --> 00:36:17.920 really trying to understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96301115  
00:36:18.940 --> 00:36:19.980 what how the young person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96301115  
00:36:19.980 --> 00:36:21.500 and family are understanding what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96301115  
00:36:21.500 --> 00:36:22.700 is going on for them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96301115  
00:36:22.700 --> 00:36:23.660 and trying to come to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96301115  
00:36:23.660 --> 00:36:24.720 a shared understanding.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523471  
00:36:25.340 --> 00:36:27.075 And in that, you're, especially  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523471  
00:36:27.075 --> 00:36:28.855 if someone's experiencing active  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93435  
00:36:29.555 --> 00:36:30.614 delusional beliefs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98308736  
00:36:31.234 --> 00:36:33.075 or hallucinations or other positive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98308736

00:36:33.075 --> 00:36:33.575 symptoms,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952872

00:36:34.035 --> 00:36:35.415 remembering not to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967323

00:36:36.114 --> 00:36:37.795 be confrontational about that or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967323

00:36:37.795 --> 00:36:39.974 necessarily directly challenging that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9858936

00:36:41.170 --> 00:36:42.630 You can, you know, validate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923958

00:36:43.170 --> 00:36:44.850 and and help someone understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923958

00:36:44.850 --> 00:36:45.810 that you're not, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923958

00:36:45.810 --> 00:36:47.330 scared by their experiences when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923958

00:36:47.330 --> 00:36:48.710 they do disclose,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976096

00:36:49.090 --> 00:36:50.130 and in fact that you've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976096

00:36:50.130 --> 00:36:51.350 you've heard many people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901962

00:36:51.810 --> 00:36:53.410 talk about similar things before.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901962

00:36:53.410 --> 00:36:54.450 All of those things can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901962

00:36:54.450 --> 00:36:55.185 really help,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945546

00:36:55.665 --> 00:36:56.565 with the relationship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.990075

00:36:57.425 --> 00:36:58.625 And then a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.990075

00:36:58.625 --> 00:37:00.245 more on the next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880124

00:37:03.425 --> 00:37:05.205 So there's there's actually a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96781254

00:37:06.065 --> 00:37:07.665 a term for this called

NOTE Confidence: 0.96781254

00:37:07.665 --> 00:37:08.165 befriending,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593694

00:37:08.660 --> 00:37:09.700 A strategy a kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593694

00:37:09.700 --> 00:37:11.320 therapeutic strategy for engagement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9727037

00:37:11.860 --> 00:37:12.360 which,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9772783

00:37:13.219 --> 00:37:14.340 sometimes we have to use

NOTE Confidence: 0.9772783

00:37:14.340 --> 00:37:15.460 varying amounts of. As I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9772783

00:37:15.460 --> 00:37:17.000 mentioned, a lot of heterogeneity

NOTE Confidence: 0.92202073

00:37:17.460 --> 00:37:18.440 in this population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9566547

00:37:19.140 --> 00:37:20.340 sometimes folks need a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.9566547

00:37:20.340 --> 00:37:22.435 of engagement in befriending, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9566547

00:37:22.435 --> 00:37:23.795 sometimes other folks can kinda

NOTE Confidence: 0.9566547

00:37:23.795 --> 00:37:24.535 really skip

NOTE Confidence: 0.9979732

00:37:24.915 --> 00:37:26.135 right ahead to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9594559

00:37:26.435 --> 00:37:27.494 much more active,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934761

00:37:29.155 --> 00:37:30.915 or more direct discussions of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934761

00:37:31.234 --> 00:37:33.335 their symptoms and and therapeutic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934761

00:37:33.395 --> 00:37:33.895 content.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99568814

00:37:34.590 --> 00:37:35.870 But with without going into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99568814

00:37:35.870 --> 00:37:37.390 too much detail, befriending is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99568814

00:37:37.390 --> 00:37:38.510 is basically what it sounds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99568814

00:37:38.510 --> 00:37:39.410 like. We're using  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164517

00:37:40.750 --> 00:37:42.190 strategies to kind of get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164517

00:37:42.190 --> 00:37:43.550 to know the person, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164517

00:37:43.550 --> 00:37:45.090 talk about safe topics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96952784

00:37:45.950 --> 00:37:47.070 So here, if you're you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96952784

00:37:47.070 --> 00:37:49.015 noticing someone is particularly guarded.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96952784

00:37:49.015 --> 00:37:50.295 Right? So maybe you suspect  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96952784

00:37:50.295 --> 00:37:51.035 that they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.98852605

00:37:51.335 --> 00:37:53.335 experiencing some active paranoia or

NOTE Confidence: 0.98852605

00:37:53.335 --> 00:37:55.515 active symptoms or internal preoccupation

NOTE Confidence: 0.9770108

00:37:56.375 --> 00:37:57.735 that might be impacting their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9770108

00:37:57.735 --> 00:37:59.015 presentation in the room with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9770108

00:37:59.015 --> 00:38:00.375 you or their ability to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9770108

00:38:00.375 --> 00:38:02.170 trust a provider or maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.9770108

00:38:02.170 --> 00:38:03.070 they had a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9349581

00:38:03.370 --> 00:38:05.310 a traumatic involuntary hospitalization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9991926

00:38:05.690 --> 00:38:07.230 Just just so many factors

NOTE Confidence: 0.9882707

00:38:07.610 --> 00:38:08.570 that can add to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9882707

00:38:08.570 --> 00:38:09.070 already,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9852101

00:38:11.050 --> 00:38:12.969 the the preexisting challenges that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9852101

00:38:12.969 --> 00:38:14.685 might that folks might experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.9852101

00:38:14.685 --> 00:38:16.205 when interacting with a mental

NOTE Confidence: 0.9852101

00:38:16.205 --> 00:38:17.565 health provider. So if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9852101

00:38:17.565 --> 00:38:18.685 notice you're kinda getting a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852101

00:38:18.685 --> 00:38:19.505 lot of resistance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852546

00:38:19.885 --> 00:38:21.565 really engaging and spending some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852546

00:38:21.565 --> 00:38:23.105 time in a befriending state,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97905254

00:38:24.125 --> 00:38:24.945 where you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724991

00:38:25.869 --> 00:38:26.830 you're getting to know them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724991

00:38:26.830 --> 00:38:27.630 you're getting to know their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724991

00:38:27.630 --> 00:38:29.310 interest, trying to set positive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724991

00:38:29.310 --> 00:38:30.930 memories. Maybe you switch up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724991

00:38:31.070 --> 00:38:32.190 what the therapy is looking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724991

00:38:32.190 --> 00:38:33.250 like. You might  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6815391

00:38:34.750 --> 00:38:35.570 name of cards,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999658

00:38:36.430 --> 00:38:37.469 have some type of other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999658

00:38:37.469 --> 00:38:38.290 shared experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97974586

00:38:39.165 --> 00:38:40.125 together. We've, you know, we've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97974586

00:38:40.125 --> 00:38:41.005 done a lot of different

NOTE Confidence: 0.97974586

00:38:41.005 --> 00:38:42.285 things over the years. A

NOTE Confidence: 0.97974586

00:38:42.285 --> 00:38:43.885 little bit has changed since

NOTE Confidence: 0.97974586

00:38:43.885 --> 00:38:45.565 of the initiation of some

NOTE Confidence: 0.97974586

00:38:45.565 --> 00:38:47.165 of the hybrid model with

NOTE Confidence: 0.97974586

00:38:47.165 --> 00:38:49.085 telehealth, but, you know, going

NOTE Confidence: 0.97974586

00:38:49.085 --> 00:38:50.765 for walks with with patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.97974586

00:38:50.765 --> 00:38:52.065 or finding other ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844847

00:38:52.445 --> 00:38:53.645 to help folks feel more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844847

00:38:53.645 --> 00:38:54.145 comfortable,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97324926

00:38:54.940 --> 00:38:56.620 can be really important, especially

NOTE Confidence: 0.97324926

00:38:56.620 --> 00:38:57.820 if there's, a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.97324926

00:38:57.820 --> 00:38:58.719 treatment ambivalence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97832274

00:38:59.420 --> 00:39:01.340 And just, of course, again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97832274

00:39:01.340 --> 00:39:02.719 keeping in mind that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9075381

00:39:03.180 --> 00:39:04.860 many folks with experiencing a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9075381

00:39:04.860 --> 00:39:06.160 first episode of psychosis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98529345

00:39:07.475 --> 00:39:08.594 may have had a period  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98529345

00:39:08.594 --> 00:39:09.655 of social withdrawal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9217951

00:39:10.835 --> 00:39:11.815 prior to this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989929

00:39:12.275 --> 00:39:13.395 and they may not have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989929

00:39:13.395 --> 00:39:15.075 shared information about these symptoms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989929

00:39:15.075 --> 00:39:15.735 with anyone.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98702675

00:39:16.114 --> 00:39:17.075 Or as I mentioned, they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98702675

00:39:17.075 --> 00:39:18.614 might be experiencing active  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8803353

00:39:18.915 --> 00:39:19.975 positive symptoms,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995185

00:39:20.355 --> 00:39:21.635 that might be contributing to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995185

00:39:21.635 --> 00:39:22.295 their distrust  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894634

00:39:22.680 --> 00:39:23.420 of a therapist.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785048

00:39:23.800 --> 00:39:24.300 So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97537065

00:39:25.079 --> 00:39:26.280 just, you know, taking your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97537065

00:39:26.280 --> 00:39:27.319 time to kinda get to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97537065

00:39:27.319 --> 00:39:27.980 know them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9733553

00:39:28.440 --> 00:39:29.560 Doesn't mean that you can't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9733553

00:39:29.560 --> 00:39:31.400 ask directly about symptoms. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.9733553

00:39:31.400 --> 00:39:33.099 as I mentioned, an important,

NOTE Confidence: 0.994126

00:39:34.614 --> 00:39:35.815 goal is always that risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.994126

00:39:35.815 --> 00:39:37.655 mitigation and assessing safety. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.994126

00:39:37.655 --> 00:39:38.935 we're we're still asking those

NOTE Confidence: 0.994126

00:39:38.935 --> 00:39:40.614 questions, but we're also supported

NOTE Confidence: 0.994126

00:39:40.614 --> 00:39:42.075 by the multidisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.9279706

00:39:42.614 --> 00:39:43.675 team where perhaps,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992084

00:39:44.455 --> 00:39:45.114 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88110983

00:39:45.815 --> 00:39:47.435 if it's implicated, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9843288

00:39:47.989 --> 00:39:49.510 the prescriber or other team

NOTE Confidence: 0.9843288

00:39:49.670 --> 00:39:50.710 one team member might step

NOTE Confidence: 0.9843288

00:39:50.710 --> 00:39:51.670 in and ask some more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9843288

00:39:51.670 --> 00:39:52.489 of these questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545802

00:39:53.030 --> 00:39:55.270 As doctor Shrihari mentioned, having,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990697

00:39:56.390 --> 00:39:58.089 folks conduct regular assessments

NOTE Confidence: 0.9135874

00:39:58.789 --> 00:40:00.069 such as the pans or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9135874

00:40:00.069 --> 00:40:00.809 other things

NOTE Confidence: 0.99387836

00:40:01.224 --> 00:40:02.825 might get at symptoms that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99387836

00:40:02.825 --> 00:40:04.025 are not being disclosed in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99387836

00:40:04.025 --> 00:40:05.165 the therapy session.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511633

00:40:07.385 --> 00:40:08.585 But you're still getting that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511633

00:40:08.585 --> 00:40:09.704 information, able to kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511633

00:40:09.704 --> 00:40:10.744 put it all together as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511633

00:40:10.744 --> 00:40:11.704 the team while,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9556163

00:40:12.344 --> 00:40:13.625 kind of preserving the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9556163

00:40:13.625 --> 00:40:15.405 therapeutic alliance and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99988556

00:40:15.880 --> 00:40:16.840 making sure that we're not

NOTE Confidence: 0.99988556

00:40:16.840 --> 00:40:17.660 missing anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9784426

00:40:19.640 --> 00:40:21.080 So I believe that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9784426

00:40:21.080 --> 00:40:23.100 all we have for plan

NOTE Confidence: 0.9784426

00:40:23.160 --> 00:40:23.660 slides.