

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:19:01"

NOTE recognizability:0.855

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.42809588

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:00.380 Ready.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:03.930 --> 00:00:05.946 So good afternoon I'm David Fiellin

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:05.946 --> 00:00:08.320 I'm I'm director of the Yale Program

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:08.320 --> 00:00:10.581 and Addiction medicine and I want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:10.651 --> 00:00:13.283 welcome you to the first talk in our

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:13.283 --> 00:00:16.018 finding solutions to the opioid crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:16.018 --> 00:00:18.370 This speaker series, in collaboration

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:18.370 --> 00:00:20.370 with the Sandgaard Foundation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:20.370 --> 00:00:23.706 We're joined today by Doctor Josh.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:23.710 --> 00:00:25.828 Sharfstein, who will speak on principles

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:25.828 --> 00:00:28.956 for the use of funds from the opioid

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:28.956 --> 00:00:30.382 litigation before we get started,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:30.382 --> 00:00:32.679 we just want to review a few housekeeping

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187023666667

00:00:32.679 --> 00:00:34.484 items on the following slides.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:37.320 --> 00:00:38.916 First, we encourage you to stay
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:38.916 --> 00:00:41.290 up to date with the latest in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:41.290 --> 00:00:42.850 Finding Solutions series and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:42.850 --> 00:00:44.919 Yale Program in Addiction Medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:44.920 --> 00:00:46.760 By visiting our website.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:46.760 --> 00:00:49.294 Following us on Twitter and
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:49.294 --> 00:00:52.070 joining our program listserv.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:52.070 --> 00:00:55.346 Second, I'd like to invite Kyle Henderson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:55.350 --> 00:00:56.742 the executive director of
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:56.742 --> 00:00:57.786 the Sandgaard Foundation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:57.790 --> 00:00:59.770 to say a few words and share about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.925445179166667

00:00:59.770 --> 00:01:01.340 mission and work of the foundation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:02.790 --> 00:01:04.420 Thank you David and thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:04.420 --> 00:01:06.050 you everyone for joining us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:06.050 --> 00:01:09.228 It's an honor to be aligned with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:09.228 --> 00:01:11.268 health program in addiction medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:11.270 --> 00:01:14.285 The Sandgaard Foundation is exclusively

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:14.285 --> 00:01:17.300 focused on the opioid epidemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:17.300 --> 00:01:19.898 The founder of our foundation actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:19.898 --> 00:01:22.598 started a publicly traded medical device

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:22.598 --> 00:01:25.131 company that helps reduce pain through

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:25.131 --> 00:01:29.730 electrotherapy and gets people off of opioid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:29.730 --> 00:01:32.152 Related pain killers and he's had some

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:32.152 --> 00:01:34.628 family members that also struggled with it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:34.630 --> 00:01:36.653 We've all lost so near and dear

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:36.653 --> 00:01:39.120 to us to this horrible crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:39.120 --> 00:01:41.658 Right now we're focused on Narcan,

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:41.660 --> 00:01:43.616 naloxone distribution around the country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:43.620 --> 00:01:47.407 So we've distributed over 400,000 units of

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:47.410 --> 00:01:50.128 naloxone and over 21 states thus far with

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:50.128 --> 00:01:52.489 direct relief in the Clinton Foundation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:52.490 --> 00:01:54.900 And we just launched our

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:54.900 --> 00:01:56.346 Colorado naloxone project.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:56.350 --> 00:01:58.174 Which is one of the first

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:58.174 --> 00:01:59.390 in the nation where?

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:01:59.390 --> 00:02:01.838 We're making sure that all at

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:01.838 --> 00:02:04.359 risk patients that go to the ER.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:04.360 --> 00:02:06.696 Come out with naloxone in their hand as

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:06.696 --> 00:02:09.039 opposed to having the fill prescription.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:09.040 --> 00:02:11.410 Subsequent and overcome stigma and

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:11.410 --> 00:02:14.429 everything else that goes along with it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:14.430 --> 00:02:16.190 So we're rolling that out

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:16.190 --> 00:02:17.336 through the hospitals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:17.336 --> 00:02:19.830 We've got about 60% of the hospitals

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:19.830 --> 00:02:21.430 covered in Colorado so far.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:21.430 --> 00:02:23.085 And now we're working on

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:23.085 --> 00:02:24.409 recovery homes as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:24.410 --> 00:02:26.726 We're also funding movies in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:26.726 --> 00:02:29.089 space that focus on the cause.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:29.090 --> 00:02:31.760 So not just films but documentaries

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:31.760 --> 00:02:34.556 and the recovery fest and recover

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:34.556 --> 00:02:36.896 Out loud concert in September,

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:36.900 --> 00:02:38.937 which we encourage you all to learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:38.937 --> 00:02:40.889 more about through the Voices project.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:40.890 --> 00:02:42.549 But we're helping to fund that cause,

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:42.550 --> 00:02:45.343 and we just locked in Macklemore as

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:45.343 --> 00:02:48.604 one of our. Lead talents and artists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:48.604 --> 00:02:52.026 But we've got some more fun people

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:52.026 --> 00:02:53.957 getting aligned with that and iHeartRadio

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:53.957 --> 00:02:55.739 and Google are all coming alongside

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:55.739 --> 00:02:57.659 to help maximize just the reach there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:02:57.660 --> 00:03:00.279 But it's a free event so we'd love for
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:00.279 --> 00:03:02.370 everyone to attend virtually with us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:02.370 --> 00:03:03.078 But again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:03.078 --> 00:03:05.910 Doctor Shark Scene and thank you for your
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:05.985 --> 00:03:08.439 time today and your incredible work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:08.440 --> 00:03:10.630 We're all thrilled just to hear
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:10.630 --> 00:03:13.060 from you and your perspective.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:13.060 --> 00:03:13.500 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:13.500 --> 00:03:15.040 this great great need in our nation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:15.040 --> 00:03:16.642 but thank you David for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:16.642 --> 00:03:18.317 opportunity to align with you guys
NOTE Confidence: 0.880021864

00:03:18.317 --> 00:03:19.687 on this great speaker series.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:20.710 --> 00:03:22.603 My pleasure and thank you, Kyle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:22.603 --> 00:03:24.668 As a reminder for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:24.668 --> 00:03:26.320 speaker series coming up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:26.320 --> 00:03:29.218 we'll be welcoming welcoming Maritza Perez,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:29.220 --> 00:03:31.524 who's the director of the Office

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:31.524 --> 00:03:34.075 of National Affairs at the Drug

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:34.075 --> 00:03:36.400 Policy Alliance on July 13th.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:36.400 --> 00:03:38.884 Miss Perez will speak on decriminalization

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:38.884 --> 00:03:41.480 and public health approaches to drug policy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:41.480 --> 00:03:43.385 Registration is now open and

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:43.385 --> 00:03:45.860 we hope to see you there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:45.860 --> 00:03:48.440 Finally, CME credit is available for

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:48.440 --> 00:03:51.370 today's event and to receive credit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:51.370 --> 00:03:53.580 please text the code and

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:53.580 --> 00:03:56.280 read to the number in red.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:56.280 --> 00:03:57.652 And then now I'd like to introduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:57.652 --> 00:03:59.078 you to our speaker for today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:03:59.080 --> 00:04:00.109 Doctor Joshua Sharfstein.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:00.109 --> 00:04:03.003 Josh is a vice Dean for public health

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:03.003 --> 00:04:05.148 practice and community engagement and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:05.148 --> 00:04:07.457 director of the Bloomberg American
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:07.457 --> 00:04:09.387 Health Initiative professor of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:09.387 --> 00:04:11.121 practice and health policy and management
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:11.121 --> 00:04:12.977 at John Hopkins School of Medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:12.980 --> 00:04:14.388 School of Public Health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:14.388 --> 00:04:16.148 and previously he served as
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:16.148 --> 00:04:17.971 Secretary of the Maryland Department
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:17.971 --> 00:04:19.736 of Health and Mental Hygiene,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:19.740 --> 00:04:21.212 the Principal Deputy Commissioner
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:21.212 --> 00:04:24.043 of the United States Food and Drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:24.043 --> 00:04:25.641 Administration and as Commissioner
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:25.641 --> 00:04:27.376 of Health for Baltimore City.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:27.380 --> 00:04:29.545 And a health policy adviser
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:29.545 --> 00:04:31.277 for Congressman Henry Waxman.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:31.280 --> 00:04:33.562 He's an elected member of the National

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:33.562 --> 00:04:35.330 Academy of Medicine and National

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:35.330 --> 00:04:37.155 Academy of Public Administration and

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:37.155 --> 00:04:39.190 Josh work digit diligently over the

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:39.190 --> 00:04:41.716 past few years with a variety of states,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:41.716 --> 00:04:43.620 including our own Connecticut,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:43.620 --> 00:04:45.645 to develop strategic plans to

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:45.645 --> 00:04:47.265 address the opioid crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:47.270 --> 00:04:49.190 So it's a great pleasure to have Josh

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:49.190 --> 00:04:50.760 speak today on a national effort.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:50.760 --> 00:04:52.350 He and others are involved in

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:52.350 --> 00:04:54.040 that relates to the principles for

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:54.040 --> 00:04:56.056 the use of funds from the opioid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777375

00:04:56.060 --> 00:04:58.568 Litigation, Josh. Please take it away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:00.360 --> 00:05:01.504 Thanks so much, David.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:01.504 --> 00:05:02.934 Thanks for having me Kyle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:02.940 --> 00:05:03.840 It's great to meet you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:03.840 --> 00:05:06.052 Thanks so much for your support of
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:06.052 --> 00:05:08.787 this and so many other good projects.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:08.790 --> 00:05:12.363 I am going to see if I can share
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:12.363 --> 00:05:15.015 my slides here and jump in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:15.015 --> 00:05:16.785 I really look forward to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:16.785 --> 00:05:18.364 discussion so I don't have
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:18.364 --> 00:05:19.584 an massive amount prepared,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:19.590 --> 00:05:22.290 so we'll we'll walk through
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:22.290 --> 00:05:24.168 this topic and then I'm sure
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:24.168 --> 00:05:26.210 have a pretty great discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944587555555556

00:05:26.210 --> 00:05:27.138 Hold on one second.
NOTE Confidence: 0.19238907

00:05:33.570 --> 00:05:36.328 The. If that working now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:05:40.170 --> 00:05:43.076 Yes. Yep, you can see the slide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:05:43.080 --> 00:05:46.552 OK, great. So what I'm going to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:05:46.552 --> 00:05:49.804 today is talk 1st about the overdose

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:05:49.804 --> 00:05:52.396 crisis very quickly just to set

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:05:52.396 --> 00:05:55.197 everyone at the same starting point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:05:55.200 --> 00:05:57.223 Then I'm going to talk about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:05:57.223 --> 00:05:59.592 politics of drug policy a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:05:59.592 --> 00:06:01.392 from my perspective and experience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:06:01.400 --> 00:06:03.626 and that's going to feed into a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:06:03.626 --> 00:06:05.524 discussion of where the opioid

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:06:05.524 --> 00:06:06.898 litigation stands and hopefully

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:06:06.898 --> 00:06:08.890 add up to a strategy for the opioid

NOTE Confidence: 0.8968275

00:06:08.944 --> 00:06:10.978 settlements that we'll be talking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:14.540 --> 00:06:17.116 So this is some of the most recent

NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:17.116 --> 00:06:19.552 CDC data showing that the annual

NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:19.552 --> 00:06:21.956 number of deaths that they calculated

NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:21.956 --> 00:06:23.816 most recently is now crossed

NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:23.820 --> 00:06:25.480 90,000 for all overdose deaths,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:25.480 --> 00:06:28.128 and you can see the curve here on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:28.128 --> 00:06:30.186 right showing that it was pretty flat
NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:30.186 --> 00:06:32.796 to increasing even before the pandemic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:32.800 --> 00:06:35.614 But really the pandemic has had a
NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:35.614 --> 00:06:37.572 really negative effect on overdose,
NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:37.572 --> 00:06:41.763 and you can also see that the map of which
NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:41.763 --> 00:06:44.508 states are having improvements versus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:44.510 --> 00:06:46.470 Worsening is not looking like
NOTE Confidence: 0.861104158823529

00:06:46.470 --> 00:06:48.038 a good color generally.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:06:51.810 --> 00:06:53.959 And there are many reasons which we
NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:06:53.959 --> 00:06:56.327 won't probably get into for why overdose
NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:06:56.327 --> 00:06:58.409 tests are climbing during the pandemic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:06:58.410 --> 00:07:02.166 the disruption in the drug supply.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:02.170 --> 00:07:03.400 Hopelessness, loneliness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:03.400 --> 00:07:04.630 economic dislocation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:04.630 --> 00:07:07.705 and other things like that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:07.710 --> 00:07:09.765 So many people have talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:09.765 --> 00:07:12.010 about how people have, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:12.010 --> 00:07:12.910 relapse facing incredible

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:12.910 --> 00:07:14.110 stress in their lives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:14.110 --> 00:07:17.864 that the trauma of people dying from

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:17.864 --> 00:07:21.908 COVID can trigger substance use so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:21.910 --> 00:07:24.290 Where there are just so many stories,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:24.290 --> 00:07:26.290 we have a Twitter account.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:26.290 --> 00:07:28.390 I think it's at opioid updates.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:28.390 --> 00:07:30.950 Maybe that cracks, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:30.950 --> 00:07:32.744 local stories and there's so many

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:32.744 --> 00:07:34.404 local stories about the worsening

NOTE Confidence: 0.897718625

00:07:34.404 --> 00:07:36.419 overdose crisis during the pandemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:40.370 --> 00:07:42.470 So I want to transition from this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:42.470 --> 00:07:44.300 Here we are with one pandemic

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:44.300 --> 00:07:46.010 fading in the United States,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:46.010 --> 00:07:48.710 but the opioid and the overdose
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:48.710 --> 00:07:50.510 epidemic continuing to worsen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:50.510 --> 00:07:52.868 Just ask the question, why hasn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:52.868 --> 00:07:55.500 the United States made more progress?
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:55.500 --> 00:07:58.156 And and I think that's a good question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:58.160 --> 00:07:59.036 because, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:07:59.036 --> 00:08:00.496 we faced a COVID pandemic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:00.500 --> 00:08:02.502 and while there were all kinds of
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:02.502 --> 00:08:04.389 challenges with the national response,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:04.390 --> 00:08:06.645 it was a pretty impressive
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:06.645 --> 00:08:08.561 mobilization that you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:08.561 --> 00:08:11.483 level of progress has not happened
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:11.483 --> 00:08:14.050 with the overdose epidemic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:14.050 --> 00:08:16.042 In fact, it's continued to get
NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:16.042 --> 00:08:18.329 worse with as that curve showed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:18.330 --> 00:08:20.850 and one of the reasons for why

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:20.850 --> 00:08:23.160 the US hasn't made progress,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:23.160 --> 00:08:25.686 I think I covered with Doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:25.690 --> 00:08:27.235 Can build Olson.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:27.235 --> 00:08:29.810 Who is the real addiction

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:29.810 --> 00:08:32.329 expert in our household?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:32.330 --> 00:08:35.102 We wrote about the role of evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:35.102 --> 00:08:38.428 in the US response to the opioid

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:38.428 --> 00:08:40.758 crisis and a paper that I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.90988555

00:08:40.758 --> 00:08:42.670 came out during the pandemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944968173333333

00:08:44.830 --> 00:08:47.287 And we kind of summed it up like this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944968173333333

00:08:47.290 --> 00:08:49.582 The steps that generate popular enthusiasm

NOTE Confidence: 0.944968173333333

00:08:49.582 --> 00:08:52.231 often or may have little evidence to

NOTE Confidence: 0.944968173333333

00:08:52.231 --> 00:08:54.681 support them while at the same time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944968173333333

00:08:54.690 --> 00:08:56.580 And if she gives back by science

NOTE Confidence: 0.944968173333333

00:08:56.580 --> 00:08:58.070 as necessary to save lives,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9449681733333333

00:08:58.070 --> 00:09:01.508 may be ignored or rejected altogether.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9449681733333333

00:09:01.510 --> 00:09:04.252 In other words, what we want
NOTE Confidence: 0.9449681733333333

00:09:04.252 --> 00:09:07.607 to do isn't what we need to do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9449681733333333

00:09:07.610 --> 00:09:10.170 What we need to do isn't what we want to do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9449681733333333

00:09:10.170 --> 00:09:12.795 and that is something that is pretty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:14.810 --> 00:09:17.600 Impressive for the drug crisis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:17.600 --> 00:09:20.246 more than other public health issues,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:20.250 --> 00:09:22.610 and I've worked on a lot of different
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:22.610 --> 00:09:24.319 public health issues and oftentimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:24.319 --> 00:09:26.790 everybody agrees what needs to be done.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:26.790 --> 00:09:27.770 But you can't. You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:27.770 --> 00:09:28.910 maybe you can't get the money,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:28.910 --> 00:09:29.918 or you can't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:29.918 --> 00:09:32.021 You know, there are political
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:32.021 --> 00:09:34.406 obstacles in the path here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:34.410 --> 00:09:36.710 There's a real fundamental political

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:36.710 --> 00:09:39.010 challenge that what generates the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:39.077 --> 00:09:41.795 most political excitement in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:41.795 --> 00:09:44.270 response isn't necessarily what actually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:44.270 --> 00:09:46.466 Would make a difference in sometimes

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:46.470 --> 00:09:48.890 the things that get supported

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:48.890 --> 00:09:51.310 wind up making things worse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:51.310 --> 00:09:52.966 I'm sure many of you are

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:52.966 --> 00:09:54.070 familiar with these statistics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:54.070 --> 00:09:57.416 A couple papers that came out recently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:09:57.420 --> 00:10:00.040 That even addiction treatment facilities

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:00.040 --> 00:10:03.762 often do not provide the care that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:03.762 --> 00:10:06.297 evidence indicates is life saving.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:06.300 --> 00:10:07.532 In 2016,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:07.532 --> 00:10:10.612 just 36% of substance use

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:10.612 --> 00:10:12.861 treatment facilities offered any
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:12.861 --> 00:10:14.866 form of medication treatment for
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:14.866 --> 00:10:17.080 opioid use disorder and in 2017.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:17.080 --> 00:10:18.420 This is really just incredible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:18.420 --> 00:10:20.198 I mean, that is well into what
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:20.198 --> 00:10:21.579 people were calling the opioid.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:21.580 --> 00:10:26.131 Epidemic medications were used in just 17.7%
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:26.131 --> 00:10:28.486 of admissions in residential treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:28.490 --> 00:10:30.122 Who are opioid use disorder and that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:30.122 --> 00:10:32.030 just in the states that expanded Medicaid.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:32.030 --> 00:10:34.070 It was less than 2%.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:34.070 --> 00:10:34.980 I mean,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:34.980 --> 00:10:37.255 given that medications are particularly
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:37.255 --> 00:10:39.316 buprenorphine and methadone are associated
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:39.316 --> 00:10:42.270 with a staggering drop in the rate of death,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:42.270 --> 00:10:43.968 and the rate of overdose death,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:43.970 --> 00:10:44.432 it's just,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:44.432 --> 00:10:44.894 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:44.894 --> 00:10:46.589 you just got to look at that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:46.589 --> 00:10:48.071 statistic and realize few of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:48.071 --> 00:10:50.188 one in 50 people with this problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:50.190 --> 00:10:52.454 We're getting treatment that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:52.454 --> 00:10:55.284 could actually save their lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:55.290 --> 00:10:58.377 So it really brings up the question

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:10:58.380 --> 00:11:00.000 of politics versus evidence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:00.000 --> 00:11:00.810 And interestingly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:00.810 --> 00:11:02.940 here I'm not at all talking

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:02.940 --> 00:11:04.005 about electoral politics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:04.010 --> 00:11:06.034 In fact, my experiences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:06.034 --> 00:11:09.026 these issues are pretty bipartisan that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:09.026 --> 00:11:12.674 you have evidence of what can make a

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:12.674 --> 00:11:15.589 difference for overdose and addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:15.590 --> 00:11:17.245 But that's fighting up Hill
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:17.245 --> 00:11:19.550 against kind of small P politics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:19.550 --> 00:11:22.790 which includes the legacy of stigma,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:22.790 --> 00:11:26.090 criminalization and racism, and drug policy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:26.090 --> 00:11:27.692 Difficulty accepting addiction
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:27.692 --> 00:11:29.828 as a chronic illness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:29.830 --> 00:11:31.492 And and local experts on drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:31.492 --> 00:11:33.795 policy may be the people who run
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:33.795 --> 00:11:35.680 a treatment program that doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:35.680 --> 00:11:37.149 provide evidence based care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:37.150 --> 00:11:38.830 You know, oftentimes with my students,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:38.830 --> 00:11:39.340 I'll say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:39.340 --> 00:11:41.380 like you know who are the most powerful
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:41.439 --> 00:11:43.365 local voices on the addiction crisis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:43.370 --> 00:11:44.630 and in a sense,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:44.630 --> 00:11:46.205 they've they've earned their authority.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:46.210 --> 00:11:47.890 You know that includes family

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:47.890 --> 00:11:49.930 members of people who have died.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:49.930 --> 00:11:51.958 You know law enforcement officials who've

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:51.958 --> 00:11:54.610 worked on the drug crisis for many years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:54.610 --> 00:11:56.522 from whatever perspective they

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:56.522 --> 00:11:58.434 bring and treatment providers

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:11:58.434 --> 00:12:00.669 and sometimes all three of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:00.669 --> 00:12:02.957 can be resistant to the idea of

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:02.957 --> 00:12:04.947 addiction being a chronic illness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:04.950 --> 00:12:06.858 Family members are looking for gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:06.858 --> 00:12:09.048 be looking for kind of quick fixes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:09.050 --> 00:12:11.905 Sometimes you have the law

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:11.905 --> 00:12:14.760 enforcement view of this being

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:14.863 --> 00:12:18.167 kind of a moral failure or crime,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:18.170 --> 00:12:20.846 and you have 28 day programs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:20.850 --> 00:12:22.516 or like you know, we can really.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:22.520 --> 00:12:24.214 Passed you up and get somebody back.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:24.220 --> 00:12:26.956 You don't need treatment for a long time
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:26.956 --> 00:12:29.474 with medicine so you have these local,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:29.474 --> 00:12:31.622 often very powerful forces
NOTE Confidence: 0.87574859

00:12:31.622 --> 00:12:33.770 that mean that when
NOTE Confidence: 0.892013655882353

00:12:33.864 --> 00:12:36.958 people are looking for what to do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892013655882353

00:12:36.960 --> 00:12:41.034 they're looking and what they're hearing is
NOTE Confidence: 0.892013655882353

00:12:41.040 --> 00:12:44.127 answers that aren't where the evidence is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:12:47.080 --> 00:12:48.872 So you know, for those of us
NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:12:48.872 --> 00:12:50.651 who've worked in these issues at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:12:50.651 --> 00:12:52.559 the local level state level at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:12:52.559 --> 00:12:54.417 different places across the country,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:12:54.420 --> 00:12:56.136 the issue of the opioid litigation
NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:12:56.136 --> 00:12:57.830 kind of begs this question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:12:57.830 --> 00:12:59.620 Will the opioid settlements reflect

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:12:59.620 --> 00:13:01.870 the existing biases in drug policy?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:13:01.870 --> 00:13:03.388 Are we going to get more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:13:03.388 --> 00:13:04.400 of what doesn't work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:13:04.400 --> 00:13:05.790 or are we going to get more of what works?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:13:05.790 --> 00:13:08.158 Or is this a shifting point to more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:13:08.158 --> 00:13:09.740 effective strategy for this country?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:13:09.740 --> 00:13:11.990 Or are we stuck with more of the same?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:13:11.990 --> 00:13:13.994 A lot of money being spent

NOTE Confidence: 0.9101018825

00:13:13.994 --> 00:13:15.330 but not real progress?

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:17.440 --> 00:13:18.640 So let's pause for a second,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:18.640 --> 00:13:20.752 just review where we are with the major

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:20.752 --> 00:13:22.860 lawsuits, and I apologize in advance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:22.860 --> 00:13:24.701 I know that they're probably if there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:24.701 --> 00:13:26.627 anybody you know from the law school

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:26.627 --> 00:13:28.259 on you probably understand these suits

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:28.312 --> 00:13:30.376 a lot better than me and I learned a

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:30.376 --> 00:13:32.980 lot about this from Abby Gluck at Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:32.980 --> 00:13:37.500 before she went to the White House, so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:37.500 --> 00:13:40.020 We have different places, suing many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:40.020 --> 00:13:41.856 many places all around the country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:41.860 --> 00:13:43.572 suing state cities, counties,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:43.572 --> 00:13:44.635 territories, tribes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:44.635 --> 00:13:47.175 The defendants in these

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:47.175 --> 00:13:49.080 lawsuits are multiple.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:49.080 --> 00:13:51.460 Also, you've got manufacturers of

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:51.460 --> 00:13:54.280 opioids and a number of companies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:54.280 --> 00:13:55.828 including some generic manufacturers

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:55.828 --> 00:13:57.376 from brand new manufacturers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:57.380 --> 00:13:59.816 Purdue Pharma is the maker of Oxycontin.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667

00:13:59.820 --> 00:14:01.360 You also have lawsuits

NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:01.360 --> 00:14:02.515 against the distributors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:02.520 --> 00:14:04.500 including the Big Three Witcher,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:04.500 --> 00:14:06.735 Cardinal Health, Amerisource,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:06.735 --> 00:14:08.970 Bergen, and McKesson.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:08.970 --> 00:14:10.431 Lawsuits against pharmacies
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:10.431 --> 00:14:12.379 saying that they were,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:12.380 --> 00:14:12.948 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:12.948 --> 00:14:14.368 selling too many of good
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:14.368 --> 00:14:15.220 should've known better.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:15.220 --> 00:14:16.820 And also Mackenzie there
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:16.820 --> 00:14:18.420 probably others getting sued.
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:18.420 --> 00:14:19.960 McKenzie is a management consulting
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:19.960 --> 00:14:21.895 firm getting sued for the advice
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:21.895 --> 00:14:23.620 that it gave opioid manufacturers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.816219501666667
00:14:23.620 --> 00:14:24.450 including Purdue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:28.590 --> 00:14:32.806 So some of these lawsuits have been resolved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:32.810 --> 00:14:34.706 Kentucky settled with Purdue
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:34.706 --> 00:14:37.550 Pharma for 24 million and 2015.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:37.550 --> 00:14:40.448 West Virginia has done some settlements.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:40.450 --> 00:14:41.902 New York just recently.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:41.902 --> 00:14:44.590 I think last week settled for 230
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:44.590 --> 00:14:47.140 million with Johnson and Johnson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:47.140 --> 00:14:49.738 Oklahoma won a big lawsuit verdict
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:49.738 --> 00:14:51.470 against Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:51.543 --> 00:14:53.427 settled with Purdue Pharma.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:53.430 --> 00:14:57.271 Have an endo. We're seeing some
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:57.271 --> 00:14:59.706 suits with settlements by counties,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:14:59.710 --> 00:15:03.406 including Cuyahoga and Summit County in Ohio,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:15:03.410 --> 00:15:05.629 and the Mackenzie did a national settlement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:15:05.630 --> 00:15:08.570 so there are a number of these
NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:15:08.570 --> 00:15:10.799 lawsuits are starting to resolve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85467849625

00:15:10.800 --> 00:15:11.530 Uhm?

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:14.060 --> 00:15:16.052 But we still have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:16.052 --> 00:15:18.542 Some really important lawsuits and

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:18.542 --> 00:15:20.985 litigation pending there's something

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:20.985 --> 00:15:23.473 called Multi District litigation

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:23.473 --> 00:15:25.890 where all the States and counties

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:25.890 --> 00:15:28.562 and all the the plaintiffs have come

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:28.562 --> 00:15:30.597 together to sue the distributors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:30.600 --> 00:15:32.136 Johnson, Johnson and Teva,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:32.136 --> 00:15:34.998 and so that that's a very complex

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:34.998 --> 00:15:36.960 litigation that is pending.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:36.960 --> 00:15:40.080 They're also continuing to be state

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:40.080 --> 00:15:43.160 trials and county trials happening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:43.160 --> 00:15:45.680 And separately from that you have Purdue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:45.680 --> 00:15:47.740 Pharma is now in bankruptcy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794255821111111

00:15:47.740 --> 00:15:50.561 and so there's a lot of litigation
NOTE Confidence: 0.7942558211111111

00:15:50.561 --> 00:15:53.991 about what it owes people through the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7942558211111111

00:15:53.991 --> 00:15:56.055 bankruptcy and that I I'm again not
NOTE Confidence: 0.7942558211111111

00:15:56.055 --> 00:15:57.810 going to be the legal expert in that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7942558211111111

00:15:57.810 --> 00:15:59.850 But there are billions of dollars at stake
NOTE Confidence: 0.7942558211111111

00:15:59.850 --> 00:16:01.462 between the Purdue Pharma bankruptcy
NOTE Confidence: 0.7942558211111111

00:16:01.462 --> 00:16:03.207 and the Multi district litigation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:06.620 --> 00:16:08.545 So, given that there may be billions
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:08.545 --> 00:16:10.380 or even more than \$10 billion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:10.380 --> 00:16:12.796 that will flow to state cities and counties.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:12.800 --> 00:16:16.408 With these cases over the next several years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:16.410 --> 00:16:18.748 The key question is like how decisions
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:18.748 --> 00:16:21.100 will get made and how to spend it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:21.100 --> 00:16:23.670 A lot of these decisions will be made at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:23.735 --> 00:16:26.367 local level from what we can best understand.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:26.370 --> 00:16:28.182 The litigation itself will set set

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:28.182 --> 00:16:30.720 up some guide rules for the kinds of
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:30.720 --> 00:16:32.305 things that States and localities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:32.310 --> 00:16:33.302 The plaintiffs themselves will
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:33.302 --> 00:16:34.970 be able to spend the money on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:34.970 --> 00:16:36.872 but then there'll be a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:36.872 --> 00:16:38.140 of discretion for states,
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:38.140 --> 00:16:39.042 localities, tribes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:39.042 --> 00:16:43.040 others to decide how to spend the money and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:43.040 --> 00:16:45.035 The concept of writing a big check
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:45.035 --> 00:16:47.744 to a state of locality and as part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:47.744 --> 00:16:49.840 this litigation is a little fraught
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:49.840 --> 00:16:52.360 because of what happened with tobacco.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:52.360 --> 00:16:53.837 So you know, our key question is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:53.840 --> 00:16:54.510 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231
00:16:54.510 --> 00:16:57.676 will this money be used to help reset drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:16:57.676 --> 00:17:00.546 policy and help actually bend that curve?

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:17:00.550 --> 00:17:03.120 Or will it be kind of more of the same,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:17:03.120 --> 00:17:04.864 recapitulating the problems we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:17:04.864 --> 00:17:07.044 had before the tobacco settlement

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:17:07.044 --> 00:17:09.099 is not an inspiring example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:17:09.100 --> 00:17:11.550 In that case a very small amount

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:17:11.550 --> 00:17:13.030 of money actually went.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:17:13.030 --> 00:17:17.020 To support tobacco control programming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:17:17.020 --> 00:17:18.724 A small fraction,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907232460769231

00:17:18.724 --> 00:17:22.132 2.4% of what states actually received.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842937821111111

00:17:24.180 --> 00:17:26.496 And you know there are all

NOTE Confidence: 0.842937821111111

00:17:26.496 --> 00:17:27.654 these depressing followups.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842937821111111

00:17:27.660 --> 00:17:29.898 20 years after the tobacco settlement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842937821111111

00:17:29.900 --> 00:17:32.054 Did you know that Niagara County

NOTE Confidence: 0.842937821111111

00:17:32.054 --> 00:17:33.840 spent money for sprinkler system

NOTE Confidence: 0.842937821111111

00:17:33.840 --> 00:17:36.282 on a golf course or that Wrangell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8429378211111111
00:17:36.282 --> 00:17:38.920 Alaska, you know was spent money
NOTE Confidence: 0.8429378211111111
00:17:38.920 --> 00:17:40.720 to renovate shipping docks?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8429378211111111
00:17:40.720 --> 00:17:43.226 North Carolina even spent money to market.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:17:47.790 --> 00:17:49.822 So the question that I've kind of leading
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:17:49.822 --> 00:17:51.942 up to at this point is if you're with
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:17:51.942 --> 00:17:54.282 me so far that we have challenges in
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:17:54.282 --> 00:17:56.232 drug policy that these challenges are
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:17:56.232 --> 00:17:58.486 not just we don't have the evidence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:17:58.490 --> 00:18:00.410 but we can't effectively put
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:18:00.410 --> 00:18:01.946 that evidence into use,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:18:01.950 --> 00:18:04.253 and we also have this unfortunate shadow
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:18:04.253 --> 00:18:06.378 from the tobacco litigation that people
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:18:06.378 --> 00:18:08.884 might use money for whatever they want.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:18:08.890 --> 00:18:12.067 You know, what can we do so that opioid
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091
00:18:12.067 --> 00:18:14.101 settlements are spent well and put
NOTE Confidence: 0.925959091

00:18:14.101 --> 00:18:16.543 the US on a path to save more lives?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:20.270 --> 00:18:24.606 So out of that. We have been working
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:24.606 --> 00:18:27.300 with Doctor Falin and his colleagues
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:27.382 --> 00:18:30.798 and others who developed 5 principles to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:30.798 --> 00:18:33.822 guide opioid spending and the idea was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:33.822 --> 00:18:37.116 to really have a strong voice for smart
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:37.116 --> 00:18:40.628 spending of this funding that could make a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:40.713 --> 00:18:44.089 difference and not just leave it to the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:44.090 --> 00:18:46.124 you know broad menu that States
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:46.124 --> 00:18:48.155 and localities might get as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:48.155 --> 00:18:49.367 result of the litigation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:49.370 --> 00:18:50.750 We also recognize that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:50.750 --> 00:18:52.130 evidence is very important,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:52.130 --> 00:18:54.418 but just providing evidence might not get us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:54.420 --> 00:18:55.200 Of where we want to go.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:55.200 --> 00:18:56.778 It has never done that really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:18:56.780 --> 00:19:01.358 In the overdose crisis, our goal was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:19:01.360 --> 00:19:03.080 To have a bit of a map for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:19:03.080 --> 00:19:04.040 navigating the politics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:19:04.040 --> 00:19:05.480 the process, the evidence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:19:05.480 --> 00:19:07.640 and the outcome of opioid settlements.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9090243575

00:19:07.640 --> 00:19:09.369 And we wanted to make it simple.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:12.350 --> 00:19:14.222 So we worked with the whole bunch of groups,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:14.230 --> 00:19:15.922 so go through some of them in a minute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:15.930 --> 00:19:19.325 But we came up with five principles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:19.330 --> 00:19:21.490 Spend the money to save lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:21.490 --> 00:19:23.590 Use evidence to guide spending.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:23.590 --> 00:19:25.910 Invest in prevention with youth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:25.910 --> 00:19:27.206 Focus on racial equity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:27.206 --> 00:19:28.745 Sorry, not radical equity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:28.745 --> 00:19:30.365 Although it is fun,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:30.370 --> 00:19:32.734 fun ways that racial equity develop
NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:32.734 --> 00:19:35.200 a fair and transparent process for
NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:35.200 --> 00:19:37.648 deciding where to spend the funding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:37.650 --> 00:19:39.354 You can read these principles in a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.926217347777778

00:19:39.354 --> 00:19:40.698 of materials we have about this at
NOTE Confidence: 0.8527496

00:19:43.270 --> 00:19:43.740 opioidprinciples.jhsph.edu.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:19:46.880 --> 00:19:48.854 And we got more than 50 organizations
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:19:48.854 --> 00:19:50.898 to support it from the American
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:19:50.898 --> 00:19:52.414 Society of Addiction Medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:19:52.420 --> 00:19:53.675 the Legal Action Center of
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:19:53.675 --> 00:19:54.679 the Harm Reduction Coalition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:19:54.680 --> 00:19:58.214 Many, many groups across addiction,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:19:58.214 --> 00:19:59.630 medicine, harm reduction prevention,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:19:59.630 --> 00:20:01.306 advocacy recovery, and academia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:20:01.306 --> 00:20:02.982 including the Yale Program
NOTE Confidence: 0.876343160588235

00:20:02.982 --> 00:20:04.410 in Addiction Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:06.930 --> 00:20:09.184 I'm going to just spend a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:09.184 --> 00:20:11.133 time on each principle because
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:11.133 --> 00:20:13.869 we tried to develop some specific
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:13.870 --> 00:20:15.798 items underneath these principles,
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:15.798 --> 00:20:19.401 so spend money to save lives is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:19.401 --> 00:20:21.599 way of saying spend the money on
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:21.599 --> 00:20:24.059 the overdose crisis like don't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:24.060 --> 00:20:26.160 Do the golf sprinkler stuff.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:26.160 --> 00:20:28.224 You know you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:28.224 --> 00:20:31.320 do something that it's entirely different.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:31.320 --> 00:20:33.294 You know that that there's still so
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:33.294 --> 00:20:35.640 many lives to be saved with the crisis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:35.640 --> 00:20:38.190 At its peak, the moment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:38.190 --> 00:20:40.512 So we are recommending establishing a
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334
00:20:40.512 --> 00:20:43.638 dedicated fund so the money doesn't get lost.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334

00:20:43.640 --> 00:20:46.144 In general spending supplement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334

00:20:46.144 --> 00:20:49.274 rather than supplant existing funding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334

00:20:49.280 --> 00:20:50.660 Don't spend it all at once.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334

00:20:50.660 --> 00:20:52.040 Spend some of it overtime.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334

00:20:52.040 --> 00:20:53.162 Make smart investments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334

00:20:53.162 --> 00:20:55.780 and report to the public where the
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334

00:20:55.847 --> 00:20:58.416 money is going so people can have
NOTE Confidence: 0.911317338333334

00:20:58.416 --> 00:21:00.169 some transparency about the fund.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:02.190 --> 00:21:05.725 Item 2 is used evidence to guide
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:05.725 --> 00:21:08.310 spending given that we have evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:08.310 --> 00:21:10.135 direct funds to program supported
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:10.135 --> 00:21:12.680 by evidence and at the same time
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:12.680 --> 00:21:14.636 not spend money on programs that
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:14.636 --> 00:21:16.789 are not supported by evidence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:16.790 --> 00:21:19.004 Remove policies that may block the
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:19.004 --> 00:21:20.850 adoption of programs that work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:20.850 --> 00:21:22.154 This is a good moment to say well

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:22.154 --> 00:21:23.486 if we want to spend for this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:23.490 --> 00:21:24.816 but we're not allowed 'cause we

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:24.816 --> 00:21:25.990 have some weird policy on it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:25.990 --> 00:21:27.874 Let's change that policy and at

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:27.874 --> 00:21:29.862 the same time build data collection

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:29.862 --> 00:21:32.207 capacity so you know how the pro.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:32.210 --> 00:21:33.130 Problem is it's going.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:33.130 --> 00:21:33.590 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:33.590 --> 00:21:37.610 one reason or the difference between

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:37.610 --> 00:21:41.549 how we have approached COVID and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:41.550 --> 00:21:43.223 The overdose crisis is that we get

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:43.223 --> 00:21:44.945 some pretty good data on COVID pretty

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:44.945 --> 00:21:46.811 quickly in this country and in a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:46.811 --> 00:21:48.347 of places you can go online and see

NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:48.350 --> 00:21:50.066 how many cases there were yesterday,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:50.070 --> 00:21:51.021 what's going on?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:51.021 --> 00:21:53.610 You know the the overdose crisis is much,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:53.610 --> 00:21:55.434 much harder to get a handle
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:55.434 --> 00:21:57.749 on on a day to day basis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:21:57.750 --> 00:22:01.358 and for that reason you know the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:22:01.358 --> 00:22:03.230 responsiveness of like, well, did that work?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:22:03.230 --> 00:22:03.830 Did that work?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:22:03.830 --> 00:22:04.574 Did that work?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:22:04.574 --> 00:22:06.782 You don't get that kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:22:06.782 --> 00:22:09.206 feedback on drug policy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:22:09.210 --> 00:22:12.010 which opens up the opportunity for politics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82542170625

00:22:12.010 --> 00:22:12.980 They play a larger role.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195

00:22:15.010 --> 00:22:17.420 Third one was invest in
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195

00:22:17.420 --> 00:22:18.866 prevention with youth.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195

00:22:18.870 --> 00:22:20.490 Particularly long term investments

NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:20.490 --> 00:22:22.110 and effective programs and
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:22.110 --> 00:22:23.880 strategies for Community change,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:23.880 --> 00:22:25.430 which of course the evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:25.430 --> 00:22:26.360 indicates that generally,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:26.360 --> 00:22:28.538 not like we're going to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:28.538 --> 00:22:30.341 an after school program to
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:30.341 --> 00:22:32.888 tell kids to not use drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:32.888 --> 00:22:35.373 It's these programs are really
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:35.380 --> 00:22:38.700 about supporting success of youth
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:38.700 --> 00:22:42.472 in school with careers and building
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:42.472 --> 00:22:44.696 resilience and coping mechanisms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:44.700 --> 00:22:46.488 Those sorts of things tend to
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:46.488 --> 00:22:48.405 have more evidence for them, but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:48.405 --> 00:22:50.655 We also suggest that there should
NOTE Confidence: 0.822816195
00:22:50.655 --> 00:22:53.429 be a strong evaluation component.
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:22:55.470 --> 00:22:58.873 4th one is racial equity that there should
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:22:58.873 --> 00:23:00.578 be significant funds to communities
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:00.578 --> 00:23:02.543 affected by years of discriminatory
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:02.543 --> 00:23:04.179 policies and now experiencing
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:04.179 --> 00:23:05.990 substantial increases in overdoses.
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:05.990 --> 00:23:11.150 And you know, there is little bit of a
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:11.150 --> 00:23:14.024 risk that people will use the money from
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:14.024 --> 00:23:16.403 the opioid settlement since they are
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:16.403 --> 00:23:18.438 settlements that relate to prescription
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:18.438 --> 00:23:21.230 drugs and just take like the last
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:21.230 --> 00:23:23.140 year prescription drug overdoses and
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:23.140 --> 00:23:24.508 send the money to where there are a
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:24.508 --> 00:23:26.030 lot of prescription drug overdoses,
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:26.030 --> 00:23:27.236 not recognizing that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:27.236 --> 00:23:29.246 The epidemic has been different
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:29.246 --> 00:23:31.280 in different places and in like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:31.280 --> 00:23:33.140 For example, my city of Baltimore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:33.140 --> 00:23:36.326 It's very clear that the prescription

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:36.326 --> 00:23:39.710 drug problems very much caused a surge

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:39.710 --> 00:23:43.105 in the City of drug use and eventually

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:43.105 --> 00:23:45.608 that was translated into heroin and

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:45.608 --> 00:23:48.398 fentanyl because it's widely available here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:48.400 --> 00:23:50.434 But a lot of people who are dying of

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:50.434 --> 00:23:52.075 fentanyl and heroin overdoses started

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:52.075 --> 00:23:53.439 with prescription drugs because

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:53.439 --> 00:23:55.656 of some of the problems that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:55.656 --> 00:23:57.136 litigation speaks to you directly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:57.140 --> 00:23:59.124 If you just looked at what people are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:23:59.130 --> 00:24:00.598 Dying from eventually you

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:00.598 --> 00:24:02.066 might think Oh well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:02.070 --> 00:24:03.202 the prescription drug issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:03.202 --> 00:24:04.617 didn't really happen in Baltimore,
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:04.620 --> 00:24:06.170 and that would be wrong.
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:06.170 --> 00:24:08.558 And really putting out cities and
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:08.558 --> 00:24:10.672 places like Baltimore from funding
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:10.672 --> 00:24:12.927 and not really realizing the
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:12.927 --> 00:24:15.121 responsibility that society has to
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:15.121 --> 00:24:17.347 to places that have had all kinds
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:17.347 --> 00:24:20.580 of problems because of the way the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:20.580 --> 00:24:22.920 Policies on drugs have been implemented.
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:22.920 --> 00:24:23.988 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:23.988 --> 00:24:26.658 those mistakes shouldn't be repeated?
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:26.660 --> 00:24:30.260 So specific ideas are listed here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:30.260 --> 00:24:32.300 Investing communities affected by
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:32.300 --> 00:24:33.830 discriminatory policies support
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:33.830 --> 00:24:36.480 diversion from arrest and incarceration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:36.480 --> 00:24:38.934 fine anti stigma campaigns and involve

NOTE Confidence: 0.786491868

00:24:38.934 --> 00:24:41.290 community members in the solutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:24:45.000 --> 00:24:46.692 And then our last principle has

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:24:46.692 --> 00:24:48.810 to do with the process itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:24:48.810 --> 00:24:51.234 Decisions should be guided by public

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:24:51.234 --> 00:24:53.799 health leaders with the active engagement

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:24:53.799 --> 00:24:56.427 of people and families with lived

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:24:56.427 --> 00:24:59.059 experience as well as other key groups.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:24:59.060 --> 00:25:03.020 And so it's not enough just to say you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:03.020 --> 00:25:04.358 well, we decided to do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:04.360 --> 00:25:07.657 You want a good process guided by

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:07.657 --> 00:25:10.129 public health principles and leaders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:10.130 --> 00:25:12.065 That really is inclusive in

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:12.065 --> 00:25:14.000 the way it is designed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:14.000 --> 00:25:17.416 And I'm going to show you something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:17.416 --> 00:25:20.656 might shock and offend some of you here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:20.660 --> 00:25:23.228 which is the title of an article that
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:23.228 --> 00:25:25.617 I wrote in the Milbank quarterly
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:25.617 --> 00:25:27.648 called Banishing Stakeholders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:27.648 --> 00:25:31.240 Now for you, click off your zoom here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:31.240 --> 00:25:34.306 I'm going to explain what I meant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:34.310 --> 00:25:35.399 I was trying.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:35.399 --> 00:25:37.577 I read about the word stakeholders,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:37.580 --> 00:25:40.946 not the people who are stakeholders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:40.950 --> 00:25:42.588 For the people who are referred
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:42.588 --> 00:25:43.407 to as stakeholders,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:43.410 --> 00:25:46.056 I really detest the word stakeholders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:46.060 --> 00:25:48.419 It actually comes from people who have
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:48.419 --> 00:25:50.350 a financial interest in the outcome.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:50.350 --> 00:25:52.130 Literally the state that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:52.130 --> 00:25:53.910 the derivation of that word.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:25:53.910 --> 00:25:55.420 And oftentimes when you people

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:25:55.420 --> 00:25:56.628 think of a process,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:25:56.630 --> 00:25:58.808 the immediate gut reaction is let's
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:25:58.808 --> 00:26:00.260 bring together the stakeholders
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:00.323 --> 00:26:02.111 and then they think of whoever
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:02.111 --> 00:26:03.303 is possibly involved in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:03.310 --> 00:26:05.506 Let's have like a 30 or 40 person committee
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:05.506 --> 00:26:07.624 and let's try to figure out what to do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:07.630 --> 00:26:09.330 The challenge I think particularly
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:09.330 --> 00:26:11.820 on this issue is when you do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:11.820 --> 00:26:15.897 You wind up with the same types of challenges
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:15.897 --> 00:26:20.137 in letting evidence be an important guide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:20.140 --> 00:26:21.540 Then, as you do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:21.540 --> 00:26:22.590 just in general,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:22.590 --> 00:26:24.830 your re capitulating the political
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333
00:26:24.830 --> 00:26:28.019 challenges that you have on drug policy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:28.020 --> 00:26:30.684 And I've seen many of these committees really

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:30.684 --> 00:26:32.569 founder because people have fundamentally

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:32.569 --> 00:26:34.897 different ideas about what's going on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:34.900 --> 00:26:36.160 and there's not really

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:36.160 --> 00:26:37.735 a guide or an external,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:37.740 --> 00:26:39.196 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:39.196 --> 00:26:42.108 evidence informed kind of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:42.110 --> 00:26:45.270 Gradient for reviewing different ideas

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:45.270 --> 00:26:47.976 so other approaches besides just saying

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:47.976 --> 00:26:51.069 anyone who has anything at stake in this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:51.070 --> 00:26:53.272 we should bring to the table

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:53.272 --> 00:26:54.740 and then that huge,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:54.740 --> 00:26:56.182 unwieldy group is going to be vested

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:56.182 --> 00:26:57.568 with a certain type of authority.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:26:57.570 --> 00:27:00.324 We're all just going to wait to see what

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:00.324 --> 00:27:02.546 happens that is not written in stone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:02.550 --> 00:27:03.768 There are other ways to do it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:03.770 --> 00:27:05.458 and another way to do it would be

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:05.458 --> 00:27:07.423 to have a much smaller group guided

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:07.423 --> 00:27:10.141 by public health with people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:10.141 --> 00:27:12.850 are trusted in in a community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:12.850 --> 00:27:15.979 And have that group do an enormous

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:15.979 --> 00:27:19.135 amount of outreach to to people

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:19.135 --> 00:27:21.431 who have absolutely essential

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:21.431 --> 00:27:23.153 perspectives to consider.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:23.160 --> 00:27:25.421 And I like that phrasing maybe a

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:25.421 --> 00:27:27.280 little better than stakeholders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:27.280 --> 00:27:29.260 and you can really make sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:29.260 --> 00:27:32.510 you're hearing from, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:32.510 --> 00:27:35.786 People who use drugs, family members,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:35.790 --> 00:27:36.666 the treatment community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:36.666 --> 00:27:38.126 the different kinds of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:38.126 --> 00:27:38.710 treatment community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:38.710 --> 00:27:41.318 You can bring all those things in and
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:41.318 --> 00:27:43.829 oftentimes when you have a process like this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:43.830 --> 00:27:47.232 that core group can be very engaging
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:47.232 --> 00:27:49.850 really explain its charge well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:49.850 --> 00:27:52.769 And when it actually has to disagree
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:52.769 --> 00:27:55.570 with someone then it can explain itself.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:55.570 --> 00:27:58.012 And so we've been doing versions
NOTE Confidence: 0.882089158333333

00:27:58.012 --> 00:27:59.640 or supporting versions of
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:27:59.718 --> 00:28:02.595 this kind of process in different places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:02.600 --> 00:28:04.808 I'm from Rhode Island where this led to
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:04.808 --> 00:28:07.399 a big project to treat people in jail.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:07.400 --> 00:28:09.002 So here there was a group
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:09.002 --> 00:28:10.700 at Brown that was convened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:10.700 --> 00:28:12.436 They were the public health side group.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:12.440 --> 00:28:14.477 They did a lot of engagement activities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:14.480 --> 00:28:15.950 They also brought in speakers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:15.950 --> 00:28:18.134 including people who talked about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:18.134 --> 00:28:20.345 value of treatment in detention and
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:20.345 --> 00:28:22.760 they wound up being able to recommend
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:22.760 --> 00:28:24.780 that in the governor funded it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:24.780 --> 00:28:26.052 In other cases,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:26.052 --> 00:28:28.596 we've had like assistant US attorneys
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:28.596 --> 00:28:30.921 come to the the public sessions
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:30.921 --> 00:28:33.080 and or the public comment periods.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:33.080 --> 00:28:34.848 And say, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:34.848 --> 00:28:37.058 we cannot under any circumstances,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:37.060 --> 00:28:39.097 you know, change the way we please,
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:39.100 --> 00:28:40.846 and the expert group or the
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588
00:28:40.846 --> 00:28:42.610 the group that's been convened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:42.610 --> 00:28:44.518 its IT that public health guided
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:44.518 --> 00:28:47.004 will say we disagree with this and
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:47.004 --> 00:28:48.919 publicly explain why citing evidence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:48.920 --> 00:28:51.951 So you're kind of shifting the ground
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:51.951 --> 00:28:54.696 of the discussion to something to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.932846396470588

00:28:54.696 --> 00:28:57.668 an open but evidence informed process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:00.050 --> 00:29:02.549 Now. These processes don't make all of
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:02.549 --> 00:29:05.050 the challenges I talked about go away,
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:05.050 --> 00:29:07.640 but they do give an opportunity for
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:07.640 --> 00:29:10.146 really good ideas to come forward
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:10.146 --> 00:29:12.346 and some meaningful engagement with
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:12.346 --> 00:29:15.118 people from all types of perspectives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:15.120 --> 00:29:17.622 I hope you've forgiven me for trying to ban
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:17.622 --> 00:29:20.616 a stake holders at this point and understand,
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:20.620 --> 00:29:23.260 but I would soon find out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:29:23.260 --> 00:29:26.516 So we put these five principles out there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:26.520 --> 00:29:29.380 and we've gotten some.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:29.380 --> 00:29:31.596 A little bit of news coverage on this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:31.600 --> 00:29:33.875 We've also been consulting with
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:33.875 --> 00:29:36.989 legislators who want to make sure that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:36.990 --> 00:29:41.519 These principles are put to good use.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:41.520 --> 00:29:45.291 And the couple places I think have been
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:45.291 --> 00:29:47.846 introducing and maybe even passing
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:47.846 --> 00:29:50.403 legislation as they're setting up
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:50.403 --> 00:29:52.310 dedicated funds to try to do this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:52.310 --> 00:29:57.454 But the idea is that people should think.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:57.460 --> 00:29:59.872 At every level are they following
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:29:59.872 --> 00:30:01.078 the five principles?
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:30:01.080 --> 00:30:02.376 Do they have a good process?
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:30:02.380 --> 00:30:03.896 Will there be transparency?
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571
00:30:03.896 --> 00:30:06.587 Are they going to use this money
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:30:06.587 --> 00:30:08.995 and and use this as an opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:30:08.995 --> 00:30:11.440 to learn about and pivot a bit in
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:30:11.440 --> 00:30:13.080 addiction and overdose policy in
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:30:13.080 --> 00:30:15.505 order to have a bigger impact than
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:30:15.505 --> 00:30:17.295 people have been having today?
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:30:17.300 --> 00:30:21.755 And in this way the funding can be a
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:30:21.755 --> 00:30:24.946 spark to change not just extra funding
NOTE Confidence: 0.912157956428571

00:30:24.946 --> 00:30:27.010 that comes in and then goes out the door.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:30.950 --> 00:30:33.026 I should point out that there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:33.026 --> 00:30:34.410 some great companion documents
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:34.468 --> 00:30:36.309 that we also have on the website,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:36.310 --> 00:30:39.004 including from Harvard walking through a
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:39.004 --> 00:30:41.570 bunch of good recommendations for places,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:41.570 --> 00:30:44.300 and another part of Harvard which has
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:44.300 --> 00:30:47.354 like a huge compendium of the evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:47.354 --> 00:30:49.646 for each different type of intervention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:49.650 --> 00:30:51.785 And so we're trying to encourage States

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:51.785 --> 00:30:53.682 and localities to use resources like

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:53.682 --> 00:30:55.508 that as they think about you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:55.510 --> 00:30:57.998 embracing these principles supported

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:30:57.998 --> 00:31:01.108 by so many different organizations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:01.110 --> 00:31:04.608 And so you know what's next?

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:04.610 --> 00:31:06.660 Obviously we're in the process

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:06.660 --> 00:31:09.249 of advocating for people to admit

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:09.249 --> 00:31:10.629 to these principles,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:10.630 --> 00:31:12.448 and we're also worried working on

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:12.448 --> 00:31:14.303 developing an assessment tool to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:14.303 --> 00:31:16.067 whether they're being followed and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:16.067 --> 00:31:17.703 monitoring the implementation of the of

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:17.703 --> 00:31:20.353 the for the in the spending of the funding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:20.353 --> 00:31:21.877 Advocacy this is called

NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:21.877 --> 00:31:23.020 the advocacy sandwich.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:23.020 --> 00:31:24.580 We're constantly trying to figure
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:24.580 --> 00:31:26.672 out how to add support at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.93245441

00:31:26.672 --> 00:31:27.824 principals in different ways.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89133024444444

00:31:30.170 --> 00:31:32.168 We are working to develop a set of metrics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89133024444444

00:31:32.170 --> 00:31:34.216 align with the principles that will
NOTE Confidence: 0.89133024444444

00:31:34.216 --> 00:31:36.511 post on the website that people can
NOTE Confidence: 0.89133024444444

00:31:36.511 --> 00:31:38.309 use to see if states, counties,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89133024444444

00:31:38.309 --> 00:31:40.104 others are spending the litigation
NOTE Confidence: 0.89133024444444

00:31:40.104 --> 00:31:41.860 funds in accordance with them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89133024444444

00:31:41.860 --> 00:31:43.768 For example, does the state have
NOTE Confidence: 0.89133024444444

00:31:43.768 --> 00:31:45.889 or the county have a dedicated
NOTE Confidence: 0.89133024444444

00:31:45.889 --> 00:31:47.849 fund for the litigation dollars?
NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:31:53.000 --> 00:31:57.659 So to conclude.
NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:31:57.660 --> 00:31:59.248 It's not probably right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:31:59.248 --> 00:32:01.233 Think of the upper litigation

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:01.233 --> 00:32:03.650 as the knight in shining armor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:03.650 --> 00:32:04.838 That's going to save the day

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:04.838 --> 00:32:05.630 from the overdose crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:05.630 --> 00:32:07.320 It's not changing the underlying

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:07.320 --> 00:32:09.450 challenges of opioid and drug policy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:09.450 --> 00:32:12.444 it's just adding more money so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:12.444 --> 00:32:14.928 but it does create an opportunity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:14.930 --> 00:32:18.300 and it creates the opportunity for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:18.300 --> 00:32:22.694 strategy that is engaged with politics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:22.694 --> 00:32:24.008 science and advocacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:24.010 --> 00:32:25.930 And so the five principles

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:25.930 --> 00:32:28.160 are what we are working on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:28.160 --> 00:32:31.520 With many partners to try to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:31.520 --> 00:32:34.292 I create a push in in the right direction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:34.300 --> 00:32:36.616 Of course at the local level,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:36.620 --> 00:32:38.216 you know when they're particular budgets.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:38.220 --> 00:32:41.560 We hope that people in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:41.560 --> 00:32:42.961 I'm all backgrounds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:42.961 --> 00:32:45.296 including schools of public health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:45.300 --> 00:32:46.611 schools of medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:46.611 --> 00:32:48.796 Community members are really engaged

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:48.796 --> 00:32:51.432 with how their locality is going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:51.432 --> 00:32:53.700 spend the money and that you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:53.700 --> 00:32:55.894 there are a lot of local opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:55.894 --> 00:32:59.093 and in the end of our peace,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:32:59.100 --> 00:33:01.596 doctor Olson and I wrote that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:01.600 --> 00:33:02.124 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:02.124 --> 00:33:03.958 we can write a lot of papers

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:03.958 --> 00:33:05.597 about what needs to be done,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:05.600 --> 00:33:07.693 but this is really a moment when

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:07.693 --> 00:33:09.725 people have to come out from

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:09.725 --> 00:33:11.505 behind their computers and really

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:11.505 --> 00:33:13.880 speak to the policy world because.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:13.880 --> 00:33:15.816 There is money coming not just from this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:15.820 --> 00:33:18.035 but also from the federal

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:18.035 --> 00:33:19.164 government more coherently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:19.164 --> 00:33:21.216 and people really need to hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:21.216 --> 00:33:23.208 what would make a difference and

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:23.208 --> 00:33:25.080 what wouldn't it if they really

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:25.145 --> 00:33:26.618 hard political challenge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:26.620 --> 00:33:29.128 But it's necessary for everybody to

NOTE Confidence: 0.49245994

00:33:29.128 --> 00:33:32.069 think about how they can best engage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.803345116666667

00:33:34.440 --> 00:33:36.138 And I'd just like to thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.803345116666667

00:33:36.140 --> 00:33:38.070 Sarah Whaley and Josh Rising.

NOTE Confidence: 0.803345116666667

00:33:38.070 --> 00:33:40.008 They're leading this effort on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.803345116666667

00:33:40.008 --> 00:33:41.746 principles and all the principals

NOTE Confidence: 0.803345116666667

00:33:41.746 --> 00:33:43.671 partners and Bloomberg plan fees
NOTE Confidence: 0.803345116666667

00:33:43.671 --> 00:33:45.560 for their financials for this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89069765

00:33:54.500 --> 00:33:57.050 Thank you Josh. That was wonderful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89069765

00:33:57.050 --> 00:33:59.015 We do have some questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.89069765

00:33:59.015 --> 00:34:01.308 in the Q&A and I'll.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89069765

00:34:01.308 --> 00:34:05.616 Try to read those to you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89069765

00:34:05.620 --> 00:34:07.840 Next, Abros asks is there anything
NOTE Confidence: 0.89069765

00:34:07.840 --> 00:34:10.178 that can happen at the national
NOTE Confidence: 0.89069765

00:34:10.178 --> 00:34:12.133 level to hold states accountable
NOTE Confidence: 0.89069765

00:34:12.133 --> 00:34:14.850 on how the funds are being used?
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333

00:34:16.520 --> 00:34:20.336 Uhm? So. That's a good question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333

00:34:20.340 --> 00:34:22.518 I think there are a number of groups working
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333

00:34:22.518 --> 00:34:24.706 kind of across the country that you know we
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333

00:34:24.706 --> 00:34:26.858 have some very strong partner shatterproof.
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333

00:34:26.860 --> 00:34:29.290 Once it created a National
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333

00:34:29.290 --> 00:34:31.234 accountability project around this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:31.240 --> 00:34:33.158 But if you're asking the federal government,
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:33.160 --> 00:34:35.068 there's nothing, there's no.
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:35.068 --> 00:34:36.499 Direct legal hook.
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:36.500 --> 00:34:38.999 There are some somewhat indirect legal hooks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:39.000 --> 00:34:42.296 and I'll give you an example of 1.
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:42.300 --> 00:34:47.599 There are some clawback rules meaning
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:47.599 --> 00:34:50.293 the federal government gets to keep
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:50.293 --> 00:34:53.139 some money under some circumstances.
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:53.140 --> 00:34:54.970 If the federal government is
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:54.970 --> 00:34:56.800 spent money in federal programs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:56.800 --> 00:34:58.450 and so the federal government
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:34:58.450 --> 00:35:00.699 might be able to say we will.
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:35:00.700 --> 00:35:02.720 If if you're spending money,
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:35:02.720 --> 00:35:04.373 well, we won't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:35:04.373 --> 00:35:06.577 Clawback money for Medicaid,
NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333

00:35:06.580 --> 00:35:09.040 but if you are not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:09.040 --> 00:35:11.320 if you're spending money on
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:11.320 --> 00:35:12.750 things that don't make sense.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:12.750 --> 00:35:15.460 And maybe we will try to take some of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:15.535 --> 00:35:18.315 back so that we can use it some other way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:18.320 --> 00:35:18.958 That is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:18.958 --> 00:35:21.510 I think a heavy lift for the federal
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:21.582 --> 00:35:24.486 government to do at that level of detail,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:24.490 --> 00:35:27.275 but it's possible that there
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:27.275 --> 00:35:30.003 are some federal aspects of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:30.003 --> 00:35:32.109 that still have to be explored.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:32.110 --> 00:35:34.210 I think most likely it's going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:34.210 --> 00:35:36.178 be very hard for the programmer
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:36.178 --> 00:35:38.509 to have two strong hand in this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:38.510 --> 00:35:40.170 because this was litigation brought
NOTE Confidence: 0.7253936433333333

00:35:40.170 --> 00:35:41.830 by States and they're getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.725393643333333
00:35:41.888 --> 00:35:43.650 the money directly. In counties.
NOTE Confidence: 0.814901691111111
00:35:45.470 --> 00:35:47.927 Let let me I I thought about this recently.
NOTE Confidence: 0.814901691111111
00:35:47.930 --> 00:35:52.250 The issue of linking various
NOTE Confidence: 0.814901691111111
00:35:52.250 --> 00:35:55.480 datasets at across the state.
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:35:57.980 --> 00:35:59.685 Within a state has seemingly
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:35:59.685 --> 00:36:01.819 been a useful tool that some
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:36:01.819 --> 00:36:03.955 states have been able to achieve,
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:36:03.960 --> 00:36:07.761 but not very many, so I'm wondering
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:36:07.761 --> 00:36:11.708 if there is an opportunity for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:36:11.710 --> 00:36:14.758 And entities such as the CDC
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:36:14.758 --> 00:36:19.598 to either create incentives or.
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:36:19.600 --> 00:36:22.085 You know requirement that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:36:22.085 --> 00:36:25.216 outcomes that are can only be
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:36:25.216 --> 00:36:27.736 achieved by linking datasets be
NOTE Confidence: 0.924537739411765
00:36:27.736 --> 00:36:29.948 reported on a on a regular basis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:31.310 --> 00:36:33.440 Well, I don't think there's there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:33.440 --> 00:36:35.283 really a built-in reporting requirement
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:35.283 --> 00:36:37.479 for the federal government to set
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:37.479 --> 00:36:39.261 for the litigation, but the issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:39.261 --> 00:36:40.850 that you raised are really good ones.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:40.850 --> 00:36:41.710 And it could relate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:41.710 --> 00:36:43.805 I mean, look, the federal government is
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:43.805 --> 00:36:45.955 giving States and localities a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:45.955 --> 00:36:48.585 money and and over the last few years
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:48.585 --> 00:36:51.810 has not really asked that much in terms of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:51.810 --> 00:36:53.130 you know, standards from them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:53.130 --> 00:36:54.720 So I think probably the federal
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:54.720 --> 00:36:56.624 government could get at some of these
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:56.624 --> 00:36:58.214 same issues through the money the
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:58.214 --> 00:36:59.828 federal government is distributing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:36:59.830 --> 00:37:01.881 And that's going to be a big

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:01.881 --> 00:37:03.240 challenge for particularly Samsung.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:03.240 --> 00:37:04.938 But also the CDC this year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:04.940 --> 00:37:06.764 I think the CDC has invested

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:06.764 --> 00:37:07.980 in some great programs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:07.980 --> 00:37:09.954 but what are really the minimum expectations

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:09.954 --> 00:37:11.760 for this level of federal funding?

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:11.760 --> 00:37:13.552 That's going to be a really important area

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:13.552 --> 00:37:15.317 to watch separate from the litigation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:15.320 --> 00:37:16.760 Although I agree it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913463865

00:37:16.760 --> 00:37:17.120 I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:18.760 --> 00:37:21.568 Yeah, so thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:21.570 --> 00:37:23.670 Doctor Wesley Clark has a

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:23.670 --> 00:37:24.826 few questions for night.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:24.826 --> 00:37:27.588 Neither open up his mic so you can ask them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:27.590 --> 00:37:29.550 but I will start reading.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:29.550 --> 00:37:32.805 Public health usually uses the
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:32.805 --> 00:37:34.758 construction of stakeholders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:34.760 --> 00:37:36.896 And I think he's wondering whether
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:36.896 --> 00:37:38.755 substance use disorders should move
NOTE Confidence: 0.83171095

00:37:38.755 --> 00:37:40.625 away from this traditional paradigm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:37:42.340 --> 00:37:43.652 So you know I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:37:43.652 --> 00:37:46.136 it just makes my skin crawl every
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:37:46.136 --> 00:37:48.746 time I see the word stakeholders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:37:48.750 --> 00:37:51.420 I'll just be totally honest because
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:37:51.420 --> 00:37:53.418 I'm I come from you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:37:53.420 --> 00:37:55.568 all these discussions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:37:55.568 --> 00:37:57.956 oftentimes involving, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:37:57.956 --> 00:37:59.868 commercial interests which are
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:37:59.868 --> 00:38:01.780 literally stakeholders and sometimes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:01.780 --> 00:38:05.182 and I'm going far afield from
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:05.182 --> 00:38:06.883 from this particular.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:06.890 --> 00:38:08.950 This particular issue and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:08.950 --> 00:38:10.186 stakeholder construction puts

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:10.186 --> 00:38:12.528 everyone on exactly the same footing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:12.530 --> 00:38:13.986 I think it's very important to hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:13.986 --> 00:38:15.490 from people with commercial interests,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:15.490 --> 00:38:17.234 but I think we should think of them

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:17.234 --> 00:38:18.651 as people with commercial interests

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:18.651 --> 00:38:20.511 or businesses that are involved in

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:20.511 --> 00:38:22.550 the particular issue as opposed to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:22.550 --> 00:38:24.650 everyone has the same title like I

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:24.722 --> 00:38:27.487 think of like patients affected by a

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:27.487 --> 00:38:29.504 situation very differently than the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:29.504 --> 00:38:31.429 companies affected by a situation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:31.430 --> 00:38:33.187 and both of them you know should

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:33.187 --> 00:38:34.849 be listened to and appreciated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:34.850 --> 00:38:36.614 But a single term that just
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:36.614 --> 00:38:38.380 sort of lumps everyone together.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:38.380 --> 00:38:40.137 I just I just don't like that
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:40.137 --> 00:38:42.525 much and I think we should be more
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:42.525 --> 00:38:44.925 specific about who we mean when we
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:44.925 --> 00:38:47.223 say stakeholders who's you know whose
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:47.223 --> 00:38:49.640 perspectives we really need to get people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:49.640 --> 00:38:50.978 Another way to think about this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:50.980 --> 00:38:52.315 There's a lot of discussion
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:52.315 --> 00:38:53.116 about involving people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:53.120 --> 00:38:55.070 for example, who have used drugs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:55.070 --> 00:38:56.480 or use drugs and in thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:56.480 --> 00:38:58.010 about some of these challenges,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:58.010 --> 00:38:59.459 you know, then we should do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:38:59.460 --> 00:39:00.984 We should say that we shouldn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:00.984 --> 00:39:02.248 say stakeholders and people say

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:02.248 --> 00:39:03.676 like we had a lot of stakeholders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:03.680 --> 00:39:05.388 you know and feel like they've checked

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:05.388 --> 00:39:07.790 the box for something that really isn't what.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:07.790 --> 00:39:09.968 We might want to have included,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:09.970 --> 00:39:11.722 so I'm I'm basically making a

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:11.722 --> 00:39:12.890 call for more specifics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:12.890 --> 00:39:14.850 but I'm not saying that people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:14.850 --> 00:39:16.797 are involved or have a perspective

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:16.797 --> 00:39:18.537 on something shouldn't be engaged

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:18.537 --> 00:39:21.090 or listen to at all, and so I would,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:21.090 --> 00:39:21.710 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:21.710 --> 00:39:23.901 refer you to the Milbank quarterly for

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:23.901 --> 00:39:26.290 my full top fund on stake holders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:26.290 --> 00:39:28.546 I think I said something like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:28.550 --> 00:39:30.738 The only legitimate stakeholder

NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:30.738 --> 00:39:32.379 is Van Helsing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:32.380 --> 00:39:33.976 who I think was the person
NOTE Confidence: 0.90565045

00:39:33.976 --> 00:39:34.774 who killed Dracula.
NOTE Confidence: 0.802449166666667

00:39:38.280 --> 00:39:38.829 I get it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776172536

00:39:41.100 --> 00:39:43.500 So Wes has another question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.776172536

00:39:43.500 --> 00:39:44.760 wondering whether the governors
NOTE Confidence: 0.776172536

00:39:44.760 --> 00:39:46.335 and the attorney generals have
NOTE Confidence: 0.776172536

00:39:46.335 --> 00:39:47.747 agreed to the five principles,
NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:39:47.780 --> 00:39:48.510 great, great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:39:48.510 --> 00:39:50.700 Another great question from Doctor Clark.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:39:50.700 --> 00:39:51.960 It's great to know that you're here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:39:51.960 --> 00:39:55.946 Doctor Clark. The answer is no
NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:39:55.946 --> 00:39:58.250 governors or attorney generals as yet.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:39:58.250 --> 00:39:59.490 I think we are getting
NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:39:59.490 --> 00:40:00.482 interest in state legislators.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:00.490 --> 00:40:02.142 I think there's a lot of interest

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:02.142 --> 00:40:03.457 in the principles as we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:03.457 --> 00:40:04.569 talked to different places,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:04.570 --> 00:40:06.568 but they don't really know yet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:06.570 --> 00:40:08.190 For a lot of these settlements,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:08.190 --> 00:40:09.600 how they're going to pan out

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:09.600 --> 00:40:10.926 so they don't want to commit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:10.926 --> 00:40:12.578 you know, kind of in advance of

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:12.578 --> 00:40:13.949 doing what the settlement is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:13.950 --> 00:40:16.486 but I think there will be a moment

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:16.486 --> 00:40:17.796 where hopefully people will

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:17.796 --> 00:40:19.968 have to answer on this question

NOTE Confidence: 0.76889947875

00:40:19.968 --> 00:40:21.536 in to become possible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840305191538462

00:40:24.990 --> 00:40:26.790 Robert Kerns says I haven't heard

NOTE Confidence: 0.840305191538462

00:40:26.790 --> 00:40:28.807 you mentioned a third public health

NOTE Confidence: 0.840305191538462

00:40:28.807 --> 00:40:31.938 crisis, namely poor management of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:34.200 --> 00:40:36.640 Poorly managed pain and especially
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:36.640 --> 00:40:38.592 high impact chronic pain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:38.600 --> 00:40:40.958 Other countries have invested in large
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:40.958 --> 00:40:43.080 public health campaigns to promote.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:43.080 --> 00:40:45.190 Adaptive pain, self management and
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:45.190 --> 00:40:46.878 other investments in prevention
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:46.878 --> 00:40:48.987 and care for persons with pain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:48.990 --> 00:40:50.808 Do you believe that such an
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:50.808 --> 00:40:52.461 investment fits within your framing
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:52.461 --> 00:40:54.361 of how opioid litigation funds
NOTE Confidence: 0.885611004444444

00:40:54.361 --> 00:40:55.881 should be appropriately spent?
NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:40:57.610 --> 00:40:59.342 That's a terrific question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:40:59.342 --> 00:41:03.280 and I do think it it can fit in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:03.280 --> 00:41:05.092 particularly as you realize,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:05.092 --> 00:41:08.367 as the point that you're making about
NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:08.367 --> 00:41:10.757 the importance of evidence based

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:10.760 --> 00:41:12.706 care for people with pain and just

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:12.706 --> 00:41:14.818 the gaps that exist in that system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:14.820 --> 00:41:16.596 I think that is relevant to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:16.596 --> 00:41:18.168 the principle of using evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:18.168 --> 00:41:20.100 to guide policy in this area.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:20.100 --> 00:41:23.160 It's certainly relevant to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:23.160 --> 00:41:24.675 Using evidence and and using

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:24.675 --> 00:41:26.190 these funds to save lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:26.190 --> 00:41:28.451 So I I certainly would think it

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:28.451 --> 00:41:30.980 would be a reasonable thing for

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:30.980 --> 00:41:34.072 a location to use a portion of

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:34.072 --> 00:41:36.496 these funds to to expand access

NOTE Confidence: 0.92726129125

00:41:36.496 --> 00:41:38.826 to really a great care for pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8284421936

00:41:42.020 --> 00:41:44.348 OK, Sidney Fox is wondering for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8284421936

00:41:44.348 --> 00:41:46.959 states where public health is already

NOTE Confidence: 0.8284421936

00:41:46.959 --> 00:41:49.434 indoctrinated in doctrine and belief
NOTE Confidence: 0.8284421936

00:41:49.434 --> 00:41:51.551 of large multidisciplinary stakeholder
NOTE Confidence: 0.8284421936

00:41:51.551 --> 00:41:53.799 committees to generate policy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8284421936

00:41:53.800 --> 00:41:55.275 How you approaching and educating
NOTE Confidence: 0.8284421936

00:41:55.275 --> 00:41:56.750 public health at the highest
NOTE Confidence: 0.8284421936

00:41:56.799 --> 00:41:58.369 levels to consider this approach?
NOTE Confidence: 0.59101844

00:42:00.550 --> 00:42:04.208 So. It's a great question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.59101844

00:42:04.208 --> 00:42:05.096 you know generally,
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:05.100 --> 00:42:08.068 what we say is, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:08.068 --> 00:42:10.756 let's say you've got like a unwieldy
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:10.756 --> 00:42:13.299 you know stakeholder committee,
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:13.300 --> 00:42:16.114 and most likely are frustrated with it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:16.120 --> 00:42:17.552 Like if it's going well and then you
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:17.552 --> 00:42:18.978 know there's nothing you're going to say.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:18.980 --> 00:42:20.524 But a lot of times I'll talk to
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:20.524 --> 00:42:21.840 people and they're frustrated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:21.840 --> 00:42:23.800 And frankly, oftentimes the people

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:23.800 --> 00:42:25.760 on those committees are frustrated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:25.760 --> 00:42:28.399 They feel like they're not getting anywhere.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:28.400 --> 00:42:30.428 I believe in Rhode Island there

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:30.428 --> 00:42:32.440 was a committee that like the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:32.440 --> 00:42:34.148 Avidan's Journal was editorializing

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:34.148 --> 00:42:35.856 about being notoriously inefficient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:35.860 --> 00:42:38.408 and it was frustrating so many people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:38.410 --> 00:42:41.091 And so you don't have to disband

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:41.091 --> 00:42:41.857 that committee.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:41.860 --> 00:42:43.860 You can just create a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:43.860 --> 00:42:46.457 you know a much smaller nimbler group

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:46.457 --> 00:42:48.858 with a specific charge and one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:48.858 --> 00:42:51.340 the things you say is they've got to

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:51.340 --> 00:42:53.260 go really listen to this committee.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:53.260 --> 00:42:55.521 They they can then structure a discussion
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:55.521 --> 00:42:57.777 with the bigger group and listen to
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:57.777 --> 00:42:59.960 what they're saying and respond to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:42:59.960 --> 00:43:02.977 To me, the response is incredibly important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:02.980 --> 00:43:04.947 It's really a principle of administrative law
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:04.947 --> 00:43:07.157 that you can't be arbitrary and capricious,
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:07.160 --> 00:43:09.504 but and as a result that leads agencies
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:09.504 --> 00:43:12.027 to have to explain what they're doing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:12.030 --> 00:43:13.854 I think in these kinds of things we
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:13.854 --> 00:43:15.849 you can adapt our principle and say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:15.850 --> 00:43:17.788 and let's have a smaller group
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:17.790 --> 00:43:20.010 and let's have that smaller group,
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:20.010 --> 00:43:21.500 you know, make actual recommendations
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:21.500 --> 00:43:22.990 and try to explain them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:22.990 --> 00:43:25.209 So, for example, in Rhode Island Dr.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:25.210 --> 00:43:25.882 Jody Rich,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:25.882 --> 00:43:28.234 who was one of the leaders of

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:28.234 --> 00:43:29.720 the smaller group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:29.720 --> 00:43:32.096 got up in front of this bigger group

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:32.096 --> 00:43:34.274 and said and was quoted saying I

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:34.274 --> 00:43:36.589 can't wait to hear all your ideas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:36.590 --> 00:43:38.846 but we can't do everything all at once.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:38.850 --> 00:43:39.876 I'm I'm paraphrasing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:39.876 --> 00:43:42.052 and he said something like, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:42.052 --> 00:43:43.900 My job here is to find what's going

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:43.960 --> 00:43:45.654 to matter the most to save lives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:45.660 --> 00:43:47.018 and I'm going to be honest with

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:47.018 --> 00:43:48.320 you about what I think that is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:48.320 --> 00:43:50.012 I'm going to respond to all

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:50.012 --> 00:43:50.858 these different ideas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:50.860 --> 00:43:52.036 but I want you to know why

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:52.036 --> 00:43:53.239 I'm here and what I'm doing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:53.240 --> 00:43:54.698 And and people, didn't, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:54.700 --> 00:43:55.996 respond by throwing him out of the room?
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:56.000 --> 00:43:57.356 They he was a credible person
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:57.356 --> 00:43:58.034 in Rhode Island.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:58.040 --> 00:43:59.678 They listened to him and he,
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:43:59.680 --> 00:44:00.022 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:00.022 --> 00:44:01.219 mixed it up with people and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:01.219 --> 00:44:02.430 had conversations with people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:02.430 --> 00:44:04.313 And so you create a smaller group
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:04.313 --> 00:44:06.394 with a charge that gets you more
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:06.394 --> 00:44:07.909 forward momentum and then they
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:07.909 --> 00:44:09.937 can work with those other groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:09.940 --> 00:44:11.670 And frankly those other groups
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:11.670 --> 00:44:12.708 suddenly are excited.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:12.710 --> 00:44:13.862 A lot of them that something

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:13.862 --> 00:44:14.630 is actually moving forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:14.630 --> 00:44:15.087 Now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:15.087 --> 00:44:16.915 obviously if they're investing

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:16.915 --> 00:44:18.920 in something that some of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:18.920 --> 00:44:19.550 people don't like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:19.550 --> 00:44:20.397 you know you're going to have you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:20.397 --> 00:44:21.228 going to have to deal with that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:21.230 --> 00:44:24.065 but the majority of that group is

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:24.065 --> 00:44:26.145 quite likely going to be excited

NOTE Confidence: 0.965838375

00:44:26.145 --> 00:44:28.120 to see things going forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:29.680 --> 00:44:31.732 So I'll take my proactive and say you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:31.732 --> 00:44:34.096 to your point about you can't do everything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:34.100 --> 00:44:37.826 There are just so many things to be done.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:37.830 --> 00:44:40.672 In other areas of medicine and public

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:40.672 --> 00:44:43.684 health we often use modeling or other

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:43.684 --> 00:44:46.463 techniques to help us determine what will

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:46.463 --> 00:44:49.606 give us the greatest return on investment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:49.610 --> 00:44:51.754 Quote UN quote, the biggest bang for our

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:51.754 --> 00:44:54.046 buck, and to your first point about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:54.050 --> 00:44:55.555 you know the first principle is to

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:55.555 --> 00:44:57.130 save lives and I would add to that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:44:57.130 --> 00:45:01.810 Save lives now, not a generation from now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:45:01.810 --> 00:45:05.362 Should we be using more sophisticated

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:45:05.362 --> 00:45:08.215 modeling strategies to dictate which

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:45:08.215 --> 00:45:10.959 of the 100 things we could do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:45:10.960 --> 00:45:12.652 or the three or four that will make the

NOTE Confidence: 0.862857955294118

00:45:12.652 --> 00:45:14.040 biggest difference in the short term?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:15.430 --> 00:45:17.203 Yes, I'm I'm not an expert in these studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:17.210 --> 00:45:18.510 There have been some published.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:18.510 --> 00:45:20.750 I think there was one out of Hopkins

NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:20.750 --> 00:45:23.188 by Caleb Alexander and Jeremy Barrett,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:23.190 --> 00:45:25.814 and I think there's some out of Stanford.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:25.820 --> 00:45:27.444 That have been published that go through

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:27.444 --> 00:45:29.279 a bunch of different options I did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:29.280 --> 00:45:31.336 I do think that that that that's helpful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:31.340 --> 00:45:33.279 I think the trick here is look,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:33.280 --> 00:45:34.617 there's a way of thinking about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:34.620 --> 00:45:36.410 It's saying here's what every

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:36.410 --> 00:45:38.200 place needs to invest in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:38.200 --> 00:45:40.240 Here's exactly the budget you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:40.240 --> 00:45:43.220 for if you've got sort of like if you only

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:43.292 --> 00:45:45.730 have a few days and you know neuro Shell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:45.730 --> 00:45:47.305 what do you do in New Rochelle?

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:47.310 --> 00:45:48.758 If you have five days in Neuro Shell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:48.760 --> 00:45:49.600 what do you do in New Rochelle?

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:49.600 --> 00:45:50.708 You know, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:45:50.708 --> 00:45:52.613 if you only if you're going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:52.613 --> 00:45:53.786 get \$200,000 from the settlement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:53.786 --> 00:45:55.748 what do you do if you get 500,000
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:55.748 --> 00:45:56.820 you get 2,000,000 what?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:56.820 --> 00:45:57.696 You know how you spend it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:57.700 --> 00:45:59.760 Spend it exactly on this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:45:59.760 --> 00:46:02.416 I think the concept behind the principles is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:02.420 --> 00:46:04.895 you know, that's not how it's going to work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:04.900 --> 00:46:06.604 It's not going to be realistic
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:06.604 --> 00:46:09.039 that we want to that we're dealing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:09.039 --> 00:46:11.089 with some pretty fierce obstacles.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:11.090 --> 00:46:12.497 And if you come in with something
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:12.497 --> 00:46:13.600 that is not realistic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:13.600 --> 00:46:15.410 it'll just get brushed brushed
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:15.410 --> 00:46:17.633 aside so you have to balance.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:17.633 --> 00:46:20.111 You know some degree of understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:20.111 --> 00:46:22.648 that look, these people brought lawsuits.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:22.648 --> 00:46:24.356 They're entitled to some,
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:24.360 --> 00:46:24.934 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:24.934 --> 00:46:26.656 discretion how to spend the money
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:26.656 --> 00:46:27.470 recognizing there are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:27.470 --> 00:46:28.880 Unique local situations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:28.880 --> 00:46:31.700 but trying to create a process
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:31.700 --> 00:46:33.770 and a mandate for you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:33.770 --> 00:46:36.970 Know evidence to be very influential in this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:36.970 --> 00:46:37.795 and you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:37.795 --> 00:46:40.081 I I just given just how poorly funds
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:40.081 --> 00:46:42.433 are often spent in this area to expect
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:42.433 --> 00:46:45.041 it all to turn on a dime just because
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:45.041 --> 00:46:46.770 it happens to be coming from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:46:46.770 --> 00:46:47.930 litigation I think is unrealistic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:46:47.930 --> 00:46:49.946 but let's let's start to create
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:49.946 --> 00:46:51.892 that momentum and absolutely in that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:51.892 --> 00:46:53.803 discussion you know you can do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:53.810 --> 00:46:55.610 One of the things that is worked really
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:55.610 --> 00:46:57.786 well in all these places that we've worked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:57.790 --> 00:46:59.946 Is when you have a public meeting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:46:59.950 --> 00:47:01.850 you know the general default
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:01.850 --> 00:47:03.750 is like open mic night.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:03.750 --> 00:47:04.820 You know people can come
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:04.820 --> 00:47:05.890 and say whatever they want,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:05.890 --> 00:47:07.174 and that's really important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:07.174 --> 00:47:09.419 I like to stop and structure that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:09.419 --> 00:47:11.478 so that people who are you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:11.478 --> 00:47:13.448 talking on similar themes maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:13.448 --> 00:47:16.392 so you can hear it I'll I'll happy
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:16.392 --> 00:47:17.970 to share all my advice here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:17.970 --> 00:47:18.954 Well, another thing is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:18.954 --> 00:47:20.705 I think that when people what I
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:20.705 --> 00:47:22.067 don't like about open night Mic
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:22.067 --> 00:47:23.635 night is people feel like they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:23.635 --> 00:47:25.025 just screaming into the abyss.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:25.030 --> 00:47:26.260 You know you get people together
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:26.260 --> 00:47:27.590 and like you got 100 people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:27.590 --> 00:47:28.808 They're all standing behind the microphone,
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:28.810 --> 00:47:29.644 they're all aggravated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:29.644 --> 00:47:30.756 They they yell at.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:30.760 --> 00:47:32.265 They don't think anybody is
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:32.265 --> 00:47:34.100 listening much better to have people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:34.100 --> 00:47:35.760 Often I recommend bringing people
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:35.760 --> 00:47:38.001 up on stage and having them seated
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333
00:47:38.001 --> 00:47:39.555 four or five at a time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850765723333333

00:47:39.560 --> 00:47:41.020 They give their testimony and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507657233333333

00:47:41.020 --> 00:47:42.480 then you've got a group
NOTE Confidence: 0.947692555714286

00:47:42.537 --> 00:47:43.857 that's reacting to that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947692555714286

00:47:43.860 --> 00:47:46.436 That's your you know, public health group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947692555714286

00:47:46.440 --> 00:47:48.090 They ask them questions so people
NOTE Confidence: 0.947692555714286

00:47:48.090 --> 00:47:49.809 have to think about what they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.947692555714286

00:47:49.809 --> 00:47:51.783 saying and and and they respond and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:47:53.820 --> 00:47:55.652 You know, if you if you have something
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:47:55.652 --> 00:47:57.497 like that and you got everybody there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:47:57.500 --> 00:47:59.412 the other thing you can do is you
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:47:59.412 --> 00:48:01.060 can bring in external experts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:01.060 --> 00:48:02.818 So let's say we were in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:02.820 --> 00:48:05.188 you know County X and County X has
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:05.188 --> 00:48:08.019 got to decide how to spend the money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:08.020 --> 00:48:10.252 You know you could have as a zoom in
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:10.252 --> 00:48:12.259 with somebody who's done a great,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:12.260 --> 00:48:13.904 you know, a computer model that

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:13.904 --> 00:48:15.636 explains what would be the most

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:15.636 --> 00:48:17.086 important thing in that county,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:17.090 --> 00:48:18.515 and then everybody who's there

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:18.515 --> 00:48:19.940 has to listen to that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:19.940 --> 00:48:22.075 And that becomes part of the discussion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:22.080 --> 00:48:24.005 That is kind of the approach that

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:24.005 --> 00:48:25.925 Rhode Island took to being able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:25.925 --> 00:48:27.837 treat everyone you know in jail in

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:27.837 --> 00:48:29.347 prison with medications is they

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:29.347 --> 00:48:31.442 brought in an outside expert and at

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:31.442 --> 00:48:33.206 a big public meeting before people

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:33.206 --> 00:48:35.305 got up to say what was on their

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:35.305 --> 00:48:36.959 mind and haven't back and forth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:36.960 --> 00:48:38.820 They had an whole expert discussion

NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:38.820 --> 00:48:39.440 about that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:39.440 --> 00:48:41.239 so I think that they're sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:41.239 --> 00:48:42.571 like these administrative tools in
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:42.571 --> 00:48:44.370 a way that can help shape people's
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:44.370 --> 00:48:45.258 understanding of the issue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:45.260 --> 00:48:46.102 And again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:46.102 --> 00:48:48.207 get evidence into the process
NOTE Confidence: 0.951196076

00:48:48.207 --> 00:48:50.490 a little more effectively.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:48:52.960 --> 00:48:56.730 So Melanie Racine says the principal
NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:48:56.730 --> 00:48:58.900 focused on racial equity highlights
NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:48:58.968 --> 00:49:01.798 investments in communities affected by
NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:49:01.798 --> 00:49:04.062 discriminatory discriminatory policies and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:49:04.062 --> 00:49:06.839 tackling root causes of health disparities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:49:06.840 --> 00:49:09.300 I'm wondering how broadly this principle
NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:49:09.300 --> 00:49:11.908 is conceptualizing and will later be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:49:11.908 --> 00:49:13.716 measuring such community investment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:49:13.720 --> 00:49:16.583 Can you give some examples and thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.8066994

00:49:16.583 --> 00:49:19.600 you for your presentation. Sure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:19.630 --> 00:49:23.518 well, I think we're at least conceptualizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:23.518 --> 00:49:26.705 at very high level that the process

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:26.705 --> 00:49:29.398 that gets set up will be recognizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:29.398 --> 00:49:32.038 this history and asking itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:32.040 --> 00:49:33.370 Are we spending the money

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:33.370 --> 00:49:34.930 in a way that counters it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:34.930 --> 00:49:37.576 and being able to point to specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:37.576 --> 00:49:39.520 investments that the counter it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:39.520 --> 00:49:40.990 It may be, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:40.990 --> 00:49:43.660 in one place that that looks

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:43.660 --> 00:49:46.218 like investments in housing for

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:46.218 --> 00:49:49.380 people who are in drug treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:49.380 --> 00:49:52.752 Or are you know using drugs

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:52.752 --> 00:49:55.000 that because of the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:55.000 --> 00:49:56.848 Enormous gaps that are there and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:56.848 --> 00:49:58.900 the fact that that location feels like
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:49:58.900 --> 00:50:01.336 that's a real high priority I'm, I'm just,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:01.336 --> 00:50:03.214 you know, throwing that out there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:03.220 --> 00:50:04.345 But like it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:04.345 --> 00:50:06.595 it may not look exactly the
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:06.595 --> 00:50:09.321 same in every place we do have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:09.321 --> 00:50:11.890 We're working on the indicators to see
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:11.967 --> 00:50:14.977 how well that's being taken into account,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:14.980 --> 00:50:17.626 but it might look like you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:17.630 --> 00:50:21.236 is there a clear commitment initially
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:21.236 --> 00:50:23.540 so we think of the indicators
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:23.609 --> 00:50:25.529 as upfront and afterwards so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:25.530 --> 00:50:28.002 Up front is this part of the construction
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667

00:50:28.002 --> 00:50:30.746 of the plan for how to spend the money.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667
00:50:30.750 --> 00:50:31.701 Is this explicit?
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667
00:50:31.701 --> 00:50:33.603 And then on the back end,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667
00:50:33.610 --> 00:50:36.062 how is it manifested?
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667
00:50:36.062 --> 00:50:37.288 Is there?
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667
00:50:37.290 --> 00:50:38.920 Sending that can be tide
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667
00:50:38.920 --> 00:50:40.224 to those those priorities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667
00:50:40.230 --> 00:50:42.918 and is there evidence that communities
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667
00:50:42.918 --> 00:50:45.814 of color were really engaged and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.937214346666667
00:50:45.814 --> 00:50:47.654 involved in the decision making?
NOTE Confidence: 0.796704798333333
00:50:49.730 --> 00:50:51.230 But we'll have specifics on that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.796704798333333
00:50:51.230 --> 00:50:53.218 as as we get it sorted out, hopefully
NOTE Confidence: 0.796704798333333
00:50:53.218 --> 00:50:55.514 on our website and people can react.
NOTE Confidence: 0.866869676923077
00:50:57.200 --> 00:50:59.260 Thank you Josh Sygnal is
NOTE Confidence: 0.866869676923077
00:50:59.260 --> 00:51:00.908 wondering whether areas with
NOTE Confidence: 0.866869676923077
00:51:00.908 --> 00:51:02.540 schools of public health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.866869676923077

00:51:02.540 --> 00:51:03.788 medical schools, etc.
NOTE Confidence: 0.866869676923077

00:51:03.788 --> 00:51:05.868 Probably have the personnel and
NOTE Confidence: 0.866869676923077

00:51:05.868 --> 00:51:08.608 will to implement these principles.
NOTE Confidence: 0.866869676923077

00:51:08.610 --> 00:51:10.410 What about rural areas where
NOTE Confidence: 0.866869676923077

00:51:10.410 --> 00:51:11.850 the expertise doesn't exist?
NOTE Confidence: 0.79288936

00:51:14.010 --> 00:51:16.892 Yeah, well obligate relationship
NOTE Confidence: 0.79288936

00:51:16.892 --> 00:51:19.172 between sort of experts and
NOTE Confidence: 0.79288936

00:51:19.172 --> 00:51:21.640 expertise and the implementation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:22.600 --> 00:51:24.882 I think that's where some of these
NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:24.882 --> 00:51:26.520 other resources come into play.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:26.520 --> 00:51:29.355 I mean, we are so you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:29.360 --> 00:51:31.720 we have a whole page of different resources.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:31.720 --> 00:51:33.274 If people are interested in following it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:33.280 --> 00:51:34.348 they can, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:34.348 --> 00:51:35.950 get ahold of all these compendiums
NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:36.006 --> 00:51:37.736 of evidence based practices models.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:37.740 --> 00:51:41.120 Other things we've we're trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:41.120 --> 00:51:45.120 to actually set up ways for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:45.120 --> 00:51:47.940 Uh. People to reach out if they

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:47.940 --> 00:51:49.308 want help like look if there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:49.308 --> 00:51:50.802 somebody in a rural area who's

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:50.802 --> 00:51:52.090 interested like we're interested,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:52.090 --> 00:51:53.810 we'll figure you know we'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:53.810 --> 00:51:57.840 we'll match them someplace and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:51:57.840 --> 00:52:02.496 But but I do think that this is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:52:02.500 --> 00:52:03.814 A factor in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:52:03.814 --> 00:52:06.442 particularly because so many non states

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:52:06.442 --> 00:52:09.697 are going to be getting direct funding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:52:09.700 --> 00:52:11.896 A obvious concern is going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.91876798

00:52:11.896 --> 00:52:14.149 be whether or not there is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.35919487

00:52:16.950 --> 00:52:17.480 And.

NOTE Confidence: 0.917381769

00:52:20.360 --> 00:52:23.060 You know whether there's sufficient
NOTE Confidence: 0.917381769

00:52:23.060 --> 00:52:25.760 public health options to guide
NOTE Confidence: 0.917381769

00:52:25.760 --> 00:52:27.074 is this is really something that
NOTE Confidence: 0.917381769

00:52:27.074 --> 00:52:28.391 the field of public health also
NOTE Confidence: 0.917381769

00:52:28.391 --> 00:52:29.770 has to be prepared to take on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868941692666667

00:52:32.750 --> 00:52:34.454 And Sanjeev Kumar, what lessons have
NOTE Confidence: 0.868941692666667

00:52:34.454 --> 00:52:36.502 we learned from the use of tobacco
NOTE Confidence: 0.868941692666667

00:52:36.502 --> 00:52:38.206 settlement money that can be deployed
NOTE Confidence: 0.868941692666667

00:52:38.206 --> 00:52:40.290 for more efficient use of the settlement
NOTE Confidence: 0.868941692666667

00:52:40.290 --> 00:52:42.100 money for opioid use disorders?
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:52:44.530 --> 00:52:45.748 I mean, I think the big lesson
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:52:45.748 --> 00:52:47.254 is don't do what we did for
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:52:47.254 --> 00:52:48.190 the tobacco settlement money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:52:48.190 --> 00:52:49.970 I mean, it was just.
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:52:49.970 --> 00:52:51.942 Really unhelpful, you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:52:51.942 --> 00:52:54.205 I mean, I think some of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:52:54.205 --> 00:52:55.225 lessons are being learned.
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:52:55.230 --> 00:52:57.491 I mean, I think the attorney generals
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:52:57.491 --> 00:53:00.308 would say the attorneys general would say.
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:00.310 --> 00:53:03.409 That they are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:03.410 --> 00:53:06.715 Not hoping that places you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:06.715 --> 00:53:08.670 that that they're putting in some
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:08.670 --> 00:53:10.790 bounds on how the money can be used,
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:10.790 --> 00:53:12.398 so you just can't use it to pave
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:12.398 --> 00:53:14.037 roads or put sprinklers in golf
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:14.037 --> 00:53:15.512 courses or character mask or
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:15.512 --> 00:53:17.090 whatever it was being used before.
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:17.090 --> 00:53:19.440 It's not just general fund.
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:19.440 --> 00:53:23.383 But within the lists of provable
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:23.383 --> 00:53:25.924 spending are a bunch of things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:53:25.924 --> 00:53:28.485 are kind of vague and in some cases
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:28.485 --> 00:53:30.237 it might be like reimbursements

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:30.237 --> 00:53:32.737 for you know policing activities

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:32.737 --> 00:53:34.984 or reimbursements for the county's

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:34.984 --> 00:53:36.538 expenses at the jail, or reimbursements,

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:36.538 --> 00:53:38.561 and that just winds up all going

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:38.561 --> 00:53:39.837 back to the same place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:39.840 --> 00:53:43.907 So you know, I, I think that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:43.910 --> 00:53:44.698 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:44.698 --> 00:53:47.062 I think you've got the biggest

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:47.062 --> 00:53:49.159 lesson from the tobacco settlement

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:49.159 --> 00:53:51.613 is to be very suspicious and

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:51.613 --> 00:53:54.226 to try to build in as a strong.

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:54.230 --> 00:53:55.964 Of the framework as possible for

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:55.964 --> 00:53:57.735 how the funds could be spent

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:57.735 --> 00:53:59.318 spent and really develop people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222

00:53:59.318 --> 00:54:00.814 Understanding that this really

NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:54:00.814 --> 00:54:02.310 matters to save lives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:54:02.310 --> 00:54:04.630 And in this community now and isn't just,
NOTE Confidence: 0.817745467222222
00:54:04.630 --> 00:54:07.395 you know, a free pool of money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.64955580125
00:54:09.750 --> 00:54:11.190 OK, and one anonymous
NOTE Confidence: 0.64955580125
00:54:11.190 --> 00:54:12.630 attendee is wondering what?
NOTE Confidence: 0.64955580125
00:54:12.630 --> 00:54:14.667 What is the role of supply reduction
NOTE Confidence: 0.64955580125
00:54:14.667 --> 00:54:16.229 control and addressing this problem?
NOTE Confidence: 0.64955580125
00:54:16.230 --> 00:54:17.796 How do you approach that community?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625
00:54:22.700 --> 00:54:24.506 I wish I could ask the anonymous
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625
00:54:24.506 --> 00:54:26.285 attendee a little bit more about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625
00:54:26.285 --> 00:54:29.290 what they're thinking, you know?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625
00:54:29.290 --> 00:54:34.199 I think that. The traditional law
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625
00:54:34.199 --> 00:54:36.710 enforcement approach to overdose
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625
00:54:36.710 --> 00:54:38.410 has not been particularly helpful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625
00:54:38.410 --> 00:54:39.331 In some cases.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625

00:54:39.331 --> 00:54:41.480 It's made things worse and that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625

00:54:41.551 --> 00:54:43.561 the conclusion the National Research
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625

00:54:43.561 --> 00:54:45.973 Council and others who have looked
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625

00:54:45.973 --> 00:54:49.280 at all the evidence. So in general,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625

00:54:49.280 --> 00:54:54.010 I think at the local level there may be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625

00:54:54.010 --> 00:54:55.780 I mean I I would.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8846004625

00:54:55.780 --> 00:54:56.648 Be a little bit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429

00:54:58.780 --> 00:54:59.788 Concerned about, you know?
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429

00:54:59.788 --> 00:55:01.300 Rushing to spend a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429

00:55:01.354 --> 00:55:02.518 money on supply control.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429

00:55:02.520 --> 00:55:05.364 I think the supply issues that
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429

00:55:05.364 --> 00:55:08.163 are probably most salient have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429

00:55:08.163 --> 00:55:10.239 do with the synthetic opioids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429

00:55:10.239 --> 00:55:13.312 which you know are coming in from
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429

00:55:13.312 --> 00:55:16.059 different places and are uniquely deadly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429

00:55:16.060 --> 00:55:18.430 And you know getting a better

NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:18.430 --> 00:55:21.328 handle on what the drug supply is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:21.330 --> 00:55:23.759 If there are ways to do that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:23.760 --> 00:55:27.544 and I'm not, I think diplomacy may.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:27.544 --> 00:55:29.238 Turned out to be one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:29.238 --> 00:55:30.866 most effective ways to do that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:30.870 --> 00:55:31.689 but you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:31.689 --> 00:55:34.137 I I don't rule out like all supply
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:34.137 --> 00:55:36.903 issues when you have these just
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:36.903 --> 00:55:38.820 incredibly dangerous compounds around.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:38.820 --> 00:55:41.868 But I think we have to be pretty
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:41.868 --> 00:55:43.491 deliberate about investing in
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:43.491 --> 00:55:45.630 a local supply kind of strategy
NOTE Confidence: 0.882164828571429
00:55:45.630 --> 00:55:47.670 given the very poor track record.
NOTE Confidence: 0.741966819090909
00:55:50.500 --> 00:55:52.815 Couple more questions when Carolyn
NOTE Confidence: 0.741966819090909
00:55:52.815 --> 00:55:55.830 Missouri asks when resources are allotted,
NOTE Confidence: 0.741966819090909

00:55:55.830 --> 00:55:57.380 it seems essential to recognize
NOTE Confidence: 0.741966819090909

00:55:57.380 --> 00:55:59.389 that women and men have different
NOTE Confidence: 0.741966819090909

00:55:59.389 --> 00:56:01.364 routes to addiction and have
NOTE Confidence: 0.741966819090909

00:56:01.364 --> 00:56:02.944 very different treatment needs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.741966819090909

00:56:02.950 --> 00:56:04.312 Can you speak to whether this
NOTE Confidence: 0.741966819090909

00:56:04.312 --> 00:56:06.016 has been part of the discussion
NOTE Confidence: 0.741966819090909

00:56:06.016 --> 00:56:07.500 and developing the principles?
NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:09.880 --> 00:56:11.800 I think that's a great question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:11.800 --> 00:56:14.520 It has not been a big part of the discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:14.520 --> 00:56:18.030 I think. Be interested in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:18.030 --> 00:56:20.868 Thinking about the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:20.870 --> 00:56:23.131 You know how that might be referenced
NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:23.131 --> 00:56:25.293 in the principles and we could put
NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:25.293 --> 00:56:26.985 it up in the resources section,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:26.990 --> 00:56:29.540 and I think the principles are
NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:29.540 --> 00:56:31.630 sufficiently flexible to incorporate that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:31.630 --> 00:56:34.933 We certainly don't have a one size fits all

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:34.933 --> 00:56:38.920 approach I've been reading recently about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:38.920 --> 00:56:41.116 This is not exactly on point,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:41.120 --> 00:56:43.731 but the idea that in in many

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:43.731 --> 00:56:45.788 places reimbursement does not cover

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:45.788 --> 00:56:47.958 different types of family therapy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:47.960 --> 00:56:50.354 For addiction treatment and that may

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:50.354 --> 00:56:53.120 be very helpful to certain people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:53.120 --> 00:56:56.470 But you know if there are particular

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:56.470 --> 00:56:59.420 particular ways to categorize spending

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:56:59.420 --> 00:57:02.214 and make sure that populations

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:57:02.214 --> 00:57:03.516 are not overlooked,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:57:03.516 --> 00:57:06.152 I think that we we could certainly

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:57:06.152 --> 00:57:07.912 make those kinds of resources

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:57:07.912 --> 00:57:09.368 available through the website.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863719818333333

00:57:09.370 --> 00:57:12.259 And emphasize that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8637198183333333

00:57:12.260 --> 00:57:13.185 I think you're hiding something
NOTE Confidence: 0.8637198183333333

00:57:13.185 --> 00:57:14.340 I I don't know as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8637198183333333

00:57:14.340 --> 00:57:16.034 I bet I met Doctor Olson here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8637198183333333

00:57:16.040 --> 00:57:17.090 knows a lot better than me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:21.110 --> 00:57:23.510 Back to West Clark. Doctor Clark.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:23.510 --> 00:57:25.856 How do you reconcile the federal
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:25.856 --> 00:57:28.610 billions devoted to the opioid epidemic?
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:28.610 --> 00:57:31.790 In the MDL settlement dollars,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:31.790 --> 00:57:34.222 when is there too much money in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:34.222 --> 00:57:36.550 pot and and to that point you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:36.550 --> 00:57:38.910 we look and talk a lot about these
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:38.982 --> 00:57:41.177 settlement dollars as if they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:41.180 --> 00:57:44.410 functionally different and you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:44.410 --> 00:57:47.498 I guess the big picture question is you
NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:47.498 --> 00:57:50.324 know what is their size in relation

NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:50.324 --> 00:57:53.070 to the overall you know pot of money

NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:53.070 --> 00:57:55.734 to be spent and should the principles

NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:55.734 --> 00:57:58.311 that you've developed guide all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:57:58.311 --> 00:58:00.740 the spending for for those funds but

NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:58:00.814 --> 00:58:02.494 to to doctor Clark Clark's point,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897041615

00:58:02.494 --> 00:58:04.320 when is there too much money in the pot?

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:05.800 --> 00:58:09.418 Are all good and related questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:09.420 --> 00:58:12.668 I think that given.

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:12.670 --> 00:58:14.300 It's not just about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:14.300 --> 00:58:15.593 amount of money, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:15.593 --> 00:58:18.097 It's about whether or not the kinds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:18.097 --> 00:58:19.947 investments we're making are good ones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:19.950 --> 00:58:21.828 and that's why we're, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:21.830 --> 00:58:24.206 trying to use the momentum of

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:24.206 --> 00:58:26.669 the settlements to get people to

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:26.669 --> 00:58:29.069 really pause and think about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:29.070 --> 00:58:32.206 And I think that in theory the federal
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:32.206 --> 00:58:34.311 government could do doing something
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:34.311 --> 00:58:36.795 quite similar in parallel for its
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:36.795 --> 00:58:39.792 money that it's giving out the federal
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:39.792 --> 00:58:41.956 government could require different
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:41.956 --> 00:58:44.560 kinds of planning documents that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:44.560 --> 00:58:46.856 Might be inclusive of some of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:46.856 --> 00:58:48.535 additional spending that that there
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:48.535 --> 00:58:50.754 being a very clear priorities that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:50.754 --> 00:58:53.188 guiding the spending and in different places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:53.190 --> 00:58:55.230 And I think we're again we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:55.230 --> 00:58:58.120 trying to hit a sweet spot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:58.120 --> 00:58:59.888 keeping something that's really,
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:58:59.890 --> 00:59:00.558 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:00.558 --> 00:59:02.896 focused enough and able to take advantage

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:02.896 --> 00:59:04.935 of this opportunity without trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:04.935 --> 00:59:07.389 to swallow everything all at once.

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:07.390 --> 00:59:11.009 Our hope would be that if people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:11.010 --> 00:59:13.012 Have the principle that we want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:13.012 --> 00:59:15.169 spend this money as wisely as possible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:15.170 --> 00:59:18.222 that they're then able to, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:18.222 --> 00:59:20.286 use prophecies that exist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:20.290 --> 00:59:22.600 If there's some good ones or generate

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:22.600 --> 00:59:24.657 new processes that can be used for

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:24.657 --> 00:59:26.799 spending some of this other money,

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:26.800 --> 00:59:30.826 but I think it might be a lot to try

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:30.826 --> 00:59:34.452 to force that right at the beginning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:34.460 --> 00:59:36.581 I do think one of the biggest

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:36.581 --> 00:59:38.946 questions is going to be how the

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:38.946 --> 00:59:40.334 federal government goes about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:40.340 --> 00:59:42.638 you know, spending the money that
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:42.638 --> 00:59:44.970 is continuing to be allocated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:44.970 --> 00:59:46.410 I don't think it's too much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:46.410 --> 00:59:50.310 I mean, this is a 90,000 live a year problem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:50.310 --> 00:59:51.710 I'm not worried about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:51.710 --> 00:59:53.020 I'm more worried about where
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:53.020 --> 00:59:54.690 the money is going and is it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:54.690 --> 00:59:56.830 you know being spent wisely?
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:56.830 --> 00:59:59.707 Are we making good long term investments
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

00:59:59.710 --> 01:00:02.176 and that I'm very worried about
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

01:00:02.176 --> 01:00:05.618 and and I think this is sort of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

01:00:05.618 --> 01:00:08.422 a spark that can be used locally
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

01:00:08.422 --> 01:00:11.050 to rethink you know the approach.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

01:00:11.050 --> 01:00:12.265 But you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

01:00:12.270 --> 01:00:15.886 we it's it's very easy for us to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333

01:00:15.890 --> 01:00:16.192 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333
01:00:16.192 --> 01:00:17.709 be on the zoom and say they should do this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333
01:00:17.710 --> 01:00:18.878 They should do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333
01:00:18.878 --> 01:00:21.359 I mean in out out there it is
NOTE Confidence: 0.634171567333333
01:00:21.359 --> 01:00:23.014 very difficult for people to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:26.520 --> 01:00:27.948 Run away from some of the most
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:27.948 --> 01:00:29.024 credible voices that they have
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:29.024 --> 01:00:30.084 in their community that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:30.084 --> 01:00:31.480 telling them to do something else,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:31.480 --> 01:00:33.839 and so you know we're trying to
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:33.839 --> 01:00:36.228 position this as a as a least a
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:36.228 --> 01:00:38.696 one lever of change in in in that
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:38.696 --> 01:00:40.886 and hopefully inform some of those
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:40.886 --> 01:00:44.690 voices so that they get more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:44.690 --> 01:00:46.115 You know more more aligned
NOTE Confidence: 0.89426809173913
01:00:46.115 --> 01:00:47.540 with where the evidence is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87709551

01:00:51.080 --> 01:00:52.578 So we have a couple of questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87709551

01:00:52.580 --> 01:00:55.028 ones on stigma ones on prevention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:00:57.230 --> 01:00:59.858 Sidney Schnoll says we more frequently
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:00:59.858 --> 01:01:02.370 talk about evidence based treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:02.370 --> 01:01:05.640 but what about evidence based prevention?
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:05.640 --> 01:01:09.241 And that's obviously one of the principles.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:09.241 --> 01:01:12.490 I guess it it does raise the question and
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:12.562 --> 01:01:15.199 I think you alluded to this in your talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:15.199 --> 01:01:18.076 is that we specific to opioid initiation
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:18.076 --> 01:01:21.940 and the development of opioid use disorder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:21.940 --> 01:01:27.596 We have less evidence about the efficacy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:27.600 --> 01:01:30.120 Or effectiveness of prevention interventions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:30.120 --> 01:01:32.320 And so how do we?
NOTE Confidence: 0.780225737272727

01:01:32.320 --> 01:01:34.030 How do we reconcile that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7052711

01:01:36.070 --> 01:01:37.766 Yeah, I think it says the challenge.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:37.770 --> 01:01:40.250 This is another one where.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:40.250 --> 01:01:42.160 The politics and the evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:42.160 --> 01:01:44.470 can be a little bit off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:44.470 --> 01:01:46.264 People like to announce that they've

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:46.264 --> 01:01:48.089 got a special program in schools,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:48.090 --> 01:01:50.498 for example, and a lot of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:50.498 --> 01:01:52.310 special programs that get set up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:52.310 --> 01:01:53.624 May not have a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:53.624 --> 01:01:54.750 evidence behind them at all,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:54.750 --> 01:01:57.767 and so then you've spent money for

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:01:57.767 --> 01:02:00.049 something that doesn't really work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:00.050 --> 01:02:01.234 It may not be quite as bad as

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:01.234 --> 01:02:02.488 some of the other investments

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:02.488 --> 01:02:03.406 which actually backfire,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:03.410 --> 01:02:06.728 but it's just not a very

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:06.728 --> 01:02:07.834 efficient investment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:07.840 --> 01:02:09.982 I, I think that my understanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:09.982 --> 01:02:11.862 the evidence and doctor putting
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:11.862 --> 01:02:14.160 you should obviously jump in here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:14.160 --> 01:02:16.032 but that particularly with
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:16.032 --> 01:02:17.436 respect to prevention,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:17.440 --> 01:02:23.467 that it's often more general kinds of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:23.470 --> 01:02:26.128 Programs, resources,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:26.128 --> 01:02:30.432 other other things that are going to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:30.432 --> 01:02:33.758 helpful to people and to communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:33.760 --> 01:02:35.818 I remember when I was health
NOTE Confidence: 0.89620764

01:02:35.818 --> 01:02:38.430 Commissioner Baltimore and we had a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:40.560 --> 01:02:43.146 \$1,000,000 a year came to us
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:43.146 --> 01:02:44.870 in Samsa prevention grants.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:44.870 --> 01:02:45.686 And the question was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:45.686 --> 01:02:46.930 well, how do we spend it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:46.930 --> 01:02:47.586 And we're like, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:47.586 --> 01:02:48.406 how are we spending it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:48.410 --> 01:02:51.490 And we're spending it on like 2 after

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:51.490 --> 01:02:53.939 school programs for like 15 kids each.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:53.940 --> 01:02:55.907 You know, and they were getting just

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:55.907 --> 01:02:57.604 a tremendous amount of like don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:57.604 --> 01:02:59.265 use drugs training and it would.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:02:59.265 --> 01:03:01.260 I think these programs were considered like

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:01.316 --> 01:03:03.468 evidence based in the sense that like they,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:03.470 --> 01:03:04.738 kids were reporting slightly

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:04.738 --> 01:03:06.323 less interest in using drugs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:06.330 --> 01:03:09.627 At the end, I don't remember exactly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:09.630 --> 01:03:11.443 but we wound up taking that money

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:11.443 --> 01:03:13.009 and doing something very different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:13.010 --> 01:03:15.370 We wound up saying, like, look big picture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:15.370 --> 01:03:18.130 Most kids who start using drugs

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:18.130 --> 01:03:20.559 have had trouble in school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:20.560 --> 01:03:23.458 First, it's rarely it is possible,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:23.460 --> 01:03:24.940 certainly, but it's rarely the
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:24.940 --> 01:03:27.079 straight a kid who gets into drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:27.080 --> 01:03:28.700 Who winds up, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:28.700 --> 01:03:29.885 really in trouble.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:29.885 --> 01:03:32.650 It's more often kids who are frustrated
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:32.719 --> 01:03:35.246 and failing in school and dropping out
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:35.246 --> 01:03:38.097 of school that wind up turning to drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:38.100 --> 01:03:40.466 And there's some good evidence from that
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:40.466 --> 01:03:42.720 from some longitudinal research in Baltimore,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:42.720 --> 01:03:44.226 so we said, well, you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:44.230 --> 01:03:46.550 And and that research pointed to 6th grade.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:46.550 --> 01:03:48.449 Is like a big key point in middle school
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:48.449 --> 01:03:50.115 like her kids going to stay on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:50.115 --> 01:03:51.846 track or they going to fall off back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:51.850 --> 01:03:53.929 And if you're falling off track in 6th grade,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:53.930 --> 01:03:55.254 7th grade, 8th grade.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:55.254 --> 01:03:56.909 You're in real trouble from,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:56.910 --> 01:03:57.687 uh, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:57.687 --> 01:03:58.982 a lot of public health

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:58.982 --> 01:03:59.989 challenges coming your way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:03:59.990 --> 01:04:03.038 including drug use.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:03.040 --> 01:04:05.280 Another not all kinds of terrible things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:05.280 --> 01:04:06.876 So if we can help more kids

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:06.876 --> 01:04:07.940 succeed in 6th grade.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:07.940 --> 01:04:10.004 So it turned out that there was a

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:10.004 --> 01:04:12.126 big 6th grade attendance initiative

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:12.126 --> 01:04:14.178 getting started in Baltimore,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:14.180 --> 01:04:18.044 so we used that \$1,000,000 to put.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:18.050 --> 01:04:20.114 Mental health providers on

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:20.114 --> 01:04:22.694 all of the school teams.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:22.700 --> 01:04:25.094 That they could be part of an
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:25.094 --> 01:04:26.480 interdisciplinary approach to helping
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:26.480 --> 01:04:28.587 the kids who are at greatest risk
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:28.587 --> 01:04:30.468 for having trouble in 6th grade.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:30.470 --> 01:04:33.088 Now there was an evaluation found some
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:33.088 --> 01:04:34.634 beneficial things, some challenges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:34.634 --> 01:04:37.016 I don't know whether that was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:37.020 --> 01:04:38.196 you know, perfect program,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:38.196 --> 01:04:40.672 but I would say that's was the principal
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:40.672 --> 01:04:42.634 around prevention that we want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:42.634 --> 01:04:44.513 help people stay on track with what
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:44.513 --> 01:04:46.610 they want to do in their lives and
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:46.610 --> 01:04:48.160 the opportunities available to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:48.160 --> 01:04:51.828 That kind of you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:51.828 --> 01:04:52.472 investment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:52.472 --> 01:04:55.383 In different ways can maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:55.383 --> 01:04:57.048 better than the very targeted,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:57.050 --> 01:04:58.835 targeted and you know messaging

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:04:58.835 --> 01:05:01.009 type interventions I I don't know

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:05:01.009 --> 01:05:02.644 doctor feeling if that comports

NOTE Confidence: 0.888782233

01:05:02.644 --> 01:05:04.790 with your sense of the evidence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:05.330 --> 01:05:08.114 and I think I think you raise an

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:08.114 --> 01:05:09.927 important caution when we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:09.927 --> 01:05:12.015 about allocating funds to to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:12.015 --> 01:05:14.407 sure we're clear on what targets

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:14.407 --> 01:05:16.375 we think were impacting that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:16.375 --> 01:05:19.070 Yes, we know that there are some

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:19.070 --> 01:05:20.355 modestly effective prevention

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:20.355 --> 01:05:23.019 strategies as it relate to tobacco.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:23.020 --> 01:05:26.639 In alcohol and probably cannabis and youth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:26.640 --> 01:05:30.259 but we shouldn't assume that because those

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:30.259 --> 01:05:33.328 programs impact those that substance

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:33.328 --> 01:05:36.852 initiation that it's also going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:36.852 --> 01:05:40.254 impact opioid initiation and so you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:40.260 --> 01:05:40.892 quite frankly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:40.892 --> 01:05:43.420 I think we need to double down and

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:43.493 --> 01:05:45.971 invest in better strategies that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:45.971 --> 01:05:48.030 targeted towards this major public

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:48.030 --> 01:05:50.920 health crisis as well as youth targeted

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:50.920 --> 01:05:53.970 programs to address smoking vaping.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845032509655172

01:05:53.970 --> 01:05:56.808 And and other in alcohol initiation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:05:58.990 --> 01:06:01.168 So there's a question about stigma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:01.170 --> 01:06:02.948 I just want to let folks know

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:02.948 --> 01:06:05.052 that in this series we're going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:05.052 --> 01:06:06.972 have Gary Mendell come and talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:07.041 --> 01:06:09.407 about stigma and the the work that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:09.407 --> 01:06:12.089 shatterproof is doing to address that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:12.089 --> 01:06:13.748 But Judith Stoner,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:13.750 --> 01:06:16.250 just at Judith Stangor asks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:16.250 --> 01:06:17.980 You mentioned anti stigma campaigns

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:17.980 --> 01:06:20.334 as a strategy and we've been working

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:20.334 --> 01:06:22.301 on these for years and I'm not

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:22.301 --> 01:06:24.346 sure how far the needle has moved.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:24.350 --> 01:06:27.360 Do you have any strategies for best

NOTE Confidence: 0.8949934

01:06:27.360 --> 01:06:28.898 practices? Let's take my reduction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:30.740 --> 01:06:34.065 That is a great question and actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:34.065 --> 01:06:37.218 we have some great at Johns Hopkins.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:37.218 --> 01:06:40.300 We have a place called the Stigma Lab,

NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:40.300 --> 01:06:41.640 which is not where you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:41.640 --> 01:06:44.528 you know they bring in medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:44.528 --> 01:06:46.200 students to get stigmatized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:46.200 --> 01:06:48.576 But it's not the signal at the stigma
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:48.576 --> 01:06:53.512 lab is where they ustads different
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:53.512 --> 01:06:58.020 messages for Sigma and they try to really
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:06:58.020 --> 01:07:00.850 understand how people think about Sigma.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:00.850 --> 01:07:02.490 Halle Berry and Beth McGinty
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:02.490 --> 01:07:03.802 run that Beth McGinty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:03.810 --> 01:07:06.414 It's actually been advising some states on
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:06.414 --> 01:07:09.628 how to think about smart stigma strategies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:09.630 --> 01:07:11.904 and Colleen has a wicked presentation
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:11.904 --> 01:07:14.657 which at some point you may want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:14.657 --> 01:07:16.856 invite her to give where she shows
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:16.856 --> 01:07:18.716 all these different campaigns and
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:18.716 --> 01:07:20.742 how they wind up actually testing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:20.742 --> 01:07:22.604 One of the things I've noticed in
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:22.604 --> 01:07:24.357 my experiences in public health is
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:24.357 --> 01:07:26.057 that you know people don't wake

NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:26.057 --> 01:07:27.569 up in the morning and then go.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:27.570 --> 01:07:29.047 I've got an idea for the new
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:29.047 --> 01:07:30.260 design of a spaceship.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:30.260 --> 01:07:32.126 You know not that many people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:32.130 --> 01:07:32.814 Or, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:32.814 --> 01:07:35.142 I know I have a new technique to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:35.142 --> 01:07:36.486 some weird neurosurgical repair.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:36.490 --> 01:07:37.168 I I just.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:37.168 --> 01:07:38.298 It just came to me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:38.300 --> 01:07:40.005 but literally everybody in this
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:40.005 --> 01:07:42.117 was very clear during the pandemic
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:42.117 --> 01:07:44.163 as an opinion about public health
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:44.163 --> 01:07:46.425 and knows what it is and often
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:46.425 --> 01:07:48.183 times when it comes to messaging,
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:07:48.190 --> 01:07:50.154 people pick messages that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:50.154 --> 01:07:51.136 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:51.140 --> 01:07:52.820 resonate with them personally and
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:52.820 --> 01:07:54.500 not really thinking about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:54.553 --> 01:07:56.123 audience that you really want
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:56.123 --> 01:07:57.693 the message to resonate with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:07:57.700 --> 01:08:00.859 and you have to do good research to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:00.859 --> 01:08:03.558 able to to find that resonating message.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:03.558 --> 01:08:07.710 And I think Beth has and we could
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:07.810 --> 01:08:10.206 pull it up pretty easily and a
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:10.206 --> 01:08:12.330 couple great blog posts where she
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:12.401 --> 01:08:14.506 talks about what she recommends
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:14.506 --> 01:08:16.611 for states for campaigns around
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:16.680 --> 01:08:19.018 stigma and how to think about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:19.020 --> 01:08:20.708 So I would probably.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:20.708 --> 01:08:21.974 Defer to that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909

01:08:21.980 --> 01:08:25.317 but you know a lot of it is really

NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:08:25.317 --> 01:08:27.699 doing your research ahead of time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:08:27.700 --> 01:08:29.680 Monitoring the impact of it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:08:29.680 --> 01:08:32.858 She really likes language based
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:08:32.858 --> 01:08:34.828 interventions that can be done
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:08:34.828 --> 01:08:37.019 relatively quickly so that people are,
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:08:37.020 --> 01:08:37.938 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:08:37.938 --> 01:08:39.774 not discussing stigma programs
NOTE Confidence: 0.908766149090909
01:08:39.774 --> 01:08:41.610 with stigmatizing language and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174
01:08:43.700 --> 01:08:45.482 So you know I, I do think that there
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174
01:08:45.482 --> 01:08:47.228 is at least an evidence base out
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174
01:08:47.228 --> 01:08:49.039 there that that can guide guide us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174
01:08:49.040 --> 01:08:51.539 One of the projects we're doing at
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174
01:08:51.539 --> 01:08:53.759 Johns Hopkins is who understands stigma
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174
01:08:53.759 --> 01:08:55.291 better within healthcare institutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174
01:08:55.291 --> 01:08:57.452 because there's a lot of stigma about
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:08:57.452 --> 01:08:59.223 people who use drugs and drug use
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:08:59.223 --> 01:09:00.873 within and the treatments for drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:00.873 --> 01:09:02.608 use within health care institutions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:02.608 --> 01:09:05.332 And we're really trying to follow
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:05.332 --> 01:09:09.890 those those basic principles which.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:09.890 --> 01:09:14.260 R. To be very thoughtful about how
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:14.260 --> 01:09:16.656 to put together the campaign and to
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:16.656 --> 01:09:18.882 study it very carefully before really
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:18.882 --> 01:09:20.928 deciding that it's it's ready to go.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:20.930 --> 01:09:22.722 Because this is an area where you
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:22.722 --> 01:09:24.312 think you're telling people not to
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:24.312 --> 01:09:25.848 use drugs and what you're actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:25.848 --> 01:09:27.487 doing is demoralizing people more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:27.490 --> 01:09:29.150 And you know having something
NOTE Confidence: 0.911843865652174

01:09:29.150 --> 01:09:29.814 that's actually?
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333

01:09:36.400 --> 01:09:37.640 OK, two more questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:37.640 --> 01:09:40.419 One issue with this is from Melissa Baney,
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:40.420 --> 01:09:42.664 who says one issue with tobacco
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:42.664 --> 01:09:44.641 settlements was that many mandated
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:44.641 --> 01:09:46.716 state taxes on tobacco sales,
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:46.720 --> 01:09:48.958 which rendered states dependent on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:48.958 --> 01:09:50.833 continued sale of harmful products
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:50.833 --> 01:09:53.073 for their budgets in the long term,
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:53.080 --> 01:09:55.648 and even less willing to spend on smoking
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:55.648 --> 01:09:57.620 prevention and cessation initiatives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:09:57.620 --> 01:10:01.169 Are there any similar risks of incentivizing
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:10:01.169 --> 01:10:02.690 potentially harmful practices?
NOTE Confidence: 0.717379810833333
01:10:02.690 --> 01:10:04.050 In the opioid settlements.
NOTE Confidence: 0.878273745384615
01:10:06.760 --> 01:10:10.296 This is a great question as I'm answering
NOTE Confidence: 0.878273745384615
01:10:10.296 --> 01:10:13.308 that I'm going to put where would I put?
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665
01:10:16.140 --> 01:10:17.700 Open authentic hears.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:17.700 --> 01:10:21.210 These are the best mic indeed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:21.210 --> 01:10:23.160 Principles and stigma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:23.160 --> 01:10:25.840 I think that the biggest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:25.840 --> 01:10:28.426 Concern here has to do with

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:28.426 --> 01:10:30.840 what happens to Purdue Pharma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:30.840 --> 01:10:33.042 And most of the other stuff

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:33.042 --> 01:10:35.320 I think is is largely,

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:35.320 --> 01:10:36.760 and I'm not a total expert on this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:36.760 --> 01:10:39.780 but largely transfers of funds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:39.780 --> 01:10:41.255 but there's a very interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:41.255 --> 01:10:43.094 question which I did not get

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:43.094 --> 01:10:44.624 into in the presentation about

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:44.624 --> 01:10:46.280 what happens to Purdue Pharma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:46.280 --> 01:10:48.830 And there's a concept that's floated

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:48.830 --> 01:10:51.538 that it could become a public

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:51.538 --> 01:10:54.316 corporation of some kind and basically

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:54.316 --> 01:10:56.448 would continue to sell opioids

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:10:56.448 --> 01:11:00.096 with the proceeds going to the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:00.100 --> 01:11:02.175 Plaintiffs but suddenly the plaintiffs

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:02.175 --> 01:11:04.950 are now in the opioid business.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:04.950 --> 01:11:07.750 I think it does raise some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:07.750 --> 01:11:09.501 those questions in some cases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:09.501 --> 01:11:11.720 Some of the ideas of actually involved

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:11.787 --> 01:11:13.882 the plaintiffs literally running the

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:13.882 --> 01:11:15.977 company like appointing the board

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:16.042 --> 01:11:18.016 and stuff like that other places.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:18.020 --> 01:11:20.715 Other iterations of the idea had been

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:20.715 --> 01:11:22.947 that it's basically some external third

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:22.947 --> 01:11:26.280 party running it on behalf of the plaintiffs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:26.280 --> 01:11:28.179 and they're sort of saying here turn it over.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:28.180 --> 01:11:31.828 But what's interesting is when they.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:31.830 --> 01:11:34.078 Are saying how big this settlement is like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:34.080 --> 01:11:35.964 oh, this is a \$15 billion
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:35.964 --> 01:11:37.470 settlement or whatever it is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:37.470 --> 01:11:40.476 It could be that like 12 of the \$15
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:40.476 --> 01:11:43.870 billion are from selling opioids overtime.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:43.870 --> 01:11:47.150 And so that is that's raises some very,
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:47.150 --> 01:11:49.604 very serious issues,
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:49.604 --> 01:11:52.876 and I think that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660010665

01:11:52.880 --> 01:11:54.270 We're going to have to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:11:56.400 --> 01:11:58.928 You know, be very, very cautious about that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:11:58.930 --> 01:12:01.282 and I think some of the state attorney
NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:01.282 --> 01:12:03.727 generals are being very cautious about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:03.730 --> 01:12:06.076 And it's it's really uncharted territory.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:06.080 --> 01:12:07.930 I mean it, it's it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:07.930 --> 01:12:10.090 It's one thing to say for tobacco that like
NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:10.090 --> 01:12:12.047 we're dependent on the tobacco industry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:12.050 --> 01:12:13.886 is, you know, continuing to sell.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:13.890 --> 01:12:14.404 It's another.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:14.404 --> 01:12:15.946 It's like you're the tobacco industry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:15.950 --> 01:12:17.218 That's kind of what?

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:17.218 --> 01:12:18.486 What is contemplated here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:18.490 --> 01:12:20.458 So I I don't have a have not

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:20.458 --> 01:12:21.670 thought this through entirely

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:21.670 --> 01:12:23.650 other than to say like boy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:23.650 --> 01:12:25.729 that's really a minefield and you really

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:25.729 --> 01:12:27.923 have to think about how that's done.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:27.923 --> 01:12:29.849 Well, it may not make sense

NOTE Confidence: 0.91784541625

01:12:29.849 --> 01:12:31.539 to constructive alone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:34.430 --> 01:12:35.603 One more question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:35.603 --> 01:12:37.558 This is from Sanjeev Kumar.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:37.560 --> 01:12:39.228 It seems one of the stumbling

NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:39.228 --> 01:12:41.092 blocks when it comes to stemming
NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:41.092 --> 01:12:43.114 opioid use disorder is deeply
NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:43.114 --> 01:12:44.590 moral and contradictory.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:44.590 --> 01:12:46.202 Nature of the treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:46.202 --> 01:12:49.494 Quote UN quote use of drugs or I
NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:49.494 --> 01:12:51.876 would say medication to fight drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:51.880 --> 01:12:53.770 Is this issue salient in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.80078539875

01:12:53.770 --> 01:12:55.030 allocation of the money?
NOTE Confidence: 0.54748946

01:12:57.330 --> 01:12:58.766 Sure, I mean this, particularly
NOTE Confidence: 0.54748946

01:12:58.766 --> 01:13:00.380 as we get to medication goes
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:00.434 --> 01:13:02.226 back over 100 years in this country,
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:02.230 --> 01:13:04.798 are ambivalent about using
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:04.798 --> 01:13:07.182 medication to treat addiction,
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:07.182 --> 01:13:08.990 particularly when those medications
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:08.990 --> 01:13:12.410 are opioids themselves, and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:12.410 --> 01:13:15.353 I think it's it's going to be selling its

NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:15.353 --> 01:13:17.949 selling in every aspect of opioid policy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:17.950 --> 01:13:20.170 It's stallion at the community level.
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:20.170 --> 01:13:22.030 It's talian its state policy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:22.030 --> 01:13:24.300 It's salient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:24.300 --> 01:13:25.227 You know everywhere,
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:25.227 --> 01:13:27.791 so I would expect it to be pretty
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:27.791 --> 01:13:30.436 salient now I have had the experience
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:30.436 --> 01:13:32.920 you know of speaking to judges
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:32.920 --> 01:13:36.280 about treatment and big rooms back
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:36.280 --> 01:13:40.000 when we could meet in big rooms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:40.000 --> 01:13:43.332 And I gave one very aggressive talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:43.332 --> 01:13:46.835 to a bunch of judges who work in drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:46.835 --> 01:13:49.120 courts or associated with drug courts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:49.120 --> 01:13:51.402 And I talked about how important it
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588
01:13:51.402 --> 01:13:54.085 was that if you were going to treat
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:54.085 --> 01:13:55.700 people in the criminal justice system
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:55.700 --> 01:13:57.370 that they get care that actually can
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:57.370 --> 01:13:58.700 save their lives and not get care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:13:58.700 --> 01:14:00.085 That actually puts them at
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:14:00.085 --> 01:14:01.193 risk for greater risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.943527296470588

01:14:01.200 --> 01:14:03.648 For that, you know, just takes away their.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:06.350 --> 01:14:07.500 Their tolerance and then puts
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:07.500 --> 01:14:08.650 them at risk for overdose.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:08.650 --> 01:14:10.030 Like don't do that, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:10.030 --> 01:14:11.998 and I just couldn't tell you like for
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:11.998 --> 01:14:13.819 some some of these presentations I
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:13.819 --> 01:14:15.733 challenge myself to be is absolutely
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:15.789 --> 01:14:18.014 patient with the evidence, but in the end,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:18.014 --> 01:14:19.618 just land with some very very strong
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:19.618 --> 01:14:21.172 statements so that there was just
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:21.172 --> 01:14:22.977 they could be on their phones the

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:22.977 --> 01:14:24.794 whole time they were looking up at me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:24.794 --> 01:14:25.310 At the end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:25.310 --> 01:14:27.290 You know, I was saying, like you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:27.290 --> 01:14:29.290 this is the difference between

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:29.290 --> 01:14:31.381 people whether people will live or

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:31.381 --> 01:14:33.088 die that are before you in court.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:33.090 --> 01:14:34.651 You know, like I was just as

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:34.651 --> 01:14:35.650 clear they possibly could.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:35.650 --> 01:14:36.700 And what I would say is it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:36.700 --> 01:14:38.008 That part of the biggest one

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:38.008 --> 01:14:41.210 of these that I did I had.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:41.210 --> 01:14:42.016 Some people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:42.016 --> 01:14:44.434 like literally cheering me on some

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:44.434 --> 01:14:47.231 people looking at me with these puzzled

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:47.231 --> 01:14:49.151 expressions and some people giving

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:49.216 --> 01:14:51.687 like every negative vibe known to man.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:51.690 --> 01:14:53.506 You know, as they were looking at me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:53.510 --> 01:14:55.646 you know. And.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:55.646 --> 01:14:58.790 There's just a huge mix,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:14:58.790 --> 01:15:00.820 it's just part of our national discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:00.820 --> 01:15:02.539 I do think it's getting a little bit better,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:02.540 --> 01:15:04.380 but it really hasn't moved a huge amount.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:04.380 --> 01:15:06.260 What would it take?
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:06.260 --> 01:15:08.140 Maybe you know to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:08.140 --> 01:15:08.617 To move that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:08.617 --> 01:15:10.160 I will tell you when I give that talk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:10.160 --> 01:15:11.624 And like there's one judge who comes up
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:11.624 --> 01:15:13.285 to me like tackles me afterwards and so
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:13.285 --> 01:15:15.219 it's like I never thought about it this way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:15.220 --> 01:15:16.300 This is incredibly helpful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:16.300 --> 01:15:17.920 I feel like the whole trip

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:17.920 --> 01:15:20.356 you know was was worth it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:20.360 --> 01:15:22.560 and that has definitely happened.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:22.560 --> 01:15:24.600 It's worth asking what we think about Sigma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:24.600 --> 01:15:25.688 What would it take?

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:25.688 --> 01:15:27.768 And I don't think it's just anti

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:27.768 --> 01:15:29.698 stigma campaign that tackle stigma,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:29.700 --> 01:15:30.468 and I'll leave.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:30.468 --> 01:15:32.260 Maybe with this last thought if it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:32.316 --> 01:15:34.224 OK and I I'm I'm going to guess that

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:34.224 --> 01:15:35.916 you're with me on this here at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:35.920 --> 01:15:38.986 but I think that the medical.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:38.990 --> 01:15:39.520 Community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:39.520 --> 01:15:42.700 truly embracing addiction treatment is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:42.700 --> 01:15:46.449 just a strategy to increase access to care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:46.450 --> 01:15:48.750 it's an anti stigma strategy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:48.750 --> 01:15:50.878 And if you think a lot about
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:50.878 --> 01:15:52.790 how Sigma came down for HIV,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:52.790 --> 01:15:54.410 it was because it became an
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:54.410 --> 01:15:55.490 illness that doctors treated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:55.490 --> 01:15:57.698 It was part of the medical,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:57.700 --> 01:15:58.852 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:15:58.852 --> 01:16:02.308 experience addiction in many parts of
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:02.308 --> 01:16:05.680 this country is still not the case.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:05.680 --> 01:16:07.822 We I've just seen some recent data
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:07.822 --> 01:16:10.497 among some of the top scoring hospitals
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:10.497 --> 01:16:12.602 in the country will hopefully
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:12.602 --> 01:16:14.626 eventually be able to publish soon.
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:14.630 --> 01:16:15.545 And you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:15.545 --> 01:16:17.375 we we asked all these great
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:17.375 --> 01:16:19.243 things for hospitals to be doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:19.243 --> 01:16:21.120 and one of the things that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:21.120 --> 01:16:22.750 With the least popular among

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:22.750 --> 01:16:24.054 the top scoring hospitals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:24.060 --> 01:16:25.968 was being able to provide buprenorphine

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:25.968 --> 01:16:27.703 in the emergency department in an

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:27.703 --> 01:16:29.335 area where he has been a huge leader.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:29.340 --> 01:16:30.255 And you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:30.255 --> 01:16:32.085 I think that that may matter

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:32.085 --> 01:16:33.620 as much as anything,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:33.620 --> 01:16:35.480 whether the medical profession

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:35.480 --> 01:16:37.340 which could embrace this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:37.340 --> 01:16:38.770 whether it does embrace this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:38.770 --> 01:16:40.909 and I think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:40.910 --> 01:16:42.105 You know there there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.854178304

01:16:42.105 --> 01:16:43.300 all kinds of things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:16:43.352 --> 01:16:44.612 we can do in our own world

NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:16:44.612 --> 01:16:45.988 to to help with this shift,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:16:45.990 --> 01:16:48.748 and I think the idea of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:16:48.748 --> 01:16:51.734 talk is that the purpose of the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:16:51.734 --> 01:16:54.810 Of the settlement is not going to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:16:54.810 --> 01:16:56.358 The settlement is not going to rescue us all,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:16:56.360 --> 01:16:58.664 but it is another leverage point to try that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:16:58.670 --> 01:17:01.662 You know, work with all the tools that
NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:17:01.662 --> 01:17:04.776 we have to to shift the focus of of
NOTE Confidence: 0.926122798695652

01:17:04.776 --> 01:17:06.740 where we're headed on over to separate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143

01:17:08.280 --> 01:17:11.360 Josh, I absolutely agree with your point.
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143

01:17:11.360 --> 01:17:13.680 We will be having a talk later on
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143

01:17:13.680 --> 01:17:15.948 in this series from Doctor Edward
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143

01:17:15.948 --> 01:17:18.366 Coupe and Don State are talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143

01:17:18.445 --> 01:17:20.497 about Ed based interventions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143

01:17:20.500 --> 01:17:22.747 I agree that to the extent that
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143

01:17:22.747 --> 01:17:24.720 we can normalize in mainstream,

NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143
01:17:24.720 --> 01:17:27.387 it will only go to address issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143
01:17:27.387 --> 01:17:29.949 around stigma and and understanding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143
01:17:29.950 --> 01:17:33.984 I want to thank you for your time and all
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143
01:17:33.984 --> 01:17:37.138 of this great work you're doing, Kyle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143
01:17:37.138 --> 01:17:39.770 I didn't know if you wanted to
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143
01:17:39.850 --> 01:17:41.280 say a few words or.
NOTE Confidence: 0.805344792857143
01:17:41.280 --> 01:17:42.456 If we should just sign off.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857
01:17:43.220 --> 01:17:45.838 No, just a massive thanks to everyone,
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857
01:17:45.840 --> 01:17:48.408 especially you Josh.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857
01:17:48.410 --> 01:17:50.214 Terrific presentation, very informative.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857
01:17:50.214 --> 01:17:53.470 I really enjoyed all the questions as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857
01:17:53.470 --> 01:17:54.450 So thank you for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857
01:17:54.450 --> 01:17:56.316 Allowing us to be a part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857
01:17:56.316 --> 01:17:57.668 this great speaker series.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857
01:17:57.670 --> 01:17:58.990 We've got some wonderful
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857

01:17:58.990 --> 01:18:00.310 speakers coming up and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857

01:18:00.310 --> 01:18:01.570 Josh, we'd love to have you
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857

01:18:01.570 --> 01:18:03.022 join for some of those and
NOTE Confidence: 0.761771707142857

01:18:03.022 --> 01:18:04.138 ask some tough questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.820004122

01:18:05.990 --> 01:18:09.638 And I'm going to have the final slides.
NOTE Confidence: 0.820004122

01:18:09.638 --> 01:18:12.646 Will include information you all
NOTE Confidence: 0.820004122

01:18:12.646 --> 01:18:15.376 will receive an email with access
NOTE Confidence: 0.820004122

01:18:15.376 --> 01:18:17.462 to this and we look forward to
NOTE Confidence: 0.820004122

01:18:17.462 --> 01:18:19.276 seeing you on our future talks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.820004122

01:18:19.280 --> 01:18:20.900 Thank you everybody and take care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.50976949

01:18:21.920 --> 01:18:22.470 Thank you.