

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:43:18"

NOTE recognizability:0.822

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.725082215714286

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:03.510 I'm not saying everybody here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.725082215714286

00:00:03.510 --> 00:00:05.832 let's see. I'll go ahead and

NOTE Confidence: 0.725082215714286

00:00:05.832 --> 00:00:06.744 make the announcement first.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848538361111111

00:00:10.550 --> 00:00:13.000 Welcome back to the Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.848538361111111

00:00:13.000 --> 00:00:14.960 Liver Diamond Jubilee event.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848538361111111

00:00:14.960 --> 00:00:16.440 Please submit your questions for

NOTE Confidence: 0.848538361111111

00:00:16.440 --> 00:00:18.214 the panel through the Q&A on

NOTE Confidence: 0.848538361111111

00:00:18.214 --> 00:00:19.654 the right side of your screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848538361111111

00:00:19.660 --> 00:00:21.480 This session is being recorded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848538361111111

00:00:21.480 --> 00:00:22.050 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:30.910 --> 00:00:32.266 Well, good afternoon,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:32.266 --> 00:00:34.526 good evening everybody and thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:34.526 --> 00:00:37.203 you again for joining this session

NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:37.203 --> 00:00:39.747 of our celebration for the Jubilee.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:39.750 --> 00:00:42.522 This is the session on Yale Liver
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:42.522 --> 00:00:45.510 and the world's round table.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:45.510 --> 00:00:48.954 And we're going to be talking to
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:48.954 --> 00:00:52.319 any fellows and former visiting
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:52.319 --> 00:00:54.926 scientists about their time here
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:54.926 --> 00:00:57.500 at at with the liver center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:00:57.500 --> 00:01:00.706 And I'm going to go in alphabetical
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:00.706 --> 00:01:03.466 order and introduce them to you first.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:03.466 --> 00:01:05.720 And then I'm going to ask each
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:05.802 --> 00:01:07.914 one in alphabetical order to talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:07.914 --> 00:01:09.690 to us a little bit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:09.690 --> 00:01:11.650 3 for three or four minutes only,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:11.650 --> 00:01:15.858 no slides and get us into a conversation
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:15.860 --> 00:01:21.458 about why you came to Yale and how it
NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:21.458 --> 00:01:25.189 influenced your subsequent career.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:25.190 --> 00:01:28.358 So the first person I will

NOTE Confidence: 0.888532838

00:01:28.358 --> 00:01:30.470 introduce is dominico alvero.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:32.850 --> 00:01:35.388 Nemo, as we like to call him is Professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:35.388 --> 00:01:40.800 of Medicine at Sapienza University in Rome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:40.800 --> 00:01:43.620 Then there is Alrich Boyers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:43.620 --> 00:01:46.875 Olrich is professor of medicine and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:46.875 --> 00:01:48.820 Amsterdam University Medical Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:48.820 --> 00:01:51.020 head of the Department of

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:51.020 --> 00:01:54.260 Gastroenterology and Hepatology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:54.260 --> 00:01:56.712 Then there's Jaime Bosch.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:56.712 --> 00:01:59.777 Heime is has two locations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:01:59.780 --> 00:02:02.700 1 initially in in Barcelona.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:02.700 --> 00:02:06.920 But now in in Bern, Switzerland.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:06.920 --> 00:02:10.310 Where he is professor of medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:10.310 --> 00:02:13.200 at the University of Bern.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:13.200 --> 00:02:17.382 Then we have a look Fabri Luca.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:17.382 --> 00:02:19.790 Where are you here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:19.790 --> 00:02:23.288 And look associate professor of Medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:23.290 --> 00:02:25.498 Department of Molecular Medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:25.498 --> 00:02:28.258 at the University of Padua.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:28.260 --> 00:02:31.578 And then we have Fatima Leti.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:31.580 --> 00:02:34.670 Fatima is a visiting scientist on

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:34.670 --> 00:02:37.260 several occasions that at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:37.260 --> 00:02:38.964 She said this one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:38.964 --> 00:02:41.094 the Federal University of Minas

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:41.094 --> 00:02:44.980 Gerais in Belo Horizonte in Brazil.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:44.980 --> 00:02:47.698 So welcome Tina,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:47.700 --> 00:02:52.019 Fatima excuse me and then we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:52.019 --> 00:02:54.817 Christine RuPaul and Christine is

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:54.817 --> 00:02:58.450 is at the IS Professor of medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:02:58.450 --> 00:03:01.360 Internal medicine at the University

NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:01.360 --> 00:03:03.688 Hospital in Frederick Shore
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:03.688 --> 00:03:06.000 University in Jenna and Germany.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:06.000 --> 00:03:10.116 And then we have Michael Troutner
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:10.120 --> 00:03:13.620 Michael next to last but not least,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:13.620 --> 00:03:17.016 Michael is Professor of medicine at
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:17.016 --> 00:03:20.030 the Medical University of Vienna.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:20.030 --> 00:03:21.550 Do we have shevan yet?
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:21.550 --> 00:03:22.794 I don't think so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:22.794 --> 00:03:25.582 I don't see him anyway, so we'll go ahead.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:25.582 --> 00:03:26.506 But we're waiting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:26.510 --> 00:03:28.150 We won't wait for ship,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:28.150 --> 00:03:30.604 but he's a senior professor of
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:30.604 --> 00:03:33.023 Hepatology at the Institute of Liver
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:33.023 --> 00:03:35.710 and Biliary Sciences in New Delhi.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091
00:03:35.710 --> 00:03:39.196 And it's it's midnight and in Delhi.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:03:39.196 --> 00:03:42.398 We hope the connection will be made
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:03:42.398 --> 00:03:45.170 that so we're going off about 1/4.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:03:45.170 --> 00:03:47.062 And I'll turn first,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:03:47.062 --> 00:03:49.910 then to Doctor Alvaro Nimo and ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:03:49.910 --> 00:03:52.637 you to give us your thoughts about
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:03:52.637 --> 00:03:56.110 why it was you came to you and what
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:03:56.110 --> 00:03:59.001 it is to have the liver center
NOTE Confidence: 0.846060060909091

00:03:59.001 --> 00:04:03.200 contributed to your to your career omemo.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:04:08.330 --> 00:04:09.479 Thank you, Jim.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:04:09.479 --> 00:04:11.777 Thank you also to Michael and
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:04:11.777 --> 00:04:14.048 Mario for the kind invitation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:04:14.050 --> 00:04:17.392 I spent two fantastic years 1990
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:04:17.392 --> 00:04:19.782 ninety two in deliver centers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:04:19.782 --> 00:04:21.614 And without turned out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:04:21.620 --> 00:04:23.664 my personal information takes
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:04:23.664 --> 00:04:26.219 relevant benefits from the scientific

NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:26.219 --> 00:04:29.032 and social environment, breaded E.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:29.032 --> 00:04:30.736 Yale in New Haven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:30.740 --> 00:04:33.863 It was fantastic to be able to spend three
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:33.863 --> 00:04:36.678 years completely dedicated to research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:36.680 --> 00:04:37.679 At that time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:37.679 --> 00:04:40.010 it was thought that the biliary tree
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:40.083 --> 00:04:42.974 and the only a passive and mechanic
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:42.974 --> 00:04:44.620 rolling while transporting them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:44.620 --> 00:04:47.200 testing, and so when Jim Boyer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:47.200 --> 00:04:50.200 a senior, me a project to study colon.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:50.200 --> 00:04:53.588 Besides, it seems like I'm married or
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:53.588 --> 00:04:57.159 research with few possibility of success.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:57.160 --> 00:04:58.066 Very soon,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:58.066 --> 00:04:59.878 the enormous original properties
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:04:59.878 --> 00:05:02.399 of these cells began to emerge
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:02.400 --> 00:05:04.535 as a further demonstration of
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:04.535 --> 00:05:07.083 our nothing and research must be
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:07.083 --> 00:05:09.129 taken for granted at your eye.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:09.130 --> 00:05:10.330 When I left the Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:10.330 --> 00:05:12.710 I still remember Jim sentence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:12.710 --> 00:05:15.006 She's he said that the success
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:15.006 --> 00:05:17.370 of a project is not measured
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:17.449 --> 00:05:19.969 only by the results of obtained,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:19.970 --> 00:05:23.290 but how much avenues you live open
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:23.290 --> 00:05:26.250 for possible future discoveries.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:26.250 --> 00:05:29.904 At Yale, I learned the scientific rigor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:29.910 --> 00:05:32.190 the need to tackle the challenges
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:32.190 --> 00:05:34.872 of research with a critical spirit
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:34.872 --> 00:05:37.036 confronting myself with many
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:37.036 --> 00:05:39.732 colleagues from various parts of
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:05:39.732 --> 00:05:41.987 the world with different cultures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:05:41.990 --> 00:05:43.850 I learned that in research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:05:43.850 --> 00:05:47.105 so nothing is taken for granted that
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:05:47.105 --> 00:05:50.500 one must not accept preconceived
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:05:50.500 --> 00:05:53.350 concept without experimenting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:05:53.350 --> 00:05:56.668 Experience in Yale was fundamental for my,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:05:56.670 --> 00:06:00.072 for me because I transferred not only
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:06:00.072 --> 00:06:02.969 the technology acquired the TL in my lab,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:06:02.970 --> 00:06:05.390 but including the isolated and
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:06:05.390 --> 00:06:08.306 perfused deliver of didactic unit and
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:06:08.306 --> 00:06:11.282 also to transfer the same scientific
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:06:11.282 --> 00:06:14.672 rigor and the spirit of critical
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:06:14.672 --> 00:06:19.200 confrontation into my group of research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:06:19.200 --> 00:06:20.820 And above all,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:06:20.820 --> 00:06:24.060 for having a learned from international
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:06:24.060 --> 00:06:26.578 scientific collaboration that have
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:26.578 --> 00:06:29.094 been fundamentally my career.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:29.100 --> 00:06:31.740 Just as the importance and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:31.740 --> 00:06:34.153 ability to transfer once common
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:34.153 --> 00:06:37.108 knowledge and experience to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:37.108 --> 00:06:39.240 youngest without arrogance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:39.240 --> 00:06:42.250 and presumption is something that
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:42.250 --> 00:06:45.862 I've certainly acquired at Yale from
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:45.862 --> 00:06:49.134 my mental Genvoya now I spend more
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:49.134 --> 00:06:51.912 than 80% of my time in carrying on
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:51.912 --> 00:06:55.028 as Dean of a great medical school,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:55.030 --> 00:06:58.206 but any moment is useful for me to
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:06:58.206 --> 00:07:01.337 continue to devote myself to research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:07:01.340 --> 00:07:03.578 And after 30 years the lawn
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:07:03.578 --> 00:07:05.070 for Colangelo said this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:07:05.070 --> 00:07:07.989 still more alive than before to indicate
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857

00:07:07.989 --> 00:07:11.690 how much the experience in jail was for me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:11.690 --> 00:07:12.878 or what impact?
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:12.878 --> 00:07:15.650 The most relevant thing is that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:15.729 --> 00:07:18.813 have continued for years to remain
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:18.813 --> 00:07:20.869 in scientific friendly contact
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:20.957 --> 00:07:22.619 with Yale colleagues,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:22.620 --> 00:07:27.420 including Michael Troner and Ulrich Bevers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:27.420 --> 00:07:29.994 who came to visit me in Rome in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:29.994 --> 00:07:32.230 past years who met in conference
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:32.230 --> 00:07:33.726 all over the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:33.730 --> 00:07:35.942 So I can only express my gratitude
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:35.942 --> 00:07:38.402 to the liver center and to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:38.402 --> 00:07:39.846 colleague who work there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:39.850 --> 00:07:43.078 wishing everyone a good life, full of
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:43.078 --> 00:07:46.510 success and fellows from all over the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835883922142857
00:07:46.510 --> 00:07:47.698 Many, Many thanks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9488233125

00:07:48.810 --> 00:07:51.110 Thank you, thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9488233125

00:07:51.110 --> 00:07:52.880 My next go to Orick Boyers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:07:55.760 --> 00:07:59.468 Yeah, I, I came to Yale in the first
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:07:59.468 --> 00:08:02.494 time I came to Yale in 1991 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:02.494 --> 00:08:05.273 in the lab memo was already busy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:05.280 --> 00:08:06.868 mostly at night times.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:06.868 --> 00:08:08.853 I remember that very vividly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:08.860 --> 00:08:12.020 but Jim and myself met before in Munich,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:12.020 --> 00:08:14.323 and at that time I was obsessed
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:14.323 --> 00:08:16.620 to find out how Earth works.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:16.620 --> 00:08:19.556 So we made a plan that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:19.556 --> 00:08:20.596 should come to the lab.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:20.600 --> 00:08:22.485 I had finished my internal
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:22.485 --> 00:08:24.750 medicine training and so I made
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:24.750 --> 00:08:26.864 a break in my in my training.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:08:26.870 --> 00:08:29.360 And as these first two years

NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:29.360 --> 00:08:31.390 were were now for me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:31.390 --> 00:08:33.637 I think they were changing my life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:33.640 --> 00:08:35.788 Really, I had done biochemistry 2
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:35.788 --> 00:08:38.401 years before before I started internal
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:38.401 --> 00:08:40.617 medicine and and gastroenterology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:40.620 --> 00:08:44.904 And but these two years intense work
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:44.910 --> 00:08:47.529 you can go next door to ask for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:47.529 --> 00:08:50.107 newest technology to to answer your
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:50.107 --> 00:08:52.322 question in our weekly discussions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:52.330 --> 00:08:55.214 I really enjoyed that and and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:55.214 --> 00:08:59.079 think when I left in 1993 we had
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:08:59.079 --> 00:09:03.568 really done a lot and I still I still
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:09:03.568 --> 00:09:06.190 like the work we have done there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:09:06.190 --> 00:09:08.854 I I don't know exactly the number of
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:09:08.854 --> 00:09:11.140 students and fellows I I then sent to
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:11.140 --> 00:09:14.149 you to the to the liver lab in in in Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:14.150 --> 00:09:17.430 I think it was between 7:00 and 8:00.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:17.430 --> 00:09:20.506 And they all enjoyed it, but it's hard work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:20.506 --> 00:09:23.310 It's focusing on the on the subject.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:23.310 --> 00:09:26.960 Everybody tries to to to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:26.960 --> 00:09:30.384 Find the best way to approach a problem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:30.390 --> 00:09:33.430 Last time I was there in 2015 as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:33.430 --> 00:09:35.330 visiting professor for several months,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:35.330 --> 00:09:39.270 we changed the PC name and and it was a yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:39.270 --> 00:09:42.828 I have lots of good experiences
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:42.830 --> 00:09:48.026 this sailing the city, the campus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:48.030 --> 00:09:50.448 It's a lot, it's just enjoyable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:50.450 --> 00:09:52.330 I can recommend to everybody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:52.330 --> 00:09:53.890 Go to Yale for a while.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:53.890 --> 00:09:56.970 You will become happy and and and another.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667

00:09:56.970 --> 00:10:00.547 You will get your views and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:10:00.547 --> 00:10:04.347 and I think it really kind of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:10:04.350 --> 00:10:07.914 Yeah, changed also my views so thanks a lot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:10:07.920 --> 00:10:10.452 It was a big pleasure always
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:10:10.452 --> 00:10:12.140 and all our friends.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:10:12.140 --> 00:10:13.970 We we make many friends
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:10:13.970 --> 00:10:15.800 and what MIMO already said.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:10:15.800 --> 00:10:18.242 I'm very happy when I meet
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:10:18.242 --> 00:10:20.759 MIMO or Michael and so forth.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816662304666667
00:10:20.760 --> 00:10:21.528 The thanks a lot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7833877946
00:10:22.790 --> 00:10:25.710 Thank you very much, honey. What about you?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7833877946
00:10:25.710 --> 00:10:27.880 What brought you to Yale and and?
NOTE Confidence: 0.859336815
00:10:30.260 --> 00:10:32.764 I think as a fellow originally and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.859336815
00:10:32.764 --> 00:10:35.228 and then came back a few times more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515
00:10:35.700 --> 00:10:38.520 Yeah sure. Well, I came here
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515
00:10:38.520 --> 00:10:40.400 because of portal hypertension.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:10:40.400 --> 00:10:42.911 You you guess it and at that time I
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:10:42.911 --> 00:10:44.955 was working with the cardiologist
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:10:44.955 --> 00:10:47.919 in my hospital to do research in
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:10:47.919 --> 00:10:50.025 portal hypertension to use the Cath
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:10:50.025 --> 00:10:53.112 lab of the cardiologist and I I
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:10:53.112 --> 00:10:56.160 was attracted by the papers that
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:10:56.160 --> 00:10:59.016 Roberto was publishing with Jay Cohn.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:10:59.020 --> 00:11:04.380 And so I when when I planned to go
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:04.380 --> 00:11:06.880 abroad for my postdoctoral fellowship,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:06.880 --> 00:11:09.274 they say I have to go with Roberto Graffman.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:09.280 --> 00:11:12.736 But who can tell me if if if,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:12.740 --> 00:11:14.340 I'm right or not?
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:14.340 --> 00:11:17.680 And I took advantage of being with them?
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:17.680 --> 00:11:20.431 Sheila Sherlock in in in having dinner
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:20.431 --> 00:11:24.176 in a in a Congress room at that time
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:24.176 --> 00:11:26.600 all the congresses have big tables,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:26.600 --> 00:11:28.496 and you had dinner with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:28.496 --> 00:11:29.444 with the professors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:29.450 --> 00:11:31.130 Meetings were very small.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:31.130 --> 00:11:34.500 We were 200 people at the usual meeting

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:34.500 --> 00:11:37.974 and I ask them Sheila for for going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:37.974 --> 00:11:41.521 yell and and she asked me with whom are

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:41.521 --> 00:11:44.899 you going to say with Roberto Rossman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:44.900 --> 00:11:45.236 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:45.236 --> 00:11:47.588 You are doing the right choice go

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:47.588 --> 00:11:49.595 and you certainly will succeed

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:49.595 --> 00:11:52.710 and she was prophetic and I'm very

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:52.710 --> 00:11:55.740 glad to have made that decision.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:55.740 --> 00:11:58.560 I I was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:11:58.560 --> 00:12:01.129 Very very very blessed to be here

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:01.129 --> 00:12:03.955 and it make a big change in my

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:03.955 --> 00:12:06.688 life and in my career I I had
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:06.688 --> 00:12:08.518 plenty of opportunities to work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:08.520 --> 00:12:11.208 The lab was bright with ideas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:11.210 --> 00:12:13.570 We developed new animal models,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:13.570 --> 00:12:15.322 new ideas,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:15.322 --> 00:12:19.922 new methods of looking for clinical aspects
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:19.922 --> 00:12:22.387 in patients with portal hypertension.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:22.390 --> 00:12:25.722 We started working in in new mechanisms
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:25.722 --> 00:12:29.354 and new treatments and I started that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:29.354 --> 00:12:31.558 Cooperation with Roberto that
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:31.558 --> 00:12:34.890 lasted until he died and I'm still
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:34.890 --> 00:12:37.560 working with with Lupe and Lupe.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:37.560 --> 00:12:38.433 By the way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:38.433 --> 00:12:41.384 I came here in 1980 to 82 so
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:41.384 --> 00:12:44.060 I am the older fellow here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:44.060 --> 00:12:46.268 but I think chronologically I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:46.268 --> 00:12:48.520 quite young when I came here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:48.520 --> 00:12:49.955 I don't know if shifts are in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:49.960 --> 00:12:51.500 It's a little bit the same age.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:51.500 --> 00:12:53.080 I am more or less,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:53.080 --> 00:12:55.572 so I have not the privilege of

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:55.572 --> 00:12:58.738 the age but the last thing I did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:12:58.740 --> 00:13:01.660 To yell when I came was to introduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:01.660 --> 00:13:04.373 Lupe Garcia Zhao to the place when

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:04.373 --> 00:13:07.499 she came for interviews for her fellowship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:07.500 --> 00:13:10.796 So I tell her this is absolutely magnificent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:10.800 --> 00:13:12.280 but you have to stay away from that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:12.280 --> 00:13:15.171 And from that, and you work with

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:15.171 --> 00:13:18.218 Roberto will be OK and and and well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:18.220 --> 00:13:20.516 she become one of my best friends

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:20.516 --> 00:13:22.089 is almost family with me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:22.090 --> 00:13:24.855 And so it's it's great to continue

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:24.855 --> 00:13:27.620 to be able to work with her.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:27.620 --> 00:13:28.422 And as.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:28.422 --> 00:13:30.026 You are loaded to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:30.030 --> 00:13:32.330 I came regularly afterwards and

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:32.330 --> 00:13:35.286 I spent the theoretical in 99

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:35.286 --> 00:13:38.566 here that was very enjoyable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:38.570 --> 00:13:41.006 We had great times and and this

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:41.006 --> 00:13:44.251 was at the time that I had many

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:44.251 --> 00:13:46.214 many commitments in Spain due

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:46.214 --> 00:13:48.326 to the fact that I was in charge

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:48.326 --> 00:13:50.708 of the national granting system

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:50.708 --> 00:13:52.244 for biomedical research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:52.250 --> 00:13:54.098 and it's been four years on that

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:54.098 --> 00:13:56.190 and I had to leave that because

NOTE Confidence: 0.6378359515

00:13:56.190 --> 00:13:58.038 it was putting me away from

NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:13:58.107 --> 00:14:00.220 the clinic. Aspects from from the lab.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:00.220 --> 00:14:02.348 From everything and these
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:02.348 --> 00:14:04.476 parenthesis in Yale was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:04.480 --> 00:14:06.556 I came back with full energy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:06.560 --> 00:14:09.368 plenty of ideas to continue working
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:09.368 --> 00:14:12.084 until I retired from Barcelona and
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:12.084 --> 00:14:15.092 and come to to here to to burn.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:15.100 --> 00:14:17.836 And I think that I've been always a yelling.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:17.840 --> 00:14:21.008 I've sent many, many fellows to Yale from
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:21.008 --> 00:14:23.780 Spain from very many different ones,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:23.780 --> 00:14:26.468 and some that were inspired by
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:26.468 --> 00:14:29.000 my experience and wished to come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:29.000 --> 00:14:31.028 And here we have Christina that
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:31.028 --> 00:14:33.168 came from from from that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:14:33.168 --> 00:14:35.310 same groups of people from Spain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:14:35.310 --> 00:14:37.102 But there were many other that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:14:37.102 --> 00:14:39.790 still no videos. There were bad.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:14:39.790 --> 00:14:44.334 You name it. A whole branch Lopez,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:14:44.334 --> 00:14:46.226 Talavera, who you all of you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:14:46.230 --> 00:14:48.636 because he's living in the area
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:14:48.636 --> 00:14:51.079 and so it's it's has been.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:14:51.080 --> 00:14:53.804 A fantastic experience and I'm very
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:14:53.804 --> 00:14:56.572 very very proud to be associated
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:14:56.572 --> 00:15:00.004 with L still nowadays and and to keep
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:15:00.095 --> 00:15:02.664 having cooperations and contacts and
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:15:02.664 --> 00:15:05.244 active interchange with with many
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:15:05.244 --> 00:15:08.640 people from the unit so I have an
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:15:08.640 --> 00:15:11.773 eternal debt of gratitude to all of
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:15:11.773 --> 00:15:14.790 you and for the fantastic way you
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:15:14.896 --> 00:15:17.842 were hospitality that I had there
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818

00:15:17.842 --> 00:15:21.818 I always say to my to to my people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:15:21.820 --> 00:15:23.864 That they will spread to treated the
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:15:23.864 --> 00:15:26.550 jail that way it was never treated in Spain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:15:26.550 --> 00:15:28.680 Then I discovered that in Bern
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:15:28.680 --> 00:15:30.520 they treat people as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:15:30.520 --> 00:15:33.370 Quite well their fellows.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:15:33.370 --> 00:15:38.521 So I I think the best way to go is is
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:15:38.521 --> 00:15:42.078 to be from Spain and being trained in jail.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855571198181818
00:15:42.080 --> 00:15:45.266 Then you feel like a king and thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.836759793333333
00:15:46.050 --> 00:15:47.666 Thank you, thank you very much, honey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.836759793333333
00:15:47.666 --> 00:15:50.788 We're going now to Luca Fabbri Luca.
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:15:52.450 --> 00:15:55.166 Thank you Jim and also Mario and
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:15:55.166 --> 00:15:57.766 the Mike for kind invitation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:15:57.766 --> 00:16:01.510 First let me to say that I feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:16:01.612 --> 00:16:04.888 deeply honored to sit at this round
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:16:04.888 --> 00:16:07.575 table and to be involving such
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:07.575 --> 00:16:09.990 a an important event as a liver.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:09.990 --> 00:16:15.327 Really I started my experience in Yala in 27,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:15.330 --> 00:16:16.851 joining the liver.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:16.851 --> 00:16:19.893 The Yeah liver center as visiting

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:19.893 --> 00:16:21.747 professor at that time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:21.747 --> 00:16:24.441 I came from a collaborative study

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:24.441 --> 00:16:27.478 with Mario on the role of vascular

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:27.480 --> 00:16:29.900 growth factors in polycystic liver

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:29.900 --> 00:16:32.906 disease and thanks to the generation

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:32.906 --> 00:16:35.648 of several animal models harboring

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:35.648 --> 00:16:38.888 genetic defects in city proteins

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:38.888 --> 00:16:40.832 expressed by Cholangiocytes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:40.840 --> 00:16:44.038 Yale Liver Labs gave me the

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:44.038 --> 00:16:47.040 ideal opportunity to expand those

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:47.040 --> 00:16:49.608 observation and to investigate

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:49.608 --> 00:16:52.438 whether apparent function of system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:52.440 --> 00:16:55.000 And your side where involving

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:55.000 --> 00:16:57.209 biliary fibrosis and data generating

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:16:57.209 --> 00:16:59.960 during the first two years of my

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:00.037 --> 00:17:02.502 visiting professorship enabled me

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:02.502 --> 00:17:04.908 to get a competitive grant from

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:04.908 --> 00:17:07.220 the telephone foundation in Italy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:07.220 --> 00:17:10.671 which is devoted to the study of

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:10.671 --> 00:17:13.600 genetic disease and the things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:13.600 --> 00:17:16.510 my relationship with the Yale Liver

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:16.598 --> 00:17:19.198 Center became closer and turned

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:19.198 --> 00:17:22.381 to an urgent appointment in 2012.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:22.381 --> 00:17:25.867 1st as assistant and then from

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:25.870 --> 00:17:28.034 2018 as associate professor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:28.034 --> 00:17:31.840 Traveling from Italy to yes on regular

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:31.840 --> 00:17:35.512 basis to three times a year until the

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:35.512 --> 00:17:38.453 2020 when the COVID-19 outbreak occurred.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:38.453 --> 00:17:40.657 So during this year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:40.660 --> 00:17:43.020 10 years and more day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:43.020 --> 00:17:45.268 a liver center environment

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:45.268 --> 00:17:46.954 is being instrumental,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:46.960 --> 00:17:49.810 inspire and sustain my study on

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:49.810 --> 00:17:52.660 the photo Physiology of genetical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:52.660 --> 00:17:55.759 antipathies and cholangiocarcinoma,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:55.760 --> 00:17:58.325 giving me the opportunity to

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:17:58.325 --> 00:18:00.890 have access to innovative models

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:18:00.980 --> 00:18:03.590 and to cutting edge approaches.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:18:03.590 --> 00:18:07.566 Overall I look at the Yale Center as

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:18:07.566 --> 00:18:11.768 the home of Translational Hepatology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:18:11.770 --> 00:18:14.514 A coming a time in which the role

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:18:14.514 --> 00:18:17.059 of the physician scientist has

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:18:17.059 --> 00:18:20.009 become a matter of controversy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:20.010 --> 00:18:21.232 Being sharper,
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:21.232 --> 00:18:24.287 the distinction from the clinician,
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:24.290 --> 00:18:27.090 I strongly believe that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:27.090 --> 00:18:28.210 translational research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:28.210 --> 00:18:30.885 bridging basic research and clinical
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:30.885 --> 00:18:33.560 care still represents an important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:33.560 --> 00:18:37.250 The value when we are facing with the the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:37.250 --> 00:18:40.058 These are all even more significance
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:40.058 --> 00:18:43.068 in the era of personalized medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:43.068 --> 00:18:45.344 Although several years passed
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:45.344 --> 00:18:48.778 from the early 19, so when,
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:48.778 --> 00:18:49.357 uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:49.357 --> 00:18:52.252 translational research rose to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:52.252 --> 00:18:55.540 challenge of going into molecular.
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222
00:18:55.540 --> 00:18:58.450 The Yale Oliver Centers continues to
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:18:58.450 --> 00:19:01.881 show me how the interdigitation of
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:19:01.881 --> 00:19:05.974 research and clinical care may provide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:19:05.974 --> 00:19:09.856 indeed asset or to be important
NOTE Confidence: 0.764533852222222

00:19:09.860 --> 00:19:11.180 more than ever.
NOTE Confidence: 0.974723725

00:19:16.300 --> 00:19:18.560 Thank you very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.974723725

00:19:18.560 --> 00:19:20.936 And now we'll go to another
NOTE Confidence: 0.974723725

00:19:20.936 --> 00:19:22.850 visiting scientist, Fatima Lady.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:24.780 --> 00:19:25.812 Yeah hi thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:25.812 --> 00:19:26.844 Thank you very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:26.850 --> 00:19:29.616 Doctor Boyer for the kind introduction
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:29.616 --> 00:19:32.331 and invitation and thank you all
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:32.331 --> 00:19:34.316 for sharing your stories here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:34.320 --> 00:19:36.660 It's it's a great honor to to be here today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:36.660 --> 00:19:39.378 So coming to your first question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:39.380 --> 00:19:42.356 So what brought me to Yahoo Live Center?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:42.360 --> 00:19:46.707 I can tell you all three things

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:46.707 --> 00:19:48.570 the first people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:48.570 --> 00:19:52.080 The second, a common scientific question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:52.080 --> 00:19:55.144 And the third one was the image facility.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:55.150 --> 00:19:57.126 So let me explore that a little bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:19:57.130 --> 00:20:00.903 So well Yayo Liveset is well known

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:00.903 --> 00:20:03.287 for having outstanding scientists

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:03.287 --> 00:20:05.695 and my my collaboration here at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:05.695 --> 00:20:07.959 the Yale Living Center has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:07.959 --> 00:20:09.767 with Doctor Michael Nathanson.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:09.770 --> 00:20:12.890 We collaborate for about 2 decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:12.890 --> 00:20:14.690 and we started this collaboration

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:14.690 --> 00:20:17.130 because we had a common question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:17.130 --> 00:20:19.349 and we continue this collaboration to today

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:19.349 --> 00:20:21.520 because we still have common questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:21.520 --> 00:20:22.198 scientific questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:22.198 --> 00:20:24.910 So it has been a very long and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:24.982 --> 00:20:28.600 productive collaboration and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:28.600 --> 00:20:31.310 a background in cell biology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:31.310 --> 00:20:33.974 One huge attraction was the image
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:33.974 --> 00:20:36.230 facility that you have here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:36.230 --> 00:20:40.766 so really being able to put my hands
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:40.766 --> 00:20:43.703 on these very fancy microscopes
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:43.703 --> 00:20:45.768 and look literally look deep
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:45.768 --> 00:20:48.209 into the cells of the liver.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:48.210 --> 00:20:51.126 So that was a major attraction
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:51.126 --> 00:20:53.620 that really brought me here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:53.620 --> 00:20:56.740 So to say what I I got from
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:56.740 --> 00:20:58.300 the universe center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:20:58.300 --> 00:21:00.900 if I could put that in like in a one word,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:00.900 --> 00:21:03.080 I would say a leadership.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:03.080 --> 00:21:05.280 That's what I took home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:05.280 --> 00:21:07.535 And that with the guidance

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:07.535 --> 00:21:08.888 of Michael Nathanson,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:08.890 --> 00:21:11.350 I created my own research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:11.350 --> 00:21:12.826 laboratory in Brazil.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:12.830 --> 00:21:16.605 I work in calcium signaling in the liver and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:16.605 --> 00:21:19.930 my main focus was an educational program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:19.930 --> 00:21:22.190 so I broadened these years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:22.190 --> 00:21:26.186 I have supervised several PhD students,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:26.190 --> 00:21:28.890 many of them are now professors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:28.890 --> 00:21:33.210 and they have their own research labs

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:33.210 --> 00:21:35.322 in several universities throughout

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:35.322 --> 00:21:37.966 Brazil and outside Brazil as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:37.970 --> 00:21:41.250 and many of them work and deliver field.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:41.250 --> 00:21:41.592 Yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:41.592 --> 00:21:42.960 several of these students.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:42.960 --> 00:21:44.928 They have the chance to come to Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:44.930 --> 00:21:46.270 some for a shorter time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:46.270 --> 00:21:48.270 some for a longer time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:48.270 --> 00:21:50.290 some paid by Michael Grant,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:50.290 --> 00:21:52.350 some paid by my side.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:52.350 --> 00:21:54.930 I mean a very good collaboration
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:54.930 --> 00:21:58.089 because it goes in both directions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:21:58.090 --> 00:22:00.370 So I think this is very good to to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:00.437 --> 00:22:02.709 able to be in touch with the students
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:02.709 --> 00:22:04.804 and help because this represents
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:04.804 --> 00:22:06.756 continuation expansion and continuation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:06.756 --> 00:22:09.501 of the research and deliver field.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:09.501 --> 00:22:11.209 So more recently also.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:11.210 --> 00:22:12.326 Doctor Boyer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:12.326 --> 00:22:15.674 he received several students from Brazil.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:15.680 --> 00:22:17.356 Very young MD students.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:17.356 --> 00:22:19.870 Most of them were empty students.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:19.870 --> 00:22:21.850 Some PhD students and they came

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:21.850 --> 00:22:24.078 to the course that you organized

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:24.078 --> 00:22:26.168 main and gave these students

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:26.168 --> 00:22:29.170 opportunity to be in contact with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:29.170 --> 00:22:31.330 scientific methodology and and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:31.330 --> 00:22:33.794 Many of them are now doing research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:33.794 --> 00:22:36.071 and they even wrote a letter

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:36.071 --> 00:22:37.976 telling Doctor Boyle what they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:37.976 --> 00:22:40.467 are are doing now and research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8815385525

00:22:40.470 --> 00:22:43.734 So I think this is spectacular thing so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:22:45.870 --> 00:22:47.349 Working on the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:22:47.349 --> 00:22:50.307 Riverfield I became a Howard Hughes

NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:22:50.307 --> 00:22:53.480 Medical Institute International fellow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:22:53.480 --> 00:22:55.628 That's a prestigious thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:22:55.628 --> 00:22:57.776 prestigious position to be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:22:57.780 --> 00:23:00.216 I became one of the few Brazilians
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:00.220 --> 00:23:02.620 scientists to to have such a
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:02.620 --> 00:23:04.880 position in the Scientific Academy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:04.880 --> 00:23:09.654 And of course that brought that visibility.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:09.660 --> 00:23:12.120 Yeah, besides many other things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:12.120 --> 00:23:13.919 But what did we do with that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:13.920 --> 00:23:15.648 So we we expanded.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:15.648 --> 00:23:18.240 So with the help of Micronations
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:18.330 --> 00:23:20.214 and Guadalupe we created
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:20.214 --> 00:23:22.569 in Brazil a liver center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:22.570 --> 00:23:24.831 So it's the first liver center in
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:24.831 --> 00:23:27.176 South America and we are young.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:27.176 --> 00:23:30.330 We are not even five years old
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:30.330 --> 00:23:33.384 with the pandemic in the process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154

00:23:33.390 --> 00:23:35.410 But we didn't start small,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:35.410 --> 00:23:37.830 we were we are very.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:37.830 --> 00:23:39.038 We are big institution.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:39.038 --> 00:23:40.850 Recall like we are a an
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:40.922 --> 00:23:42.788 institution without frontier.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:42.790 --> 00:23:45.163 It's organized by me and three other
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:45.163 --> 00:23:47.290 colleagues from my home institution.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:47.290 --> 00:23:48.954 All of us had a chance to spend
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:48.954 --> 00:23:50.378 some time here at the Yale
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:50.378 --> 00:23:51.563 at the Yale Liver Center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831501633846154
00:23:51.570 --> 00:23:53.540 so we could kind of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:23:55.550 --> 00:23:57.601 Use what we learned here and adapt
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:23:57.601 --> 00:23:59.890 it to our condition in Brazil,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:23:59.890 --> 00:24:02.634 so our goal is to bring together
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:24:02.634 --> 00:24:05.154 scientists from basic science to clinicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:24:05.154 --> 00:24:08.101 and the IT has been very successful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:08.110 --> 00:24:09.958 So just to give you a concrete
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:09.958 --> 00:24:13.110 example of that, in 2018 we had an
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:13.110 --> 00:24:16.795 outbreak of yellow fever in Brazil in
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:16.795 --> 00:24:20.305 the southeast part of Brazil that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:20.310 --> 00:24:21.990 It's not very common to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:21.990 --> 00:24:22.830 yellow fever there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:22.830 --> 00:24:25.248 and people were dying really fast.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:25.250 --> 00:24:27.162 Which acute liver disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:27.162 --> 00:24:30.598 So so very fast we organized ourselves
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:30.598 --> 00:24:33.450 to to 1st treat patient successfully
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:33.450 --> 00:24:36.670 and the tree study the the biology
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:36.670 --> 00:24:40.188 and the the pathology of this disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:40.190 --> 00:24:42.500 So we we came together with a
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:42.500 --> 00:24:43.490 very nice publication.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:43.490 --> 00:24:46.752 We became cover of the very prestigious
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:24:46.752 --> 00:24:49.262 journal that and that's the kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:24:49.262 --> 00:24:51.620 of things we do by combining.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:24:51.620 --> 00:24:53.450 Many hospitals in Brazil are
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:24:53.450 --> 00:24:55.280 involved in our legal center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:24:55.280 --> 00:24:56.800 Private and public hospital,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:24:56.800 --> 00:24:57.940 and many universities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:24:57.940 --> 00:24:59.940 and recently we are getting
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:24:59.940 --> 00:25:01.540 filiation from European countries
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:01.540 --> 00:25:03.876 as well and also from the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:03.876 --> 00:25:05.880 States like East and West Coast.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:05.880 --> 00:25:07.931 So it seems like we have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:07.931 --> 00:25:09.260 right direction I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:09.260 --> 00:25:11.168 and more recently we did the
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:11.168 --> 00:25:12.440 same with the COVID.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:12.440 --> 00:25:15.536 We had a very nice publication
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:15.536 --> 00:25:18.883 on liver field with COVID patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:18.883 --> 00:25:21.479 and so I I think there are many
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:21.479 --> 00:25:23.169 things I could say that I.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:23.170 --> 00:25:25.350 I.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:25.350 --> 00:25:27.690 Took advantage of having time spend
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:27.690 --> 00:25:30.309 time here at the liver Center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:30.310 --> 00:25:31.444 but I think I will stop now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:31.450 --> 00:25:33.298 I'll let the other people have
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:33.298 --> 00:25:34.530 a chance to talk,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:34.530 --> 00:25:36.546 but before that I would like to
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:36.546 --> 00:25:38.084 express my sincere gratitude in
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:38.084 --> 00:25:39.914 the name of all the Brazilians
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:39.914 --> 00:25:41.858 that came to the universe Santa,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:41.860 --> 00:25:44.780 the experience life here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:44.780 --> 00:25:47.804 For you Doctor Boyer and to Doctor Nathanson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:47.810 --> 00:25:49.340 my sincere gratitude,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769

00:25:49.340 --> 00:25:50.870 our sincere gratitude,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:50.870 --> 00:25:53.886 and that we are glad that we could
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:53.886 --> 00:25:56.288 contribute to the universe center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:56.290 --> 00:25:59.050 and we want to continue contributing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:25:59.050 --> 00:26:01.402 and that we want this collaboration
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:26:01.402 --> 00:26:02.970 has been very productive,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:26:02.970 --> 00:26:05.538 and so I think I will stop now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:26:05.540 --> 00:26:08.042 And I wish a long life for the center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:26:08.050 --> 00:26:10.183 So thank you very much for having me here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897830239230769
00:26:10.190 --> 00:26:10.620 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882
00:26:12.100 --> 00:26:13.940 Going on to Christina Paul,
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882
00:26:13.940 --> 00:26:16.390 I just want to say that one of the reasons
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882
00:26:16.452 --> 00:26:18.729 that we wanted to hear from all of you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882
00:26:18.730 --> 00:26:21.432 Is because you have all and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882
00:26:21.432 --> 00:26:24.146 those others that have come over
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882
00:26:24.146 --> 00:26:26.606 the years from international areas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882

00:26:26.610 --> 00:26:28.329 They've contributed enormously
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882

00:26:28.329 --> 00:26:31.643 to the success of this senator
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882

00:26:31.643 --> 00:26:34.829 and that we congratulate you all.
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882

00:26:34.830 --> 00:26:36.486 Christina, let's hear what
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882

00:26:36.486 --> 00:26:38.556 why are you came and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.649207882

00:26:38.560 --> 00:26:40.080 How that affected your career?
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:26:41.320 --> 00:26:45.219 OK, well if I would just to summarize
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:26:45.220 --> 00:26:47.756 it in very very fast and short Sanders,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:26:47.760 --> 00:26:49.755 I would say I came to Yale
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:26:49.755 --> 00:26:51.160 because payment went to Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:26:51.160 --> 00:26:53.600 Actually, Heyman went to Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:26:53.600 --> 00:26:56.372 came back to Spain and started portal
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:26:56.372 --> 00:26:58.010 hypertension research in Spain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:26:58.010 --> 00:27:00.570 My mentor in Spain I come from from
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:00.570 --> 00:27:03.198 I I I did my gastroenterology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:03.200 --> 00:27:05.420 hepatology specialization

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:05.420 --> 00:27:07.620 in Madrid with Rafa Banyat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:07.620 --> 00:27:10.556 Izum Rafa Banyas was a fellow from Heyman

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:10.560 --> 00:27:12.600 after I finished my specialization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:12.600 --> 00:27:15.084 I applied for a clinical scientist

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:15.084 --> 00:27:17.242 funded by the Spanish Government

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:17.242 --> 00:27:19.774 and this had foreseen that one

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:19.774 --> 00:27:23.010 could spend one year abroad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:23.010 --> 00:27:24.346 We had planned I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:24.346 --> 00:27:26.350 I was obviously doing my clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:26.420 --> 00:27:28.648 scientists in portal hypertension.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:28.650 --> 00:27:29.950 I had a clinical part.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:29.950 --> 00:27:33.230 I also did a a statistical degree in

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:33.230 --> 00:27:36.550 this time and we since we had no lab.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:36.550 --> 00:27:39.878 The idea was that I could go to

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:39.878 --> 00:27:42.749 Yale with Professor Grossman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:42.750 --> 00:27:45.704 To learn more about lab research in
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:45.704 --> 00:27:48.819 the field of portal hypertension,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:48.820 --> 00:27:51.879 I still remember when I went with
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:51.879 --> 00:27:55.290 Rafael Vanadis in Barcelona and to it
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:55.290 --> 00:27:57.805 was in a in a meeting where Roberto
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:27:57.805 --> 00:28:00.220 was there and how we approached him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:00.220 --> 00:28:01.886 I still can see the aisle in
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:01.886 --> 00:28:03.439 the in this meeting room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:03.440 --> 00:28:05.906 When we asked him if I could if I
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:05.906 --> 00:28:08.594 could go and he said yes and it was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:08.594 --> 00:28:10.936 great honor when I was there though I
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:10.936 --> 00:28:13.948 not only did lab research or maybe my impact.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:13.950 --> 00:28:15.450 Not so much the lab research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:15.450 --> 00:28:17.606 but more the clinical side and there
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:17.606 --> 00:28:19.526 I had the wonderful opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:19.526 --> 00:28:21.826 of working with with Lupe,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:21.830 --> 00:28:24.110 which is for me also another

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:24.110 --> 00:28:26.410 one of my super mentors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:26.410 --> 00:28:28.612 which is the person who has proposed me

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:28.612 --> 00:28:31.230 and brought me forward in the field,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:31.230 --> 00:28:33.484 suggesting dropping my name to to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:33.484 --> 00:28:36.300 one thing or another and I'm extremely

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:36.300 --> 00:28:38.830 grateful to to loop it for all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:38.830 --> 00:28:41.070 support that she she has given me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:41.070 --> 00:28:44.180 And this also implies the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:44.180 --> 00:28:45.944 The influence in my career.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:45.944 --> 00:28:46.232 Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:46.232 --> 00:28:48.428 my Yale stay has had a major

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:48.428 --> 00:28:50.020 influence in my career.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:50.020 --> 00:28:52.680 I now worked in Germany and if I work in

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:52.750 --> 00:28:55.277 Germany now it's just because of Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:55.280 --> 00:28:57.940 Because in Yale I met my husband who
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:28:57.940 --> 00:29:01.242 is was also a fellow there at Yale
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:01.242 --> 00:29:03.283 and my husband and the father of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:03.283 --> 00:29:05.320 child and This is why I moved to Germany.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:05.320 --> 00:29:07.312 So first of all a great personal impact
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:07.312 --> 00:29:09.417 and then from a research point of view,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:09.420 --> 00:29:11.580 since I've been in Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:11.580 --> 00:29:13.610 I've had.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:13.610 --> 00:29:15.574 The the experience the whole Yale
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:15.574 --> 00:29:17.982 experience has had a major impact in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:17.982 --> 00:29:19.795 way I see things working with Roberto,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:19.800 --> 00:29:22.691 working with Lupe and these in these
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:22.691 --> 00:29:24.644 fascinating discussions with Lupe where
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:24.644 --> 00:29:26.912 we can discuss the Natural History of
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:26.912 --> 00:29:29.586 of cirrhosis and and interchange ideas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:29.590 --> 00:29:31.130 This is so stimulating and

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:31.130 --> 00:29:32.670 has had such an impact.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:32.670 --> 00:29:34.758 And it's also still still nowadays.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:34.760 --> 00:29:35.061 Unfortunately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:35.061 --> 00:29:37.168 because of COVID not so not so

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:37.168 --> 00:29:39.156 frequently in the last in the last time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:39.160 --> 00:29:41.780 but still these are very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:41.780 --> 00:29:44.306 very stimulating.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:44.306 --> 00:29:46.977 And fascinating discussions which

NOTE Confidence: 0.937096486

00:29:46.977 --> 00:29:50.260 move me to continue doing research in

NOTE Confidence: 0.921989061666667

00:29:50.330 --> 00:29:52.650 the field. So I cannot say Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.921989061666667

00:29:52.650 --> 00:29:55.056 has had major impact in my life

NOTE Confidence: 0.921989061666667

00:29:55.056 --> 00:29:56.936 from many many points of view.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921989061666667

00:29:56.936 --> 00:29:58.699 There is a before and an after,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921989061666667

00:29:58.699 --> 00:30:00.680 and I'd like to thank the for

NOTE Confidence: 0.921989061666667

00:30:00.749 --> 00:30:02.566 the opportunity to to to to

NOTE Confidence: 0.921989061666667

00:30:02.566 --> 00:30:04.470 be able to to be to be there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:05.570 --> 00:30:08.090 Like you, Christine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:08.090 --> 00:30:11.508 The only one that has it got him
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:11.508 --> 00:30:15.473 a mate from from as well as your
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:15.473 --> 00:30:17.588 research activities from our server,
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:17.590 --> 00:30:21.306 so that's a plus. Oh well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:21.306 --> 00:30:23.672 turn the audit to shifts and shift.
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:23.680 --> 00:30:25.210 Thank you for being with us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:25.210 --> 00:30:29.044 I know it's after midnight and and New Delhi.
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:29.050 --> 00:30:33.658 But please tell us why you came and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:33.660 --> 00:30:35.220 How that is stimulated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.344647088

00:30:35.220 --> 00:30:36.390 Your wonderful career.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:30:38.110 --> 00:30:40.542 Thank you, Professor Boyer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:30:40.542 --> 00:30:45.280 Mike and Mario for inviting me and making
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:30:45.280 --> 00:30:50.300 me relive my sojourn at Yale in 8889.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:30:50.300 --> 00:30:52.950 I stayed about 14 months and I was doing a

NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:30:53.013 --> 00:30:55.785 lot of clinical work in portal hypertension,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:30:55.790 --> 00:30:58.324 but my dream was to work with
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:30:58.324 --> 00:31:00.884 Professor Boyle because he had worked
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:00.884 --> 00:31:02.756 on idiopathic portal hypertension,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:02.760 --> 00:31:05.379 so I wrote my Fulbright Fellowship
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:05.379 --> 00:31:08.373 and it got accepted amongst probably
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:08.373 --> 00:31:10.842 exceptional category and I could choose
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:10.842 --> 00:31:13.420 and I asked to a good doctor Boyer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:13.420 --> 00:31:15.300 but he was very magnanimous,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:15.300 --> 00:31:16.660 generous and he said look,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:16.660 --> 00:31:18.940 I'm not working on animal models
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:18.940 --> 00:31:21.429 and he took me to Roberto.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:21.430 --> 00:31:23.872 And reverted Roberto kindly accepted me
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:23.872 --> 00:31:27.249 and that was the beginning of my career.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:31:27.250 --> 00:31:30.430 The hemodynamics in the rat
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:30.430 --> 00:31:33.230 hepatic hemodynamics were known
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:33.230 --> 00:31:35.130 Vorobyov and many others,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:35.130 --> 00:31:37.130 but not in mouse and I had to
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:37.198 --> 00:31:38.806 work on shifts to in mouse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:38.810 --> 00:31:40.062 So Roberto said, look,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:40.062 --> 00:31:41.627 can you handle a mouse?
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:41.630 --> 00:31:43.870 And I had never handled one and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:43.870 --> 00:31:46.092 started and this was the beginning
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:46.092 --> 00:31:48.092 of the development of hemodynamics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:48.100 --> 00:31:50.180 hepatic hemodynamics in mouse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:50.180 --> 00:31:51.740 They double microsphere.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:51.740 --> 00:31:53.015 And regional flows.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:53.015 --> 00:31:55.140 But what was interesting was
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:55.140 --> 00:31:57.846 when I would put my food tray,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:31:57.850 --> 00:32:00.150 I mean the animal tray,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:00.150 --> 00:32:01.266 the plastic tray,

NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:01.266 --> 00:32:03.498 Roberto would come and stand behind
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:03.498 --> 00:32:05.852 my back and see whether I'm putting
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:05.852 --> 00:32:08.590 the P30 or P-10 in the correct place.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:08.590 --> 00:32:10.378 Sometimes he would open the slit
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:10.378 --> 00:32:12.570 of the door and watch me doing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:12.570 --> 00:32:15.828 I did about 200 plus animals in three months.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:15.830 --> 00:32:18.706 Every single tracing of holy Grass
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:18.706 --> 00:32:21.970 Seven had to be deposited in his room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:21.970 --> 00:32:25.078 Signed and the Green Book signed
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:25.080 --> 00:32:26.868 after 302 hundred animals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:26.868 --> 00:32:29.103 I thought I've done enough.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:29.110 --> 00:32:32.332 He says as cynical as he was to himself
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:32.332 --> 00:32:34.856 said repeat everything I said look,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:34.856 --> 00:32:36.016 I'm here for a year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:32:36.020 --> 00:32:37.452 \$8.00 is an animal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:37.452 --> 00:32:39.600 he said repeat and I repeated
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:39.677 --> 00:32:41.138 another 120 animals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:41.140 --> 00:32:44.140 It took me 5 months after I finished.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:44.140 --> 00:32:46.758 He checked everything and the guy says
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:46.760 --> 00:32:50.032 science has to be reproduced and you
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:50.032 --> 00:32:52.664 should be the first one to produce.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:52.670 --> 00:32:54.290 And I still, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:54.290 --> 00:32:56.966 I was reborn like rebooted it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:56.970 --> 00:32:58.191 cleaned my slate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:32:58.191 --> 00:33:03.620 I learned how to live, how to value the data.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:33:03.620 --> 00:33:05.867 He was at his best during the
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:33:05.867 --> 00:33:08.273 morning when you take him for a
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:33:08.273 --> 00:33:10.325 coffee to the Veterans Cafe house.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:33:10.330 --> 00:33:12.458 Although he would never pay for the fellows,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:33:12.460 --> 00:33:16.510 I had to pay sometimes just a joke.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579

00:33:16.510 --> 00:33:20.690 The interesting part in the Yale was that

NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:20.690 --> 00:33:23.880 these animals used to come from Tufts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:23.880 --> 00:33:25.700 They would come by flight,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:25.700 --> 00:33:27.992 the helicopter would land at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:27.992 --> 00:33:29.744 Yale Tennis Center, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:29.744 --> 00:33:31.556 and then would be before sacrifice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:31.560 --> 00:33:34.560 They had all their dreams fulfilled.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:34.560 --> 00:33:37.480 I had to work with the best of the people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:37.480 --> 00:33:41.554 Yogeshwar Dayal at Tufts and Marcus Wyking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:41.560 --> 00:33:43.196 I had the privilege.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:43.196 --> 00:33:45.650 Of presenting my work to people
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:45.730 --> 00:33:48.040 in MRI labs who had no idea
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:48.040 --> 00:33:50.588 where liver is and to tell them
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:50.588 --> 00:33:52.802 in seven minutes what you can.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:52.810 --> 00:33:55.770 This was a unique tradition at the lab.
NOTE Confidence: 0.715605467631579
00:33:55.770 --> 00:33:58.689 You have to simply say your science.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:33:58.690 --> 00:34:01.390 After all these walking in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:01.390 --> 00:34:04.711 corridors with Edrian or with
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:04.711 --> 00:34:08.746 sometimes doctor Spiro was good,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:08.750 --> 00:34:11.150 but the best was Harold Kahn.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:11.150 --> 00:34:14.390 Harold had a house close to the sea beach.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:14.390 --> 00:34:17.036 He invited me twice for dinner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:17.040 --> 00:34:19.836 The walls were all with masks
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:19.836 --> 00:34:22.300 collected from across the world,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:22.300 --> 00:34:25.100 and these masks were unique.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:25.100 --> 00:34:27.532 Every time the man of few words with
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:27.532 --> 00:34:29.698 very crisp vision would say shave,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:29.700 --> 00:34:32.120 you should stay back.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:32.120 --> 00:34:35.720 Anyway, he was a genius in his own right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:35.720 --> 00:34:37.736 I grew up in some time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:37.740 --> 00:34:40.788 I had the pleasure of listening to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:40.788 --> 00:34:43.577 Journal Club presented by Doctor Boyer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:43.580 --> 00:34:45.458 He would present sell or signs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:45.460 --> 00:34:46.472 If I recollect well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:46.472 --> 00:34:48.450 though I had never seen a professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:48.450 --> 00:34:50.038 presenting a journal club.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:50.040 --> 00:34:51.420 It was a teaching for me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:51.420 --> 00:34:52.940 Roberto would take two days

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:52.940 --> 00:34:54.820 off to prepare a journal club.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:54.820 --> 00:34:56.896 In fact, to review a paper,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:56.900 --> 00:34:59.956 he would take a day or two off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:34:59.960 --> 00:35:02.220 After all these days,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:02.220 --> 00:35:03.915 having spent there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:03.920 --> 00:35:06.953 I want to recite just one or two minutes

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:06.953 --> 00:35:09.796 for the how the second years introduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:09.796 --> 00:35:12.878 the faculty to the first year it was,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:12.880 --> 00:35:16.138 I think, the 10th floor of the science block.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:16.140 --> 00:35:18.315 The second years are showing
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:18.315 --> 00:35:20.055 slides 16 M slides.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:20.060 --> 00:35:23.595 First slide is blank, a voice comes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:23.600 --> 00:35:26.678 Please keep the patient for endoscopy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:26.680 --> 00:35:29.120 At 1:00 o'clock my flight lands at 11,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:29.120 --> 00:35:30.030 but I have to leave.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:30.030 --> 00:35:33.546 At 5:00 o'clock, under Harold Kahn,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:33.550 --> 00:35:37.390 never seen but is always there for endoscope.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:37.390 --> 00:35:38.390 Second slide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:38.390 --> 00:35:42.036 there is a toilet door swinging door with
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:42.036 --> 00:35:45.789 a man with his legs shown a toilet seat,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:45.790 --> 00:35:47.718 a heap of gastroenterology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:47.718 --> 00:35:49.164 a flush sound,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:49.170 --> 00:35:53.010 comes here comes Henry Binder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:53.010 --> 00:35:55.810 There were a couple of slides for Spiro,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:55.810 --> 00:35:57.870 but I can't tell them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:35:57.870 --> 00:36:00.588 Well, these were my learning days.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:00.590 --> 00:36:04.118 I had the best of the technicians Martha.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:04.120 --> 00:36:05.104 I had Cindy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:05.104 --> 00:36:07.400 I had my colleagues who you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:07.400 --> 00:36:09.038 gave me a warm welcome coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:09.040 --> 00:36:10.950 from a country like India,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:10.950 --> 00:36:13.675 Yale was a huge experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:13.680 --> 00:36:16.130 I could see Sheila Sherlock.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:16.130 --> 00:36:19.850 I had the privilege of having Irwin areas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:19.850 --> 00:36:23.280 and many, many distinguished people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:23.280 --> 00:36:29.240 The time I came back in 89 I was able to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:29.240 --> 00:36:32.120 It was a dream to set up a liver

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:32.120 --> 00:36:34.688 university which I could set up in 2010

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:34.688 --> 00:36:37.376 Institute for Liver and Biliary Sciences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:37.380 --> 00:36:39.324 which is now a deemed to be global.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:39.330 --> 00:36:40.310 Leverage university.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:40.310 --> 00:36:43.454 We saw close to 110,000 liver
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:43.454 --> 00:36:47.965 patients in 19 2018 with about 9500
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:47.965 --> 00:36:50.190 emergency 100 living donor liver
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:50.190 --> 00:36:53.068 transplant and as the largest liver.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:53.068 --> 00:36:55.020 The national liver disease
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:55.020 --> 00:36:57.428 biobank of 6.5 million capacity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:36:57.428 --> 00:37:01.280 All this came after my rebirth at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:01.280 --> 00:37:02.606 I was nobody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:02.606 --> 00:37:05.258 I learned how to spell ABCD.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:05.260 --> 00:37:08.716 I learned how Andy Bligh had worked there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:08.720 --> 00:37:11.317 how high we had worked and many,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:11.320 --> 00:37:13.216 many secular had worked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:13.216 --> 00:37:16.320 Such great people that changed my life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:16.320 --> 00:37:17.580 I'm immensely thankful
NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:17.580 --> 00:37:19.919 and I wish Doctor Boyer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:19.920 --> 00:37:21.550 To make two request one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:21.550 --> 00:37:23.225 this activity could be continued

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:23.225 --> 00:37:24.565 every year if possible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:24.570 --> 00:37:26.964 The Diamond Jubilee and also the YALIES

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:26.964 --> 00:37:29.740 can have a network where they can

NOTE Confidence: 0.88861520375

00:37:29.740 --> 00:37:32.248 conduct their own world class clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.883482164782609

00:37:32.320 --> 00:37:33.760 and research studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883482164782609

00:37:33.760 --> 00:37:36.220 But thank you salutations and my

NOTE Confidence: 0.883482164782609

00:37:36.220 --> 00:37:38.629 indebtedness for what I am today

NOTE Confidence: 0.883482164782609

00:37:38.629 --> 00:37:41.037 due to the Yale Liver Center and

NOTE Confidence: 0.883482164782609

00:37:41.037 --> 00:37:43.658 thank you Jim for giving me the

NOTE Confidence: 0.883482164782609

00:37:43.658 --> 00:37:45.516 opportunity to work with you

NOTE Confidence: 0.883482164782609

00:37:45.516 --> 00:37:47.060 directly or indirectly. Thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.681147607333333

00:37:47.070 --> 00:37:48.678 you. Very much well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.681147607333333

00:37:48.678 --> 00:37:51.090 We turned to Michael Turner now

NOTE Confidence: 0.681147607333333

00:37:51.168 --> 00:37:53.408 last but certainly not least.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:37:55.150 --> 00:37:57.299 They're great, thanks a lot Tim and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:37:57.299 --> 00:37:59.338 and friends who was really great

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:37:59.338 --> 00:38:01.438 listening to your experience and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:01.438 --> 00:38:03.719 this also matches my own experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:03.720 --> 00:38:07.087 My my three years at Yale and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:07.090 --> 00:38:09.820 Jim's lab as postdoctoral fellow,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:09.820 --> 00:38:11.970 we're truly transformative for me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:11.970 --> 00:38:13.716 so I see it as a way you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:13.716 --> 00:38:15.678 of my scientific enlightenment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:15.680 --> 00:38:18.578 I was not doing much research before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:18.580 --> 00:38:20.652 so it was the first time, like me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:20.652 --> 00:38:22.314 Who said, you know, being 100%

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:22.314 --> 00:38:24.996 dedicated to science as a physician?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:25.000 --> 00:38:27.142 Scientist was a great experience and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:27.142 --> 00:38:29.828 I think it was a wonderful time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:29.830 --> 00:38:32.251 I wouldn't be who I am and where I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:32.251 --> 00:38:35.068 am now without my experience at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:35.070 --> 00:38:37.320 It was first of all experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:37.320 --> 00:38:39.060 The mentorship by you, Jim,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:39.060 --> 00:38:40.752 your mentorship and leadership.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:40.752 --> 00:38:42.867 This is an experience which

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:42.867 --> 00:38:44.709 one is taking back home,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:44.710 --> 00:38:46.395 shaping and only group leading

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:46.395 --> 00:38:47.406 an own division.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:47.410 --> 00:38:50.385 Also seeing how to lead the digestive

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:50.385 --> 00:38:52.710 disease division as hepatologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:52.710 --> 00:38:54.385 This is also something I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:54.385 --> 00:38:55.725 was closely watching you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:55.730 --> 00:38:59.187 And it was an extremely critical

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:38:59.187 --> 00:39:00.258 mass at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:00.258 --> 00:39:03.169 It was the right time to be there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:03.170 --> 00:39:05.424 You know, the beginning of molecular biology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:05.430 --> 00:39:06.890 the cloning of transporters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:06.890 --> 00:39:07.985 At that time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:07.990 --> 00:39:09.950 You know moving from the base to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:09.950 --> 00:39:12.110 lateral to the kind of transporters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:12.110 --> 00:39:12.782 And I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:12.782 --> 00:39:13.790 I was really.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:13.790 --> 00:39:15.698 I still remember the joint lab
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:15.698 --> 00:39:18.240 meetings which we had with all the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:18.240 --> 00:39:19.848 groups within digestive diseases.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:19.850 --> 00:39:21.890 Mike Nathenson group Jim Anderson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:21.890 --> 00:39:24.188 the pediatric group with Ben Schneider.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:24.190 --> 00:39:25.699 Fred Suchi sold.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:25.699 --> 00:39:28.717 This was an enormous rich experience
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:28.717 --> 00:39:32.127 going far beyond the Yale Liver Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:32.130 --> 00:39:34.110 which at that time you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:34.110 --> 00:39:35.100 after leaving Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:35.100 --> 00:39:37.100 I realized you know that there was also

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:37.100 --> 00:39:39.439 a lot about metabolism and immunology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:39.440 --> 00:39:41.216 There was very much focused on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:41.216 --> 00:39:43.539 bile and and and and cell biology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:43.540 --> 00:39:44.400 of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:44.400 --> 00:39:46.980 but I think this rich personal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:46.980 --> 00:39:49.438 experience was going far beyond

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:49.438 --> 00:39:51.458 hepatology and also medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:51.460 --> 00:39:53.208 It was, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:53.208 --> 00:39:54.519 the scientific environment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:54.520 --> 00:39:56.880 which was really transformative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:56.880 --> 00:39:59.310 And all of you have mentioned the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:39:59.310 --> 00:40:01.510 friendship which is still continuing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:01.510 --> 00:40:05.263 I feel part of of the Yale liver family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:05.270 --> 00:40:08.996 It is really great to to meet former fellows.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:09.000 --> 00:40:10.875 You were automatically connected to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:10.875 --> 00:40:13.040 Fellows who were there before you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:13.040 --> 00:40:15.238 You know it was just like being
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:15.238 --> 00:40:17.836 part of a big family and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:17.836 --> 00:40:20.094 also meeting of peers and fellows
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:20.094 --> 00:40:22.290 like Michael or Chris Bowles who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:22.365 --> 00:40:24.435 have moved on in their career.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:24.440 --> 00:40:25.835 It's something which.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:25.835 --> 00:40:28.160 It's really an extremely rich,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:28.160 --> 00:40:29.748 personal and scientific experience,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:29.748 --> 00:40:32.600 and an extremely grateful to that it was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:32.600 --> 00:40:33.150 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:33.150 --> 00:40:35.760 the best time or one of the best time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:35.760 --> 00:40:37.470 at least the best professional time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:37.470 --> 00:40:39.815 Don't tell my wife in my life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:39.820 --> 00:40:40.236 Basically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8673801768

00:40:40.236 --> 00:40:41.068 thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850955784375

00:40:43.000 --> 00:40:46.408 Wonderful. Hear from all of you and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.850955784375

00:40:46.408 --> 00:40:49.806 I think we have a few minutes left.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850955784375

00:40:49.810 --> 00:40:52.606 If there are questions that anybody

NOTE Confidence: 0.850955784375

00:40:52.606 --> 00:40:56.149 wants to bring up or other comments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850955784375

00:40:56.150 --> 00:40:59.450 The. Please, please do so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850955784375

00:40:59.450 --> 00:41:01.666 I don't see anything in the chat here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.17170289

00:41:04.390 --> 00:41:08.749 The. See, you audience, uh, have any any

NOTE Confidence: 0.17170289

00:41:08.750 --> 00:41:12.300 questions that they would like? Ask us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:19.940 --> 00:41:22.996 But I just want to reiterate how important

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:22.996 --> 00:41:27.212 all of you and your alumni and the fellow

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:27.212 --> 00:41:29.772 and visiting faculty alumni out there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:29.772 --> 00:41:32.796 the Yale alumni and we won't be saying

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:32.796 --> 00:41:36.615 once you've been at you, you're a yaly

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:36.615 --> 00:41:40.845 and have contributed to the success.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:40.850 --> 00:41:43.900 Of our labs for sure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:43.900 --> 00:41:46.996 And I think all of you have have

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:46.996 --> 00:41:50.171 who we've talked to today and have

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:50.171 --> 00:41:53.477 gone on and done wonderful things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:53.480 --> 00:41:56.810 And you do wonderful things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:41:56.810 --> 00:42:00.065 Very proud of of all of you

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:00.065 --> 00:42:02.829 who have gone on and and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:02.830 --> 00:42:05.945 And just I guess as a mother

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:05.945 --> 00:42:08.040 is for their child.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:08.040 --> 00:42:11.325 We're all mentally proud of

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:11.325 --> 00:42:13.953 of your accomplishments so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:13.960 --> 00:42:15.724 I don't know whether there's anything

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:15.724 --> 00:42:18.840 else anybody wants to say, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:18.840 --> 00:42:21.800 Thank you very much for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:21.800 --> 00:42:25.288 Coming this late hour.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:25.290 --> 00:42:28.668 Thank you and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:28.670 --> 00:42:31.316 And we look forward to the end of COVID

NOTE Confidence: 0.919688339090909

00:42:31.316 --> 00:42:33.935 and and and seeing you all in person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87978876

00:42:38.010 --> 00:42:41.640 Absolutely. Thanks to all of you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.704139395

00:42:43.080 --> 00:42:46.920 It's all very much. Thank you, thank you.