

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:16:36"

NOTE recognizability:0.878

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.899787411428571

00:00:11.360 --> 00:00:13.250 Welcome back. Please note that

NOTE Confidence: 0.899787411428571

00:00:13.250 --> 00:00:15.981 due to time we will be skipping

NOTE Confidence: 0.899787411428571

00:00:15.981 --> 00:00:17.454 over the 5:15 Q&A session.

NOTE Confidence: 0.899787411428571

00:00:17.454 --> 00:00:19.120 If you have a question for any

NOTE Confidence: 0.899787411428571

00:00:19.170 --> 00:00:20.458 of the afternoon speakers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.899787411428571

00:00:20.460 --> 00:00:22.875 please feel free to send it directly

NOTE Confidence: 0.899787411428571

00:00:22.875 --> 00:00:25.109 to them through the attendee hub.

NOTE Confidence: 0.899787411428571

00:00:25.110 --> 00:00:26.670 Thank you, this is being recorded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.735746033

00:00:45.690 --> 00:00:46.970 So our final speaker this

NOTE Confidence: 0.735746033

00:00:46.970 --> 00:00:48.250 afternoon is from David Assis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.735746033

00:00:48.250 --> 00:00:49.906 who's an associate professor of medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.735746033

00:00:49.910 --> 00:00:51.923 and the fellowship director for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.735746033

00:00:51.923 --> 00:00:53.480 gastroenterology program, David.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:00:54.610 --> 00:00:57.706 Thank you so much. Let me share screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:00:57.710 --> 00:00:59.426 I hope everyone can see that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:00:59.430 --> 00:01:01.446 OK, thanks again for the opportunity

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:01.446 --> 00:01:03.910 to speak today and I think I'm going

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:03.910 --> 00:01:05.980 to start by taking a deep breath.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:05.980 --> 00:01:07.468 I think it's been a long day and

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:07.468 --> 00:01:08.770 we've heard so many great things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:08.770 --> 00:01:11.409 I have a feeling that the discussion

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:11.409 --> 00:01:13.347 about training and hepatology at

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:13.347 --> 00:01:15.909 the liver center over the years is

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:15.910 --> 00:01:17.625 placed in this order for a reason.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:17.630 --> 00:01:19.646 To kind of look backwards to some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:19.646 --> 00:01:21.200 the discussions throughout the day and

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:21.200 --> 00:01:23.191 also help us to look forward so it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:23.191 --> 00:01:24.780 a pleasure to speak on this topic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:24.780 --> 00:01:26.612 To me, I think if I summarized all

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:26.612 --> 00:01:28.597 of this and it's most basic format,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:28.600 --> 00:01:30.350 I think that I would think of

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:30.350 --> 00:01:32.330 the liver center and trainees as

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:32.330 --> 00:01:33.894 really engendering a worldwide

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:33.894 --> 00:01:35.400 multi generational family tree,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:35.400 --> 00:01:36.919 and the degree that we can know

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:36.919 --> 00:01:38.518 our roots know where we came from,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:38.520 --> 00:01:39.836 help strengthen our existing

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:39.836 --> 00:01:42.200 structure and grow in the years ahead.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:42.200 --> 00:01:44.832 I think we will guarantee the success of

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:44.832 --> 00:01:47.220 the liver center and future hepatologists

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:47.220 --> 00:01:49.710 and trainees for years to come.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:49.710 --> 00:01:50.706 I'm not going to believe her.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:50.710 --> 00:01:52.360 Some of the topics that were

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:52.360 --> 00:01:52.910 discussed earlier,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:52.910 --> 00:01:54.695 but I think it's useful to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:54.695 --> 00:01:56.190 in terms of training purposes
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:56.190 --> 00:01:58.206 of the liver centers history in
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:01:58.206 --> 00:02:00.269 terms of several different eras.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:00.270 --> 00:02:01.548 I think, as you can imagine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:01.550 --> 00:02:03.895 the 1st and foundational era was by
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:03.895 --> 00:02:05.552 Doctor Gerald Klatzkin who founded
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:05.552 --> 00:02:07.328 this study unit in the 1940s.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:07.330 --> 00:02:09.507 Forty six I'm his fellows has been
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:09.507 --> 00:02:11.183 a great discussion with Doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:11.183 --> 00:02:12.883 Boyer earlier today about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:12.883 --> 00:02:15.222 impact they have had at Yale and
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:15.222 --> 00:02:16.787 have broad throughout the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:16.790 --> 00:02:17.942 And as we know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:17.942 --> 00:02:20.019 he was the first holder of a T.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:20.020 --> 00:02:21.110 32 grand and liver disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:21.110 --> 00:02:23.542 which I think is something that we should

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:23.542 --> 00:02:25.619 remember and celebrate and build upon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:25.620 --> 00:02:27.306 I'm certainly not going to belabor

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:27.306 --> 00:02:28.919 all the names and the law.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:28.920 --> 00:02:30.446 The issue for some of the people

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:30.446 --> 00:02:32.142 who have gone through and trained

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:32.142 --> 00:02:33.135 under jailed klatskin,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:33.140 --> 00:02:35.003 but I think it's worth just for a second

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:35.003 --> 00:02:37.037 to take a moment and recognize how many.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:37.040 --> 00:02:38.928 Just a few are indicated here of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:38.928 --> 00:02:41.378 of the former fellows went on to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:41.378 --> 00:02:43.044 foundational figures in their own

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:43.044 --> 00:02:44.694 right at various different liver

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:44.694 --> 00:02:46.584 units and liver centers around the

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:46.584 --> 00:02:48.276 country and sometimes around the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:48.280 --> 00:02:50.534 So I think there's a multiplier effect.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:50.540 --> 00:02:52.787 Of us investing in training and passing
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:52.787 --> 00:02:54.911 on the enthusiasm that we have for
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:54.911 --> 00:02:57.130 our science and for our clinical research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:02:57.130 --> 00:03:00.147 I think this can really be transformational.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:00.150 --> 00:03:01.660 Certainly the liver center legacy
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:01.660 --> 00:03:03.525 is one example of prior klatskin
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:03.525 --> 00:03:05.639 fellows lives on still to this day
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:05.639 --> 00:03:07.580 very strongly at the West Haven, VA.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:07.580 --> 00:03:09.560 Here's a photo of Doctor Howard
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:09.560 --> 00:03:11.703 Kahn and a very nice dedication.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:11.703 --> 00:03:15.167 He wrote out to Jerry Klatzkin when his
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:15.167 --> 00:03:18.104 Seminole work was put into into press
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:18.104 --> 00:03:20.740 and codifying Lactulose and hepatic coma.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:20.740 --> 00:03:22.175 And we also know that the liver
NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:22.175 --> 00:03:23.807 center has had a legacy that's been

NOTE Confidence: 0.956019405

00:03:23.807 --> 00:03:25.253 very strong and well beyond Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:25.260 --> 00:03:27.084 I mean, I give us a small example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:27.090 --> 00:03:28.418 this this cascade here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:28.418 --> 00:03:30.933 I think that it's very clear that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:30.933 --> 00:03:33.657 faculty and fellows have a tremendous

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:33.657 --> 00:03:35.019 influence on undergraduates,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:35.020 --> 00:03:36.502 medical students, residents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:36.502 --> 00:03:38.478 and multiple subsequent generations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:38.480 --> 00:03:39.476 as exemplified here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:39.476 --> 00:03:41.136 where Joseph Bloomer was a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:41.136 --> 00:03:42.876 fellow of doctor Klatskin who

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:42.876 --> 00:03:44.898 went on to mentor David Brenner,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:44.900 --> 00:03:46.496 who was a medical student resident

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:46.496 --> 00:03:47.560 who has mentored Bern.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:47.560 --> 00:03:49.135 Schnabel, who is currently leading

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:49.135 --> 00:03:50.710 our field in many respects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:50.710 --> 00:03:52.642 And I think from that we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:52.642 --> 00:03:53.920 multiple future hepatology leaders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:53.920 --> 00:03:55.579 so we should always keep in mind

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:55.579 --> 00:03:57.236 that the gift that we have from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:57.236 --> 00:03:59.230 our roots of of the liver center to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:03:59.230 --> 00:04:01.358 strengthen our ability to pass on this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:01.358 --> 00:04:02.890 enthusiasm for generations to come,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:02.890 --> 00:04:05.079 and we have probably no idea in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:05.079 --> 00:04:06.843 four or five generations some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:06.843 --> 00:04:08.880 the fruits that might come to bear.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:08.880 --> 00:04:11.106 The second era very clearly is is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:11.106 --> 00:04:13.508 a success story as well with Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:13.508 --> 00:04:15.572 Boyer as well as Doctor Grossman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:15.580 --> 00:04:17.477 I think we know very well Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:17.477 --> 00:04:19.585 Boyer as the founder of the NIH

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:19.585 --> 00:04:21.120 funded Liver Center and has

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:21.120 --> 00:04:23.264 been transformational as well as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:23.264 --> 00:04:25.474 reestablishing the T32 training grant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:25.480 --> 00:04:26.232 And really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:26.232 --> 00:04:28.112 I would also emphasize increasing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:28.112 --> 00:04:30.081 the the international footprint of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:30.081 --> 00:04:32.433 research training through the liver center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:32.440 --> 00:04:33.480 I was able to dig,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:33.480 --> 00:04:35.352 dig up a small blurb in the New

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:35.352 --> 00:04:37.261 York Times from 1984 when the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:37.261 --> 00:04:38.809 Yale got the initial.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:38.810 --> 00:04:40.628 Grant to establish the Liver Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:40.630 --> 00:04:42.342 and I think it we need to cherish

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:42.342 --> 00:04:44.237 and to grow and to expand and build

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:44.237 --> 00:04:46.203 upon that a lot of that hard work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:46.203 --> 00:04:48.074 that was put into the liver center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:48.074 --> 00:04:51.466 from which we all benefit to this day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:51.470 --> 00:04:53.206 Is some of you who were able to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:53.206 --> 00:04:54.507 participate in the midday discussion
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:54.507 --> 00:04:56.418 with some of the former fellows from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:56.472 --> 00:04:58.355 around the country and around the world?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:04:58.360 --> 00:05:00.853 There's a really big gift also from this era,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:00.860 --> 00:05:02.554 which we should not take for granted,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:02.560 --> 00:05:04.414 and some of these figures who
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:04.414 --> 00:05:07.366 have gone on to lead not only our
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:07.366 --> 00:05:09.426 center currently but also have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:09.426 --> 00:05:11.470 established lead centers around the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:11.470 --> 00:05:13.816 world remain very important to us
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:13.820 --> 00:05:15.260 I think and help to cherish a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:15.260 --> 00:05:16.972 of the memories that were in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:16.972 --> 00:05:18.277 gendered during their time here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:18.280 --> 00:05:19.981 And I think that's the kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:19.981 --> 00:05:21.588 environment that we should strive to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:21.590 --> 00:05:23.330 To pass on to future trainees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:23.330 --> 00:05:26.142 this photo from the mid 1990s at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:26.142 --> 00:05:27.934 time of a transition for the liver

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:27.934 --> 00:05:29.882 Center is a great example of some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:29.882 --> 00:05:31.489 of the multiplier effect that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:31.489 --> 00:05:33.321 can all hope for as we transmit our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:33.330 --> 00:05:35.838 passion for science and research and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:35.838 --> 00:05:38.750 clinical medicine to the next generations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:38.750 --> 00:05:40.598 Certainly that second era is also

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:40.598 --> 00:05:41.830 characterized by Roberta Grossman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:41.830 --> 00:05:43.182 who is, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:43.182 --> 00:05:44.534 was very appropriately recognized

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:44.534 --> 00:05:45.210 earlier today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:45.210 --> 00:05:46.606 but Doctor Garcia Sao.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:46.606 --> 00:05:48.351 I think the international reach
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:48.351 --> 00:05:50.386 also through the liver center and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:50.386 --> 00:05:52.490 the activities at Yale and the VA.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:52.490 --> 00:05:54.600 We're even further multiplied as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:54.600 --> 00:05:56.710 was described by Doctor Garcia
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:56.783 --> 00:05:58.871 with Fellows who came from and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:05:58.871 --> 00:06:01.208 learned and went back to lead them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:06:01.210 --> 00:06:02.850 Their liver units and many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195210425

00:06:02.850 --> 00:06:04.162 places around the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:04.170 --> 00:06:05.958 Doctor Garcia saw herself who has
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:05.958 --> 00:06:07.659 pioneered some of the clinical
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:07.659 --> 00:06:09.479 research and portal hypertension,
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:09.480 --> 00:06:10.905 as well as medical education
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:10.905 --> 00:06:12.977 and taking the name of the Liver
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:12.977 --> 00:06:14.723 Center and the research at Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:14.723 --> 00:06:16.430 across the world is wonderful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:16.430 --> 00:06:18.830 I have a feeling that if Elon Musk

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:18.830 --> 00:06:20.497 ever establishes a colony on Mars,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:20.500 --> 00:06:22.644 she will certainly be asked to give a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:22.650 --> 00:06:24.110 Medical education and portal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:24.110 --> 00:06:26.300 Hypertensive lecture on Mars as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:26.300 --> 00:06:28.080 so it really, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:28.080 --> 00:06:29.670 brings home to me when thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:29.670 --> 00:06:31.602 about this topic today that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:31.602 --> 00:06:33.234 interconnectedness with the greater

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:33.234 --> 00:06:34.866 hepatology conversation throughout the

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:34.919 --> 00:06:36.847 world is one of the strengths and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:36.847 --> 00:06:38.730 legacies of the Yale Liver Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:38.730 --> 00:06:40.830 something that we should strengthen and

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:40.892 --> 00:06:43.034 further increase in the years to come.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:43.040 --> 00:06:45.182 I think our current era then characterized

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:45.182 --> 00:06:47.178 by the leadership of Doctor Nathanson,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:47.180 --> 00:06:48.800 I think is something that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:48.800 --> 00:06:50.662 should take a minute to consider

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:50.662 --> 00:06:52.098 from a trainee perspective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:52.100 --> 00:06:53.474 I think the strengthening of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:53.474 --> 00:06:54.830 liver center and the training.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:54.830 --> 00:06:56.582 Grants is very important as well

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:56.582 --> 00:06:58.267 as the expansion of clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:06:58.267 --> 00:07:00.107 footprint and clinical research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:00.110 --> 00:07:01.839 We know that the hosting and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:01.839 --> 00:07:03.321 home of the Hepatology Journal

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:03.321 --> 00:07:05.349 are key journal and the ASLD.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:05.350 --> 00:07:06.295 For five years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:06.295 --> 00:07:07.870 Steve a lot of opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:07.870 --> 00:07:09.290 for fellows and trainees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:09.290 --> 00:07:11.720 and I think the last 20 years have seen
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:11.720 --> 00:07:13.570 expanded opportunities for students,
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:13.570 --> 00:07:15.028 residents, and fellows.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:15.028 --> 00:07:17.348 Postdocs of all of all stripes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:17.348 --> 00:07:19.350 I think the diversity of liver faculty
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:19.409 --> 00:07:20.999 which was briefly alluded to earlier
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:20.999 --> 00:07:23.229 in the day is worth repeating here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:23.230 --> 00:07:25.758 and that's why I elected in this discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:25.760 --> 00:07:27.305 I've heard from multiple trainees
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:27.305 --> 00:07:29.494 in the past few years and even
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:29.494 --> 00:07:31.246 very recently over the past few
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:31.246 --> 00:07:32.520 months that significant positive
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:32.520 --> 00:07:35.040 impact of being at a facility in an
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:35.040 --> 00:07:37.626 academic center in which half of
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:07:37.626 --> 00:07:39.412 the 24 hepatologists are female.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:39.412 --> 00:07:41.440 I think we should not underestimate
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:41.498 --> 00:07:42.818 the impact that that has,
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:42.820 --> 00:07:43.921 particularly in comparison
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:43.921 --> 00:07:45.756 to some of the institutions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:45.760 --> 00:07:47.536 perhaps where our trainees have been used to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:47.540 --> 00:07:49.442 in which there are less role
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:49.442 --> 00:07:51.658 models that do not fit the mold,
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:51.660 --> 00:07:54.148 and along with an increase in DE I
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:54.148 --> 00:07:55.959 representation among faculty and fellows.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:55.960 --> 00:07:56.704 This is of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:56.704 --> 00:07:56.890 strength.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:56.890 --> 00:07:58.898 I think that we need to celebrate and
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:07:58.898 --> 00:08:01.117 to be proud of as a center because
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:08:01.117 --> 00:08:03.215 it does impact and makes a difference
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:08:03.215 --> 00:08:05.087 in the lives of our trainees.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:08:05.090 --> 00:08:07.350 The Klatskin primary liver service,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:07.350 --> 00:08:09.114 which started in 2008 as this very
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:09.114 --> 00:08:10.486 similarly had a tremendous impact
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:10.486 --> 00:08:12.460 on students and residents I know of
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:12.460 --> 00:08:14.083 at least one current faculty member
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:14.083 --> 00:08:16.302 who I had a chance to work with as
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:16.302 --> 00:08:18.003 as an intern who came through the
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:18.003 --> 00:08:19.739 ranks and has now joined us and
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:19.739 --> 00:08:21.579 Doctor Hawks is doing wonderful work
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:21.579 --> 00:08:23.505 in addiction medicine and liver night.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:23.510 --> 00:08:25.967 I think we need to be very cognizant and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:25.970 --> 00:08:27.824 Celebrate the fact that this primary
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:27.824 --> 00:08:29.708 liver service has a tremendous impact
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:29.708 --> 00:08:32.052 on trainees and we all know and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:32.109 --> 00:08:34.095 appreciate our time on that service.
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667
00:08:34.100 --> 00:08:36.412 And I think that something to take a
NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:08:36.412 --> 00:08:39.041 look back at and and somehow quantify

NOTE Confidence: 0.782955104266667

00:08:39.041 --> 00:08:41.021 and celebrate the multiplier effect

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:41.093 --> 00:08:42.918 of us having this experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:42.920 --> 00:08:44.520 Lastly, during the current era,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:44.520 --> 00:08:46.690 I think it's very important to recognize

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:46.690 --> 00:08:48.767 the current efforts to break down

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:48.767 --> 00:08:50.215 silos within different disciplines,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:50.220 --> 00:08:52.056 both at Yale and and beyond.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:52.060 --> 00:08:53.615 Yale by thinking about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:53.615 --> 00:08:55.170 definition of a hepatologist as

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:55.230 --> 00:08:57.108 more than somebody who just treats.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:57.110 --> 00:08:58.778 Liver disease from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:08:58.778 --> 00:09:00.029 strict traditional sense.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:00.030 --> 00:09:02.154 I think Doctor Trezza Bosco has

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:02.154 --> 00:09:04.599 that as a big priority for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:04.599 --> 00:09:06.314 expansion for the liver center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:06.320 --> 00:09:07.856 and I think that is something

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:07.856 --> 00:09:08.880 that was exemplified through

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:08.925 --> 00:09:10.353 a lot of the discussions and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:10.353 --> 00:09:11.530 the talks throughout this day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:11.530 --> 00:09:12.718 So when I think about training

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:12.718 --> 00:09:13.850 at the Yale Liver Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:13.850 --> 00:09:15.922 then I really think about the liver

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:15.922 --> 00:09:17.826 center as being at the very heart

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:17.826 --> 00:09:19.647 and the core of so many different

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:19.647 --> 00:09:21.633 activities that so many people have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:21.633 --> 00:09:24.058 and so many of our trainees experience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:24.058 --> 00:09:25.843 be they clinical and research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:25.843 --> 00:09:27.250 fellows visiting postdocs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:27.250 --> 00:09:28.606 Working in their labs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:28.606 --> 00:09:29.962 students and residents rotating

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:29.962 --> 00:09:31.260 through the West Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:31.260 --> 00:09:31.691 VA,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:31.691 --> 00:09:33.846 or Yale Inpatient Services or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:33.846 --> 00:09:35.139 Yale over clinics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:35.140 --> 00:09:37.126 With the variety of specialty programs
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:37.126 --> 00:09:38.737 that were highlighted earlier today
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:38.737 --> 00:09:40.403 as well as long non liver trainees
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:40.403 --> 00:09:42.148 who come through and work with us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:42.150 --> 00:09:44.410 Being in Pediatrics and radiology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:44.410 --> 00:09:45.271 pathology and surgery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:45.271 --> 00:09:47.750 I think depending on how we look at this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:47.750 --> 00:09:49.475 it's important to recognize that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:49.475 --> 00:09:51.802 the liver center has a significant
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:51.802 --> 00:09:53.958 footprint in medical education.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:53.960 --> 00:09:54.842 Furthering science,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:54.842 --> 00:09:57.488 furthering care for our patients that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:57.490 --> 00:09:59.738 Is increasingly important in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:09:59.738 --> 00:10:01.986 this very fragmented world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:01.990 --> 00:10:04.474 So in the last two minutes I will just

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:04.474 --> 00:10:06.456 conclude with some brief thoughts on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:06.456 --> 00:10:08.630 the future of liver training at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:08.630 --> 00:10:10.781 I think one of the things that we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:10.781 --> 00:10:13.754 do at the Yale Liver Center from liver

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:13.754 --> 00:10:15.729 trainer training perspective is to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:15.729 --> 00:10:17.639 continue to strengthen and bootstrap

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:17.639 --> 00:10:19.654 our research training for our fellows,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:19.654 --> 00:10:20.806 including short track programs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:20.810 --> 00:10:22.100 I'd like to highlight and give

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:22.100 --> 00:10:23.629 a shout out to sad softball.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:23.630 --> 00:10:26.038 One of our research fellows and to Marty,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:26.040 --> 00:10:27.880 who wrote a very beautiful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:27.880 --> 00:10:29.800 Recent article on some of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:29.800 --> 00:10:31.542 structure that's necessary to promote
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:31.542 --> 00:10:33.150 success for research fellows.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:33.150 --> 00:10:35.070 Something that is often the big
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:35.070 --> 00:10:37.525 nebulous in that we all can come
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:37.525 --> 00:10:38.997 together to help prioritize.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:39.000 --> 00:10:40.976 I think this and other Rd maps will
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:40.976 --> 00:10:43.220 help that we get the one on one
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:43.220 --> 00:10:44.713 mentorship and scientific and clinical
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:44.713 --> 00:10:46.597 expertise to help our fellows to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:46.597 --> 00:10:49.780 succeed for now and for decades to come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:49.780 --> 00:10:50.130 Second,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:50.130 --> 00:10:52.230 I think it's important to recognize
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:52.230 --> 00:10:53.968 that our trainees should be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:53.968 --> 00:10:55.543 increasingly to the degree they
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:55.543 --> 00:10:57.698 are even more integrated into our.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:57.700 --> 00:10:59.456 Educational and research experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:10:59.456 --> 00:11:01.651 to learn some innovations that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:01.651 --> 00:11:03.516 currently exist in their selected

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:03.516 --> 00:11:05.568 worldwide from our year over center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:05.570 --> 00:11:06.662 As an example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:06.662 --> 00:11:08.118 Doctor Villarino has implemented

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:08.118 --> 00:11:10.230 genome rounds and adult hepatology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:10.230 --> 00:11:12.066 from which students at Yale and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:12.066 --> 00:11:14.040 residents are able to participate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:14.040 --> 00:11:15.510 I think Fellows will increasingly

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:15.510 --> 00:11:17.924 become a part of this to the degree

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:17.924 --> 00:11:19.394 that genomic rounds and genome

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:19.394 --> 00:11:21.354 based care for patients with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:21.354 --> 00:11:22.665 undifferentiated liver disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:22.670 --> 00:11:24.926 it becomes part of the lexicon and our

NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:24.926 --> 00:11:27.068 approach to standardize these patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8981506588

00:11:27.070 --> 00:11:28.570 This is something that our trainees.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:28.570 --> 00:11:31.002 Would be highly exposed to and this can
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:31.002 --> 00:11:32.979 really spark a passion and multiple
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:32.979 --> 00:11:35.327 trainees which for which we would like
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:35.327 --> 00:11:37.574 to promote their interest in our field.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:37.580 --> 00:11:39.500 Some of our research and organoids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:39.500 --> 00:11:42.480 or at least the three dimensional models
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:42.480 --> 00:11:45.420 and stem cells has also benefited from
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:45.420 --> 00:11:47.659 involvement of trainees trying to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:47.660 --> 00:11:50.537 In part the benefits of having a
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:50.537 --> 00:11:52.341 translational approach to conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:52.341 --> 00:11:55.317 that don't have any effective therapy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:55.320 --> 00:11:57.434 Also, I think it's important to recognize
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:57.434 --> 00:11:59.797 that there are a myriad of opportunities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:11:59.800 --> 00:12:02.194 Or high impact clinical research and

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:02.194 --> 00:12:04.894 our trainees are ready and waiting to
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:04.894 --> 00:12:07.309 to be roped into this steady stream.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:07.310 --> 00:12:09.918 I will just highlight briefly a very nice
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:09.918 --> 00:12:12.437 article that came out in a Seminole time
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:12.437 --> 00:12:14.538 frame in Hepatology in 2020 from Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:14.538 --> 00:12:17.079 in which there was a one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:17.079 --> 00:12:19.044 key descriptions of the effects
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:19.044 --> 00:12:20.616 of COVID-19 on liver.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:20.620 --> 00:12:21.710 As as we all know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:21.710 --> 00:12:23.481 a very timely topic during the pandemic
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:23.481 --> 00:12:26.123 and one of our residents was able to work
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:26.123 --> 00:12:27.842 very productively with Doctor Lim and
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:27.842 --> 00:12:29.957 the rest of the team in getting this out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:29.957 --> 00:12:31.919 An example of something that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:12:31.919 --> 00:12:33.574 can increasingly leverage to not
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:33.574 --> 00:12:35.119 only spark passion for hepatology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:35.120 --> 00:12:38.456 but to increase our own imprint
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:38.460 --> 00:12:40.360 and impact on the field.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:40.360 --> 00:12:40.719 Lastly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:40.719 --> 00:12:43.232 some of our work on even multidisciplinary
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:43.232 --> 00:12:45.086 studies such as effective mindfulness
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:45.086 --> 00:12:47.240 on cytokines and on stress in
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:47.240 --> 00:12:49.140 patients with autoimmune hepatitis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:49.140 --> 00:12:52.045 Was it a good example of cross
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:52.045 --> 00:12:54.665 pollination with our scale stress center
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:54.665 --> 00:12:56.870 as well as pediatric hepatologists
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:56.940 --> 00:12:58.896 who became part of our team,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:58.900 --> 00:12:59.872 these and other efforts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:12:59.872 --> 00:13:02.080 I think we if we think about our
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:02.080 --> 00:13:03.815 research from a training perspective,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:03.820 --> 00:13:05.398 it should hopefully give us a

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:05.398 --> 00:13:07.568 good sense of the Longview of what

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:07.568 --> 00:13:08.976 we're trying to accomplish.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:08.980 --> 00:13:09.931 So last thoughts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:09.931 --> 00:13:12.150 I think we should focus on innovation

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:12.211 --> 00:13:14.317 and new technology for the sake

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:14.317 --> 00:13:15.721 of successive deliver center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:15.730 --> 00:13:16.754 but also for trainees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:16.754 --> 00:13:18.290 it got me thinking earlier this

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:18.339 --> 00:13:19.815 week preparing for this talk that

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:19.815 --> 00:13:21.591 if you think about the reasons why

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:21.591 --> 00:13:23.313 many people came to the liver center

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:23.320 --> 00:13:24.277 over the years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:24.277 --> 00:13:26.510 it really had to do with wanting

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:26.578 --> 00:13:28.438 to get access to innovation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:28.440 --> 00:13:30.827 May be it perfecting the liver biopsy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:30.830 --> 00:13:32.978 1940s and 50s hepatic function tests.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:32.980 --> 00:13:35.230 In the 60s and histological analysis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:35.230 --> 00:13:37.885 doctor Klatskin innovations and bile

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:37.885 --> 00:13:39.918 acid transporters, calcium signaling,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:39.918 --> 00:13:41.370 and portal hypertension.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:41.370 --> 00:13:43.344 I think that cutting edge approaches

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:43.344 --> 00:13:44.660 will certainly attract bright

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:44.713 --> 00:13:46.157 and forward looking trainees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:46.160 --> 00:13:47.300 That's always been the case,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:47.300 --> 00:13:48.602 and that is something that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:48.602 --> 00:13:49.710 liver center has excelled them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:49.710 --> 00:13:51.598 and one of the reasons it has such

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:51.598 --> 00:13:53.541 a large footprint around the country

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:53.541 --> 00:13:54.949 and around the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:54.950 --> 00:13:56.408 Second, I think we all know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571

00:13:56.410 --> 00:13:57.096 in hepatology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:13:57.096 --> 00:13:59.154 certain moments that got us some
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:13:59.154 --> 00:14:00.688 infected with the liver bug.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:00.690 --> 00:14:02.778 They made us want to devote our lives
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:02.778 --> 00:14:04.640 to academic hepatology and research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:04.640 --> 00:14:07.046 I think inviting trainees into the
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:07.046 --> 00:14:08.650 greater hepatology conversation is
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:08.716 --> 00:14:10.810 even more important now in this
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:10.810 --> 00:14:11.857 very fragmented world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:11.860 --> 00:14:13.644 Invitations to integrate into
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:13.644 --> 00:14:14.536 professional societies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:14.540 --> 00:14:15.629 special interest groups,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:15.629 --> 00:14:16.718 single topic meetings,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847456951428571
00:14:16.720 --> 00:14:18.660 and patient and healthcare advocacy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:14:18.660 --> 00:14:20.982 I think in our own lives we benefited from
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:14:20.982 --> 00:14:22.692 being invited into this conversation and
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:22.692 --> 00:14:25.278 as much as we can be cognizant of that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:25.280 --> 00:14:28.268 it will benefit us interdisciplinary research
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:28.268 --> 00:14:30.959 and multicenter collaborations we had great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:30.960 --> 00:14:33.264 Examples earlier today of PI's who
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:33.264 --> 00:14:35.936 sent trainees here to Yale and I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:35.936 --> 00:14:38.090 we can have two way St collaborations
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:38.090 --> 00:14:40.964 with certain centers and sister centers
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:40.964 --> 00:14:43.506 from around the country and around the
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:43.506 --> 00:14:45.150 world that can benefit our trainees.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:45.150 --> 00:14:47.250 And lastly prioritizing pilot funding
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:47.250 --> 00:14:48.510 for qualified trainees.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:48.510 --> 00:14:51.286 It was very moving to hear from Doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:51.286 --> 00:14:53.432 Scott Friedman's example that he still
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:53.432 --> 00:14:55.514 remembers of being able to obtain
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:55.579 --> 00:14:57.565 a research pilot fund as a starting
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:14:57.565 --> 00:14:59.603 out fellow the the glow effect of

NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:14:59.603 --> 00:15:01.469 that can really help to jumpstart.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:01.470 --> 00:15:03.996 Careers and lead to lasting benefits.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:04.000 --> 00:15:04.759 So in conclusion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:04.759 --> 00:15:06.882 I think we really have to also think
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:06.882 --> 00:15:08.954 about the one on one human interaction,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:08.960 --> 00:15:09.860 which remains essential.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:09.860 --> 00:15:12.273 All of the people who came through the
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:12.273 --> 00:15:14.086 Oliver Center and went on to devote
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:14.086 --> 00:15:15.777 their lives to research into this
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:15.777 --> 00:15:17.451 field had one on one experiences,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:17.460 --> 00:15:19.458 and I think COVID only reinforces
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:19.458 --> 00:15:20.457 this critical need.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:20.460 --> 00:15:22.388 I don't know how many of the productive
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:22.388 --> 00:15:23.772 synapses and conversations that have
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:23.772 --> 00:15:25.470 occurred over the decades here at
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:25.470 --> 00:15:27.079 the liver center could have been
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:27.079 --> 00:15:28.594 very easily carried out on zoom,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:28.594 --> 00:15:29.062 for example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:29.062 --> 00:15:31.045 and I think that we need to emphasize
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:31.045 --> 00:15:32.490 that because in the end.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:32.490 --> 00:15:34.632 This is an apprenticeship model to
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:34.632 --> 00:15:36.060 provide lifelong inspiration for
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:36.122 --> 00:15:37.349 the future generations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:37.350 --> 00:15:39.756 I think it engenders loyalty and
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:39.756 --> 00:15:41.770 productivity for decades to come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:41.770 --> 00:15:43.849 It was asked earlier today what the
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:43.849 --> 00:15:45.230 most important achievement has been.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:45.230 --> 00:15:46.730 Perhaps of the liver center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:46.730 --> 00:15:48.938 and I would posit that aside from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:48.938 --> 00:15:50.954 the science that in the summation of
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667

00:15:50.954 --> 00:15:52.835 this it's been to inspire generations

NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:52.835 --> 00:15:54.890 of hepatologists that then devote
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:54.890 --> 00:15:57.246 their professional lives to a variety
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:57.246 --> 00:15:59.364 of cutting edge fields to impact
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:15:59.364 --> 00:16:01.248 the disease and our patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:16:01.250 --> 00:16:03.483 and so the path ahead from a
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:16:03.483 --> 00:16:05.009 trainee perspective of my view,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:16:05.010 --> 00:16:06.642 is to expand the liver centrist
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:16:06.642 --> 00:16:08.489 family tree during the next 75 years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:16:08.490 --> 00:16:09.985 something that we can certainly
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:16:09.985 --> 00:16:12.359 build on as we know and celebrate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868480215416667
00:16:12.360 --> 00:16:14.168 And with that I will conclude thank you.