

WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "01:33:13.642"

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888288

00:00:01.680 --> 00:00:02.639 So yeah. Let me just

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888288

00:00:02.639 --> 00:00:03.840 ask ask everybody to, like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888288

00:00:03.840 --> 00:00:05.519 mute their devices and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8388672

00:00:06.559 --> 00:00:07.060 alright.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:00:07.440 --> 00:00:07.940 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9508565

00:00:08.880 --> 00:00:10.240 thank you all for joining

NOTE Confidence: 0.9508565

00:00:10.240 --> 00:00:11.460 us today for the Lindenthal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9508565

00:00:11.599 --> 00:00:13.665 lecture on Holocaust and genocide

NOTE Confidence: 0.9508565

00:00:13.665 --> 00:00:15.845 supported by, doctor Jacob Lindenthal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9508565

00:00:16.065 --> 00:00:17.525 and the Lindenthal family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99497765

00:00:19.425 --> 00:00:20.785 We're delighted to introduce to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99497765

00:00:20.785 --> 00:00:21.364 you today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99780273

00:00:21.825 --> 00:00:22.725 David Goldman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9680894

00:00:23.185 --> 00:00:24.385 the founder and chairman of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9680894

00:00:24.385 --> 00:00:25.985 the fellowship at Auschwitz for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680894

00:00:25.985 --> 00:00:27.605 the study of professional ethics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680894

00:00:27.780 --> 00:00:28.440 or FASB.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469

00:00:29.700 --> 00:00:30.200 FASB
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598796

00:00:30.820 --> 00:00:32.500 promotes ethical leadership within the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598796

00:00:32.500 --> 00:00:33.000 professions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713216

00:00:33.940 --> 00:00:35.860 Toward that end, FASB provides
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713216

00:00:35.860 --> 00:00:37.800 graduate students in professional schools
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963379

00:00:38.180 --> 00:00:39.640 and early career professionals
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:00:40.274 --> 00:00:42.614 with fellowships to study professional
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:00:42.675 --> 00:00:44.114 ethics and leadership against the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:00:44.114 --> 00:00:44.614 backdrop
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891496

00:00:45.155 --> 00:00:46.354 of the actions and choices
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891496

00:00:46.354 --> 00:00:47.574 of their professional counterparts
NOTE Confidence: 0.99886066

00:00:47.954 --> 00:00:49.015 in Nazi Germany.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9552002

00:00:50.274 --> 00:00:51.094 These fellowships

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949544

00:00:52.080 --> 00:00:54.400 focus on medicine, law, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949544

00:00:54.400 --> 00:00:56.500 clergy, journalism, and business.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981463

00:00:57.680 --> 00:00:59.760 FASB also conducts ethical leadership

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981463

00:00:59.760 --> 00:01:01.360 training for professionals within law

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981463

00:01:01.360 --> 00:01:03.040 firms, private equity funds, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981463

00:01:03.040 --> 00:01:04.180 other corporate organizations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896973

00:01:06.115 --> 00:01:07.655 In addition to founding FASB,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775011

00:01:08.035 --> 00:01:09.315 David Goldman is a retired

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775011

00:01:09.315 --> 00:01:10.355 partner at the law firm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775011

00:01:10.355 --> 00:01:12.215 of McDermott, Will, and Emery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9888081

00:01:13.075 --> 00:01:14.275 He served as head of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9888081

00:01:14.275 --> 00:01:16.375 the firm's international corporate advisory

NOTE Confidence: 0.9888081

00:01:16.435 --> 00:01:17.795 practice group and of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9888081

00:01:17.795 --> 00:01:19.255 firm's New York office.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9751325

00:01:20.030 --> 00:01:21.390 He's been recognized by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9751325

00:01:21.390 --> 00:01:22.670 legal five hundred as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9751325

00:01:22.670 --> 00:01:23.729 leader in his field
NOTE Confidence: 0.9287997

00:01:24.030 --> 00:01:25.229 and by the American lawyer
NOTE Confidence: 0.9287997

00:01:25.229 --> 00:01:26.270 as a dealmaker of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9287997

00:01:26.270 --> 00:01:26.770 year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95547765

00:01:28.509 --> 00:01:30.130 Today, David will be speaking
NOTE Confidence: 0.95547765

00:01:30.189 --> 00:01:32.030 on Nazi doctors learning from
NOTE Confidence: 0.95547765

00:01:32.030 --> 00:01:32.530 complicity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675022

00:01:33.584 --> 00:01:35.265 We're enormously grateful to David
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675022

00:01:35.265 --> 00:01:36.305 not only for speaking to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675022

00:01:36.305 --> 00:01:37.825 us today, but also for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675022

00:01:37.825 --> 00:01:39.505 offering summer fellowships in professional
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675022

00:01:39.505 --> 00:01:41.105 ethics and leadership as an
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675022

00:01:41.105 --> 00:01:42.705 opportunity for Yale medical students
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675022

00:01:42.705 --> 00:01:44.385 and residents since two thousand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675022

00:01:44.385 --> 00:01:44.885 nine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99010783

00:01:46.110 --> 00:01:47.550 We hope that interested medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.99010783

00:01:47.550 --> 00:01:49.070 trainees will consider applying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99010783

00:01:49.070 --> 00:01:50.270 FASB and joining them for

NOTE Confidence: 0.99010783

00:01:50.270 --> 00:01:51.090 a summer fellowship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98291016

00:01:51.470 --> 00:01:53.090 traveling to Berlin and Auschwitz

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650879

00:01:53.630 --> 00:01:55.490 to engage in intensive interdisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994575

00:01:55.790 --> 00:01:57.310 discussion of the meaning and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994575

00:01:57.310 --> 00:01:58.930 content of professional ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505615

00:02:00.445 --> 00:02:02.205 Without further ado, I'm honored

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505615

00:02:02.205 --> 00:02:04.145 to introduce this year's Lindenthal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505615

00:02:04.205 --> 00:02:05.905 lecturer on holocaust and genocide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505615

00:02:06.205 --> 00:02:07.485 David Goldman. Thank you so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505615

00:02:07.485 --> 00:02:08.685 much for doing the

NOTE Confidence: 0.93305117

00:02:14.500 --> 00:02:15.480 We have today's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9939728

00:02:16.419 --> 00:02:17.459 CME code that can be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9939728

00:02:17.459 --> 00:02:18.659 texted for CME, but I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939728

00:02:18.659 --> 00:02:20.099 gonna turn that over for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939728

00:02:20.099 --> 00:02:20.599 now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95904946

00:02:28.025 --> 00:02:29.544 I was dealmaker of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95904946

00:02:29.544 --> 00:02:31.224 year, so I'd like to
NOTE Confidence: 0.95904946

00:02:31.224 --> 00:02:32.924 make sure everybody heard that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:02:36.984 --> 00:02:37.484 Jacob
NOTE Confidence: 0.992079

00:02:37.919 --> 00:02:39.540 Lindenthal, it's wonderful
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829915

00:02:39.840 --> 00:02:41.120 to see you here, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829915

00:02:41.120 --> 00:02:42.340 I wanna thank you
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:02:43.280 --> 00:02:43.780 for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998915

00:02:44.319 --> 00:02:45.599 being part of this program.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998915

00:02:45.599 --> 00:02:47.139 I've known Jacob for
NOTE Confidence: 0.99917763

00:02:48.400 --> 00:02:50.000 a few years, and it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.99917763

00:02:50.000 --> 00:02:50.959 been one of the great
NOTE Confidence: 0.99917763

00:02:50.959 --> 00:02:52.159 honors of my life to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99917763
00:02:52.159 --> 00:02:53.355 spend time with you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93949383
00:02:55.754 --> 00:02:57.754 Also, great thanks to Ben
NOTE Confidence: 0.93949383
00:02:57.754 --> 00:02:58.254 and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99641925
00:02:59.034 --> 00:03:00.635 my friends at Yale Medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.99641925
00:03:00.635 --> 00:03:01.595 School. I have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652608
00:03:02.635 --> 00:03:04.155 Mark Mercure, you're staring at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652608
00:03:04.155 --> 00:03:05.194 me like I'm talking to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652608
00:03:05.194 --> 00:03:06.635 you. It's not just about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652608
00:03:06.635 --> 00:03:07.135 you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92407227
00:03:10.740 --> 00:03:11.240 Okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744466
00:03:14.100 --> 00:03:14.600 FASB
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975586
00:03:14.980 --> 00:03:15.960 really began
NOTE Confidence: 0.9732666
00:03:16.500 --> 00:03:18.280 at Yale Medical School.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824193
00:03:19.140 --> 00:03:20.820 I have wonderful memories of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824193
00:03:21.460 --> 00:03:22.915 I I would talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824193

00:03:22.915 --> 00:03:24.194 the idea of FASB to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824193

00:03:24.194 --> 00:03:25.635 many people, the idea of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824193

00:03:25.635 --> 00:03:28.595 studying professional ethics and thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824193

00:03:28.595 --> 00:03:29.875 about it through the lens
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824193

00:03:29.875 --> 00:03:30.375 of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824066

00:03:31.235 --> 00:03:33.235 why the professionals in Nazi
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824066

00:03:33.235 --> 00:03:34.355 Germany did what they did.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824066

00:03:34.355 --> 00:03:35.155 And I would go to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824066

00:03:35.155 --> 00:03:35.655 meetings,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083496

00:03:36.000 --> 00:03:37.360 and people would say, what
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083496

00:03:37.360 --> 00:03:39.140 a wonderful idea you had
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769462

00:03:39.920 --> 00:03:41.519 have. And I would go
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769462

00:03:41.519 --> 00:03:42.340 home and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965576

00:03:43.040 --> 00:03:44.079 say to my wife, what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965576

00:03:44.079 --> 00:03:45.780 a wonderful idea I have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851074

00:03:46.799 --> 00:03:47.299 And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810486
00:03:48.239 --> 00:03:49.360 the then dean of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9810486
00:03:49.360 --> 00:03:50.819 medical school here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.984375
00:03:51.615 --> 00:03:53.395 heard about FASB and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818559
00:03:53.935 --> 00:03:55.295 invited a group of people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818559
00:03:55.295 --> 00:03:56.915 to come talk about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818559
00:03:57.135 --> 00:03:58.255 And it was really through
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818559
00:03:58.255 --> 00:03:59.855 that meeting, and Jack Hughes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818559
00:03:59.855 --> 00:04:00.595 was there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9850464
00:04:01.455 --> 00:04:03.795 Tom Duffy was there. Nancy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9850464
00:04:03.935 --> 00:04:05.235 Angoff was there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577849
00:04:07.989 --> 00:04:09.670 Oh, Mark Mercurio was there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577849
00:04:09.670 --> 00:04:11.030 Right. I've I've I've forgot
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577849
00:04:11.030 --> 00:04:12.790 about I forgot about Mark.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577849
00:04:12.790 --> 00:04:14.230 Mark's at Harvard in case
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577849
00:04:14.230 --> 00:04:15.530 anybody hasn't heard
NOTE Confidence: 0.7558594

00:04:16.070 --> 00:04:16.570 that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96931964
00:04:18.710 --> 00:04:20.310 Yale Medical School means an
NOTE Confidence: 0.96931964
00:04:20.310 --> 00:04:22.235 enormous amount, an enormous,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98817277
00:04:23.495 --> 00:04:24.695 amount to me, so I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.98817277
00:04:24.695 --> 00:04:26.315 thrilled to be here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778103
00:04:29.095 --> 00:04:31.095 When I walked in just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778103
00:04:31.095 --> 00:04:32.875 now, they asked me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770508
00:04:34.375 --> 00:04:35.675 about my deck,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:04:36.449 --> 00:04:36.949 my
NOTE Confidence: 0.98535156
00:04:37.330 --> 00:04:37.830 PowerPoint
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959717
00:04:38.210 --> 00:04:39.669 deck for the presentation
NOTE Confidence: 0.9838867
00:04:40.210 --> 00:04:40.710 today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99746096
00:04:41.169 --> 00:04:42.389 I hope you like it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996449
00:04:47.970 --> 00:04:49.330 I want to just describe
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996449
00:04:49.330 --> 00:04:50.690 what I'm hoping to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996449
00:04:50.690 --> 00:04:51.190 today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93221027
00:04:52.205 --> 00:04:54.385 I I warn you though,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93221027
00:04:54.445 --> 00:04:55.904 as those of you who
NOTE Confidence: 0.93221027
00:04:55.964 --> 00:04:56.705 know me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987115
00:04:57.165 --> 00:04:58.785 I have a tendency to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987115
00:04:58.845 --> 00:05:00.544 digress. I have a tendency
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987115
00:05:00.764 --> 00:05:01.585 to meander.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873047
00:05:03.005 --> 00:05:04.305 I ask that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:05:04.720 --> 00:05:05.540 bear with
NOTE Confidence: 0.99794406
00:05:05.919 --> 00:05:07.279 me. I will do that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99794406
00:05:07.279 --> 00:05:08.900 on occasion. There is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99794406
00:05:08.960 --> 00:05:10.160 plan that I have if
NOTE Confidence: 0.99794406
00:05:10.160 --> 00:05:11.380 I don't forget it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:05:12.080 --> 00:05:12.880 My goal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984267
00:05:13.200 --> 00:05:14.720 today is to to address
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984267
00:05:14.720 --> 00:05:16.180 a few things. One,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:05:17.200 --> 00:05:18.580 I'd like to begin
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:05:19.694 --> 00:05:20.514 talking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:05:21.134 --> 00:05:21.634 why
NOTE Confidence: 0.96691895
00:05:22.335 --> 00:05:23.714 what we call the Holocaust,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96691895
00:05:23.775 --> 00:05:24.895 and I'll come back to
NOTE Confidence: 0.96691895
00:05:24.895 --> 00:05:25.935 why I frame it that
NOTE Confidence: 0.96691895
00:05:25.935 --> 00:05:26.435 way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95422363
00:05:27.534 --> 00:05:30.034 why the Holocaust remains important
NOTE Confidence: 0.95422363
00:05:30.094 --> 00:05:30.594 today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9286412
00:05:31.980 --> 00:05:34.220 ninety years after really the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9286412
00:05:34.220 --> 00:05:35.520 beginning of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9397481
00:05:36.300 --> 00:05:37.980 the policy making that led
NOTE Confidence: 0.9397481
00:05:37.980 --> 00:05:38.940 to it? Why is it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9397481
00:05:38.940 --> 00:05:39.920 still relevant?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91845703
00:05:40.779 --> 00:05:42.160 Though I will
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047
00:05:42.700 --> 00:05:43.900 frame that with a bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047
00:05:43.900 --> 00:05:45.520 of a discussion about warnings
NOTE Confidence: 0.9375
00:05:46.145 --> 00:05:47.185 as we think about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9375
00:05:47.185 --> 00:05:48.245 Holocaust today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99726564
00:05:49.025 --> 00:05:51.445 I then want to spend
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:05:51.904 --> 00:05:53.605 time talking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.990347
00:05:54.145 --> 00:05:55.665 something I've been thinking about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.990347
00:05:55.665 --> 00:05:57.345 which is I'm testing it
NOTE Confidence: 0.990347
00:05:57.345 --> 00:05:58.245 a bit today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96812606
00:06:00.509 --> 00:06:02.029 I'm testing it. What I
NOTE Confidence: 0.96812606
00:06:02.029 --> 00:06:03.389 think of and Ben and
NOTE Confidence: 0.96812606
00:06:03.389 --> 00:06:04.529 I were talking about this
NOTE Confidence: 0.96812606
00:06:04.669 --> 00:06:05.729 a tad earlier.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996338
00:06:06.509 --> 00:06:08.050 I'm testing an idea
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819472
00:06:08.589 --> 00:06:10.349 about how we should think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819472
00:06:10.349 --> 00:06:12.750 about Nazi medicine that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819472

00:06:12.750 --> 00:06:14.750 quite different, I think, than
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819472

00:06:14.750 --> 00:06:15.729 is the norm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95532227

00:06:16.495 --> 00:06:18.255 different than how over the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95532227

00:06:18.255 --> 00:06:18.755 past
NOTE Confidence: 0.97734374

00:06:19.135 --> 00:06:20.915 eighty years we've thought about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9918077

00:06:22.095 --> 00:06:23.615 the lessons, if you will,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9918077

00:06:23.615 --> 00:06:25.075 of of Nazi medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:06:26.255 --> 00:06:27.075 And then,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:06:27.615 --> 00:06:28.815 I want to talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:06:28.815 --> 00:06:29.795 doctors today.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:06:30.169 --> 00:06:31.550 I want to talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745

00:06:32.250 --> 00:06:33.389 what we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.99812824

00:06:34.010 --> 00:06:36.010 think about in terms of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99812824

00:06:36.010 --> 00:06:36.510 doctoring
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:06:36.889 --> 00:06:37.389 in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9199219

00:06:37.850 --> 00:06:39.070 twenty twenty six,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995931
00:06:39.850 --> 00:06:40.889 in a time of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995931
00:06:40.889 --> 00:06:41.389 commercialization
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:06:41.850 --> 00:06:42.350 of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713542
00:06:42.914 --> 00:06:44.514 medicine, at a time of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713542
00:06:44.514 --> 00:06:45.014 the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99316406
00:06:47.315 --> 00:06:47.815 JFK
NOTE Confidence: 0.47753906
00:06:48.275 --> 00:06:48.775 junior
NOTE Confidence: 0.943929
00:06:49.794 --> 00:06:51.175 ish of medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380435
00:06:53.555 --> 00:06:54.595 And then we'll have some
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380435
00:06:54.595 --> 00:06:56.430 time for, to talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380435
00:06:56.490 --> 00:06:57.610 ourselves, which is what I
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380435
00:06:57.610 --> 00:06:58.889 look forward to the most.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380435
00:06:58.889 --> 00:07:00.089 I do want to note
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380435
00:07:00.089 --> 00:07:01.210 one thing. I see my
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380435
00:07:01.210 --> 00:07:03.529 friend, Dick Kravitz, out in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380435

00:07:03.529 --> 00:07:04.430 the audience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96446395
00:07:05.050 --> 00:07:06.650 If for any reason this
NOTE Confidence: 0.96446395
00:07:06.650 --> 00:07:08.110 doesn't all come together,
NOTE Confidence: 0.997603
00:07:08.824 --> 00:07:09.945 I'm going to ask Dick
NOTE Confidence: 0.997603
00:07:09.945 --> 00:07:11.225 to give a summary in
NOTE Confidence: 0.997603
00:07:11.225 --> 00:07:11.725 verse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946032
00:07:13.065 --> 00:07:15.065 Dick is a great writer
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946032
00:07:15.065 --> 00:07:16.505 of poetry, so I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946032
00:07:16.505 --> 00:07:17.625 that he can help us
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946032
00:07:17.625 --> 00:07:18.685 bring it all together.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9712136
00:07:21.080 --> 00:07:22.940 I spent forty three years
NOTE Confidence: 0.9712136
00:07:23.080 --> 00:07:24.920 living in New Haven, in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9712136
00:07:24.920 --> 00:07:25.420 particular,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780273
00:07:26.040 --> 00:07:26.780 three years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99645996
00:07:27.640 --> 00:07:28.780 at the law school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779
00:07:30.280 --> 00:07:31.320 I've been out of New

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779
00:07:31.320 --> 00:07:32.460 Haven now for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532973
00:07:33.395 --> 00:07:35.155 almost ten years, but when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532973
00:07:35.155 --> 00:07:36.995 I return to New Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532973
00:07:36.995 --> 00:07:38.035 I I think a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532973
00:07:38.035 --> 00:07:38.855 about memory,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783691
00:07:40.515 --> 00:07:42.855 especially of those three years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.999442
00:07:43.715 --> 00:07:45.395 And it reminds me of
NOTE Confidence: 0.999442
00:07:45.395 --> 00:07:46.535 a book
NOTE Confidence: 0.97802734
00:07:47.320 --> 00:07:49.420 by a wonderful writer named
NOTE Confidence: 0.97802734
00:07:49.480 --> 00:07:51.080 Alan Lightman. You may know
NOTE Confidence: 0.97802734
00:07:51.080 --> 00:07:52.440 of him. He's the only
NOTE Confidence: 0.97802734
00:07:52.440 --> 00:07:53.500 person, I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047
00:07:53.960 --> 00:07:55.500 to have a joint appointment
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:07:55.880 --> 00:07:56.780 at MIT
NOTE Confidence: 0.98168945
00:07:57.080 --> 00:07:58.540 in physics and literature.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982422

00:07:59.320 --> 00:08:00.860 And Alan wrote a book
NOTE Confidence: 0.9466417
00:08:01.165 --> 00:08:02.785 some years ago called Reunion
NOTE Confidence: 0.9466417
00:08:03.085 --> 00:08:04.465 in which he describes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98719084
00:08:07.405 --> 00:08:09.085 he describes somebody going back
NOTE Confidence: 0.98719084
00:08:09.085 --> 00:08:10.945 for his thirtieth or fortieth
NOTE Confidence: 0.98719084
00:08:11.005 --> 00:08:12.605 or fiftieth reunion to his
NOTE Confidence: 0.98719084
00:08:12.605 --> 00:08:14.145 college. I don't remember which.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99958146
00:08:14.605 --> 00:08:15.725 And the book is set
NOTE Confidence: 0.99958146
00:08:15.725 --> 00:08:16.385 up in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781901
00:08:16.760 --> 00:08:18.440 two phases. There are two
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781901
00:08:18.440 --> 00:08:18.940 different,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93573
00:08:19.640 --> 00:08:20.940 narratives in the book,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813058
00:08:21.640 --> 00:08:23.240 each on a the two
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813058
00:08:23.240 --> 00:08:24.920 narratives on each page. One
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813058
00:08:24.920 --> 00:08:26.460 is what he remembers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9677124
00:08:29.005 --> 00:08:30.945 from being in college,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9912458
00:08:31.565 --> 00:08:32.684 and the second is what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912458
00:08:32.684 --> 00:08:33.665 actually happened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654948
00:08:34.445 --> 00:08:36.205 That is his memory was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654948
00:08:36.205 --> 00:08:36.705 different
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970093
00:08:37.165 --> 00:08:38.545 than what had happened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99036586
00:08:40.365 --> 00:08:41.485 And so every time I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99036586
00:08:41.485 --> 00:08:42.765 come back to New Haven
NOTE Confidence: 0.99036586
00:08:42.765 --> 00:08:44.065 and I I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.9473877
00:08:44.660 --> 00:08:45.940 walk past the law school,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9473877
00:08:45.940 --> 00:08:46.440 I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.975
00:08:47.059 --> 00:08:49.079 thinking about which will I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614036
00:08:49.620 --> 00:08:51.139 which will focus for me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614036
00:08:51.139 --> 00:08:52.759 Is it what I remember
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614036
00:08:52.819 --> 00:08:53.319 happening,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685211
00:08:54.179 --> 00:08:55.540 or is it what really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685211

00:08:55.540 --> 00:08:56.819 happened? And then I realized

NOTE Confidence: 0.9685211

00:08:56.819 --> 00:08:58.259 it's neither. I don't remember

NOTE Confidence: 0.9685211

00:08:58.259 --> 00:08:58.759 anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98986816

00:09:01.895 --> 00:09:03.995 So I mentioned that

NOTE Confidence: 0.95765907

00:09:06.054 --> 00:09:07.095 so that we can think

NOTE Confidence: 0.95765907

00:09:07.095 --> 00:09:07.995 about memory

NOTE Confidence: 0.95315117

00:09:08.375 --> 00:09:09.815 today. I wanna think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.95315117

00:09:09.815 --> 00:09:11.095 memory a bit in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.95315117

00:09:11.095 --> 00:09:12.395 context of the Holocaust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92960614

00:09:14.120 --> 00:09:15.019 And in particular,

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:09:15.639 --> 00:09:16.779 how to approach

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:09:18.440 --> 00:09:19.339 that history

NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

00:09:20.519 --> 00:09:21.660 without having

NOTE Confidence: 0.97314453

00:09:22.120 --> 00:09:22.620 eyewitnesses

NOTE Confidence: 0.91796875

00:09:23.079 --> 00:09:24.059 present anymore.

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:09:25.000 --> 00:09:26.300 What is our responsibility

NOTE Confidence: 0.95947266
00:09:26.839 --> 00:09:28.839 today to think about that
NOTE Confidence: 0.95947266
00:09:28.839 --> 00:09:29.339 history,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:09:30.575 --> 00:09:31.075 recognizing
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:09:32.335 --> 00:09:33.875 that we don't have people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932617
00:09:34.415 --> 00:09:36.434 either talking about what happened
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932617
00:09:36.575 --> 00:09:38.434 or what they remember happening.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:09:39.695 --> 00:09:40.735 And I think that's an
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:09:40.735 --> 00:09:41.795 enormous responsibility
NOTE Confidence: 0.9887153
00:09:42.415 --> 00:09:44.035 for us given the magnitude
NOTE Confidence: 0.9887153
00:09:44.255 --> 00:09:45.475 of what did happen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:09:51.270 --> 00:09:52.410 I want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.970166
00:09:53.510 --> 00:09:55.529 focus for a moment, though,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
00:09:55.910 --> 00:09:57.510 on what I think of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
00:09:57.510 --> 00:09:58.809 as the enormous
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267578
00:09:59.190 --> 00:09:59.690 risks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95548505

00:10:00.584 --> 00:10:02.745 maybe especially today for reasons

NOTE Confidence: 0.95548505

00:10:02.745 --> 00:10:03.625 that may or may not

NOTE Confidence: 0.95548505

00:10:03.625 --> 00:10:04.444 seem obvious,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

00:10:05.304 --> 00:10:06.444 about employing

NOTE Confidence: 0.939095

00:10:07.144 --> 00:10:08.605 the memory of the holocaust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96969604

00:10:09.545 --> 00:10:11.304 The risks of talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.96969604

00:10:11.304 --> 00:10:12.605 the holocaust today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972331

00:10:15.290 --> 00:10:16.750 it is being instrumentalized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725231

00:10:18.730 --> 00:10:20.970 Let's recognize that that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725231

00:10:20.970 --> 00:10:22.730 are those who use the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725231

00:10:22.730 --> 00:10:23.230 holocaust

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988281

00:10:24.250 --> 00:10:26.510 for purposes that are unrelated

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621887

00:10:27.050 --> 00:10:29.314 to what I might suggest

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621887

00:10:29.454 --> 00:10:31.054 should be our memories of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621887

00:10:31.054 --> 00:10:32.814 it, our the lessons we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621887

00:10:32.814 --> 00:10:34.334 can learn from it, what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621887
00:10:34.334 --> 00:10:35.795 we derive from it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9286838
00:10:38.894 --> 00:10:40.035 We draw analogies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98503906
00:10:41.220 --> 00:10:42.980 Analogies to the holocaust, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.98503906
00:10:42.980 --> 00:10:44.179 I admit that I might
NOTE Confidence: 0.98503906
00:10:44.179 --> 00:10:45.620 be a bit guilty of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98503906
00:10:45.620 --> 00:10:46.820 it because I'm going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98503906
00:10:46.820 --> 00:10:49.160 talk today about a few
NOTE Confidence: 0.95895386
00:10:49.940 --> 00:10:51.639 of the doctors in particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.95895386
00:10:51.779 --> 00:10:52.839 whom we study.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9940011
00:10:53.714 --> 00:10:54.675 But there is a risk
NOTE Confidence: 0.9940011
00:10:54.675 --> 00:10:55.415 of analogizing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96728516
00:10:56.755 --> 00:10:58.855 Any analogy to the holocaust
NOTE Confidence: 0.94840497
00:10:59.875 --> 00:11:02.195 almost demands a response which
NOTE Confidence: 0.94840497
00:11:02.195 --> 00:11:02.695 says,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966146
00:11:03.635 --> 00:11:05.015 this is not the holocaust.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

00:11:06.029 --> 00:11:07.490 I am not a Nazi.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

00:11:07.709 --> 00:11:09.009 Don't call me that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99534357

00:11:09.389 --> 00:11:11.709 And so I begin by
NOTE Confidence: 0.99534357

00:11:11.709 --> 00:11:13.470 urging that while I'm going
NOTE Confidence: 0.99534357

00:11:13.470 --> 00:11:14.929 to talk about the holocaust,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99534357

00:11:14.990 --> 00:11:16.269 while I'm going to talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.99534357

00:11:16.269 --> 00:11:17.329 about that period,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993722

00:11:18.110 --> 00:11:20.209 let's always keep in mind
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993722

00:11:20.509 --> 00:11:21.250 the purpose
NOTE Confidence: 0.99379474

00:11:21.845 --> 00:11:23.785 for which we use that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99379474

00:11:23.925 --> 00:11:25.605 history, the purpose for which
NOTE Confidence: 0.99379474

00:11:25.605 --> 00:11:26.425 we draw
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:11:26.965 --> 00:11:27.465 information
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:11:29.125 --> 00:11:29.865 for ourselves.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9694824

00:11:31.684 --> 00:11:32.585 And lastly,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:11:33.365 --> 00:11:34.425 in thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9250488
00:11:34.725 --> 00:11:35.465 the holocaust,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995857
00:11:37.620 --> 00:11:39.220 there is a risk of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995857
00:11:39.220 --> 00:11:41.220 framing it in terms of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995857
00:11:41.220 --> 00:11:41.720 victimization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937134
00:11:43.460 --> 00:11:45.860 It forces us it forces
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937134
00:11:45.860 --> 00:11:47.000 us too much
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
00:11:47.460 --> 00:11:49.160 to think about ourselves
NOTE Confidence: 0.99089706
00:11:50.454 --> 00:11:52.054 as the victims, to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.99089706
00:11:52.054 --> 00:11:53.115 about ourselves
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979248
00:11:54.135 --> 00:11:55.654 in the role of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979248
00:11:55.654 --> 00:11:56.154 victims.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99332684
00:11:58.855 --> 00:12:00.394 That's dangerous. Victimhood
NOTE Confidence: 0.9802246
00:12:02.135 --> 00:12:04.075 victimhood is itself dangerous.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989085
00:12:05.330 --> 00:12:06.450 And so part of what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989085
00:12:06.450 --> 00:12:07.570 I want to talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989085

00:12:07.570 --> 00:12:09.250 today is how to turn
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989085

00:12:09.250 --> 00:12:10.070 that notion
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:12:10.450 --> 00:12:10.950 of
NOTE Confidence: 0.96972656

00:12:11.570 --> 00:12:12.950 the use of the holocaust
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676

00:12:13.330 --> 00:12:14.870 as a victim narrative
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909397

00:12:15.730 --> 00:12:18.370 into something different, which is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909397

00:12:18.370 --> 00:12:20.230 a focus on ourselves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987305

00:12:21.394 --> 00:12:23.175 a focus on the perpetrators,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986328

00:12:24.434 --> 00:12:26.214 a focus on the risk,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:12:26.595 --> 00:12:27.415 the vulnerability,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562291

00:12:28.514 --> 00:12:30.595 the tendency that we may
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562291

00:12:30.595 --> 00:12:32.274 all have not to commit
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562291

00:12:32.274 --> 00:12:33.975 a genocide for sure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586

00:12:34.355 --> 00:12:35.894 but our own vulnerability
NOTE Confidence: 0.99130857

00:12:40.330 --> 00:12:42.590 to behave badly. My journey
NOTE Confidence: 0.9448686

00:12:44.090 --> 00:12:45.770 into this topic really, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9448686
00:12:45.770 --> 00:12:47.610 think, has two components to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9448686
00:12:47.610 --> 00:12:48.110 it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:12:50.215 --> 00:12:52.295 Both around the question of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:12:52.295 --> 00:12:54.635 who was truly responsible
NOTE Confidence: 0.86950684
00:12:55.015 --> 00:12:55.675 for it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047
00:12:57.255 --> 00:12:58.795 and what we can learn
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:12:59.175 --> 00:13:00.155 by understanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894
00:13:00.934 --> 00:13:02.155 who was responsible
NOTE Confidence: 0.8125
00:13:02.934 --> 00:13:03.434 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926409
00:13:04.370 --> 00:13:05.730 not why it happened. We
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926409
00:13:05.730 --> 00:13:06.470 can never
NOTE Confidence: 0.9779925
00:13:07.010 --> 00:13:08.529 fully understand the depths of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9779925
00:13:08.529 --> 00:13:09.269 the evil,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8442383
00:13:10.450 --> 00:13:11.269 but really
NOTE Confidence: 0.96687824
00:13:11.809 --> 00:13:13.970 the intellectual component of it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96687824

00:13:13.970 --> 00:13:15.490 And that leads me to
NOTE Confidence: 0.96687824

00:13:15.490 --> 00:13:16.630 two extremely
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:13:17.649 --> 00:13:18.149 inconvenient
NOTE Confidence: 0.93310547

00:13:18.450 --> 00:13:18.950 truths.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9782715

00:13:20.275 --> 00:13:21.735 Truths that are not just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9782715

00:13:21.795 --> 00:13:22.295 inconvenient
NOTE Confidence: 0.9656738

00:13:23.075 --> 00:13:24.915 because they are disturbing because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9656738

00:13:24.915 --> 00:13:26.375 they but they are inconvenient
NOTE Confidence: 0.88635254

00:13:26.675 --> 00:13:27.975 that because they bring
NOTE Confidence: 0.9243164

00:13:28.755 --> 00:13:29.495 the holocaust
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

00:13:29.795 --> 00:13:30.855 back to us.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:13:32.755 --> 00:13:33.735 The first topic
NOTE Confidence: 0.99886066

00:13:35.589 --> 00:13:37.209 is the notion of Nazi
NOTE Confidence: 0.99886066

00:13:37.350 --> 00:13:37.850 ethics
NOTE Confidence: 0.82836914

00:13:39.189 --> 00:13:40.009 that seems
NOTE Confidence: 0.99785155

00:13:40.870 --> 00:13:41.370 incongruent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99522567
00:13:41.910 --> 00:13:43.189 How could we be talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.99522567
00:13:43.189 --> 00:13:45.209 about Nazis and ethics
NOTE Confidence: 0.99713135
00:13:46.470 --> 00:13:47.850 within the same phrase?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831543
00:13:49.334 --> 00:13:50.394 The fact is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9472656
00:13:51.095 --> 00:13:52.235 however uncomfortable
NOTE Confidence: 0.9866536
00:13:52.615 --> 00:13:54.375 it may be to accept
NOTE Confidence: 0.9866536
00:13:54.375 --> 00:13:54.875 this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988281
00:13:56.054 --> 00:13:58.074 if we look into the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9367676
00:13:58.454 --> 00:13:59.834 basis, the fundamentals
NOTE Confidence: 0.994751
00:14:00.855 --> 00:14:02.394 of the Nazi policies
NOTE Confidence: 0.9940796
00:14:02.929 --> 00:14:04.470 and the Nazi activities,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:14:05.410 --> 00:14:07.569 they were grounded on a
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:14:07.569 --> 00:14:08.069 notion
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
00:14:08.370 --> 00:14:09.269 of ethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99970704
00:14:12.690 --> 00:14:14.529 I think that the most
NOTE Confidence: 0.99970704

00:14:14.529 --> 00:14:16.630 interesting way of approaching that

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:14:17.304 --> 00:14:17.804 is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99921876

00:14:18.425 --> 00:14:19.885 by listening to a speech

NOTE Confidence: 0.99789083

00:14:20.825 --> 00:14:22.825 given by Heinrich Himmler, one

NOTE Confidence: 0.99789083

00:14:22.825 --> 00:14:24.445 of the bad guys. Heinrich

NOTE Confidence: 0.99789083

00:14:24.505 --> 00:14:25.465 Himmler was the head of

NOTE Confidence: 0.99789083

00:14:25.465 --> 00:14:27.305 security. He was responsible for

NOTE Confidence: 0.99789083

00:14:27.305 --> 00:14:28.665 the genocide. He was in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99789083

00:14:28.665 --> 00:14:30.045 charge of the the concentration

NOTE Confidence: 0.9959162

00:14:31.240 --> 00:14:32.620 camps. He gives a speech

NOTE Confidence: 0.9959162

00:14:32.680 --> 00:14:34.680 in October of nineteen forty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9959162

00:14:34.680 --> 00:14:35.180 three

NOTE Confidence: 0.9951562

00:14:36.120 --> 00:14:39.180 to ninety two of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9951562

00:14:39.399 --> 00:14:41.000 most senior people in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9951562

00:14:41.000 --> 00:14:42.519 SS. He ran the SS.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9951562

00:14:42.519 --> 00:14:43.480 That was part of his

NOTE Confidence: 0.9951562
00:14:43.480 --> 00:14:45.100 responsibility. He gave a speech
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982422
00:14:45.945 --> 00:14:47.645 to the ninety two most
NOTE Confidence: 0.98672485
00:14:48.265 --> 00:14:49.805 senior people in the SS,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98672485
00:14:49.945 --> 00:14:51.565 the elite organization
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978841
00:14:52.185 --> 00:14:53.325 of Nazi Germany.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99850464
00:14:56.825 --> 00:14:58.185 He didn't talk about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99850464
00:14:58.185 --> 00:14:59.485 absence of ethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
00:15:00.590 --> 00:15:02.690 He talked about the existence
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
00:15:02.990 --> 00:15:04.930 of ethics. He talked about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811124
00:15:05.470 --> 00:15:07.710 how what the Nazis were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811124
00:15:07.710 --> 00:15:09.710 doing, the policies of Nazi
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811124
00:15:09.710 --> 00:15:10.210 Germany,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94911027
00:15:10.990 --> 00:15:13.650 how it is framed in
NOTE Confidence: 0.94911027
00:15:13.710 --> 00:15:15.730 an an ethical construct.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99944663
00:15:17.605 --> 00:15:19.605 He uses words that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.99944663

00:15:19.605 --> 00:15:21.765 very familiar to us as
NOTE Confidence: 0.99944663

00:15:21.765 --> 00:15:23.945 we think about ethical behavior.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890625

00:15:24.565 --> 00:15:26.345 He uses words like loyalty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975586

00:15:26.725 --> 00:15:27.225 honesty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99645996

00:15:27.525 --> 00:15:29.445 truth. He uses words of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99645996

00:15:29.445 --> 00:15:29.945 faith.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94401044

00:15:30.720 --> 00:15:32.160 The word god comes up
NOTE Confidence: 0.94401044

00:15:32.160 --> 00:15:33.860 frequently in this speech.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742989

00:15:35.439 --> 00:15:37.199 The speech is three hours
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742989

00:15:37.199 --> 00:15:38.480 long. I don't invite any
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742989

00:15:38.480 --> 00:15:39.759 of you to suffer through
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742989

00:15:39.759 --> 00:15:41.199 three hours. There's a six
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742989

00:15:41.199 --> 00:15:43.220 minute portion that that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742989

00:15:43.519 --> 00:15:44.259 at FASB
NOTE Confidence: 0.9439697

00:15:44.720 --> 00:15:45.459 focus on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952585

00:15:46.455 --> 00:15:47.895 And for me, the most

NOTE Confidence: 0.9952585
00:15:47.895 --> 00:15:49.595 telling part of this speech
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952585
00:15:49.815 --> 00:15:51.975 is when he says to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952585
00:15:51.975 --> 00:15:53.595 these ninety two people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99296063
00:15:54.375 --> 00:15:56.615 I know that what you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99296063
00:15:56.615 --> 00:15:58.695 are seeing every day is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99296063
00:15:58.695 --> 00:15:59.675 very difficult.
NOTE Confidence: 0.980018
00:16:00.760 --> 00:16:03.579 I know seeing fifty bodies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.980018
00:16:03.640 --> 00:16:05.240 one hundred bodies, two hundred
NOTE Confidence: 0.980018
00:16:05.240 --> 00:16:06.940 bodies, very difficult.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:16:08.120 --> 00:16:08.620 But
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939236
00:16:09.720 --> 00:16:11.480 if I catch one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939236
00:16:11.480 --> 00:16:13.579 you stealing one mark,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99353844
00:16:14.445 --> 00:16:15.725 if I catch one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99353844
00:16:15.725 --> 00:16:17.805 you stealing a cigarette, a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99353844
00:16:17.805 --> 00:16:19.265 fur, a piece of jewelry
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759277

00:16:19.965 --> 00:16:21.645 off with your heads, we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759277

00:16:21.645 --> 00:16:23.745 don't do things like that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9638672

00:16:25.725 --> 00:16:27.325 And so what that should
NOTE Confidence: 0.9638672

00:16:27.325 --> 00:16:28.765 lead us to, I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9638672

00:16:28.765 --> 00:16:29.425 is to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775933

00:16:31.840 --> 00:16:33.520 understand that ethics can't be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775933

00:16:33.520 --> 00:16:34.980 thought of in universal
NOTE Confidence: 0.97436523

00:16:35.280 --> 00:16:35.780 terms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436035

00:16:37.120 --> 00:16:38.400 Though many of you in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436035

00:16:38.400 --> 00:16:40.480 the audience have studied ethics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436035

00:16:40.480 --> 00:16:42.100 far more than I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

00:16:42.640 --> 00:16:43.140 but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047

00:16:43.485 --> 00:16:45.025 what we need to understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.942688

00:16:45.725 --> 00:16:47.745 is the concept of particularist
NOTE Confidence: 0.942688

00:16:47.964 --> 00:16:48.464 ethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97893065

00:16:48.765 --> 00:16:50.445 And most importantly, a term

NOTE Confidence: 0.97893065
00:16:50.445 --> 00:16:52.145 that that I play with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847412
00:16:53.245 --> 00:16:54.545 which I call microenvironments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963379
00:16:56.445 --> 00:16:58.145 Each of us creates
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:16:59.010 --> 00:16:59.830 for ourselves
NOTE Confidence: 0.94104004
00:17:01.010 --> 00:17:02.870 an environment, a microenvironment
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742187
00:17:03.970 --> 00:17:05.830 in which we can justify
NOTE Confidence: 0.96415204
00:17:06.930 --> 00:17:09.170 our behavior, even call it
NOTE Confidence: 0.96415204
00:17:09.170 --> 00:17:09.670 ethical,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999721
00:17:11.385 --> 00:17:13.225 even think of ourselves as
NOTE Confidence: 0.999721
00:17:13.225 --> 00:17:14.205 moral actors
NOTE Confidence: 0.92488605
00:17:15.065 --> 00:17:16.205 in that environment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97436523
00:17:16.665 --> 00:17:19.165 even though from the outside,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
00:17:20.345 --> 00:17:21.244 it's nothing
NOTE Confidence: 0.997206
00:17:21.705 --> 00:17:23.065 close to what we would
NOTE Confidence: 0.997206
00:17:23.065 --> 00:17:24.525 think of as ethical.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713542

00:17:25.710 --> 00:17:26.549 I think of it as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713542

00:17:26.669 --> 00:17:28.190 I practice law for a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713542

00:17:28.190 --> 00:17:29.010 long time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97753906

00:17:29.470 --> 00:17:31.090 I developed a microenvironment
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:17:31.869 --> 00:17:32.929 with my clients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98578554

00:17:34.990 --> 00:17:36.529 Doctors create microenvironments
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963379

00:17:37.309 --> 00:17:38.369 with their patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:17:40.744 --> 00:17:41.725 Elite institutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.99664307

00:17:42.424 --> 00:17:43.644 create microenvironments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9097042

00:17:45.304 --> 00:17:47.225 The Navy SEALs, a perfect
NOTE Confidence: 0.9097042

00:17:47.225 --> 00:17:48.924 example of a microenvironments
NOTE Confidence: 0.94970703

00:17:49.784 --> 00:17:50.605 in which
NOTE Confidence: 0.92678833

00:17:51.304 --> 00:17:53.325 we are all able because
NOTE Confidence: 0.92678833

00:17:53.544 --> 00:17:54.924 of our cleverness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9888509

00:17:55.770 --> 00:17:57.690 because of our ability to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9888509

00:17:57.690 --> 00:17:59.850 rationalize our behavior, we are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9888509
00:17:59.850 --> 00:18:00.750 all capable
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:18:01.690 --> 00:18:02.670 of justifying
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:18:03.130 --> 00:18:03.869 our behavior
NOTE Confidence: 0.8946289
00:18:06.010 --> 00:18:08.190 even as ethical, as moral,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:18:09.130 --> 00:18:10.030 even though
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900757
00:18:10.645 --> 00:18:12.085 in the abstract, if we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900757
00:18:12.085 --> 00:18:12.885 were to look at it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900757
00:18:12.885 --> 00:18:14.085 from the outside, if we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900757
00:18:14.085 --> 00:18:15.145 were to look at it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975891
00:18:16.405 --> 00:18:17.845 as if we were an
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975891
00:18:17.845 --> 00:18:19.605 audience looking at a play,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975891
00:18:19.605 --> 00:18:21.045 it would not look that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975891
00:18:21.045 --> 00:18:21.545 way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997675
00:18:23.419 --> 00:18:24.460 That was one of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997675
00:18:24.460 --> 00:18:25.440 first realizations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89990234

00:18:26.940 --> 00:18:27.760 The second,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780273
00:18:28.539 --> 00:18:30.080 I'm describing my journey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99576825
00:18:30.700 --> 00:18:32.159 The second was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9678955
00:18:32.700 --> 00:18:34.460 thinking about who made it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9678955
00:18:34.460 --> 00:18:34.960 happen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99740833
00:18:35.674 --> 00:18:37.355 And what became very clear
NOTE Confidence: 0.99740833
00:18:37.355 --> 00:18:38.875 to me was that it
NOTE Confidence: 0.99740833
00:18:38.875 --> 00:18:39.855 was the professionals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941406
00:18:41.275 --> 00:18:41.775 Hitler,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93770343
00:18:42.635 --> 00:18:44.255 Himmler, those guys,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428711
00:18:45.035 --> 00:18:46.635 bad guys. And they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428711
00:18:46.635 --> 00:18:48.415 all guys. Bad guys.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:18:49.010 --> 00:18:49.830 But they're not interesting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966634
00:18:51.650 --> 00:18:53.030 Without the professionals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912107
00:18:53.570 --> 00:18:55.270 it could not have happened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912107
00:18:55.330 --> 00:18:57.430 Everything was done under law.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99916995

00:18:58.690 --> 00:19:00.290 So who were these lawyers

NOTE Confidence: 0.99916995

00:19:00.290 --> 00:19:01.730 who wrote the laws? Why

NOTE Confidence: 0.99916995

00:19:01.730 --> 00:19:03.190 did they write the laws?

NOTE Confidence: 0.99916995

00:19:03.484 --> 00:19:05.105 What were they thinking about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8873291

00:19:06.205 --> 00:19:07.905 The journalists became propagandists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.971641

00:19:08.205 --> 00:19:10.365 The clergy became apologists. The

NOTE Confidence: 0.971641

00:19:10.365 --> 00:19:12.465 business people created the machinery

NOTE Confidence: 0.971641

00:19:12.605 --> 00:19:13.725 of murder, not just the

NOTE Confidence: 0.971641

00:19:13.725 --> 00:19:15.405 machinery board, the machinery of

NOTE Confidence: 0.971641

00:19:15.405 --> 00:19:15.905 murder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745

00:19:16.845 --> 00:19:17.744 And the doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.98057723

00:19:18.470 --> 00:19:19.510 will talk a bit about

NOTE Confidence: 0.98057723

00:19:19.510 --> 00:19:21.450 the doctors committed unthinkable

NOTE Confidence: 0.99365234

00:19:21.830 --> 00:19:22.330 acts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99990237

00:19:23.510 --> 00:19:25.050 Why did they do that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9336853

00:19:25.990 --> 00:19:27.990 So here another inconvenient truth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9336853

00:19:27.990 --> 00:19:29.050 and that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9866211

00:19:29.990 --> 00:19:31.109 they did not do it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9866211

00:19:31.109 --> 00:19:32.070 with a gun to their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9866211

00:19:32.070 --> 00:19:34.010 head. They were not forced.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:19:34.925 --> 00:19:35.984 They had choices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98976934

00:19:36.684 --> 00:19:38.285 Yes. The foot soldiers had
NOTE Confidence: 0.98976934

00:19:38.285 --> 00:19:39.885 no choices. Yes. The guards
NOTE Confidence: 0.98976934

00:19:39.885 --> 00:19:41.405 at Auschwitz had no choices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98976934

00:19:41.405 --> 00:19:42.285 They had to do what
NOTE Confidence: 0.98976934

00:19:42.285 --> 00:19:42.785 they
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:19:43.405 --> 00:19:43.905 did.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:19:44.845 --> 00:19:46.545 The professionals had choices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9833496

00:19:46.890 --> 00:19:48.910 There are many, many examples
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986572

00:19:49.210 --> 00:19:51.310 of doctors, lawyers, others
NOTE Confidence: 0.9596605

00:19:51.770 --> 00:19:53.050 who said, no. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9596605
00:19:53.050 --> 00:19:54.090 I don't want to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9596605
00:19:54.090 --> 00:19:54.990 part of this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99747723
00:19:55.369 --> 00:19:56.410 They weren't sent to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99747723
00:19:56.410 --> 00:19:57.850 Russian front. They were given
NOTE Confidence: 0.99747723
00:19:57.850 --> 00:19:58.590 other jobs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:20:02.744 --> 00:20:03.565 Even more
NOTE Confidence: 0.8881836
00:20:04.345 --> 00:20:06.365 even more disturbing perhaps
NOTE Confidence: 0.98421806
00:20:07.065 --> 00:20:08.365 is that they were largely
NOTE Confidence: 0.98421806
00:20:08.505 --> 00:20:09.565 not ideologues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961159
00:20:10.665 --> 00:20:12.105 The individuals who we look
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961159
00:20:12.105 --> 00:20:13.625 at, the professionals whom we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961159
00:20:13.625 --> 00:20:14.125 study
NOTE Confidence: 0.99264526
00:20:14.710 --> 00:20:17.030 were not rabid ideologues. They
NOTE Confidence: 0.99264526
00:20:17.030 --> 00:20:18.250 were not crazy
NOTE Confidence: 0.8435547
00:20:19.590 --> 00:20:20.090 genocidists.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998372

00:20:20.470 --> 00:20:21.690 They weren't motivated
NOTE Confidence: 0.99013263

00:20:22.550 --> 00:20:23.830 in what they did through
NOTE Confidence: 0.99013263

00:20:23.830 --> 00:20:24.330 antisemitism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516

00:20:24.950 --> 00:20:25.910 Why did they do it
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516

00:20:25.910 --> 00:20:26.410 then?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896376

00:20:27.154 --> 00:20:28.674 And the answer is they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896376

00:20:28.674 --> 00:20:30.054 did it for very
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586

00:20:30.355 --> 00:20:31.494 familiar reasons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9557495

00:20:32.195 --> 00:20:33.255 I'm gonna be talking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9404297

00:20:33.715 --> 00:20:34.674 a a bit about a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9404297

00:20:34.674 --> 00:20:35.575 few of them
NOTE Confidence: 0.77246094

00:20:36.274 --> 00:20:36.774 shortly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676

00:20:37.395 --> 00:20:39.095 But what we understood
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938965

00:20:39.635 --> 00:20:41.174 is that their motivations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:20:42.600 --> 00:20:43.100 status,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:20:43.480 --> 00:20:43.980 money,

NOTE Confidence: 0.998291
00:20:44.840 --> 00:20:45.900 problem solving,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9160156
00:20:48.040 --> 00:20:49.020 choosing loyalty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:20:50.280 --> 00:20:51.180 their motivations
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:20:51.880 --> 00:20:52.780 look extremely
NOTE Confidence: 0.9612165
00:20:53.160 --> 00:20:55.160 familiar to us today. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9612165
00:20:55.160 --> 00:20:55.980 so, therefore,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9758079
00:20:56.705 --> 00:20:58.305 for me, the question is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9758079
00:20:58.305 --> 00:21:00.225 what can we learn about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9758079
00:21:00.225 --> 00:21:00.725 ourselves
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935303
00:21:02.065 --> 00:21:02.885 from them?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99523926
00:21:04.305 --> 00:21:05.525 I I have this
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894
00:21:05.905 --> 00:21:07.205 notion in my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9820312
00:21:07.905 --> 00:21:10.565 own attempt to analyze myself,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:21:12.150 --> 00:21:12.650 not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9658203
00:21:13.310 --> 00:21:13.810 successfully,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:21:14.470 --> 00:21:15.290 is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.97248536

00:21:16.470 --> 00:21:17.990 we all are guided by
NOTE Confidence: 0.97248536

00:21:17.990 --> 00:21:19.830 the idea of mentors. We
NOTE Confidence: 0.97248536

00:21:19.830 --> 00:21:21.590 love the idea of mentors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97248536

00:21:21.590 --> 00:21:23.130 and we think of mentors
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047

00:21:23.910 --> 00:21:26.250 as being those exemplary people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938214

00:21:26.575 --> 00:21:28.275 whom we can learn from,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938214

00:21:28.335 --> 00:21:29.615 who will teach us how
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938214

00:21:29.615 --> 00:21:30.915 to behave well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99175155

00:21:32.335 --> 00:21:34.575 What I'm suggesting is flipping
NOTE Confidence: 0.99175155

00:21:34.575 --> 00:21:36.915 the mentor idea on its
NOTE Confidence: 0.99175155

00:21:37.055 --> 00:21:38.994 head, and that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97558594

00:21:39.775 --> 00:21:40.835 to look at them,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:21:41.940 --> 00:21:43.240 the people who did
NOTE Confidence: 0.95980835

00:21:43.859 --> 00:21:45.940 bad things, and ask why
NOTE Confidence: 0.95980835

00:21:45.940 --> 00:21:47.000 they did them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:21:47.619 --> 00:21:49.380 What can I learn from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:21:49.380 --> 00:21:51.480 those who did bad things
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954834
00:21:52.179 --> 00:21:53.960 about how I can behave
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954834
00:21:54.179 --> 00:21:54.679 badly?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:21:58.984 --> 00:22:00.125 On one of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958496
00:22:00.505 --> 00:22:02.445 earliest trips to Auschwitz,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920131
00:22:03.465 --> 00:22:04.505 an odd way to start
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920131
00:22:04.505 --> 00:22:05.165 a sentence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914958
00:22:06.665 --> 00:22:08.984 I, at one point, heard
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914958
00:22:08.984 --> 00:22:09.484 marching
NOTE Confidence: 0.9194336
00:22:09.945 --> 00:22:10.445 sounds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98638237
00:22:12.270 --> 00:22:13.790 And I went over, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.98638237
00:22:13.790 --> 00:22:14.750 it was a group of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98638237
00:22:14.750 --> 00:22:16.590 soldiers from the IDF, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98638237
00:22:16.590 --> 00:22:17.970 Israeli Defense Force.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:22:19.150 --> 00:22:19.650 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877839
00:22:19.950 --> 00:22:21.310 what I learned was that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877839
00:22:21.310 --> 00:22:22.430 at the time, I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877839
00:22:22.430 --> 00:22:23.470 know whether this is still
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877839
00:22:23.470 --> 00:22:25.470 true, all officers in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877839
00:22:25.470 --> 00:22:27.295 IDF were required to go
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877839
00:22:27.295 --> 00:22:28.515 to Auschwitz.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:22:29.935 --> 00:22:30.435 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9918701
00:22:31.375 --> 00:22:33.075 what they said and what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9918701
00:22:33.135 --> 00:22:34.335 seemed at the time to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9918701
00:22:34.335 --> 00:22:35.695 be obvious to me was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9918701
00:22:35.695 --> 00:22:37.075 they were going to Auschwitz
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:22:38.175 --> 00:22:38.755 to learn
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860026
00:22:39.580 --> 00:22:40.619 what the purpose of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860026
00:22:40.619 --> 00:22:41.900 IDF was. And I'm not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860026
00:22:41.900 --> 00:22:43.020 here to talk about Israel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9860026
00:22:43.020 --> 00:22:44.380 That's not my point at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860026
00:22:44.380 --> 00:22:44.880 all.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854329
00:22:49.180 --> 00:22:50.400 What I learned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99768066
00:22:51.100 --> 00:22:52.460 and this took me several
NOTE Confidence: 0.99768066
00:22:52.460 --> 00:22:52.960 years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983259
00:22:53.965 --> 00:22:55.244 is the reason to go
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983259
00:22:55.244 --> 00:22:55.985 to Auschwitz
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965007
00:22:56.445 --> 00:22:58.365 is not to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965007
00:22:58.365 --> 00:23:00.205 the risk of my becoming
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965007
00:23:00.205 --> 00:23:00.865 a victim.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99970704
00:23:02.285 --> 00:23:04.625 Again, it's not to learn
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:23:05.165 --> 00:23:06.465 how I can prevent
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632161
00:23:07.005 --> 00:23:08.145 being a victim.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966708
00:23:09.450 --> 00:23:10.649 Is to look at it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966708
00:23:10.649 --> 00:23:12.090 through the eyes of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966708

00:23:12.090 --> 00:23:12.590 perpetrators
NOTE Confidence: 0.947876

00:23:13.289 --> 00:23:14.830 and to ask myself,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:23:15.690 --> 00:23:17.230 how can I avoid
NOTE Confidence: 0.990153

00:23:17.690 --> 00:23:18.669 being a perpetrator?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938965

00:23:25.555 --> 00:23:26.915 I believe it starts with
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938965

00:23:26.915 --> 00:23:28.135 the basic point
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994141

00:23:29.795 --> 00:23:31.895 that we all are vulnerable.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:23:32.435 --> 00:23:34.135 We all have the capacity
NOTE Confidence: 0.947876

00:23:35.910 --> 00:23:36.730 to misbehave.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569092

00:23:39.590 --> 00:23:40.570 Perhaps consciously,
NOTE Confidence: 0.954834

00:23:41.190 --> 00:23:42.970 largely not consciously,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985962

00:23:43.430 --> 00:23:45.350 largely for reasons that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985962

00:23:45.350 --> 00:23:46.410 don't think about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904785

00:23:47.605 --> 00:23:48.105 I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99237615

00:23:49.044 --> 00:23:50.484 I was telling somebody earlier
NOTE Confidence: 0.99237615

00:23:50.484 --> 00:23:52.244 today that I recently listened

NOTE Confidence: 0.99237615
00:23:52.244 --> 00:23:54.005 to a podcast. Anderson Cooper
NOTE Confidence: 0.99237615
00:23:54.005 --> 00:23:55.705 has a series of podcasts
NOTE Confidence: 0.99237615
00:23:55.764 --> 00:23:56.585 on grief.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99189895
00:23:57.605 --> 00:23:58.965 I don't recommend them to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99189895
00:23:58.965 --> 00:24:00.404 anybody. They made me so
NOTE Confidence: 0.99189895
00:24:00.404 --> 00:24:00.904 sad.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9838379
00:24:01.640 --> 00:24:03.500 But I listened to one,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94827706
00:24:04.519 --> 00:24:06.440 with a holocaust survivor named
NOTE Confidence: 0.94827706
00:24:06.440 --> 00:24:07.419 Irene Weiss.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969238
00:24:08.119 --> 00:24:09.899 And in it, she said
NOTE Confidence: 0.99189454
00:24:11.159 --> 00:24:12.859 something to the effect that
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:24:13.825 --> 00:24:14.325 humans
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:24:15.505 --> 00:24:17.425 have the capacity to do
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:24:17.425 --> 00:24:17.925 unthinkable
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:24:18.305 --> 00:24:18.805 things
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944661

00:24:19.105 --> 00:24:21.105 when given permission to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944661

00:24:21.105 --> 00:24:21.605 so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871419

00:24:22.465 --> 00:24:23.585 And I thought that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871419

00:24:23.585 --> 00:24:25.265 so interesting, and it it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871419

00:24:25.265 --> 00:24:27.205 was so helpful. And then
NOTE Confidence: 0.98986816

00:24:29.470 --> 00:24:31.309 I had a disturbing thought,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98986816

00:24:31.309 --> 00:24:32.369 and that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8905029

00:24:32.830 --> 00:24:34.049 I think she's wrong.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977504

00:24:35.070 --> 00:24:36.510 I don't think we have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977504

00:24:36.510 --> 00:24:38.510 the capacity when we're given
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977504

00:24:38.510 --> 00:24:40.049 permission to do so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933594

00:24:40.765 --> 00:24:41.885 I think we have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933594

00:24:41.885 --> 00:24:44.145 capacity because we are human.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98583984

00:24:45.165 --> 00:24:45.905 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9708252

00:24:47.005 --> 00:24:48.304 as I'm here talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.99052733

00:24:48.684 --> 00:24:51.105 largely to doctors, other professionals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9696045
00:24:52.125 --> 00:24:53.905 what I am suggesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.90117186
00:24:54.525 --> 00:24:56.145 is that it is our
NOTE Confidence: 0.904012
00:24:58.260 --> 00:25:00.100 ability to stand as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.904012
00:25:00.100 --> 00:25:00.600 bulwark
NOTE Confidence: 0.94836426
00:25:01.220 --> 00:25:03.480 against that tacit permission
NOTE Confidence: 0.9681641
00:25:04.659 --> 00:25:06.760 that we all feel exists,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:25:07.460 --> 00:25:08.840 that we all have
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:25:09.460 --> 00:25:10.200 the capacity
NOTE Confidence: 0.9776088
00:25:11.705 --> 00:25:13.225 to behave badly, and it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9776088
00:25:13.225 --> 00:25:14.125 the responsibility
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699707
00:25:14.744 --> 00:25:15.565 of leaders,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87158203
00:25:17.385 --> 00:25:17.885 professionals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878472
00:25:19.225 --> 00:25:21.005 to stand in the way
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878472
00:25:21.065 --> 00:25:22.685 of that tacit permission.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98423547
00:25:27.230 --> 00:25:28.030 So I wanna talk a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98423547

00:25:28.030 --> 00:25:28.770 bit about
NOTE Confidence: 0.96447754

00:25:29.070 --> 00:25:30.750 Nazi medicine and this idea
NOTE Confidence: 0.96447754

00:25:30.750 --> 00:25:32.690 that I'm toying with, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99664307

00:25:33.550 --> 00:25:34.690 all of you can,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98134476

00:25:35.470 --> 00:25:36.990 give me advice afterwards as
NOTE Confidence: 0.98134476

00:25:36.990 --> 00:25:37.994 to what you think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.98134476

00:25:37.994 --> 00:25:39.355 this or how how to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98134476

00:25:39.355 --> 00:25:40.255 approach it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9655762

00:25:41.434 --> 00:25:41.934 Noting
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:25:42.234 --> 00:25:42.734 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99576825

00:25:43.515 --> 00:25:44.975 I have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:25:45.355 --> 00:25:45.855 great
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889052

00:25:46.635 --> 00:25:47.994 benefit of being neither a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889052

00:25:47.994 --> 00:25:49.375 doctor nor a historian,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992

00:25:51.230 --> 00:25:52.350 which you could say is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992

00:25:52.350 --> 00:25:53.490 either an invitation

NOTE Confidence: 0.96944755
00:25:54.430 --> 00:25:55.730 to you to be suspicious
NOTE Confidence: 0.96944755
00:25:55.950 --> 00:25:56.530 of me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993239
00:25:57.070 --> 00:25:58.530 or maybe it's an opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993239
00:25:58.670 --> 00:25:59.470 for me to think a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993239
00:25:59.470 --> 00:26:00.369 little bit differently.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99881417
00:26:00.990 --> 00:26:03.230 You you'll decide which side
NOTE Confidence: 0.99881417
00:26:03.230 --> 00:26:04.050 you're on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96358234
00:26:05.415 --> 00:26:06.855 We've all heard of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.96358234
00:26:06.855 --> 00:26:07.355 notion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633428
00:26:08.855 --> 00:26:10.055 and, Ben, you talked about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633428
00:26:10.055 --> 00:26:11.595 this earlier, that bioethics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689798
00:26:12.695 --> 00:26:14.615 some will say bioethics started
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689798
00:26:14.615 --> 00:26:16.775 at Auschwitz using Auschwitz as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689798
00:26:16.775 --> 00:26:18.215 a a proxy for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689798
00:26:18.215 --> 00:26:19.035 the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7998047

00:26:19.415 --> 00:26:19.915 the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822998
00:26:21.130 --> 00:26:23.230 unthinkable acts committed by doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822998
00:26:23.450 --> 00:26:24.429 during the holocaust.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779
00:26:27.609 --> 00:26:29.230 We've all heard about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9666225
00:26:29.690 --> 00:26:31.450 the doctor's trials. We've all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9666225
00:26:31.450 --> 00:26:32.270 heard about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9259033
00:26:32.970 --> 00:26:33.630 the learning,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96970624
00:26:34.174 --> 00:26:35.934 the codes that came out
NOTE Confidence: 0.96970624
00:26:35.934 --> 00:26:37.794 of Nuremberg about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894816
00:26:39.455 --> 00:26:40.575 what we can learn from,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894816
00:26:40.575 --> 00:26:41.855 what we can take from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894816
00:26:41.855 --> 00:26:42.835 Nazi medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
00:26:44.895 --> 00:26:46.115 The fact is
NOTE Confidence: 0.98535156
00:26:46.895 --> 00:26:47.395 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752372
00:26:48.919 --> 00:26:50.679 all of it, nearly all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752372
00:26:50.679 --> 00:26:51.419 of it

NOTE Confidence: 0.95288086
00:26:51.799 --> 00:26:53.900 focuses on research ethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986328
00:26:54.840 --> 00:26:56.539 When we think about Nazi
NOTE Confidence: 0.990153
00:26:57.080 --> 00:26:59.000 ethics, Nazi doctors, and when
NOTE Confidence: 0.990153
00:26:59.000 --> 00:27:00.760 we think about what we
NOTE Confidence: 0.990153
00:27:00.760 --> 00:27:01.660 learn about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203
00:27:02.635 --> 00:27:03.934 and from the Nazi
NOTE Confidence: 0.98673505
00:27:04.475 --> 00:27:05.994 doctors, and when we think
NOTE Confidence: 0.98673505
00:27:05.994 --> 00:27:07.855 about the ethical lessons
NOTE Confidence: 0.97387695
00:27:09.035 --> 00:27:09.934 and learnings
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946289
00:27:10.315 --> 00:27:11.054 and directives
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
00:27:11.355 --> 00:27:12.655 that we take from
NOTE Confidence: 0.963501
00:27:13.994 --> 00:27:15.294 Auschwitz, from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9751953
00:27:15.859 --> 00:27:17.240 the behavior of the doctors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946289
00:27:17.540 --> 00:27:19.240 it's almost entirely
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:27:19.619 --> 00:27:21.160 focused on research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99582744

00:27:22.100 --> 00:27:24.440 It's focused on informed consent
NOTE Confidence: 0.99582744

00:27:24.500 --> 00:27:26.440 as it relates to research
NOTE Confidence: 0.99582744

00:27:26.580 --> 00:27:27.080 subjects.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931396

00:27:27.895 --> 00:27:29.734 It's focused on what research
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931396

00:27:29.734 --> 00:27:31.275 we should or shouldn't do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99920654

00:27:31.734 --> 00:27:33.255 the conduct of research, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99920654

00:27:33.255 --> 00:27:34.715 protections against inappropriate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:27:35.015 --> 00:27:35.515 research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998372

00:27:36.695 --> 00:27:38.295 What I'd like to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998372

00:27:38.295 --> 00:27:38.795 today
NOTE Confidence: 0.99532646

00:27:39.174 --> 00:27:41.195 is explore what I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.99532646

00:27:41.255 --> 00:27:42.155 are three
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:27:43.660 --> 00:27:44.160 different
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469

00:27:45.420 --> 00:27:45.920 constructs
NOTE Confidence: 0.99746096

00:27:46.859 --> 00:27:48.880 for thinking about Nazi medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:27:52.300 --> 00:27:53.760 The first is

NOTE Confidence: 0.95029294
00:27:54.220 --> 00:27:56.160 the power of the doctors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99800617
00:27:58.535 --> 00:28:00.075 The power of the medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.99800617
00:28:00.135 --> 00:28:00.635 profession.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696896
00:28:01.655 --> 00:28:02.855 We talk a lot at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696896
00:28:02.855 --> 00:28:04.215 FASB about the power of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696896
00:28:04.215 --> 00:28:04.715 professionals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987793
00:28:05.174 --> 00:28:07.035 No set of professionals
NOTE Confidence: 0.99243164
00:28:08.215 --> 00:28:09.434 have more power,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779
00:28:10.669 --> 00:28:12.530 more authority, more influence
NOTE Confidence: 0.9661865
00:28:13.549 --> 00:28:14.289 than doctors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.993457
00:28:16.990 --> 00:28:18.530 And so I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99731445
00:28:18.910 --> 00:28:20.210 when we think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609375
00:28:20.510 --> 00:28:21.010 Nazi
NOTE Confidence: 0.99560547
00:28:22.030 --> 00:28:22.530 medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97397083
00:28:23.665 --> 00:28:25.025 we should spend a good
NOTE Confidence: 0.97397083

00:28:25.025 --> 00:28:27.045 amount of time as we
NOTE Confidence: 0.97397083

00:28:27.185 --> 00:28:28.484 educate about it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:28:29.025 --> 00:28:30.085 thinking about
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:28:30.385 --> 00:28:30.885 medicine
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:28:31.185 --> 00:28:32.484 as the influencing
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:28:33.185 --> 00:28:33.685 profession.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968262

00:28:37.410 --> 00:28:38.150 At Auschwitz,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779

00:28:38.530 --> 00:28:39.750 as you all know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994141

00:28:40.290 --> 00:28:41.990 there was a selection point.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99468994

00:28:43.650 --> 00:28:45.110 The people at the selection
NOTE Confidence: 0.99468994

00:28:45.169 --> 00:28:46.950 point, the Nazis
NOTE Confidence: 0.9365845

00:28:47.250 --> 00:28:48.850 at the selection point would
NOTE Confidence: 0.9365845

00:28:48.850 --> 00:28:50.549 point left, right.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:28:50.935 --> 00:28:51.755 We all know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779

00:28:52.535 --> 00:28:53.915 what the choices were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745

00:28:55.495 --> 00:28:56.555 Who were they?

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:28:57.335 --> 00:28:59.175 Who were those people making
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:28:59.175 --> 00:28:59.835 the selections?
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:29:01.175 --> 00:29:02.235 It was doctors.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:29:04.480 --> 00:29:04.980 Why
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
00:29:05.520 --> 00:29:06.740 was it doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.99257815
00:29:07.440 --> 00:29:09.440 who the Nazis placed at
NOTE Confidence: 0.99257815
00:29:09.440 --> 00:29:11.620 the selection point at Auschwitz?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:29:12.799 --> 00:29:13.539 It wasn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.99491376
00:29:14.480 --> 00:29:16.340 because they were making medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.99491376
00:29:16.400 --> 00:29:16.900 decisions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845843
00:29:18.815 --> 00:29:20.655 They weren't examining the people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845843
00:29:20.655 --> 00:29:21.395 and deciding
NOTE Confidence: 0.98708767
00:29:22.735 --> 00:29:24.895 whatever they might decide or
NOTE Confidence: 0.98708767
00:29:24.895 --> 00:29:27.135 whatever decision making. It wasn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.98708767
00:29:27.135 --> 00:29:28.415 because of that. They didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.98708767

00:29:28.415 --> 00:29:29.715 need medical degrees
NOTE Confidence: 0.99752986

00:29:30.400 --> 00:29:31.600 to determine which was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99752986

00:29:31.600 --> 00:29:32.480 man and which was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99752986

00:29:32.480 --> 00:29:33.600 woman. They didn't need a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99752986

00:29:33.600 --> 00:29:34.500 medical degree
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931292

00:29:34.960 --> 00:29:36.559 to decide whether somebody was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931292

00:29:36.559 --> 00:29:37.600 too old to work or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931292

00:29:37.600 --> 00:29:38.740 too young to work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203

00:29:39.280 --> 00:29:40.740 So why was it doctors?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98723495

00:29:42.445 --> 00:29:44.545 And the answer is because
NOTE Confidence: 0.98723495

00:29:44.765 --> 00:29:45.985 people trusted
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642578

00:29:46.365 --> 00:29:46.865 doctors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934431

00:29:47.325 --> 00:29:49.085 Even those people at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934431

00:29:49.085 --> 00:29:50.225 selection point
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746094

00:29:51.805 --> 00:29:53.665 trusted that there was something
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:29:54.285 --> 00:29:54.785 legitimate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676

00:29:55.085 --> 00:29:57.629 happening here. They trusted that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676

00:29:57.629 --> 00:29:58.690 there was something

NOTE Confidence: 0.94609374

00:29:59.629 --> 00:30:02.129 relevant, important being done here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9140625

00:30:02.990 --> 00:30:03.809 and therefore,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:30:04.509 --> 00:30:05.009 doctors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9562988

00:30:07.710 --> 00:30:08.690 One of the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99813306

00:30:10.785 --> 00:30:12.465 one of the people we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.99813306

00:30:12.465 --> 00:30:13.745 studying right now we do

NOTE Confidence: 0.99813306

00:30:13.745 --> 00:30:15.345 everything through cases. We look

NOTE Confidence: 0.99813306

00:30:15.345 --> 00:30:16.165 at individual,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9847209

00:30:18.545 --> 00:30:20.705 especially young professionals and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9847209

00:30:20.705 --> 00:30:21.665 try to learn more about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9847209

00:30:21.665 --> 00:30:22.705 them. One of the those

NOTE Confidence: 0.9847209

00:30:22.705 --> 00:30:23.985 whom we're looking at right

NOTE Confidence: 0.9847209

00:30:23.985 --> 00:30:25.045 now is a doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9020386

00:30:25.669 --> 00:30:27.210 named Heinrich Bunka.
NOTE Confidence: 0.989034
00:30:28.150 --> 00:30:29.610 You've not heard of Heinrich
NOTE Confidence: 0.989034
00:30:29.669 --> 00:30:30.169 Bunka.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:30:32.070 --> 00:30:33.370 He was a young doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.99072266
00:30:35.590 --> 00:30:36.890 who worked at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942322
00:30:37.985 --> 00:30:39.825 one of the t four
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942322
00:30:39.825 --> 00:30:41.745 sites. The t four sites
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942322
00:30:41.745 --> 00:30:43.605 in Germany were the sites
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942322
00:30:43.665 --> 00:30:44.165 where
NOTE Confidence: 0.978776
00:30:44.945 --> 00:30:46.805 the first gassings took place.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97360027
00:30:47.985 --> 00:30:50.145 Gassings of handicapped beginning in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97360027
00:30:50.145 --> 00:30:52.405 nineteen thirty nine thirty nine.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:30:54.110 --> 00:30:55.010 His job
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984131
00:30:56.830 --> 00:30:57.970 he had one job.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:30:59.230 --> 00:31:00.050 His job
NOTE Confidence: 0.47680664
00:31:00.350 --> 00:31:00.850 when

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902344
00:31:01.550 --> 00:31:02.050 these
NOTE Confidence: 0.8671875
00:31:02.510 --> 00:31:03.010 handicapped,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95007324
00:31:03.310 --> 00:31:04.370 largely children,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
00:31:05.630 --> 00:31:06.690 got off the bus
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047
00:31:08.145 --> 00:31:09.345 and their parents had told
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047
00:31:09.345 --> 00:31:10.225 them they were going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047
00:31:10.225 --> 00:31:12.005 a special hospital that could
NOTE Confidence: 0.91707355
00:31:12.705 --> 00:31:13.925 cure their diseases.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550781
00:31:15.505 --> 00:31:16.705 And there were doctors and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550781
00:31:16.705 --> 00:31:18.245 nurses on board the bus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991864
00:31:18.865 --> 00:31:20.145 When they got off the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991864
00:31:20.145 --> 00:31:20.645 bus,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93377686
00:31:21.420 --> 00:31:23.760 Heinrich Bunka had one job,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93377686
00:31:23.900 --> 00:31:24.960 and that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:31:25.500 --> 00:31:26.320 to establish
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:31:27.340 --> 00:31:28.800 the cause of death
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:31:29.180 --> 00:31:30.700 that he would write on
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:31:30.700 --> 00:31:31.760 the death certificate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:31:32.060 --> 00:31:33.360 that would be sent
NOTE Confidence: 0.99820966

00:31:34.045 --> 00:31:34.865 to the parents.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851951

00:31:38.445 --> 00:31:39.645 That wasn't a mystery what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851951

00:31:39.645 --> 00:31:40.845 the cause of death was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851951

00:31:40.845 --> 00:31:41.825 They were gassed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670003

00:31:42.845 --> 00:31:44.125 But he, in the death
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670003

00:31:44.125 --> 00:31:44.625 certificates,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994141

00:31:45.165 --> 00:31:46.945 would write down heart attack,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:31:47.670 --> 00:31:48.170 pneumonia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968262

00:31:48.790 --> 00:31:49.290 appendicitis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9755046

00:31:50.310 --> 00:31:51.130 pick a disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:31:53.430 --> 00:31:55.450 His job was solely
NOTE Confidence: 0.9828125

00:31:56.710 --> 00:31:58.310 to ensure that what he

NOTE Confidence: 0.9828125
00:31:58.310 --> 00:31:59.830 would write down, the lie
NOTE Confidence: 0.9828125
00:31:59.830 --> 00:32:01.370 that he would write down
NOTE Confidence: 0.9342448
00:32:01.670 --> 00:32:02.570 would be plausible
NOTE Confidence: 0.999628
00:32:03.434 --> 00:32:04.475 so that he wouldn't write
NOTE Confidence: 0.999628
00:32:04.475 --> 00:32:05.294 down appendicitis
NOTE Confidence: 0.9576527
00:32:05.595 --> 00:32:06.715 for somebody who had had
NOTE Confidence: 0.9576527
00:32:06.715 --> 00:32:08.394 a a a scar that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9576527
00:32:08.394 --> 00:32:08.894 suggested
NOTE Confidence: 0.99365234
00:32:10.635 --> 00:32:11.135 surgery.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:32:12.715 --> 00:32:14.414 Why did he do that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
00:32:14.955 --> 00:32:16.015 He was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.89208984
00:32:16.715 --> 00:32:17.215 doctor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984686
00:32:18.300 --> 00:32:19.580 He had a white coat
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984686
00:32:19.580 --> 00:32:21.020 on. Why would he do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984686
00:32:21.020 --> 00:32:21.520 that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992

00:32:23.180 --> 00:32:24.780 Why was he placed there?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992

00:32:24.780 --> 00:32:25.820 First of all, we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992

00:32:25.820 --> 00:32:27.520 establish without a doubt
NOTE Confidence: 0.9522705

00:32:27.820 --> 00:32:29.340 the reason he was placed
NOTE Confidence: 0.9522705

00:32:29.340 --> 00:32:30.700 there was because he had
NOTE Confidence: 0.9522705

00:32:30.700 --> 00:32:32.000 a white coat on,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:32:32.524 --> 00:32:33.904 and he could create
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977722

00:32:34.284 --> 00:32:36.924 the aura of influence, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977722

00:32:36.924 --> 00:32:38.304 aura of professionalism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963379

00:32:38.764 --> 00:32:40.225 the aura of legitimacy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745

00:32:41.245 --> 00:32:42.605 And why did he do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745

00:32:42.605 --> 00:32:43.105 that?
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:32:46.470 --> 00:32:47.370 He did it
NOTE Confidence: 0.99492186

00:32:48.230 --> 00:32:49.610 because it was an opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:32:50.150 --> 00:32:51.510 for him to work with
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:32:51.510 --> 00:32:52.330 a mentor

NOTE Confidence: 0.98095703
00:32:52.790 --> 00:32:53.830 who was the head of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98095703
00:32:53.830 --> 00:32:54.650 that facility.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:32:55.430 --> 00:32:56.390 I'll come back to that
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:32:56.390 --> 00:32:57.210 in a moment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:32:59.165 --> 00:33:00.145 So I suggest
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904067
00:33:01.725 --> 00:33:02.765 one of the things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904067
00:33:02.765 --> 00:33:03.965 we should be talking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904067
00:33:03.965 --> 00:33:05.325 as we think about Nazi
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904067
00:33:05.325 --> 00:33:06.465 medicine is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:33:06.845 --> 00:33:07.345 medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.99869794
00:33:07.804 --> 00:33:08.865 as the influencing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:33:09.325 --> 00:33:09.825 profession.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778181
00:33:11.720 --> 00:33:13.400 Secondly, is the idea of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778181
00:33:13.400 --> 00:33:14.460 clinical ethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979384
00:33:16.600 --> 00:33:18.360 Nazi medicine has been used
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979384

00:33:18.360 --> 00:33:19.820 for purposes of studying
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516

00:33:21.080 --> 00:33:22.060 research ethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9489746

00:33:25.055 --> 00:33:26.255 Two things I'd like to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9489746

00:33:26.255 --> 00:33:28.015 think about, and again, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9489746

00:33:28.015 --> 00:33:28.515 invite
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618443

00:33:28.975 --> 00:33:30.335 all of you, especially the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618443

00:33:30.335 --> 00:33:31.395 doctors, to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930013

00:33:32.175 --> 00:33:33.375 think about this a bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930013

00:33:33.375 --> 00:33:33.875 more
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932617

00:33:34.415 --> 00:33:36.275 in the context of of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9750651

00:33:36.690 --> 00:33:38.130 clinical ethics, and there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9750651

00:33:38.130 --> 00:33:39.250 three parts to that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9750651

00:33:39.250 --> 00:33:40.870 I think about. One is
NOTE Confidence: 0.98095703

00:33:42.210 --> 00:33:43.429 how we think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9355469

00:33:44.370 --> 00:33:45.669 the Hippocratic Oath.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92141384

00:33:46.769 --> 00:33:48.789 Many people when they visit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92141384
00:33:48.929 --> 00:33:50.710 think about, talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.962346
00:33:52.715 --> 00:33:54.395 the sites where the doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.962346
00:33:54.395 --> 00:33:55.675 did unthinkable acts, and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.962346
00:33:55.675 --> 00:33:56.735 question will be,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98706055
00:33:57.595 --> 00:33:59.355 what about the Hippocratic Oath?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98706055
00:33:59.355 --> 00:34:00.955 How could they possibly have
NOTE Confidence: 0.98706055
00:34:00.955 --> 00:34:01.775 done that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99786377
00:34:02.315 --> 00:34:03.755 Where does do no harm
NOTE Confidence: 0.99786377
00:34:03.755 --> 00:34:04.815 fit into that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99764735
00:34:05.330 --> 00:34:06.930 And the answer is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99764735
00:34:06.930 --> 00:34:08.770 they were complying with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99764735
00:34:08.770 --> 00:34:09.270 Hippocratic
NOTE Confidence: 0.7651367
00:34:09.570 --> 00:34:10.070 oath.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91381836
00:34:11.170 --> 00:34:11.989 The problem,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:34:12.370 --> 00:34:13.750 as we think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99007165

00:34:14.530 --> 00:34:15.270 it retrospectively,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98291016

00:34:16.450 --> 00:34:17.969 is that they define the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98291016

00:34:17.969 --> 00:34:18.469 patient
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:34:20.435 --> 00:34:22.114 to whom they should commit
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:34:22.114 --> 00:34:22.855 no harm
NOTE Confidence: 0.98217773

00:34:23.315 --> 00:34:24.614 as being the Volk,
NOTE Confidence: 0.990153

00:34:25.235 --> 00:34:26.455 the German people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99108887

00:34:27.795 --> 00:34:29.255 And so for them,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:34:29.875 --> 00:34:30.614 they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

00:34:31.235 --> 00:34:33.015 the ultimate carriers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9337158

00:34:33.395 --> 00:34:34.890 of the Hippocratic Oath
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:34:35.369 --> 00:34:36.589 because the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880371

00:34:37.049 --> 00:34:38.430 whom they were serving
NOTE Confidence: 0.9173177

00:34:39.289 --> 00:34:40.269 was the nation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986572

00:34:40.890 --> 00:34:42.269 was the German nation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9949707

00:34:43.529 --> 00:34:44.989 For me, that's an invitation

NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894
00:34:46.890 --> 00:34:47.950 to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9653863
00:34:48.505 --> 00:34:50.585 who the patient is in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9653863
00:34:50.585 --> 00:34:52.045 the role of of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8753255
00:34:52.984 --> 00:34:53.484 clinician.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992981
00:34:54.185 --> 00:34:55.864 Who is the patient? How
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992981
00:34:55.864 --> 00:34:56.984 do I think about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992981
00:34:56.984 --> 00:34:59.005 patient? I don't I certainly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992981
00:34:59.065 --> 00:34:59.565 understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692383
00:35:00.425 --> 00:35:01.864 that there can be different
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692383
00:35:01.864 --> 00:35:02.364 priorities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973958
00:35:04.270 --> 00:35:05.010 But I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387207
00:35:05.630 --> 00:35:06.910 and this for me is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387207
00:35:06.910 --> 00:35:08.430 the most important part is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387207
00:35:08.430 --> 00:35:09.250 self awareness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965413
00:35:11.150 --> 00:35:12.989 In thinking about that, be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965413

00:35:12.989 --> 00:35:13.489 aware
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:35:13.790 --> 00:35:14.290 of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9730399
00:35:14.670 --> 00:35:16.190 the decisions that you are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9730399
00:35:16.190 --> 00:35:18.030 making as doctors, as all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9730399
00:35:18.030 --> 00:35:19.090 of us as professionals,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:35:19.944 --> 00:35:21.244 when we think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.978889
00:35:21.944 --> 00:35:23.625 who we're serving and why
NOTE Confidence: 0.978889
00:35:23.625 --> 00:35:25.145 we're serving, how we're serving
NOTE Confidence: 0.978889
00:35:25.145 --> 00:35:26.905 them, whether as doctors, lawyers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.978889
00:35:26.905 --> 00:35:27.724 or otherwise.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:35:31.704 --> 00:35:32.364 The second
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:35:32.825 --> 00:35:34.285 component of the clinical
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:35:34.905 --> 00:35:35.405 ethics
NOTE Confidence: 0.7897949
00:35:37.120 --> 00:35:37.620 construct,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98701984
00:35:38.160 --> 00:35:39.920 for me, is one about
NOTE Confidence: 0.98701984
00:35:39.920 --> 00:35:40.420 motivations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9824707
00:35:41.440 --> 00:35:43.460 What motivates us as doctors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966634
00:35:43.840 --> 00:35:44.980 as other professionals?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991864
00:35:45.280 --> 00:35:46.480 Why are we in this
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991864
00:35:46.480 --> 00:35:46.980 profession?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
00:35:47.955 --> 00:35:49.094 Who are we serving?
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:35:50.114 --> 00:35:51.175 What is our
NOTE Confidence: 0.99970704
00:35:51.555 --> 00:35:53.815 personal motivation? What drives us?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9300537
00:35:54.835 --> 00:35:55.575 And, again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
00:35:56.835 --> 00:35:57.735 we look at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914551
00:35:58.035 --> 00:35:58.535 individuals.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:35:59.075 --> 00:36:00.295 We look at specific
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:36:00.755 --> 00:36:02.535 individuals at that time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9656206
00:36:03.609 --> 00:36:05.210 Bunka is a prime example.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9656206
00:36:05.210 --> 00:36:06.730 I mentioned him earlier, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9656206
00:36:06.730 --> 00:36:07.230 doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:36:07.530 --> 00:36:08.190 at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95576173
00:36:08.890 --> 00:36:10.350 at the t four site.
NOTE Confidence: 0.989624
00:36:10.969 --> 00:36:11.469 Bunka,
NOTE Confidence: 0.976237
00:36:12.170 --> 00:36:13.450 whom we've studied a good
NOTE Confidence: 0.976237
00:36:13.450 --> 00:36:13.950 amount,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891496
00:36:14.969 --> 00:36:16.489 volunteered for this job. He
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891496
00:36:16.489 --> 00:36:18.030 volunteered to be interviewed.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:36:19.175 --> 00:36:20.235 He did that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703
00:36:20.775 --> 00:36:22.695 because he had learned that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703
00:36:22.695 --> 00:36:24.695 a very important doctor in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703
00:36:24.695 --> 00:36:25.195 Germany
NOTE Confidence: 0.99942297
00:36:26.135 --> 00:36:27.975 was running that site. He
NOTE Confidence: 0.99942297
00:36:27.975 --> 00:36:29.835 was a young doctor looking
NOTE Confidence: 0.99942297
00:36:29.895 --> 00:36:30.395 about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673828
00:36:31.750 --> 00:36:34.170 focusing on his future career.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
00:36:35.030 --> 00:36:35.930 And he decided

NOTE Confidence: 0.83841145
00:36:36.950 --> 00:36:38.650 not as a rabid ideologue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99546593
00:36:39.190 --> 00:36:40.950 He didn't care about this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99546593
00:36:40.950 --> 00:36:41.610 It wasn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.98394775
00:36:41.910 --> 00:36:43.750 important to him. But he
NOTE Confidence: 0.98394775
00:36:43.750 --> 00:36:45.510 decided that by being at
NOTE Confidence: 0.98394775
00:36:45.510 --> 00:36:46.250 that place,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692383
00:36:46.605 --> 00:36:48.545 he could develop a relationship
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692383
00:36:48.765 --> 00:36:50.225 with this senior doctor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9397461
00:36:51.645 --> 00:36:53.185 and therefore, he did it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97509766
00:36:53.485 --> 00:36:54.605 And the fact is it
NOTE Confidence: 0.97509766
00:36:54.605 --> 00:36:55.885 worked out well with him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97509766
00:36:55.885 --> 00:36:57.645 This doc worked out fine
NOTE Confidence: 0.97509766
00:36:57.645 --> 00:36:58.305 for him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99560547
00:36:58.765 --> 00:37:00.305 This doctor was an important
NOTE Confidence: 0.92545575
00:37:00.685 --> 00:37:01.185 neurologist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9563454

00:37:02.060 --> 00:37:03.660 and over time, he started
NOTE Confidence: 0.9563454

00:37:03.660 --> 00:37:05.580 working Bunka started working in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9563454

00:37:05.580 --> 00:37:07.520 this neurologist's lab. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.982605

00:37:08.380 --> 00:37:09.980 worked out fine for him
NOTE Confidence: 0.982605

00:37:09.980 --> 00:37:11.200 because his motivation
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:37:12.380 --> 00:37:13.520 was one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890544

00:37:14.594 --> 00:37:16.535 status. It was one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890544

00:37:16.594 --> 00:37:17.094 careerism,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:37:17.395 --> 00:37:18.215 if you will.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:37:19.795 --> 00:37:20.775 We look at another
NOTE Confidence: 0.9067383

00:37:21.555 --> 00:37:22.055 doctor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

00:37:22.994 --> 00:37:23.815 an uncomfortable
NOTE Confidence: 0.942749

00:37:27.089 --> 00:37:28.450 examination. It's of a doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.942749

00:37:28.450 --> 00:37:29.750 named Herta Uberheiser,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:37:30.450 --> 00:37:31.190 a woman
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947917

00:37:31.969 --> 00:37:33.589 who ended up

NOTE Confidence: 0.97021484
00:37:34.369 --> 00:37:34.849 at,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577637
00:37:35.170 --> 00:37:35.670 Ravensbruck,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:37:36.369 --> 00:37:36.869 a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9269322
00:37:37.410 --> 00:37:38.690 terrible place where there was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9269322
00:37:38.769 --> 00:37:39.809 it was a women's camp
NOTE Confidence: 0.9269322
00:37:39.809 --> 00:37:41.109 where the the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944292
00:37:42.635 --> 00:37:44.315 research was awful. The work
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944292
00:37:44.315 --> 00:37:45.355 that was being done was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944292
00:37:45.355 --> 00:37:45.855 awful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:37:47.355 --> 00:37:48.494 Essentially, she
NOTE Confidence: 0.914388
00:37:49.355 --> 00:37:50.555 answered an ad in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.914388
00:37:50.555 --> 00:37:51.055 newspaper.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:37:52.155 --> 00:37:53.375 This was an opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915161
00:37:53.994 --> 00:37:55.695 for her as a female
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915161
00:37:55.755 --> 00:37:57.055 doctor with limited
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:37:57.460 --> 00:37:57.960 opportunities
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946696

00:37:58.980 --> 00:38:00.340 to get a well paying
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946696

00:38:00.340 --> 00:38:00.840 job.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9875488

00:38:02.739 --> 00:38:03.219 Now that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9881481

00:38:04.340 --> 00:38:05.300 I mean, as we think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9881481

00:38:05.300 --> 00:38:06.580 about it, I can see
NOTE Confidence: 0.9881481

00:38:06.580 --> 00:38:07.080 people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961751

00:38:07.860 --> 00:38:09.080 shaking their heads.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:38:10.364 --> 00:38:10.864 Again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99664307

00:38:11.565 --> 00:38:13.185 we must not analogize
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

00:38:13.885 --> 00:38:15.165 to the risk that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

00:38:15.165 --> 00:38:15.665 become
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780273

00:38:17.245 --> 00:38:17.745 genocidal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604004

00:38:18.844 --> 00:38:20.625 The question is what motivates
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604004

00:38:20.685 --> 00:38:22.705 us and where we go
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481201

00:38:23.210 --> 00:38:24.589 to do what we do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9897017
00:38:25.289 --> 00:38:26.569 and it's a it's a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897017
00:38:26.569 --> 00:38:27.930 call, I believe, for self
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897017
00:38:27.930 --> 00:38:28.430 awareness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709475
00:38:30.329 --> 00:38:32.509 The third part that I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709475
00:38:32.650 --> 00:38:34.170 urging that we think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709475
00:38:34.170 --> 00:38:35.289 in terms of a different
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709475
00:38:35.289 --> 00:38:37.069 approach to to to Nazi
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941406
00:38:38.184 --> 00:38:38.684 medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.84814453
00:38:39.944 --> 00:38:40.444 is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:38:41.065 --> 00:38:42.045 the concept
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788042
00:38:42.664 --> 00:38:43.625 and I don't know how
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788042
00:38:43.625 --> 00:38:44.744 to think about this, so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788042
00:38:44.744 --> 00:38:46.344 I invite you. It's I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788042
00:38:46.344 --> 00:38:47.385 don't know where to take
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788042
00:38:47.385 --> 00:38:48.204 this really,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986049

00:38:48.505 --> 00:38:49.864 but it's the concept of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986049

00:38:49.864 --> 00:38:50.605 self regulation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

00:38:52.560 --> 00:38:53.700 Is self regulation
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780273

00:38:55.520 --> 00:38:57.460 adequate? Is it successful?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

00:38:58.880 --> 00:38:59.780 One of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

00:39:00.480 --> 00:39:02.020 individuals whom we study
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934082

00:39:02.800 --> 00:39:05.060 is a guy named Conrad
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934082

00:39:05.200 --> 00:39:05.700 Morgan.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:39:06.585 --> 00:39:07.085 Conrad
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203

00:39:07.465 --> 00:39:07.965 Morgan,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418538

00:39:08.905 --> 00:39:11.065 a accomplished lawyer, becomes a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418538

00:39:11.065 --> 00:39:11.565 judge.
NOTE Confidence: 0.75

00:39:14.025 --> 00:39:14.525 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99815536

00:39:15.385 --> 00:39:16.525 by the forties,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586

00:39:18.505 --> 00:39:19.805 he becomes a judge
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:39:20.105 --> 00:39:20.605 in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9968262
00:39:21.065 --> 00:39:21.645 the SS.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:39:22.020 --> 00:39:23.000 The SS
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873047
00:39:24.180 --> 00:39:25.800 was self regulatory.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
00:39:26.739 --> 00:39:28.020 So his job
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803518
00:39:28.340 --> 00:39:29.540 think of it in terms
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803518
00:39:29.540 --> 00:39:31.300 of the adjutant generals in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803518
00:39:31.300 --> 00:39:33.080 in the in the, military
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803518
00:39:33.219 --> 00:39:33.719 today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849447
00:39:34.180 --> 00:39:34.920 the JAG.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95166016
00:39:36.335 --> 00:39:36.835 He
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:39:37.135 --> 00:39:38.035 his job
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891496
00:39:38.895 --> 00:39:41.315 was to preside over cases
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891496
00:39:41.454 --> 00:39:43.714 brought against SS members
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988064
00:39:45.694 --> 00:39:46.674 for their misbehavior.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:39:49.140 --> 00:39:50.599 What were the crimes
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:39:51.140 --> 00:39:51.880 that he
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991862
00:39:52.339 --> 00:39:53.960 was presiding over?
NOTE Confidence: 0.97528076
00:39:54.420 --> 00:39:55.719 Well, they were corruption.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938965
00:39:57.140 --> 00:39:58.680 They were sexual misconduct.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859794
00:40:00.725 --> 00:40:02.245 These are people who were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859794
00:40:02.245 --> 00:40:03.465 committing murder
NOTE Confidence: 0.7909546
00:40:03.765 --> 00:40:04.585 every day,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9197591
00:40:05.605 --> 00:40:06.745 and his job,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876154
00:40:07.525 --> 00:40:09.465 because the SS had established
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876154
00:40:09.605 --> 00:40:10.885 their own means of self
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876154
00:40:10.885 --> 00:40:11.385 regulating,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:40:12.405 --> 00:40:13.305 his job
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:40:13.685 --> 00:40:14.505 was around
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
00:40:15.900 --> 00:40:17.660 what he would describe as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
00:40:17.660 --> 00:40:18.799 issues of morality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95095485
00:40:19.660 --> 00:40:20.880 issues of lawfulness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99930245
00:40:21.660 --> 00:40:23.099 but he was so focused
NOTE Confidence: 0.99930245
00:40:23.099 --> 00:40:23.760 on what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9522135
00:40:25.020 --> 00:40:26.460 I call today, rightly or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9522135
00:40:26.460 --> 00:40:28.380 wrongly, concepts of trade craft,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9522135
00:40:28.380 --> 00:40:29.920 the rules of the profession,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853719
00:40:30.725 --> 00:40:32.405 the rules that govern SS
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853719
00:40:32.405 --> 00:40:34.165 members. He was so focused
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853719
00:40:34.165 --> 00:40:34.905 on that
NOTE Confidence: 0.95911753
00:40:37.045 --> 00:40:38.005 that the fact they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.95911753
00:40:38.005 --> 00:40:39.605 committing murders every day was
NOTE Confidence: 0.95911753
00:40:39.605 --> 00:40:40.105 irrelevant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.980127
00:40:40.805 --> 00:40:43.045 So it raises for me
NOTE Confidence: 0.980127
00:40:43.045 --> 00:40:44.745 the question of self regulation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.980127
00:40:44.805 --> 00:40:46.380 I'm not arguing I'd if
NOTE Confidence: 0.980127
00:40:46.380 --> 00:40:48.299 I'm a doctor, I'd rather
NOTE Confidence: 0.980127

00:40:48.299 --> 00:40:49.839 be judged by a doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.93237305

00:40:51.180 --> 00:40:51.920 who knows
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380185

00:40:52.380 --> 00:40:53.500 whether what I do is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380185

00:40:53.500 --> 00:40:55.019 right or wrong. But I'd
NOTE Confidence: 0.97380185

00:40:55.019 --> 00:40:56.160 want that doctor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98620605

00:40:56.460 --> 00:40:57.279 I'm hoping,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987488

00:40:58.614 --> 00:41:00.535 to be thinking about true
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987488

00:41:00.535 --> 00:41:01.835 concepts of morality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960022

00:41:02.295 --> 00:41:03.975 true concepts of right and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960022

00:41:03.975 --> 00:41:05.594 wrong, not mere
NOTE Confidence: 0.93534344

00:41:05.895 --> 00:41:07.114 what I call tradecraft.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991455

00:41:10.455 --> 00:41:11.594 So I've talked about
NOTE Confidence: 0.83935547

00:41:13.480 --> 00:41:14.700 medicine as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99825615

00:41:15.320 --> 00:41:17.160 influencing profession. I've talked about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99825615

00:41:17.160 --> 00:41:18.220 clinical ethics.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:41:18.600 --> 00:41:19.660 One last

NOTE Confidence: 0.998012
00:41:20.040 --> 00:41:21.640 component that I think we
NOTE Confidence: 0.998012
00:41:21.640 --> 00:41:23.560 can learn a bit about
NOTE Confidence: 0.998012
00:41:23.560 --> 00:41:25.020 from the Nazi doctors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.975274
00:41:25.955 --> 00:41:27.155 I'm sorry to say, is
NOTE Confidence: 0.975274
00:41:27.155 --> 00:41:27.655 commercialization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9343262
00:41:31.635 --> 00:41:32.135 The,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9748942
00:41:35.875 --> 00:41:38.135 I'm I'm tempted to admit
NOTE Confidence: 0.9748942
00:41:38.195 --> 00:41:38.695 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998372
00:41:38.995 --> 00:41:40.215 these topics aren't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975586
00:41:41.349 --> 00:41:41.910 that appetizing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954427
00:41:43.750 --> 00:41:45.050 The most awful
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983724
00:41:46.710 --> 00:41:48.010 place at Auschwitz
NOTE Confidence: 0.98677063
00:41:48.630 --> 00:41:50.150 and, Mark, we've been there
NOTE Confidence: 0.98677063
00:41:50.150 --> 00:41:51.349 many times. I I find
NOTE Confidence: 0.98677063
00:41:51.349 --> 00:41:52.869 the most awful place at
NOTE Confidence: 0.98677063

00:41:52.869 --> 00:41:53.369 Auschwitz
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
00:41:54.954 --> 00:41:56.635 is the facility where there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
00:41:56.635 --> 00:41:57.135 was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:41:57.675 --> 00:41:58.175 sterilization
NOTE Confidence: 0.55078125
00:41:59.035 --> 00:41:59.535 experimentation
NOTE Confidence: 0.9371745
00:42:00.075 --> 00:42:00.974 done on women,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97314453
00:42:01.515 --> 00:42:02.255 young women.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706217
00:42:04.315 --> 00:42:05.915 Horrifying place to be in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706217
00:42:05.915 --> 00:42:07.135 There's nothing there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999442
00:42:07.650 --> 00:42:09.349 but being in that place
NOTE Confidence: 0.999442
00:42:09.569 --> 00:42:10.469 is is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894
00:42:10.770 --> 00:42:11.270 unspeakably
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:42:11.730 --> 00:42:12.230 uncomfortable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894
00:42:14.130 --> 00:42:15.670 What we learned
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:42:16.930 --> 00:42:17.750 is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.80926514
00:42:19.010 --> 00:42:21.190 the drug company's sharing.

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:42:21.984 --> 00:42:22.724 Some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460449

00:42:23.025 --> 00:42:23.765 you may

NOTE Confidence: 0.95078063

00:42:24.385 --> 00:42:26.065 know the word shearing because

NOTE Confidence: 0.95078063

00:42:26.065 --> 00:42:28.224 Shearing became Shearing Plow, a

NOTE Confidence: 0.95078063

00:42:28.224 --> 00:42:29.364 very large British

NOTE Confidence: 0.86694336

00:42:30.145 --> 00:42:30.645 German,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98579913

00:42:32.464 --> 00:42:34.484 pharma company now owned by

NOTE Confidence: 0.98579913

00:42:34.545 --> 00:42:35.045 Bayer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7775879

00:42:36.700 --> 00:42:38.080 Shearing was seconding

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:42:40.380 --> 00:42:40.880 employees

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:42:41.980 --> 00:42:43.360 to this place.

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:42:45.500 --> 00:42:46.800 They were responsible

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:42:47.180 --> 00:42:48.800 for helping the doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986328

00:42:49.725 --> 00:42:51.345 who were doing this experimentation

NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203

00:42:52.445 --> 00:42:53.185 to identify

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:42:54.365 --> 00:42:55.185 the cocktail
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:42:55.485 --> 00:42:56.925 that would be best for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:42:56.925 --> 00:42:57.425 sterilization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95910645

00:42:58.685 --> 00:43:00.685 Shearing not just seconded people
NOTE Confidence: 0.95910645

00:43:00.685 --> 00:43:02.365 there and worked with them
NOTE Confidence: 0.95910645

00:43:02.365 --> 00:43:03.905 on the chemical ingredients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97953874

00:43:04.670 --> 00:43:06.190 They even put the X-ray
NOTE Confidence: 0.97953874

00:43:06.190 --> 00:43:07.489 machines there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998256

00:43:09.470 --> 00:43:10.430 I don't know what to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998256

00:43:10.430 --> 00:43:11.870 say about that. I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998256

00:43:11.870 --> 00:43:13.330 think any of us
NOTE Confidence: 0.989388

00:43:13.790 --> 00:43:16.210 here or elsewhere need warnings
NOTE Confidence: 0.989388

00:43:16.270 --> 00:43:17.730 about the risk of commercialization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9906652

00:43:20.105 --> 00:43:21.565 But at the same time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9906652

00:43:21.704 --> 00:43:23.224 I think maybe we do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9906652

00:43:23.224 --> 00:43:24.825 need warnings about the risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.9906652
00:43:24.825 --> 00:43:25.484 of commercialization
NOTE Confidence: 0.9571126
00:43:26.744 --> 00:43:28.025 and how to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9571126
00:43:28.025 --> 00:43:28.525 it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98950195
00:43:34.289 --> 00:43:36.069 A moment talking about
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:43:36.690 --> 00:43:37.190 medical
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:43:37.489 --> 00:43:37.989 ethics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9863281
00:43:38.369 --> 00:43:38.869 today
NOTE Confidence: 0.8807373
00:43:39.650 --> 00:43:41.089 and how I how I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8807373
00:43:41.089 --> 00:43:42.130 think about it and a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8807373
00:43:42.130 --> 00:43:43.190 and a few thoughts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99986047
00:43:44.645 --> 00:43:46.484 One is and I've talked
NOTE Confidence: 0.99986047
00:43:46.484 --> 00:43:47.385 enough about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9842122
00:43:47.765 --> 00:43:49.525 your duty, your power, your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9842122
00:43:49.525 --> 00:43:50.025 responsibility,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516
00:43:51.204 --> 00:43:52.025 your responsibility
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983724

00:43:52.325 --> 00:43:53.065 to the patient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993286

00:43:53.364 --> 00:43:54.405 For me, one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993286

00:43:54.405 --> 00:43:56.025 primary take takeaways
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:43:57.469 --> 00:43:57.969 is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967041

00:43:58.270 --> 00:43:59.469 your duty and who you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967041

00:43:59.469 --> 00:44:00.930 are responsible to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609375

00:44:03.230 --> 00:44:03.969 The second
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983724

00:44:05.150 --> 00:44:06.369 is around trust.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880371

00:44:09.755 --> 00:44:10.815 Let's be clear.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:44:12.075 --> 00:44:13.455 One of the
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:44:13.915 --> 00:44:15.614 most important tools
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798177

00:44:15.995 --> 00:44:17.135 in the toolkit
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516

00:44:19.594 --> 00:44:20.335 of autocrats
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945313

00:44:22.160 --> 00:44:24.660 is sowing distrust in expertise.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:44:26.000 --> 00:44:28.100 One of the most important
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:44:28.239 --> 00:44:28.739 tools

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
00:44:29.600 --> 00:44:30.660 that they employ
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:44:32.560 --> 00:44:33.460 is distrust
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580078
00:44:33.920 --> 00:44:34.980 of professionals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9399414
00:44:35.885 --> 00:44:36.785 of expertise,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99731445
00:44:37.165 --> 00:44:38.065 of science.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9943034
00:44:40.444 --> 00:44:42.125 Let's not ignore that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9943034
00:44:42.125 --> 00:44:42.625 is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919922
00:44:43.405 --> 00:44:45.025 what we are seeing today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99560547
00:44:46.605 --> 00:44:47.344 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9215495
00:44:47.645 --> 00:44:50.224 my response to that is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9215495
00:44:50.364 --> 00:44:50.864 yes,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:44:51.570 --> 00:44:52.790 We have to recognize
NOTE Confidence: 0.7734375
00:44:53.090 --> 00:44:53.590 that,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:44:54.770 --> 00:44:55.270 but
NOTE Confidence: 0.95936805
00:44:56.450 --> 00:44:57.410 it leads me to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95936805

00:44:57.410 --> 00:44:58.530 question is, what is the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95936805

00:44:58.530 --> 00:45:00.070 responsibility of the professional
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:45:00.450 --> 00:45:01.190 to earn
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975891

00:45:01.969 --> 00:45:03.570 the trust back? How do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975891

00:45:03.570 --> 00:45:04.950 we become trustworthy?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99347794

00:45:06.505 --> 00:45:07.885 How do we do that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99347794

00:45:07.945 --> 00:45:09.625 one doctor at a time?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99347794

00:45:09.625 --> 00:45:10.905 I'm not I have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99347794

00:45:10.905 --> 00:45:12.105 answer, of course, but I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99347794

00:45:12.105 --> 00:45:13.065 don't want to give it
NOTE Confidence: 0.99347794

00:45:13.065 --> 00:45:13.885 to you today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97650146

00:45:15.465 --> 00:45:17.545 I'm asking you as doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.97650146

00:45:17.545 --> 00:45:18.765 and other professionals
NOTE Confidence: 0.999721

00:45:19.350 --> 00:45:21.290 to focus on the question
NOTE Confidence: 0.999721

00:45:21.350 --> 00:45:22.250 of trustworthiness
NOTE Confidence: 0.95014954

00:45:23.750 --> 00:45:25.030 and what it is you

NOTE Confidence: 0.95014954
00:45:25.030 --> 00:45:27.030 can do, maybe one patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.95014954
00:45:27.030 --> 00:45:28.310 at a time, to earn
NOTE Confidence: 0.95014954
00:45:28.310 --> 00:45:28.810 back
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975586
00:45:29.270 --> 00:45:30.170 that trust.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627765
00:45:36.945 --> 00:45:38.165 I was talking to somebody
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627765
00:45:38.385 --> 00:45:39.425 at lunch today. We were
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627765
00:45:39.425 --> 00:45:40.325 talking about
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:45:40.704 --> 00:45:41.204 professionals
NOTE Confidence: 0.95947266
00:45:41.744 --> 00:45:43.525 as the trusted adviser.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98746747
00:45:47.170 --> 00:45:48.050 I grew up in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98746747
00:45:48.050 --> 00:45:49.270 small town in Ohio,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99593097
00:45:50.210 --> 00:45:52.530 and doctor Garber was our
NOTE Confidence: 0.99593097
00:45:52.530 --> 00:45:53.030 doctor.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:45:53.650 --> 00:45:54.630 Doctor Garber
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978841
00:45:55.969 --> 00:45:57.030 knew my family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95551217

00:45:57.330 --> 00:45:58.770 He knew my grandparents. He'd

NOTE Confidence: 0.95551217

00:45:58.770 --> 00:46:00.469 he'd been doctor for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:46:00.815 --> 00:46:01.315 generations.

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:46:02.335 --> 00:46:04.115 He knew everything about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:46:04.575 --> 00:46:05.395 our family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9651367

00:46:05.855 --> 00:46:07.875 He was the trusted adviser.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98217773

00:46:10.575 --> 00:46:12.195 For many, many reasons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9513672

00:46:12.819 --> 00:46:14.680 the concept of trusted advisor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9971517

00:46:14.980 --> 00:46:16.420 has been absent for some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9971517

00:46:16.420 --> 00:46:16.920 time

NOTE Confidence: 0.97003174

00:46:17.380 --> 00:46:18.920 in medicine, in law,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99886066

00:46:19.460 --> 00:46:20.520 in other professions.

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:46:22.819 --> 00:46:23.640 I wonder

NOTE Confidence: 0.98147243

00:46:24.660 --> 00:46:26.500 how it is one doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.98147243

00:46:26.500 --> 00:46:28.094 at a time, one lawyer

NOTE Confidence: 0.98147243

00:46:28.094 --> 00:46:29.535 at a time, we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.98147243
00:46:29.535 --> 00:46:30.515 we can regain
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:46:30.815 --> 00:46:31.875 some component
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:46:32.175 --> 00:46:33.955 of that concept of
NOTE Confidence: 0.77250975
00:46:34.495 --> 00:46:36.594 trusted advisers so the patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:46:37.055 --> 00:46:39.075 have reason to trust us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9936035
00:46:42.840 --> 00:46:44.140 So I'd like to suggest,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983724
00:46:44.520 --> 00:46:45.420 if I could,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98828125
00:46:46.040 --> 00:46:46.540 four
NOTE Confidence: 0.94985354
00:46:47.080 --> 00:46:48.860 punch lines, if you will,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95214844
00:46:49.239 --> 00:46:50.840 that I'd like perhaps you
NOTE Confidence: 0.95214844
00:46:50.840 --> 00:46:52.380 to take away from
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203
00:46:53.320 --> 00:46:54.060 this discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914551
00:46:54.520 --> 00:46:55.500 One is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:46:55.935 --> 00:46:56.675 the importance
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:46:56.975 --> 00:46:58.114 of intentional
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516

00:46:58.575 --> 00:46:59.555 self awareness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99681556
00:47:01.614 --> 00:47:03.295 Be conscious of why you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99681556
00:47:03.295 --> 00:47:04.755 are doing what you're doing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99681556
00:47:04.975 --> 00:47:06.255 Be conscious of what your
NOTE Confidence: 0.99681556
00:47:06.255 --> 00:47:07.775 duty is. Be conscious of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99681556
00:47:07.775 --> 00:47:08.835 what your responsibility
NOTE Confidence: 0.99560547
00:47:09.535 --> 00:47:10.035 is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780273
00:47:12.050 --> 00:47:13.270 Like it or not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991455
00:47:14.450 --> 00:47:16.369 when you took on that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991455
00:47:16.369 --> 00:47:18.369 white coat, you took on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991455
00:47:18.369 --> 00:47:19.350 a responsibility.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932617
00:47:20.930 --> 00:47:22.210 I'm not here to lecture
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932617
00:47:22.210 --> 00:47:24.150 you. I'm stating a fact.
NOTE Confidence: 0.984375
00:47:24.705 --> 00:47:26.485 You took on a responsibility,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516
00:47:27.825 --> 00:47:29.285 and so I urge
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:47:29.905 --> 00:47:30.405 intentional

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:47:30.705 --> 00:47:32.565 awareness of that responsibility

NOTE Confidence: 0.7943115

00:47:33.665 --> 00:47:35.045 and it and intentional

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:47:35.505 --> 00:47:36.245 self awareness

NOTE Confidence: 0.999442

00:47:36.625 --> 00:47:37.905 of why you do what

NOTE Confidence: 0.999442

00:47:37.905 --> 00:47:38.645 you do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99960935

00:47:40.000 --> 00:47:41.540 Secondly, back to the trustworthiness

NOTE Confidence: 0.7590332

00:47:42.000 --> 00:47:42.500 part,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516

00:47:44.240 --> 00:47:45.300 we need you.

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:47:46.640 --> 00:47:47.620 We need

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995931

00:47:48.000 --> 00:47:49.920 a medical community that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995931

00:47:49.920 --> 00:47:50.420 trusted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9136963

00:47:52.545 --> 00:47:53.285 Earn it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:47:54.625 --> 00:47:55.125 please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93343097

00:47:57.505 --> 00:47:58.005 Thirdly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203

00:47:59.025 --> 00:47:59.844 and related

NOTE Confidence: 0.9272461

00:48:00.145 --> 00:48:01.685 perhaps to that is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97086006

00:48:02.464 --> 00:48:04.145 a word that we use
NOTE Confidence: 0.97086006

00:48:04.145 --> 00:48:05.205 in FASB.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470052

00:48:06.510 --> 00:48:07.570 A German word,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92456055

00:48:07.950 --> 00:48:08.930 that is spielram.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81852216

00:48:10.989 --> 00:48:11.489 Spielram
NOTE Confidence: 0.7910156

00:48:12.750 --> 00:48:13.250 means,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95198566

00:48:13.790 --> 00:48:15.250 essentially, wiggle room.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:48:19.435 --> 00:48:20.255 My suggestion
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:48:20.635 --> 00:48:21.135 is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921875

00:48:22.075 --> 00:48:22.575 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911702

00:48:24.474 --> 00:48:25.675 in your day to day
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911702

00:48:25.675 --> 00:48:26.175 work,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:48:27.835 --> 00:48:28.734 you are facing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469

00:48:29.275 --> 00:48:29.775 enormous
NOTE Confidence: 0.97233504

00:48:30.860 --> 00:48:33.200 difficulties. You're facing the challenges

NOTE Confidence: 0.97233504
00:48:33.340 --> 00:48:35.260 of having to do too
NOTE Confidence: 0.97233504
00:48:35.260 --> 00:48:36.860 many reports. You're facing the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97233504
00:48:36.860 --> 00:48:38.480 challenges of insurance companies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428711
00:48:38.940 --> 00:48:40.300 You're facing the challenge of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428711
00:48:40.300 --> 00:48:41.580 not enough time. You're facing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428711
00:48:41.580 --> 00:48:43.035 the all the the challenges
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428711
00:48:43.035 --> 00:48:44.714 you have, the commercialization of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428711
00:48:44.714 --> 00:48:45.214 medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98063153
00:48:45.515 --> 00:48:46.575 all those challenges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326172
00:48:48.234 --> 00:48:49.535 Don't give into it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
00:48:50.555 --> 00:48:51.055 Find
NOTE Confidence: 0.7689209
00:48:51.594 --> 00:48:52.415 spiel ram.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550781
00:48:53.114 --> 00:48:54.335 Find areas,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9083252
00:48:55.410 --> 00:48:56.309 little areas,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
00:48:57.010 --> 00:48:58.309 where you can exercise
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987793

00:48:58.690 --> 00:48:59.670 wiggle room
NOTE Confidence: 0.96313477

00:49:00.049 --> 00:49:01.670 and do the right thing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96313477

00:49:01.890 --> 00:49:04.210 where you can exercise wiggle
NOTE Confidence: 0.96313477

00:49:04.210 --> 00:49:04.710 room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973958

00:49:05.329 --> 00:49:06.469 And with that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913737

00:49:07.089 --> 00:49:08.069 you are actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.9060872

00:49:08.530 --> 00:49:10.230 in your own way fighting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9060872

00:49:10.290 --> 00:49:10.790 against
NOTE Confidence: 0.99108887

00:49:11.145 --> 00:49:11.805 the system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96533203

00:49:14.265 --> 00:49:14.765 Lastly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:49:17.945 --> 00:49:18.925 and I say
NOTE Confidence: 0.93088603

00:49:20.425 --> 00:49:21.864 this coming back to New
NOTE Confidence: 0.93088603

00:49:21.864 --> 00:49:23.385 Haven and to Yale Medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.93088603

00:49:23.385 --> 00:49:23.885 School.
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:49:25.030 --> 00:49:27.030 I had this wonderful friend
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:49:27.030 --> 00:49:27.530 here

NOTE Confidence: 0.9937337
00:49:27.990 --> 00:49:29.130 named Tom Duffy.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:49:31.110 --> 00:49:32.090 Many of you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9142253
00:49:32.390 --> 00:49:33.530 knew Tom Duffy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914714
00:49:34.390 --> 00:49:35.930 Those of you who didn't,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97387695
00:49:37.030 --> 00:49:37.530 regrets.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98746747
00:49:38.710 --> 00:49:39.850 Tom was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.993571
00:49:40.864 --> 00:49:43.344 a magnificent doctor in all
NOTE Confidence: 0.993571
00:49:43.344 --> 00:49:43.844 respects.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99471027
00:49:45.505 --> 00:49:46.645 He was a humanist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573364
00:49:47.184 --> 00:49:48.405 He was a dietitian.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856445
00:49:50.944 --> 00:49:52.325 For reasons that I can't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872233
00:49:52.704 --> 00:49:54.224 understand, he raised three kids
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872233
00:49:54.224 --> 00:49:55.505 who were athletes. That part
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872233
00:49:55.505 --> 00:49:56.760 never made sense to me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516
00:49:58.680 --> 00:49:59.820 My admonition
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:50:00.120 --> 00:50:00.860 to you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9173584

00:50:01.560 --> 00:50:03.180 as you're facing issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843479

00:50:05.160 --> 00:50:06.440 day to day in your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843479

00:50:06.440 --> 00:50:07.580 day to day practice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958089

00:50:09.080 --> 00:50:10.520 ask yourself what Tom would
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958089

00:50:10.520 --> 00:50:11.020 do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98945314

00:50:12.114 --> 00:50:13.415 I try to do that
NOTE Confidence: 0.94794923

00:50:13.795 --> 00:50:15.175 not even as a doctor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

00:50:16.035 --> 00:50:17.235 So my urge to you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

00:50:17.235 --> 00:50:17.735 is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834798

00:50:18.275 --> 00:50:19.555 keep Tom Duffy in your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834798

00:50:19.555 --> 00:50:20.055 mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676

00:50:20.835 --> 00:50:21.575 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99432373

00:50:34.339 --> 00:50:35.460 How long? What did I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99432373

00:50:35.460 --> 00:50:36.520 do? How long?
NOTE Confidence: 0.94091797

00:50:36.935 --> 00:50:38.535 Too long. Too short. Oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94091797
00:50:38.535 --> 00:50:39.035 okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632813
00:50:41.415 --> 00:50:42.715 Thank you so much, David.
NOTE Confidence: 0.985211
00:50:46.135 --> 00:50:47.015 I I think what we'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.985211
00:50:47.015 --> 00:50:48.055 we'll do now is is
NOTE Confidence: 0.985211
00:50:48.055 --> 00:50:48.455 we'll,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697808
00:50:48.855 --> 00:50:50.135 we'll we'll we'll sit down
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697808
00:50:50.135 --> 00:50:51.815 and and, open the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407848
00:50:52.910 --> 00:50:54.050 this up to a discussion
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407848
00:50:54.110 --> 00:50:55.330 with the with the audience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407848
00:50:55.390 --> 00:50:55.890 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.68305665
00:50:56.910 --> 00:50:58.610 and if if it's possible,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8151245
00:50:59.390 --> 00:51:00.510 you have we have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577637
00:51:01.070 --> 00:51:02.989 microphones on either side. And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577637
00:51:02.989 --> 00:51:03.489 Karen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95551986
00:51:04.190 --> 00:51:05.469 do you have access to
NOTE Confidence: 0.95551986

00:51:05.469 --> 00:51:07.250 the questions coming in online?

NOTE Confidence: 0.95551986

00:51:07.390 --> 00:51:09.005 Okay. So we'll we'll,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99609375

00:51:09.385 --> 00:51:10.684 we'll move into a discussion,

NOTE Confidence: 1

00:51:11.625 --> 00:51:12.605 with the audience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93012345

00:51:22.440 --> 00:51:23.640 It works better when it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.93012345

00:51:23.640 --> 00:51:24.540 on. Okay.

NOTE Confidence: 0.751709

00:51:27.080 --> 00:51:27.580 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918457

00:51:29.719 --> 00:51:31.080 I wanna invite folks to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918457

00:51:31.080 --> 00:51:32.540 to come to the microphones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88481987

00:51:33.400 --> 00:51:34.974 I have some questions, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.88481987

00:51:34.974 --> 00:51:35.775 but I want to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738973

00:51:36.175 --> 00:51:38.094 prioritize first the, the folks

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738973

00:51:38.094 --> 00:51:39.135 here in the audience, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738973

00:51:39.135 --> 00:51:39.795 I see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75683594

00:51:40.175 --> 00:51:40.575 one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.993042

00:51:41.055 --> 00:51:42.035 participant already.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99328613
00:51:53.410 --> 00:51:54.469 Thank you so much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600423
00:51:54.770 --> 00:51:55.969 The one as you were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600423
00:51:55.969 --> 00:51:56.469 speaking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851888
00:51:56.930 --> 00:51:58.150 you're speaking specifically
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:51:58.450 --> 00:51:58.950 of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780273
00:51:59.250 --> 00:52:00.950 the the junior physician
NOTE Confidence: 0.99179685
00:52:01.704 --> 00:52:03.724 at the t four site
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530979
00:52:04.585 --> 00:52:05.944 and the female physician at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530979
00:52:05.944 --> 00:52:06.444 Ravensbruck
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675293
00:52:07.704 --> 00:52:09.565 and the job opportunities
NOTE Confidence: 0.99243164
00:52:10.265 --> 00:52:11.484 that they were seeking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9208069
00:52:12.184 --> 00:52:13.325 It made me wonder,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941406
00:52:13.704 --> 00:52:15.944 sometimes people seek jobs for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941406
00:52:15.944 --> 00:52:16.444 self
NOTE Confidence: 0.8334961
00:52:16.744 --> 00:52:17.244 gain,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926536

00:52:17.610 --> 00:52:19.290 and often folks are seeking
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926536

00:52:19.290 --> 00:52:21.050 job opportunities because they have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926536

00:52:21.050 --> 00:52:22.590 a family to care for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926536

00:52:22.730 --> 00:52:23.930 And I was wondering if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926536

00:52:23.930 --> 00:52:24.590 you knew
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:52:25.050 --> 00:52:26.250 whether or not those two
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:52:26.250 --> 00:52:27.710 physicians were parents
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562378

00:52:28.170 --> 00:52:29.550 or if they were responsible
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562378

00:52:29.690 --> 00:52:30.670 for other folks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95440674

00:52:31.235 --> 00:52:32.195 and that's a part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.95440674

00:52:32.195 --> 00:52:33.475 their thinking of thinking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.95440674

00:52:33.475 --> 00:52:34.055 a job.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93847656

00:52:35.235 --> 00:52:35.735 I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988281

00:52:37.475 --> 00:52:39.094 when when I think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991862

00:52:39.635 --> 00:52:40.935 what motivates us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91083986

00:52:41.795 --> 00:52:43.735 I'm not suggesting that motivations

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
00:52:44.435 --> 00:52:45.255 are necessarily
NOTE Confidence: 0.9277344
00:52:45.715 --> 00:52:46.215 bad.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9399414
00:52:47.040 --> 00:52:47.700 And so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99776787
00:52:50.400 --> 00:52:52.080 we're motivated by paying back
NOTE Confidence: 0.99776787
00:52:52.080 --> 00:52:52.980 student loans.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992
00:52:53.520 --> 00:52:55.680 We're motivated by providing for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992
00:52:55.680 --> 00:52:57.680 a family. We're motivated by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992
00:52:57.680 --> 00:52:59.120 wanting to advance in in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992
00:52:59.120 --> 00:53:00.880 our careers. We're motivated by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992
00:53:00.880 --> 00:53:02.020 things that are not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826118
00:53:03.974 --> 00:53:05.494 bad. All that I ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826118
00:53:05.494 --> 00:53:06.795 for is self awareness
NOTE Confidence: 0.943457
00:53:07.815 --> 00:53:09.335 that we understand what we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.943457
00:53:09.335 --> 00:53:12.155 doing and take that motivation
NOTE Confidence: 0.999201
00:53:12.775 --> 00:53:14.375 into account as we are
NOTE Confidence: 0.999201

00:53:14.375 --> 00:53:15.974 making the decisions that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.999201

00:53:15.974 --> 00:53:16.474 making.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586

00:53:16.809 --> 00:53:17.469 I'm not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9950765

00:53:17.849 --> 00:53:19.450 again, I'm not here really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9950765

00:53:19.450 --> 00:53:19.950 criticizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.99327505

00:53:20.730 --> 00:53:22.809 that doctor for well, I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.99327505

00:53:22.809 --> 00:53:24.250 criticizing her for what she

NOTE Confidence: 0.99327505

00:53:24.250 --> 00:53:24.750 did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99628043

00:53:25.210 --> 00:53:26.250 But what I'm saying is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99628043

00:53:26.250 --> 00:53:28.010 I understand her motivation. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.99628043

00:53:28.010 --> 00:53:30.029 take it as a directive

NOTE Confidence: 0.99628043

00:53:30.170 --> 00:53:30.910 to us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9753906

00:53:32.614 --> 00:53:33.575 No. That's exactly what I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9753906

00:53:33.575 --> 00:53:34.875 was and just the complexity

NOTE Confidence: 0.96967775

00:53:35.415 --> 00:53:36.775 of how it especially, again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96967775

00:53:36.775 --> 00:53:38.075 just in terms of seeking

NOTE Confidence: 0.96967775

00:53:38.214 --> 00:53:39.575 job advancement. And, again, in

NOTE Confidence: 0.96967775

00:53:39.575 --> 00:53:40.614 a space where we are

NOTE Confidence: 0.96967775

00:53:40.614 --> 00:53:42.135 training people for the next

NOTE Confidence: 0.96967775

00:53:42.135 --> 00:53:43.835 step in their professional recognizing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:53:44.375 --> 00:53:44.875 often

NOTE Confidence: 0.94970703

00:53:45.175 --> 00:53:46.454 when we're thinking of that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94970703

00:53:46.454 --> 00:53:48.290 it is not exclusively self

NOTE Confidence: 0.96525574

00:53:48.590 --> 00:53:49.630 gain. But in fact, our

NOTE Confidence: 0.96525574

00:53:49.630 --> 00:53:51.150 care for others and our

NOTE Confidence: 0.96525574

00:53:51.150 --> 00:53:52.670 responsibility to those closest to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96525574

00:53:52.670 --> 00:53:53.170 us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9953613

00:53:53.469 --> 00:53:54.770 is often a lens

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

00:53:55.230 --> 00:53:56.050 on that motivation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97233075

00:53:56.670 --> 00:53:58.130 This ethics thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967448

00:53:58.910 --> 00:53:59.870 as I like to call

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967448

00:53:59.870 --> 00:54:00.370 it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:54:00.675 --> 00:54:01.495 is complicated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996338
00:54:01.955 --> 00:54:03.815 Yes. It's not binary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710804
00:54:05.715 --> 00:54:07.255 We all have to understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710804
00:54:07.315 --> 00:54:08.935 there's no right or wrong
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710804
00:54:08.995 --> 00:54:09.495 answer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387207
00:54:10.995 --> 00:54:11.495 usually.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749892
00:54:12.560 --> 00:54:14.080 And so our job is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749892
00:54:14.080 --> 00:54:15.200 to make sure that we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749892
00:54:15.200 --> 00:54:16.960 taking into account as we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749892
00:54:16.960 --> 00:54:18.100 making our decision
NOTE Confidence: 0.93603516
00:54:18.719 --> 00:54:19.540 all components.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:54:20.000 --> 00:54:20.739 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920044
00:54:23.520 --> 00:54:24.640 Thank you, mister Goldman.
NOTE Confidence: 0.999163
00:54:25.760 --> 00:54:26.719 One of the things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.999163
00:54:26.719 --> 00:54:27.380 I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9729527
00:54:28.175 --> 00:54:29.795 considering while you were speaking
NOTE Confidence: 0.9729527
00:54:29.935 --> 00:54:31.215 today was the sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9729527
00:54:31.215 --> 00:54:32.915 this classic trolley car,
NOTE Confidence: 0.41992188
00:54:33.935 --> 00:54:34.435 construct
NOTE Confidence: 0.91308594
00:54:35.135 --> 00:54:36.494 in ethics, which for people
NOTE Confidence: 0.91308594
00:54:36.494 --> 00:54:37.535 who aren't familiar with it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91308594
00:54:37.535 --> 00:54:38.515 has to do with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
00:54:39.215 --> 00:54:40.594 this notion of pushing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9261882
00:54:40.930 --> 00:54:41.969 a man off of just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9261882
00:54:41.969 --> 00:54:43.250 for the audience, pushing man
NOTE Confidence: 0.9261882
00:54:43.250 --> 00:54:45.090 off bridge to save people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9261882
00:54:45.090 --> 00:54:46.870 in a, you know, runaway
NOTE Confidence: 0.9261882
00:54:46.930 --> 00:54:47.430 train.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91134644
00:54:48.050 --> 00:54:49.830 And, you know, I've I've
NOTE Confidence: 0.91134644
00:54:50.050 --> 00:54:51.430 thought about how
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:54:51.890 --> 00:54:52.630 we think
NOTE Confidence: 0.97402346

00:54:53.375 --> 00:54:55.214 in our relationships with other
NOTE Confidence: 0.97402346

00:54:55.214 --> 00:54:57.155 people and patients in particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383952

00:54:58.094 --> 00:54:59.535 that were affected by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383952

00:54:59.535 --> 00:55:00.035 person
NOTE Confidence: 0.99009484

00:55:00.335 --> 00:55:01.535 right in front of you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99009484

00:55:01.535 --> 00:55:02.355 and somehow
NOTE Confidence: 0.9515381

00:55:02.974 --> 00:55:04.835 managed to be psychologically
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516

00:55:05.375 --> 00:55:07.135 or ethically disengaged from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516

00:55:07.135 --> 00:55:08.430 people you don't see.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95868474

00:55:09.390 --> 00:55:10.589 And and one thing that
NOTE Confidence: 0.95868474

00:55:10.589 --> 00:55:11.710 I I didn't really hear
NOTE Confidence: 0.95868474

00:55:11.710 --> 00:55:12.829 you get into a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.95868474

00:55:12.829 --> 00:55:14.510 today, but, I've always been
NOTE Confidence: 0.95868474

00:55:14.510 --> 00:55:15.410 curious about,
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:55:15.869 --> 00:55:16.369 is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:55:16.750 --> 00:55:17.250 how
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516
00:55:17.550 --> 00:55:18.210 the doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.8496094
00:55:18.750 --> 00:55:19.250 actually,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7590332
00:55:20.829 --> 00:55:21.809 managed to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99833983
00:55:23.105 --> 00:55:25.364 dehumanize the people who were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822795
00:55:25.744 --> 00:55:27.585 physically in proximity to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822795
00:55:27.585 --> 00:55:29.505 Right? So the physician at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822795
00:55:29.505 --> 00:55:30.405 the train,
NOTE Confidence: 0.5498047
00:55:31.744 --> 00:55:32.244 stopped
NOTE Confidence: 0.9634835
00:55:32.625 --> 00:55:34.065 pointing to a person who's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9634835
00:55:34.065 --> 00:55:34.805 right there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98552597
00:55:35.640 --> 00:55:37.079 alright, or shooting somebody in
NOTE Confidence: 0.98552597
00:55:37.079 --> 00:55:38.039 the back of the head
NOTE Confidence: 0.98552597
00:55:38.039 --> 00:55:39.339 or something like that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99379474
00:55:39.719 --> 00:55:40.839 And and so I'm I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.99379474

00:55:40.839 --> 00:55:42.039 wondering how you you think
NOTE Confidence: 0.99379474

00:55:42.039 --> 00:55:42.859 about that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9404297

00:55:43.160 --> 00:55:44.940 because because I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9795898

00:55:45.400 --> 00:55:46.440 today, you know, I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9795898

00:55:46.440 --> 00:55:48.219 that regardless of the influences
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934082

00:55:48.599 --> 00:55:50.885 that we struggle with in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934082

00:55:50.885 --> 00:55:51.385 modern
NOTE Confidence: 0.9772339

00:55:51.685 --> 00:55:53.605 medicine, it's when a patient's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9772339

00:55:53.605 --> 00:55:54.565 in the room in front
NOTE Confidence: 0.9772339

00:55:54.565 --> 00:55:55.225 of you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97972107

00:55:56.085 --> 00:55:57.765 it's easier to remember your
NOTE Confidence: 0.97972107

00:55:57.765 --> 00:55:59.445 ethical obligation to them. But
NOTE Confidence: 0.97972107

00:55:59.445 --> 00:56:02.005 somehow, the Nazi physicians lost
NOTE Confidence: 0.97972107

00:56:02.005 --> 00:56:02.505 that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9606759

00:56:03.170 --> 00:56:04.210 Right? Like, it's not it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9606759

00:56:04.210 --> 00:56:05.570 it's another area that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9606759
00:56:05.570 --> 00:56:06.870 think is really profound,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98923564
00:56:07.170 --> 00:56:09.410 like, to dehumanize and simply
NOTE Confidence: 0.98923564
00:56:09.410 --> 00:56:10.790 not think about the consequences
NOTE Confidence: 0.98923564
00:56:10.930 --> 00:56:12.210 of a human being you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.98923564
00:56:12.210 --> 00:56:13.650 doing an experiment on with
NOTE Confidence: 0.98923564
00:56:13.650 --> 00:56:14.390 your hands
NOTE Confidence: 0.998291
00:56:15.090 --> 00:56:15.750 on them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8163147
00:56:16.815 --> 00:56:18.035 Could I just note,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890137
00:56:18.335 --> 00:56:20.355 he's really smart too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834595
00:56:20.734 --> 00:56:21.935 Oh, yeah. Yeah. Ben, what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834595
00:56:21.935 --> 00:56:22.675 do you think?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7605794
00:56:24.815 --> 00:56:25.535 Do you wanna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562073
00:56:26.815 --> 00:56:27.855 I I have a related
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562073
00:56:27.855 --> 00:56:28.734 question. I wanna hear hear
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562073
00:56:28.734 --> 00:56:29.695 your response, but I've I've
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562073

00:56:29.695 --> 00:56:30.840 a sort of a follow-up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562073

00:56:30.840 --> 00:56:32.040 question to this actually.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9802246

00:56:33.000 --> 00:56:33.580 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984464

00:56:34.680 --> 00:56:36.040 I would approach this in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984464

00:56:36.040 --> 00:56:37.800 in a few ways. One
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984464

00:56:37.800 --> 00:56:38.300 is
NOTE Confidence: 0.98046875

00:56:40.760 --> 00:56:41.900 talking about the Nazis
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:56:42.775 --> 00:56:43.515 is complicated
NOTE Confidence: 0.69873047

00:56:44.375 --> 00:56:44.875 because,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9753215

00:56:45.575 --> 00:56:47.735 yes, that that makes the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9753215

00:56:47.735 --> 00:56:49.895 question almost impossible because the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9753215

00:56:49.895 --> 00:56:50.875 answer is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977539

00:56:51.975 --> 00:56:53.835 that they were not human.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96759033

00:56:54.614 --> 00:56:55.994 The people at the selection
NOTE Confidence: 0.96759033

00:56:56.055 --> 00:56:57.195 point were not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917806

00:56:57.840 --> 00:56:59.220 to them, human.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97456056
00:57:03.440 --> 00:57:04.560 I always hate to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.97456056
00:57:04.560 --> 00:57:05.940 this because it's so unpleasant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.66845703
00:57:06.560 --> 00:57:07.060 The
NOTE Confidence: 0.87556964
00:57:07.680 --> 00:57:08.960 the the manufacturer of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.87556964
00:57:08.960 --> 00:57:09.460 crematoria
NOTE Confidence: 0.9435547
00:57:09.840 --> 00:57:11.780 at Auschwitz referred to units,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840088
00:57:12.575 --> 00:57:14.515 not bodies. How many units
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840088
00:57:14.575 --> 00:57:15.394 could be processed?
NOTE Confidence: 0.86590576
00:57:19.375 --> 00:57:21.234 Mengele, subject longer subject.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:57:21.775 --> 00:57:22.275 Mengele
NOTE Confidence: 0.8881836
00:57:23.055 --> 00:57:24.434 at one point said
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:57:26.360 --> 00:57:26.860 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663086
00:57:27.720 --> 00:57:29.180 he, in a way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975586
00:57:30.120 --> 00:57:31.340 kept people alive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916016
00:57:32.680 --> 00:57:34.380 When they arrived at Auschwitz,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

00:57:34.760 --> 00:57:35.660 they were already
NOTE Confidence: 0.9560547
00:57:36.040 --> 00:57:37.260 effectively dead.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172
00:57:37.960 --> 00:57:38.700 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.99283856
00:57:39.744 --> 00:57:40.565 in a way,
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:57:41.025 --> 00:57:41.425 he was
NOTE Confidence: 0.871875
00:57:42.785 --> 00:57:44.005 I know this is ridiculous.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99572754
00:57:44.305 --> 00:57:45.425 He was helping them. He
NOTE Confidence: 0.99572754
00:57:45.425 --> 00:57:47.025 was keeping them alive for
NOTE Confidence: 0.99572754
00:57:47.025 --> 00:57:48.085 a period of time.
NOTE Confidence: 1
00:57:48.545 --> 00:57:49.045 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987793
00:57:49.505 --> 00:57:50.464 that was part of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987793
00:57:50.464 --> 00:57:50.964 mindset.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6328125
00:57:51.425 --> 00:57:51.925 I
NOTE Confidence: 0.91794163
00:57:53.460 --> 00:57:55.540 to to jump ahead maybe,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91794163
00:57:55.540 --> 00:57:56.840 I I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923706
00:57:57.619 --> 00:57:58.660 and maybe this is part

NOTE Confidence: 0.9923706
00:57:58.660 --> 00:57:59.400 of the question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99379474
00:57:59.700 --> 00:58:00.660 I think one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99379474
00:58:00.660 --> 00:58:01.700 duties that we have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99379474
00:58:01.700 --> 00:58:02.440 have today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994141
00:58:03.060 --> 00:58:04.280 we have to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8855591
00:58:04.660 --> 00:58:06.440 is potential adverse consequences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9888916
00:58:07.545 --> 00:58:08.285 And so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857585
00:58:09.944 --> 00:58:11.244 in all of our decision
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857585
00:58:11.305 --> 00:58:11.805 making,
NOTE Confidence: 0.992218
00:58:12.265 --> 00:58:13.865 we have to think not
NOTE Confidence: 0.992218
00:58:13.865 --> 00:58:15.385 just about what we're doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.992218
00:58:15.385 --> 00:58:17.085 today, but the potential adverse
NOTE Confidence: 0.992218
00:58:17.224 --> 00:58:17.724 consequences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9705287
00:58:18.585 --> 00:58:20.105 And I think that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9705287
00:58:20.105 --> 00:58:21.065 again was one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9705287

00:58:21.065 --> 00:58:22.365 failures of that period.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93611115

00:58:23.940 --> 00:58:24.900 So I have a sort
NOTE Confidence: 0.93611115

00:58:24.900 --> 00:58:25.780 of a a follow-up question
NOTE Confidence: 0.93611115

00:58:25.780 --> 00:58:26.760 to this. I, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77612305

00:58:27.060 --> 00:58:27.720 I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9277344

00:58:28.500 --> 00:58:29.000 I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8986003

00:58:29.940 --> 00:58:32.180 perhaps share Mark's perspective that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8986003

00:58:32.180 --> 00:58:33.060 the sort of the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8986003

00:58:33.060 --> 00:58:33.960 obvious takeaway
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902344

00:58:34.980 --> 00:58:35.480 lesson
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:58:35.780 --> 00:58:36.280 from
NOTE Confidence: 0.98101807

00:58:37.060 --> 00:58:39.285 the atrocities of the camps
NOTE Confidence: 0.98101807

00:58:39.285 --> 00:58:40.265 was was that
NOTE Confidence: 0.95490724

00:58:41.765 --> 00:58:43.045 it it is essential for
NOTE Confidence: 0.95490724

00:58:43.045 --> 00:58:44.984 physicians to to keep the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745

00:58:46.085 --> 00:58:47.385 the individual patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.98535156
00:58:48.005 --> 00:58:48.505 foremost
NOTE Confidence: 0.90185547
00:58:48.805 --> 00:58:49.305 in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762207
00:58:50.730 --> 00:58:52.250 in their mind as their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762207
00:58:52.250 --> 00:58:53.450 top priority. And that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762207
00:58:53.450 --> 00:58:54.750 one of the great failings
NOTE Confidence: 0.99720985
00:58:55.609 --> 00:58:57.290 of of the Nazi physicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.99720985
00:58:57.290 --> 00:58:58.270 was to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97958374
00:58:58.890 --> 00:59:00.090 you know, look at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97958374
00:59:00.090 --> 00:59:01.450 Volk, look at the people
NOTE Confidence: 0.97958374
00:59:01.450 --> 00:59:02.970 or state as their patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.97958374
00:59:02.970 --> 00:59:04.650 rather than at individual human
NOTE Confidence: 0.97958374
00:59:04.650 --> 00:59:06.030 beings. And that allowed
NOTE Confidence: 0.97648114
00:59:07.235 --> 00:59:09.415 all of these monstrous behaviors
NOTE Confidence: 0.97648114
00:59:09.475 --> 00:59:09.975 because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562089
00:59:11.475 --> 00:59:13.235 the the the benefit to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562089

00:59:13.235 --> 00:59:14.595 the bulk, the benefit to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562089

00:59:14.595 --> 00:59:15.955 the peep to the people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562089

00:59:15.955 --> 00:59:17.575 as a whole outweighed
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959717

00:59:18.115 --> 00:59:18.935 the atrocities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958984

00:59:23.670 --> 00:59:25.370 But at the same time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952148

00:59:26.550 --> 00:59:28.810 one of the great failings
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899414

00:59:29.270 --> 00:59:31.210 of the American healthcare system
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:59:31.830 --> 00:59:32.730 is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

00:59:33.270 --> 00:59:34.010 we are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9367676

00:59:35.845 --> 00:59:36.345 providing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779

00:59:37.685 --> 00:59:39.145 in many cases, very
NOTE Confidence: 1

00:59:39.685 --> 00:59:41.225 poor care to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9627028

00:59:45.365 --> 00:59:47.365 the the people and to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9627028

00:59:47.365 --> 00:59:48.885 the collection of individuals that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9627028

00:59:48.885 --> 00:59:49.980 make up the people at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9627028

00:59:49.980 --> 00:59:52.060 enormous cost far greater than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9627028
00:59:52.060 --> 00:59:53.180 any other nation in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9627028
00:59:53.180 --> 00:59:53.680 world
NOTE Confidence: 0.97406006
00:59:54.140 --> 00:59:55.680 with with worse outcomes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
00:59:56.780 --> 00:59:57.280 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.8219401
01:00:04.805 --> 01:00:05.545 it it is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941406
01:00:06.964 --> 01:00:07.625 any any
NOTE Confidence: 0.99943036
01:00:08.325 --> 01:00:09.845 in my mind, any thought
NOTE Confidence: 0.99943036
01:00:09.845 --> 01:00:10.345 of
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:00:13.125 --> 01:00:13.625 limiting
NOTE Confidence: 0.98339844
01:00:14.325 --> 01:00:14.825 treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:00:15.925 --> 01:00:16.425 limiting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805908
01:00:19.900 --> 01:00:20.720 the the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983724
01:00:21.740 --> 01:00:23.040 interventions and costs
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994141
01:00:23.980 --> 01:00:25.760 provided to an individual patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951714
01:00:26.700 --> 01:00:28.220 feels like the first small
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951714

01:00:28.220 --> 01:00:29.840 steps down the road
NOTE Confidence: 0.9404297

01:00:31.055 --> 01:00:32.495 of the Nazi physicians. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9404297

01:00:32.495 --> 01:00:33.155 and I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.99274904

01:00:33.535 --> 01:00:35.855 I'm I I I struggle
NOTE Confidence: 0.99274904

01:00:35.855 --> 01:00:37.475 with how to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:00:41.295 --> 01:00:42.115 public health
NOTE Confidence: 0.923584

01:00:43.400 --> 01:00:43.900 analysis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

01:00:44.760 --> 01:00:46.060 cost effective analysis
NOTE Confidence: 0.9397786

01:00:46.840 --> 01:00:47.820 in the aftermath
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904785

01:00:48.760 --> 01:00:50.360 of those atrocities. I'm curious
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904785

01:00:50.360 --> 01:00:51.880 if if you have thoughts
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904785

01:00:51.880 --> 01:00:53.100 about whether
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586

01:00:54.440 --> 01:00:55.720 that kind of thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.99815536

01:00:56.855 --> 01:00:58.135 whether there's room for that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99815536

01:00:58.135 --> 01:00:59.275 that kind of thinking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8919503

01:01:00.694 --> 01:01:02.055 in the aftermath of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8919503
01:01:02.055 --> 01:01:02.714 the Holocaust.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9154053
01:01:07.734 --> 01:01:08.395 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9231445
01:01:11.140 --> 01:01:12.280 I I hate to use
NOTE Confidence: 0.99630034
01:01:13.380 --> 01:01:14.820 the phrase that we we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.99630034
01:01:14.820 --> 01:01:16.020 all hearing so much right
NOTE Confidence: 0.99630034
01:01:16.020 --> 01:01:17.240 now, which is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981011
01:01:18.180 --> 01:01:19.460 we can have two thoughts
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981011
01:01:19.460 --> 01:01:20.600 at the same time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99316406
01:01:21.460 --> 01:01:22.500 And so I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965376
01:01:23.025 --> 01:01:24.385 I don't know how else
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965376
01:01:24.385 --> 01:01:26.065 to think about that other
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965376
01:01:26.065 --> 01:01:26.565 than
NOTE Confidence: 0.94401044
01:01:29.664 --> 01:01:30.724 what you describe
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977214
01:01:31.265 --> 01:01:32.565 is a caution
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986328
01:01:34.065 --> 01:01:36.325 that should serve as warnings
NOTE Confidence: 0.9190674

01:01:36.625 --> 01:01:37.365 to us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.994043
01:01:38.940 --> 01:01:41.200 but not to dictate answers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703
01:01:42.300 --> 01:01:43.200 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.97591144
01:01:43.580 --> 01:01:45.200 when you say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894
01:01:46.300 --> 01:01:48.080 are we going down that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894
01:01:48.220 --> 01:01:48.720 path
NOTE Confidence: 0.968004
01:01:49.580 --> 01:01:50.940 by beginning to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.968004
01:01:50.940 --> 01:01:52.540 limited well, how however you
NOTE Confidence: 0.968004
01:01:52.540 --> 01:01:54.185 approach it, are we going
NOTE Confidence: 0.968004
01:01:54.185 --> 01:01:55.325 down that path?
NOTE Confidence: 0.88172746
01:01:55.785 --> 01:01:56.745 Well, the answer may be
NOTE Confidence: 0.88172746
01:01:56.745 --> 01:01:57.965 yes and maybe no.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982422
01:01:58.665 --> 01:02:00.045 But it seems to me
NOTE Confidence: 0.8938802
01:02:01.305 --> 01:02:02.285 you are serving
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:02:03.385 --> 01:02:03.885 the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:02:04.185 --> 01:02:04.685 purpose

NOTE Confidence: 1
01:02:05.550 --> 01:02:06.450 of analysis
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
01:02:07.470 --> 01:02:09.250 and the purpose of awareness
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836833
01:02:10.270 --> 01:02:11.870 by having the risk in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836833
01:02:11.870 --> 01:02:12.370 mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7631836
01:02:14.190 --> 01:02:14.510 There
NOTE Confidence: 0.9686279
01:02:15.150 --> 01:02:16.110 again, it's it's the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860677
01:02:16.990 --> 01:02:17.730 the the problem
NOTE Confidence: 0.964447
01:02:18.705 --> 01:02:19.925 the problem of the holocaust
NOTE Confidence: 0.964447
01:02:19.985 --> 01:02:21.205 is it's is
NOTE Confidence: 0.96362305
01:02:21.505 --> 01:02:22.805 there are no equivalencies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972229
01:02:24.705 --> 01:02:26.385 And to fear that you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972229
01:02:26.385 --> 01:02:27.525 creating the equivalency
NOTE Confidence: 0.99641925
01:02:28.145 --> 01:02:29.125 takes you down
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904785
01:02:29.505 --> 01:02:30.165 a really
NOTE Confidence: 0.977417
01:02:32.300 --> 01:02:33.920 ugly and perhaps not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9432373

01:02:34.380 --> 01:02:35.440 helpful path,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958008

01:02:35.740 --> 01:02:37.120 but it can so it
NOTE Confidence: 0.99498403

01:02:38.220 --> 01:02:39.420 but it can serve as
NOTE Confidence: 0.99498403

01:02:39.420 --> 01:02:40.460 a warning, not as an
NOTE Confidence: 0.99498403

01:02:40.460 --> 01:02:40.960 answer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

01:02:41.820 --> 01:02:42.140 Is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9544123

01:02:43.115 --> 01:02:44.075 I think that that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9544123

01:02:44.075 --> 01:02:45.275 is a a a helpful
NOTE Confidence: 0.9544123

01:02:45.275 --> 01:02:45.775 framing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6113281

01:02:46.395 --> 01:02:46.974 I wanna
NOTE Confidence: 0.996413

01:02:47.434 --> 01:02:48.954 allow folks in the audience
NOTE Confidence: 0.996413

01:02:48.954 --> 01:02:51.035 to follow-up. But can I
NOTE Confidence: 0.996413

01:02:51.035 --> 01:02:51.934 just say something?
NOTE Confidence: 0.78808594

01:02:52.875 --> 01:02:53.375 When
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

01:02:53.994 --> 01:02:54.234 when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944371

01:02:54.950 --> 01:02:56.070 I didn't realize that part

NOTE Confidence: 0.9944371
01:02:56.070 --> 01:02:56.870 of the deal was that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944371
01:02:56.870 --> 01:02:58.090 you could ask questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7484131
01:02:58.950 --> 01:03:00.250 Is that Like, cheating?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9574924
01:03:00.630 --> 01:03:02.070 Well, I'd I'm worried that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9574924
01:03:02.070 --> 01:03:03.290 they'll be more complicated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98673505
01:03:06.950 --> 01:03:07.990 So I laughed a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.98673505
01:03:07.990 --> 01:03:09.110 earlier when you said that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98673505
01:03:09.110 --> 01:03:09.850 you're neither
NOTE Confidence: 0.966703
01:03:10.205 --> 01:03:11.645 historian nor a doctor because
NOTE Confidence: 0.966703
01:03:11.645 --> 01:03:13.085 I have the unfortunate distinction
NOTE Confidence: 0.966703
01:03:13.085 --> 01:03:13.905 of being both.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886597
01:03:15.405 --> 01:03:17.005 But more delightfully than that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886597
01:03:17.005 --> 01:03:18.685 I also have the honor
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886597
01:03:18.685 --> 01:03:19.645 of being the mother of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886597
01:03:19.645 --> 01:03:21.105 two children with Down syndrome.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982422

01:03:21.565 --> 01:03:22.605 And so because of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982422

01:03:22.605 --> 01:03:24.305 intersection of those three identities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95892334

01:03:24.605 --> 01:03:26.320 I have obviously learned about
NOTE Confidence: 0.95892334

01:03:26.320 --> 01:03:27.460 action t four.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954427

01:03:28.240 --> 01:03:29.780 But my question for you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954427

01:03:29.920 --> 01:03:30.420 is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97713953

01:03:30.800 --> 01:03:32.560 as someone who knows through
NOTE Confidence: 0.97713953

01:03:32.560 --> 01:03:33.680 your research and through this
NOTE Confidence: 0.97713953

01:03:33.680 --> 01:03:34.180 institute
NOTE Confidence: 0.9364421

01:03:34.640 --> 01:03:36.000 far more about action t
NOTE Confidence: 0.9364421

01:03:36.000 --> 01:03:36.500 four
NOTE Confidence: 0.97351074

01:03:36.960 --> 01:03:37.940 and the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.984375

01:03:38.560 --> 01:03:39.060 gassing
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:03:39.440 --> 01:03:39.940 of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812535

01:03:40.335 --> 01:03:41.855 people with disabilities, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812535

01:03:41.855 --> 01:03:42.895 far more about this than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9812535
01:03:42.895 --> 01:03:44.355 I do. I'm wondering
NOTE Confidence: 0.95509297
01:03:45.455 --> 01:03:46.974 what you what lessons do
NOTE Confidence: 0.95509297
01:03:46.974 --> 01:03:48.015 you think are to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.95509297
01:03:48.015 --> 01:03:48.515 gleaned,
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:03:49.535 --> 01:03:50.355 for physicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971642
01:03:51.375 --> 01:03:52.494 about the care and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971642
01:03:52.494 --> 01:03:53.910 ethics of caring for people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971642
01:03:53.910 --> 01:03:55.450 with disabilities, particularly
NOTE Confidence: 0.88916016
01:03:55.829 --> 01:03:56.890 intellectual disabilities?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9029948
01:04:06.309 --> 01:04:07.210 Is the question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
01:04:12.525 --> 01:04:13.745 the question is not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9020996
01:04:17.405 --> 01:04:18.065 for sure
NOTE Confidence: 0.98291016
01:04:19.805 --> 01:04:20.305 whether
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791667
01:04:21.940 --> 01:04:22.840 people with disabilities
NOTE Confidence: 0.930542
01:04:23.700 --> 01:04:24.680 deserve less.
NOTE Confidence: 0.998291

01:04:25.700 --> 01:04:26.360 Is it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.998291

01:04:27.700 --> 01:04:28.920 Absolutely not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886719

01:04:29.700 --> 01:04:31.720 And so No. I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927734

01:04:34.340 --> 01:04:36.120 or if the question is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97569984

01:04:40.315 --> 01:04:41.674 the medical care for people
NOTE Confidence: 0.97569984

01:04:41.674 --> 01:04:43.434 with disabilities may cost more
NOTE Confidence: 0.97569984

01:04:43.434 --> 01:04:45.055 or may use different resources,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99960935

01:04:45.355 --> 01:04:46.815 should we think about that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8557129

01:04:49.434 --> 01:04:50.015 I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9638323

01:04:50.840 --> 01:04:52.600 we all have disabilities, so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9638323

01:04:52.600 --> 01:04:53.260 I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.94890136

01:04:54.200 --> 01:04:55.560 needing medical care may be
NOTE Confidence: 0.94890136

01:04:55.560 --> 01:04:56.940 a disability. So I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991864

01:04:58.280 --> 01:05:00.520 I'm not sure that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991864

01:05:00.520 --> 01:05:01.020 have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8442383

01:05:01.880 --> 01:05:02.520 an answer

NOTE Confidence: 0.9784712
01:05:03.165 --> 01:05:04.125 I don't know that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9784712
01:05:04.125 --> 01:05:05.725 understand the question well enough
NOTE Confidence: 0.9784712
01:05:05.725 --> 01:05:06.225 because
NOTE Confidence: 0.99869794
01:05:06.845 --> 01:05:07.745 I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930013
01:05:08.765 --> 01:05:10.065 one of the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983724
01:05:10.845 --> 01:05:12.145 things we learned
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:05:13.085 --> 01:05:13.585 through
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685756
01:05:14.045 --> 01:05:15.485 t four, through the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685756
01:05:15.485 --> 01:05:16.465 treatment of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941406
01:05:16.925 --> 01:05:17.905 people with disabilities
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
01:05:19.619 --> 01:05:21.319 was the concept
NOTE Confidence: 0.94958496
01:05:22.500 --> 01:05:23.240 of othering
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973958
01:05:24.019 --> 01:05:25.000 in the medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9567871
01:05:25.380 --> 01:05:25.880 context.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99930245
01:05:28.099 --> 01:05:29.539 And I think that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99930245

01:05:29.539 --> 01:05:30.599 ethical lesson
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:05:31.059 --> 01:05:31.799 is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765625

01:05:33.995 --> 01:05:34.495 othering
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879395

01:05:34.795 --> 01:05:36.795 cannot be, should not be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879395

01:05:36.795 --> 01:05:38.635 used as a means to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879395

01:05:38.635 --> 01:05:41.055 create different standards of care
NOTE Confidence: 0.9623047

01:05:41.675 --> 01:05:44.095 or to create different obligations
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203

01:05:44.555 --> 01:05:45.375 of care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92057294

01:05:47.130 --> 01:05:48.329 And I think let let's
NOTE Confidence: 0.92057294

01:05:48.329 --> 01:05:48.829 not
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:05:49.130 --> 01:05:49.630 ignore
NOTE Confidence: 0.81884766

01:05:51.049 --> 01:05:51.549 that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469

01:05:54.170 --> 01:05:54.670 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172

01:05:55.530 --> 01:05:56.270 the euphemistically
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807943

01:05:57.290 --> 01:05:58.589 called euthanasia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96132404

01:05:58.890 --> 01:06:00.809 which was murder, began with

NOTE Confidence: 0.96132404
01:06:00.809 --> 01:06:01.309 eugenics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969076
01:06:02.645 --> 01:06:03.545 And eugenics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
01:06:04.325 --> 01:06:06.265 was far more refined
NOTE Confidence: 0.99560547
01:06:06.724 --> 01:06:08.565 and used in America than
NOTE Confidence: 0.99560547
01:06:08.565 --> 01:06:09.305 in Germany.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99625653
01:06:10.645 --> 01:06:11.925 And so I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99625653
01:06:11.925 --> 01:06:12.425 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.94541013
01:06:13.205 --> 01:06:15.385 there again is a warning
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:06:15.685 --> 01:06:16.425 to us
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:06:17.670 --> 01:06:18.170 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859619
01:06:19.430 --> 01:06:21.670 the other ring of those
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859619
01:06:21.670 --> 01:06:22.809 who are different
NOTE Confidence: 0.9511719
01:06:23.750 --> 01:06:24.809 than we are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973958
01:06:25.109 --> 01:06:26.809 through medical care
NOTE Confidence: 0.97058105
01:06:28.069 --> 01:06:29.530 is just plain wrong
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:06:31.205 --> 01:06:32.105 in my opinion.
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:06:34.405 --> 01:06:35.225 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84903234

01:06:37.125 --> 01:06:38.325 Yeah. I'll I'll just say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84903234

01:06:38.325 --> 01:06:39.205 you know, what we I
NOTE Confidence: 0.84903234

01:06:39.205 --> 01:06:39.705 was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840088

01:06:41.685 --> 01:06:42.965 researching this topic for for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840088

01:06:42.965 --> 01:06:44.485 the the recent event that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840088

01:06:44.485 --> 01:06:45.525 we had with the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.957548

01:06:46.250 --> 01:06:48.750 mister Sukarni, the survivor. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.957548

01:06:48.970 --> 01:06:49.770 and one of the things
NOTE Confidence: 0.957548

01:06:49.770 --> 01:06:51.549 that really struck me was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680176

01:06:53.290 --> 01:06:54.030 how the
NOTE Confidence: 0.91068524

01:06:55.290 --> 01:06:56.910 social Darwinist and eugenics
NOTE Confidence: 0.99204797

01:06:57.210 --> 01:06:58.650 thought that really set the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99204797

01:06:58.650 --> 01:06:59.309 the framework
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:06:59.690 --> 01:07:00.510 for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89982724
01:07:00.845 --> 01:07:02.365 p four program and later
NOTE Confidence: 0.89982724
01:07:02.365 --> 01:07:04.525 the the, concentration camps and
NOTE Confidence: 0.89982724
01:07:04.525 --> 01:07:05.585 the extermination camps
NOTE Confidence: 0.9814453
01:07:05.964 --> 01:07:07.184 really came from
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:07:07.885 --> 01:07:08.385 American
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:07:09.085 --> 01:07:09.825 and British
NOTE Confidence: 0.8261719
01:07:10.365 --> 01:07:10.865 academia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469401
01:07:11.244 --> 01:07:12.704 Not it did not originate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469401
01:07:12.765 --> 01:07:14.065 in Germany. The Germans
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835205
01:07:14.430 --> 01:07:16.609 considered themselves students of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9649251
01:07:18.030 --> 01:07:19.010 American and British,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85758466
01:07:20.190 --> 01:07:21.329 positions in academics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95869446
01:07:22.270 --> 01:07:23.790 The the author of The
NOTE Confidence: 0.95869446
01:07:23.790 --> 01:07:24.750 Passing of the Great Race,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95869446
01:07:24.750 --> 01:07:25.470 which was one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95869446

01:07:25.470 --> 01:07:25.970 most,
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:07:26.349 --> 01:07:26.849 influential
NOTE Confidence: 0.98046875
01:07:27.505 --> 01:07:28.005 eugenics
NOTE Confidence: 0.95735675
01:07:28.305 --> 01:07:29.665 books of of all time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95735675
01:07:29.665 --> 01:07:30.865 was written actually by a
NOTE Confidence: 0.95735675
01:07:30.865 --> 01:07:31.765 Yale graduate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8757324
01:07:32.785 --> 01:07:33.105 a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935826
01:07:33.905 --> 01:07:35.185 a lawyer in, in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935826
01:07:35.185 --> 01:07:36.085 United States.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95092773
01:07:36.945 --> 01:07:37.765 When when,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944894
01:07:39.185 --> 01:07:40.625 with our fellows, we'll spend
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944894
01:07:40.625 --> 01:07:41.365 three days
NOTE Confidence: 0.90075684
01:07:41.905 --> 01:07:42.724 at Auschwitz.
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:07:43.770 --> 01:07:45.550 And leaving there is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
01:07:46.010 --> 01:07:46.510 complicated.
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:07:47.370 --> 01:07:48.650 It's difficult to get back

NOTE Confidence: 1
01:07:48.650 --> 01:07:49.630 into the real
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982503
01:07:50.010 --> 01:07:51.770 world after spending three days
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982503
01:07:51.770 --> 01:07:52.270 there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
01:07:52.570 --> 01:07:53.790 And one of the questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
01:07:53.850 --> 01:07:55.630 we ask the fellows
NOTE Confidence: 0.876709
01:07:57.015 --> 01:07:58.075 is where
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975586
01:07:58.615 --> 01:07:59.675 in Auschwitz
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805664
01:08:00.055 --> 01:08:01.915 did they see their profession?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470866
01:08:03.175 --> 01:08:04.454 So we ask the doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470866
01:08:04.454 --> 01:08:04.954 where
NOTE Confidence: 0.89962333
01:08:06.375 --> 01:08:07.895 in Auschwitz did you see
NOTE Confidence: 0.89962333
01:08:07.895 --> 01:08:08.714 your profession?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98716515
01:08:09.849 --> 01:08:11.130 And for us, the answer
NOTE Confidence: 0.98716515
01:08:11.130 --> 01:08:11.950 is not
NOTE Confidence: 0.99102783
01:08:14.569 --> 01:08:15.950 at the selection point.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586

01:08:16.570 --> 01:08:17.390 It's not
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:08:18.650 --> 01:08:19.150 just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
01:08:19.610 --> 01:08:20.510 in the research
NOTE Confidence: 0.98535156
01:08:20.810 --> 01:08:21.310 buildings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516
01:08:22.965 --> 01:08:23.865 It's in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97473145
01:08:24.725 --> 01:08:26.645 I see my doctors, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.97473145
01:08:26.645 --> 01:08:28.665 see my profession at Auschwitz
NOTE Confidence: 0.73046875
01:08:29.765 --> 01:08:30.265 first
NOTE Confidence: 0.9784071
01:08:31.125 --> 01:08:33.045 in the eugenics facilities in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9784071
01:08:33.045 --> 01:08:33.545 America.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968549
01:08:34.645 --> 01:08:36.085 And I think that that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968549
01:08:36.085 --> 01:08:37.540 how we have to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968549
01:08:37.540 --> 01:08:39.460 about the professions and what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968549
01:08:39.460 --> 01:08:40.280 they did
NOTE Confidence: 0.9211426
01:08:40.740 --> 01:08:42.420 is where did it begin,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9211426
01:08:42.420 --> 01:08:43.880 not where did it end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95558965
01:08:44.500 --> 01:08:46.580 In nineteen thirty three or
NOTE Confidence: 0.95558965
01:08:46.580 --> 01:08:48.660 in America nineteen ten, nobody
NOTE Confidence: 0.95558965
01:08:48.660 --> 01:08:50.500 knew the word Auschwitz. Nobody
NOTE Confidence: 0.95558965
01:08:50.500 --> 01:08:51.700 knew where that would end
NOTE Confidence: 0.95558965
01:08:51.700 --> 01:08:52.200 up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975586
01:08:53.675 --> 01:08:54.635 And so we have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975586
01:08:54.635 --> 01:08:56.975 look at where that mindset
NOTE Confidence: 0.99257815
01:08:57.435 --> 01:08:59.135 began that led us there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96857184
01:09:35.485 --> 01:09:36.150 So I just I just
NOTE Confidence: 0.96857184
01:09:36.150 --> 01:09:37.590 wanna repeat the question because
NOTE Confidence: 0.96857184
01:09:37.590 --> 01:09:38.810 there are we have audience
NOTE Confidence: 0.96857184
01:09:39.110 --> 01:09:40.310 online who who who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.96857184
01:09:40.310 --> 01:09:40.870 not gonna be able to
NOTE Confidence: 0.96857184
01:09:40.870 --> 01:09:42.250 hear things without a microphone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96857184
01:09:42.469 --> 01:09:43.850 So the question was about
NOTE Confidence: 0.96857184

01:09:44.150 --> 01:09:44.969 whether there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.99492186

01:09:45.270 --> 01:09:47.610 a difference between medical specialties
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902344

01:09:48.469 --> 01:09:48.969 in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983724

01:09:49.830 --> 01:09:50.890 the the role
NOTE Confidence: 0.94154865

01:09:51.525 --> 01:09:52.725 in the Nazi party and
NOTE Confidence: 0.94154865

01:09:52.725 --> 01:09:53.465 in the holocaust?
NOTE Confidence: 0.986084

01:09:58.245 --> 01:09:58.745 Well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9741774

01:10:00.085 --> 01:10:01.205 are there some people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.9741774

01:10:01.205 --> 01:10:02.325 we can say aren't allowed
NOTE Confidence: 0.9741774

01:10:02.325 --> 01:10:03.385 to ask questions?
NOTE Confidence: 0.662028

01:10:05.320 --> 01:10:05.820 That's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99121094

01:10:06.920 --> 01:10:07.420 Jacob,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:10:09.000 --> 01:10:09.979 that's interesting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.974707

01:10:10.760 --> 01:10:12.360 I would say I hadn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.974707

01:10:12.360 --> 01:10:13.880 thought about that so much,
NOTE Confidence: 0.974707

01:10:13.880 --> 01:10:15.180 and maybe I should have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92007214
01:10:20.235 --> 01:10:21.275 And and, Ben, I know
NOTE Confidence: 0.92007214
01:10:21.275 --> 01:10:22.075 that you have thought I
NOTE Confidence: 0.92007214
01:10:22.075 --> 01:10:22.895 I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9371745
01:10:23.915 --> 01:10:24.415 eugenics
NOTE Confidence: 0.98791504
01:10:26.955 --> 01:10:28.735 was very much around,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692708
01:10:30.395 --> 01:10:32.735 what they called feeble mindedness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
01:10:34.979 --> 01:10:36.599 which leads me
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977417
01:10:38.260 --> 01:10:39.800 to the obvious answer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941406
01:10:40.900 --> 01:10:41.800 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9609375
01:10:42.739 --> 01:10:43.880 there wasn't specialization
NOTE Confidence: 0.97255164
01:10:44.260 --> 01:10:45.219 at that point like there
NOTE Confidence: 0.97255164
01:10:45.219 --> 01:10:46.039 is today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703
01:10:46.979 --> 01:10:47.479 but
NOTE Confidence: 0.99505216
01:10:48.454 --> 01:10:51.034 the eugenics leading to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9790039
01:10:51.335 --> 01:10:51.835 euthanasia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96325684

01:10:52.295 --> 01:10:53.814 which I hate calling it
NOTE Confidence: 0.96325684

01:10:53.814 --> 01:10:55.434 that, the murders of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.89941406

01:10:56.695 --> 01:10:57.195 handicap,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951782

01:10:59.414 --> 01:11:01.275 was around particular diseases,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82128906

01:11:01.735 --> 01:11:02.235 particular,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94628906

01:11:04.030 --> 01:11:04.530 conditions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7988281

01:11:07.150 --> 01:11:07.650 epilepsy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9564779

01:11:09.229 --> 01:11:10.270 And so with that as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9564779

01:11:10.270 --> 01:11:11.790 one so that leads me
NOTE Confidence: 0.9564779

01:11:11.790 --> 01:11:13.650 to believe that the specialists
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870287

01:11:14.189 --> 01:11:15.310 and, Ben, I think you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870287

01:11:15.310 --> 01:11:16.270 have are gonna have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870287

01:11:16.270 --> 01:11:17.725 better answer than this. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870287

01:11:17.725 --> 01:11:19.645 think the specialties then were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870287

01:11:19.645 --> 01:11:20.705 around the categories
NOTE Confidence: 0.99853516

01:11:21.485 --> 01:11:22.865 that they had identified

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:11:23.405 --> 01:11:23.905 as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
01:11:24.445 --> 01:11:25.585 leading to
NOTE Confidence: 0.90999347
01:11:26.765 --> 01:11:27.985 eugenics euthanasia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8785645
01:11:29.245 --> 01:11:31.345 My my impression is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.89746094
01:11:31.725 --> 01:11:32.225 the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894206
01:11:32.950 --> 01:11:33.930 the the specialization
NOTE Confidence: 0.93969727
01:11:34.310 --> 01:11:35.990 and sub specialization that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.93969727
01:11:35.990 --> 01:11:37.430 so commonplace in the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.93969727
01:11:37.430 --> 01:11:39.030 States, and particularly in academic
NOTE Confidence: 0.93969727
01:11:39.030 --> 01:11:41.210 medical centers today, didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792684
01:11:41.510 --> 01:11:42.950 exist to nearly the same
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792684
01:11:42.950 --> 01:11:44.470 extent then. There was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792684
01:11:44.470 --> 01:11:45.210 lot more,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99662274
01:11:46.364 --> 01:11:47.965 general practice. There there were
NOTE Confidence: 0.99662274
01:11:47.965 --> 01:11:48.465 much
NOTE Confidence: 0.9559326

01:11:49.005 --> 01:11:49.744 there was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92441404

01:11:51.005 --> 01:11:52.545 there there there's much fewer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977214

01:11:53.485 --> 01:11:55.344 subspecialty training programs
NOTE Confidence: 0.98114884

01:11:56.045 --> 01:11:57.164 at that time, both in
NOTE Confidence: 0.98114884

01:11:57.164 --> 01:11:58.364 Germany and in the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.98114884

01:11:58.364 --> 01:11:59.724 States and and England.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93395996

01:12:02.969 --> 01:12:04.489 So I I I'm I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.93395996

01:12:04.489 --> 01:12:05.949 not aware of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609375

01:12:06.409 --> 01:12:08.110 differences between specialties,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938151

01:12:09.530 --> 01:12:10.489 in in the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387343

01:12:10.889 --> 01:12:12.090 enrollment in the Nazi party
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387343

01:12:12.090 --> 01:12:13.130 and the enrollment in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387343

01:12:13.130 --> 01:12:14.809 SS, but but also I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387343

01:12:14.809 --> 01:12:15.630 I think there
NOTE Confidence: 0.99052733

01:12:16.555 --> 01:12:17.935 was a lot more fluidity
NOTE Confidence: 0.99052733

01:12:18.155 --> 01:12:19.275 and that you could train

NOTE Confidence: 0.99052733
01:12:19.275 --> 01:12:20.895 as a physician and practice
NOTE Confidence: 0.99454755
01:12:21.354 --> 01:12:22.795 in in areas of your
NOTE Confidence: 0.99454755
01:12:22.795 --> 01:12:23.295 interest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935826
01:12:24.395 --> 01:12:25.515 I do think that in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935826
01:12:25.515 --> 01:12:26.495 addition to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99869794
01:12:27.035 --> 01:12:28.314 medicine, there was a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.99869794
01:12:28.314 --> 01:12:28.814 of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9485948
01:12:30.699 --> 01:12:32.619 thinking about eugenics and what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9485948
01:12:32.619 --> 01:12:34.139 they called rosin hygiene or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9485948
01:12:34.139 --> 01:12:34.960 racial hygiene
NOTE Confidence: 0.9602051
01:12:35.420 --> 01:12:36.460 coming out of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977539
01:12:36.939 --> 01:12:38.719 schools and departments of anthropology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895833
01:12:40.139 --> 01:12:41.900 In in particular, there there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895833
01:12:41.900 --> 01:12:43.199 were a number of
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:12:43.575 --> 01:12:44.075 leading
NOTE Confidence: 0.98986816

01:12:44.535 --> 01:12:46.314 physicians who were faculty
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951782

01:12:46.935 --> 01:12:48.715 in institutes of anthropology
NOTE Confidence: 0.96487087

01:12:49.415 --> 01:12:51.175 who played leading roles in
NOTE Confidence: 0.96487087

01:12:51.175 --> 01:12:52.795 the development of the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9199683

01:12:53.415 --> 01:12:55.415 Nuremberg race laws and who
NOTE Confidence: 0.9199683

01:12:55.415 --> 01:12:56.314 were inspirational
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691162

01:12:57.015 --> 01:12:57.755 to Hitler,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93570966

01:12:58.550 --> 01:13:00.390 when when he was writing
NOTE Confidence: 0.93570966

01:13:00.390 --> 01:13:01.350 Mein Kampf and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172

01:13:02.390 --> 01:13:02.890 Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9678548

01:13:04.229 --> 01:13:06.170 Mengele had two PhDs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938151

01:13:08.310 --> 01:13:10.470 one in medicine, one in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938151

01:13:10.470 --> 01:13:10.970 anthropology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97383386

01:13:11.975 --> 01:13:13.575 And his I think it
NOTE Confidence: 0.97383386

01:13:13.575 --> 01:13:15.335 was his thesis was on
NOTE Confidence: 0.97383386

01:13:15.335 --> 01:13:17.814 the potential relationship between cleft

NOTE Confidence: 0.97383386
01:13:17.814 --> 01:13:18.875 palate and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172
01:13:19.495 --> 01:13:19.995 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.6542969
01:13:22.295 --> 01:13:22.695 and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96158856
01:13:24.480 --> 01:13:26.880 psychological problems. And but but
NOTE Confidence: 0.96158856
01:13:26.880 --> 01:13:28.180 still, I I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9866536
01:13:28.960 --> 01:13:30.560 what, Ben, you say is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9866536
01:13:30.560 --> 01:13:32.000 right. It's not as if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9866536
01:13:32.000 --> 01:13:32.740 the specialties
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961853
01:13:33.120 --> 01:13:34.660 led people to misbehave.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91296387
01:13:37.255 --> 01:13:37.915 It wasn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824219
01:13:38.375 --> 01:13:40.375 specialized like that. To nearly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824219
01:13:40.375 --> 01:13:41.195 the same extent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91020507
01:13:41.735 --> 01:13:42.695 We we have some more
NOTE Confidence: 0.91020507
01:13:42.695 --> 01:13:44.955 folks waiting to ask questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991125
01:13:45.975 --> 01:13:47.975 Thank you for the talk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991125

01:13:47.975 --> 01:13:49.015 One of the things I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991125

01:13:49.015 --> 01:13:49.515 appreciated
NOTE Confidence: 0.99672157

01:13:51.360 --> 01:13:52.719 about it was that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99672157

01:13:52.719 --> 01:13:54.159 did not tell any stories
NOTE Confidence: 0.99672157

01:13:54.159 --> 01:13:55.460 of people who helped,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938965

01:13:56.400 --> 01:13:57.439 or people who did good
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938965

01:13:57.439 --> 01:13:57.939 things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98735476

01:13:59.920 --> 01:14:01.840 I'm sure you've seen probably
NOTE Confidence: 0.98735476

01:14:01.840 --> 01:14:02.800 lots of people have seen
NOTE Confidence: 0.98735476

01:14:02.800 --> 01:14:04.000 the photo of I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.98735476

01:14:04.000 --> 01:14:05.199 it's the Nazi rally in
NOTE Confidence: 0.98735476

01:14:05.199 --> 01:14:06.925 Hamburg where there's one guy
NOTE Confidence: 0.98735476

01:14:06.925 --> 01:14:08.285 who's got his arms crossed
NOTE Confidence: 0.98735476

01:14:08.285 --> 01:14:09.965 while everybody else is is
NOTE Confidence: 0.98735476

01:14:09.965 --> 01:14:11.345 giving the Nazi salute.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469

01:14:12.045 --> 01:14:12.545 And

NOTE Confidence: 0.99443614

01:14:14.685 --> 01:14:16.285 I think everybody clings to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99443614

01:14:16.285 --> 01:14:17.965 the to the imagination that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99443614

01:14:17.965 --> 01:14:19.185 they would be the guy

NOTE Confidence: 0.99443614

01:14:19.405 --> 01:14:20.705 with their arms crossed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9823761

01:14:22.180 --> 01:14:23.060 But, I mean, it would

NOTE Confidence: 0.9823761

01:14:23.060 --> 01:14:24.180 be one of us if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9823761

01:14:24.180 --> 01:14:25.220 we were at the Nazi

NOTE Confidence: 0.9823761

01:14:25.220 --> 01:14:25.720 rally,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889323

01:14:26.100 --> 01:14:26.900 you know, in the room

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889323

01:14:26.900 --> 01:14:27.400 today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8937988

01:14:30.820 --> 01:14:32.120 And it seems like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9991862

01:14:32.979 --> 01:14:35.195 there's something deeply human about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9991862

01:14:35.195 --> 01:14:37.054 wanting to associate yourself

NOTE Confidence: 1

01:14:37.994 --> 01:14:38.894 with the good

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840332

01:14:39.195 --> 01:14:40.655 and with doing the good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99571395

01:14:41.114 --> 01:14:42.735 And I'm wondering what you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99571395

01:14:42.795 --> 01:14:44.335 have found to be,
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:14:45.514 --> 01:14:46.175 the conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779

01:14:47.140 --> 01:14:48.739 under which people can imagine
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779

01:14:48.739 --> 01:14:50.040 themselves as perpetrators
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295247

01:14:50.500 --> 01:14:51.000 productively,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9242757

01:14:53.860 --> 01:14:55.160 and and and meaningfully.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973958

01:14:55.780 --> 01:14:57.220 Because the risk seems to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973958

01:14:57.220 --> 01:14:58.280 be that you would,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9667053

01:14:58.900 --> 01:15:00.180 put people in a a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9667053

01:15:00.180 --> 01:15:01.300 feeling of such,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97216797

01:15:02.195 --> 01:15:03.415 of being under attack,
NOTE Confidence: 0.993042

01:15:03.795 --> 01:15:04.535 of being,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:15:05.555 --> 01:15:06.695 themselves accused
NOTE Confidence: 0.96191406

01:15:07.235 --> 01:15:08.295 of doing wrong,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96158856

01:15:11.715 --> 01:15:13.075 sentiments that I think are

NOTE Confidence: 0.96158856
01:15:13.075 --> 01:15:14.375 active in our politics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9379883
01:15:14.675 --> 01:15:15.175 now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99879676
01:15:16.350 --> 01:15:17.630 where people feel on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99879676
01:15:17.630 --> 01:15:19.389 defensive. And so I'm curious
NOTE Confidence: 0.99879676
01:15:19.389 --> 01:15:20.370 how you think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9071045
01:15:20.750 --> 01:15:21.810 productive engagement,
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:15:22.909 --> 01:15:23.729 what conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.98344725
01:15:24.909 --> 01:15:26.989 we can imagine ourselves as
NOTE Confidence: 0.98344725
01:15:26.989 --> 01:15:28.850 perpetrators and work through that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.986084
01:15:31.645 --> 01:15:32.125 Well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899057
01:15:32.685 --> 01:15:35.005 I'm very interested in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899057
01:15:35.725 --> 01:15:36.845 and I hope this answers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899057
01:15:36.845 --> 01:15:38.525 your question or addresses it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899057
01:15:38.525 --> 01:15:39.485 in some way. I'm very
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899057
01:15:39.485 --> 01:15:41.165 interested in the question of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899057

01:15:41.165 --> 01:15:41.665 complicity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83902997

01:15:43.610 --> 01:15:45.150 What constitutes complicity
NOTE Confidence: 0.8796387

01:15:45.450 --> 01:15:45.950 today?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98999023

01:15:46.330 --> 01:15:47.530 How we should think of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98999023

01:15:47.530 --> 01:15:48.030 complicity?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203

01:15:49.610 --> 01:15:50.590 Active complicity
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609375

01:15:50.890 --> 01:15:51.390 versus
NOTE Confidence: 0.92903644

01:15:51.930 --> 01:15:53.229 not active complicity?
NOTE Confidence: 0.5229492

01:15:56.170 --> 01:15:56.670 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.94677734

01:15:57.050 --> 01:15:57.930 I think that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92719185

01:15:59.505 --> 01:16:00.865 I think that there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.92719185

01:16:00.865 --> 01:16:02.645 elements, there are categorizations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172

01:16:03.185 --> 01:16:04.305 there are concepts that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172

01:16:04.305 --> 01:16:05.045 need to
NOTE Confidence: 0.95003253

01:16:05.345 --> 01:16:06.485 be mindful of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:16:08.305 --> 01:16:08.805 complicity

NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703
01:16:09.585 --> 01:16:11.185 out of a failure of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703
01:16:11.185 --> 01:16:11.685 imagination
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773763
01:16:12.800 --> 01:16:14.479 of the consequences of your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773763
01:16:14.479 --> 01:16:14.979 acts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703
01:16:15.920 --> 01:16:16.420 complicity
NOTE Confidence: 0.96346027
01:16:17.040 --> 01:16:19.040 that grows out of self
NOTE Confidence: 0.96346027
01:16:19.040 --> 01:16:19.540 interest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96875
01:16:22.880 --> 01:16:23.380 I
NOTE Confidence: 0.94677734
01:16:24.720 --> 01:16:25.835 I believe
NOTE Confidence: 0.7158203
01:16:26.614 --> 01:16:27.275 the complicity
NOTE Confidence: 0.92287374
01:16:27.655 --> 01:16:29.335 that that grows out of
NOTE Confidence: 0.92287374
01:16:29.335 --> 01:16:31.015 ignorance. You they're all different
NOTE Confidence: 0.92287374
01:16:31.015 --> 01:16:31.515 categories,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986049
01:16:33.175 --> 01:16:34.135 but they all end up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986049
01:16:34.135 --> 01:16:35.275 with complicity
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845816

01:16:35.814 --> 01:16:37.950 often born out of a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845816

01:16:37.950 --> 01:16:39.870 lack of intention or a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845816

01:16:39.870 --> 01:16:41.090 lack of understanding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9242188

01:16:43.070 --> 01:16:44.450 I I don't know where
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:16:45.310 --> 01:16:47.250 to go with this question
NOTE Confidence: 0.9667969

01:16:48.990 --> 01:16:49.729 other than
NOTE Confidence: 0.9421387

01:16:50.635 --> 01:16:51.135 what,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885365

01:16:54.395 --> 01:16:55.915 energized me a few months
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885365

01:16:55.915 --> 01:16:56.875 ago, and that was the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885365

01:16:56.875 --> 01:16:58.155 behavior of the law firms
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885365

01:16:58.155 --> 01:17:00.155 that that complied with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885365

01:17:00.155 --> 01:17:01.295 executive orders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469

01:17:02.475 --> 01:17:03.295 For me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:17:03.675 --> 01:17:04.175 that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172

01:17:05.229 --> 01:17:05.729 apologies
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692383

01:17:06.030 --> 01:17:06.770 if anybody

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986328
01:17:07.470 --> 01:17:09.010 in the audience is offended.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
01:17:09.790 --> 01:17:10.750 Well, I don't know about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
01:17:10.750 --> 01:17:11.250 apologies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:17:13.390 --> 01:17:13.890 I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
01:17:14.830 --> 01:17:15.870 think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957031
01:17:16.955 --> 01:17:18.655 as I think about that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987793
01:17:19.035 --> 01:17:20.575 that was pure complicity
NOTE Confidence: 0.57702637
01:17:22.314 --> 01:17:22.814 because,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172
01:17:26.715 --> 01:17:27.215 because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996745
01:17:27.755 --> 01:17:29.215 it was serving
NOTE Confidence: 0.96972656
01:17:29.835 --> 01:17:30.814 the interests
NOTE Confidence: 0.8791504
01:17:31.354 --> 01:17:31.435 of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983724
01:17:33.550 --> 01:17:34.370 of the administration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9022461
01:17:36.030 --> 01:17:38.370 The problem though is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613281
01:17:40.670 --> 01:17:41.170 for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469

01:17:41.630 --> 01:17:42.850 those who were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984654

01:17:43.469 --> 01:17:45.310 paying the money, they would
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984654

01:17:45.310 --> 01:17:46.370 say that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99365234

01:17:47.625 --> 01:17:49.405 they were protecting their institutions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921875

01:17:51.545 --> 01:17:52.365 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.7792969

01:17:53.385 --> 01:17:53.885 complicity
NOTE Confidence: 0.96710205

01:17:54.985 --> 01:17:56.845 is difficult. It's complicated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935826

01:17:58.665 --> 01:18:00.505 And I think that in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935826

01:18:00.505 --> 01:18:01.165 a period
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:18:02.300 --> 01:18:03.040 like today
NOTE Confidence: 0.98271483

01:18:03.979 --> 01:18:05.260 I hope I'm I'm talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.98271483

01:18:05.260 --> 01:18:06.620 slowly, not out of fear
NOTE Confidence: 0.98271483

01:18:06.620 --> 01:18:07.739 of what words might come
NOTE Confidence: 0.98271483

01:18:07.739 --> 01:18:09.120 out. I just talk slowly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886882

01:18:11.180 --> 01:18:12.320 I think that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676

01:18:13.739 --> 01:18:15.120 the question of complicity

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:18:15.580 --> 01:18:16.080 requires
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928502
01:18:18.075 --> 01:18:20.075 understanding what the bar of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928502
01:18:20.075 --> 01:18:22.075 behavior is, what the risks
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928502
01:18:22.075 --> 01:18:23.515 of the behavior are, what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928502
01:18:23.515 --> 01:18:25.035 the symbols of the behavior
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928502
01:18:25.035 --> 01:18:25.535 are,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
01:18:25.995 --> 01:18:27.695 what the adverse consequences
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370117
01:18:28.235 --> 01:18:28.975 may be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9794922
01:18:29.595 --> 01:18:31.935 And depending upon what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900147
01:18:32.270 --> 01:18:34.110 where all those are, they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900147
01:18:34.110 --> 01:18:36.530 influence the risk reward ratio.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99690753
01:18:37.390 --> 01:18:38.670 For me, if I look
NOTE Confidence: 0.99690753
01:18:38.670 --> 01:18:39.790 at the law firms as
NOTE Confidence: 0.99690753
01:18:39.790 --> 01:18:40.450 an example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95202637
01:18:42.190 --> 01:18:43.870 I think that there there
NOTE Confidence: 0.95202637

01:18:43.870 --> 01:18:45.010 were no existential
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948033

01:18:45.390 --> 01:18:46.995 risks. I don't think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948033

01:18:46.995 --> 01:18:48.195 the law firms were at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948033

01:18:48.195 --> 01:18:49.574 risk of going under.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94173175

01:18:50.114 --> 01:18:51.335 And so, therefore,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99333847

01:18:51.715 --> 01:18:52.995 for me, the bar was
NOTE Confidence: 0.99333847

01:18:52.995 --> 01:18:53.895 such that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:18:54.275 --> 01:18:55.015 the complicity
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586

01:18:55.475 --> 01:18:56.535 was unacceptable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172

01:19:00.220 --> 01:19:00.960 I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680718

01:19:01.660 --> 01:19:02.780 one other thing, and that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680718

01:19:02.780 --> 01:19:04.160 is in a period
NOTE Confidence: 0.8703613

01:19:04.620 --> 01:19:05.520 like today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975586

01:19:06.780 --> 01:19:07.600 and I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.99778914

01:19:08.220 --> 01:19:09.340 I want to say that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99778914

01:19:09.340 --> 01:19:10.860 I'm not I don't I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.99778914

01:19:10.860 --> 01:19:12.380 not being partisan. I'm talking

NOTE Confidence: 0.99778914

01:19:12.380 --> 01:19:13.760 about ethical behavior.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9870954

01:19:14.945 --> 01:19:16.945 That is a partisan, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9870954

01:19:16.945 --> 01:19:17.925 would argue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677124

01:19:18.304 --> 01:19:19.905 I think that today that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677124

01:19:19.905 --> 01:19:20.965 there are significant

NOTE Confidence: 1

01:19:21.505 --> 01:19:22.005 attacks

NOTE Confidence: 1

01:19:22.385 --> 01:19:22.885 against

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:19:24.465 --> 01:19:26.864 what we know of as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:19:26.864 --> 01:19:28.885 the foundations of the ethical

NOTE Confidence: 0.99365234

01:19:29.710 --> 01:19:31.170 constructs of professions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:19:32.110 --> 01:19:32.850 There are

NOTE Confidence: 0.94588214

01:19:33.310 --> 01:19:35.070 attacks on science and so

NOTE Confidence: 0.94588214

01:19:35.070 --> 01:19:35.570 forth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9640625

01:19:35.870 --> 01:19:38.210 What that what that requires

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:19:38.670 --> 01:19:40.610 is that all of us
NOTE Confidence: 0.88238525

01:19:41.150 --> 01:19:42.770 with power, with influence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996449

01:19:43.805 --> 01:19:46.045 think about both the extent
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996449

01:19:46.045 --> 01:19:48.225 to which our behavior is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996449

01:19:48.365 --> 01:19:48.865 complicit
NOTE Confidence: 0.91259766

01:19:49.645 --> 01:19:50.945 even in small ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.95808107

01:19:51.645 --> 01:19:53.564 and what our responsibility is
NOTE Confidence: 0.95808107

01:19:53.564 --> 01:19:55.185 to fight against that complicity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586

01:19:57.245 --> 01:19:58.064 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904297

01:20:03.800 --> 01:20:05.000 I see doctor Hughes is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904297

01:20:05.000 --> 01:20:05.800 on the other mic, so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904297

01:20:05.800 --> 01:20:07.660 I won't take too long.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99482423

01:20:08.760 --> 01:20:09.880 Thank you for taking the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99482423

01:20:09.880 --> 01:20:11.100 time to be here today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807739

01:20:11.885 --> 01:20:13.165 I wanted to return to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807739

01:20:13.165 --> 01:20:14.145 your point about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94433594
01:20:15.085 --> 01:20:15.585 microenvironments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93171036
01:20:18.765 --> 01:20:19.805 And I think about this
NOTE Confidence: 0.93171036
01:20:19.805 --> 01:20:20.685 often with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987793
01:20:21.245 --> 01:20:22.705 prison and jail doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.97314453
01:20:23.085 --> 01:20:24.560 and folks who are,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926758
01:20:25.340 --> 01:20:25.840 prosecutors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8853478
01:20:26.300 --> 01:20:27.820 etcetera. What? Can can you
NOTE Confidence: 0.8853478
01:20:27.820 --> 01:20:29.680 speak loudly Yeah. Yeah. Earlier?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8853478
01:20:29.740 --> 01:20:30.560 Is this better?
NOTE Confidence: 0.93654376
01:20:36.385 --> 01:20:37.905 Yeah. That thinks that. Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93654376
01:20:37.905 --> 01:20:39.585 Great. I'll start screaming if
NOTE Confidence: 0.93654376
01:20:39.585 --> 01:20:40.325 that helps.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871937
01:20:41.425 --> 01:20:42.385 Yeah. I just wanted to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871937
01:20:42.385 --> 01:20:43.985 return to the point of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871937
01:20:43.985 --> 01:20:44.485 microenvironments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97269696

01:20:45.505 --> 01:20:46.865 I think about this often
NOTE Confidence: 0.97269696

01:20:46.865 --> 01:20:47.365 with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387695

01:20:47.825 --> 01:20:49.604 prison and jail doctors and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9321777

01:20:50.180 --> 01:20:52.280 in the legal profession, prosecutors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99928975

01:20:52.979 --> 01:20:54.020 It feels like it's very
NOTE Confidence: 0.99928975

01:20:54.020 --> 01:20:55.220 easy to be caught up
NOTE Confidence: 0.99928975

01:20:55.220 --> 01:20:55.720 in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878744

01:20:56.820 --> 01:20:57.720 local minimums,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96732

01:20:58.580 --> 01:21:00.979 sort of immediate instances of
NOTE Confidence: 0.96732

01:21:00.979 --> 01:21:01.960 ethical violations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703

01:21:04.020 --> 01:21:04.520 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891496

01:21:05.595 --> 01:21:07.195 how our idea of what's
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891496

01:21:07.195 --> 01:21:08.814 acceptable or ethically acceptable
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469

01:21:09.435 --> 01:21:11.295 could be shifted over time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871419

01:21:11.595 --> 01:21:12.575 in that microenvironment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989421

01:21:14.235 --> 01:21:15.595 I'm curious what you think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989421
01:21:15.595 --> 01:21:16.095 is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998372
01:21:16.875 --> 01:21:18.715 an effective way to link
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998372
01:21:18.715 --> 01:21:19.215 those
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203
01:21:19.675 --> 01:21:20.575 local minima
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:21:21.760 --> 01:21:22.900 to global atrocities
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562988
01:21:23.920 --> 01:21:25.139 or historical atrocities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595755
01:21:25.679 --> 01:21:26.719 which are on a much
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595755
01:21:26.719 --> 01:21:28.320 larger scale and may be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595755
01:21:28.320 --> 01:21:29.920 difficult to think about when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595755
01:21:29.920 --> 01:21:31.540 we're, you know, overwhelmed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99977803
01:21:31.920 --> 01:21:34.020 We're dealing with ethical violations
NOTE Confidence: 0.99977803
01:21:34.159 --> 01:21:34.880 that are on a much
NOTE Confidence: 0.99977803
01:21:34.880 --> 01:21:35.380 more
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:21:35.785 --> 01:21:36.285 personal
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573161
01:21:39.865 --> 01:21:42.425 scale. Is I didn't get
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573161

01:21:42.425 --> 01:21:43.865 the entire question, but if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573161

01:21:43.865 --> 01:21:44.525 if it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873047

01:21:45.145 --> 01:21:45.645 around
NOTE Confidence: 0.98999023

01:21:46.025 --> 01:21:46.685 the microenvironments
NOTE Confidence: 0.95900184

01:21:47.305 --> 01:21:49.145 and ethical violations that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.95900184

01:21:49.145 --> 01:21:49.885 very personal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9451032

01:21:50.720 --> 01:21:52.000 Yeah. And how we connect
NOTE Confidence: 0.9451032

01:21:52.000 --> 01:21:52.979 those two
NOTE Confidence: 0.9838867

01:21:53.439 --> 01:21:54.260 more global
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821167

01:21:55.040 --> 01:21:57.300 behaviors or ethical issues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736328

01:22:00.880 --> 01:22:01.939 Oh, well, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.954834

01:22:02.640 --> 01:22:03.939 I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964844

01:22:04.240 --> 01:22:06.340 ethical behavior starts at home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987444

01:22:09.095 --> 01:22:10.375 Is that not a good
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987444

01:22:10.375 --> 01:22:11.195 enough answer?
NOTE Confidence: 0.89035034

01:22:11.655 --> 01:22:12.615 It's a good enough answer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89035034
01:22:12.615 --> 01:22:13.335 I feel like I should
NOTE Confidence: 0.89035034
01:22:13.335 --> 01:22:14.375 have put it down immediately,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89035034
01:22:14.375 --> 01:22:14.875 though.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9151747
01:22:15.975 --> 01:22:17.175 I think that that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9151747
01:22:17.175 --> 01:22:17.675 microenvironment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9465535
01:22:20.880 --> 01:22:22.160 it can be it it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9465535
01:22:22.160 --> 01:22:23.540 not the the the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9465535
01:22:23.680 --> 01:22:24.260 the simplest,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901123
01:22:25.360 --> 01:22:26.900 easiest to understand microenvironment
NOTE Confidence: 0.9814453
01:22:27.520 --> 01:22:28.420 is the home,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
01:22:28.800 --> 01:22:29.680 what we do with our
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
01:22:29.680 --> 01:22:30.180 family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172
01:22:33.375 --> 01:22:34.435 Elite institutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
01:22:35.615 --> 01:22:36.115 create
NOTE Confidence: 0.96362305
01:22:37.055 --> 01:22:37.555 microenvironments.
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:22:39.215 --> 01:22:39.715 Countries
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988607

01:22:40.335 --> 01:22:41.555 create microenvironments
NOTE Confidence: 0.88061523

01:22:42.335 --> 01:22:43.155 so that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885254

01:22:44.814 --> 01:22:45.715 one might
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:22:46.159 --> 01:22:46.659 argue
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:22:47.119 --> 01:22:47.619 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.83740234

01:22:48.320 --> 01:22:48.960 the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.9289551

01:22:49.439 --> 01:22:49.939 apologies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963867

01:22:52.560 --> 01:22:55.219 One might argue that America's
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:22:55.520 --> 01:22:56.979 approach to Iran
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609375

01:22:58.239 --> 01:22:58.739 represents
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:23:00.485 --> 01:23:01.945 a view of
NOTE Confidence: 0.97766113

01:23:02.485 --> 01:23:03.305 the microenvironment
NOTE Confidence: 0.984375

01:23:04.245 --> 01:23:04.745 being
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172

01:23:05.604 --> 01:23:06.104 America
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967448

01:23:06.645 --> 01:23:08.104 as a moral

NOTE Confidence: 1
01:23:08.485 --> 01:23:08.985 carrier
NOTE Confidence: 0.9515788
01:23:09.685 --> 01:23:10.745 no matter what.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924665
01:23:11.685 --> 01:23:13.350 If we say part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924665
01:23:13.350 --> 01:23:14.250 part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98118484
01:23:14.630 --> 01:23:16.090 the notion of the microenvironmentalist
NOTE Confidence: 0.96899414
01:23:19.270 --> 01:23:20.330 is because
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:23:20.870 --> 01:23:21.350 of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.91015625
01:23:22.070 --> 01:23:23.689 because I'm in an elite
NOTE Confidence: 0.91015625
01:23:23.750 --> 01:23:24.250 institution,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853923
01:23:25.814 --> 01:23:28.135 therefore, what I say is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853923
01:23:28.135 --> 01:23:28.635 right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991455
01:23:29.895 --> 01:23:31.114 If I'm a member
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942261
01:23:31.735 --> 01:23:33.275 of the Navy SEALs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998122
01:23:34.215 --> 01:23:36.314 we create our own code
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998122
01:23:36.535 --> 01:23:38.055 that allows us to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998122

01:23:38.055 --> 01:23:39.035 what we do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98637253

01:23:39.390 --> 01:23:40.510 I'm not arguing whether it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98637253

01:23:40.510 --> 01:23:41.469 right or wrong. I'm just
NOTE Confidence: 0.98637253

01:23:41.469 --> 01:23:43.390 saying that it forces it
NOTE Confidence: 0.98637253

01:23:43.390 --> 01:23:45.489 it it runs the risk
NOTE Confidence: 0.98637253

01:23:45.550 --> 01:23:46.370 of not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:23:46.830 --> 01:23:48.449 allowing the self examination
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968262

01:23:48.989 --> 01:23:49.890 that's required.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97420245

01:23:51.675 --> 01:23:52.875 So, yes, it can be
NOTE Confidence: 0.97420245

01:23:52.875 --> 01:23:53.835 both at home, and it
NOTE Confidence: 0.97420245

01:23:53.835 --> 01:23:54.495 can be
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586

01:23:55.035 --> 01:23:56.415 a much larger risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127

01:23:57.275 --> 01:23:58.314 Thank you. So so we
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127

01:23:58.314 --> 01:23:59.115 are at time, and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127

01:23:59.115 --> 01:24:00.395 wanna be respectful of people's
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127

01:24:00.395 --> 01:24:01.595 time. If it's okay, I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127
01:24:01.595 --> 01:24:03.275 gonna, allow for two more
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127
01:24:03.275 --> 01:24:04.395 questions, and then then we'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127
01:24:04.395 --> 01:24:05.675 wrap. I do wanna respect
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127
01:24:05.675 --> 01:24:06.875 people's time. Is that okay
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127
01:24:06.875 --> 01:24:07.810 with you? Yeah. But if
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127
01:24:07.810 --> 01:24:09.250 the two questioners are Jack
NOTE Confidence: 0.99154127
01:24:09.250 --> 01:24:09.750 Hughes
NOTE Confidence: 0.91935223
01:24:12.770 --> 01:24:14.210 and Steve Latham, that seems
NOTE Confidence: 0.91935223
01:24:14.210 --> 01:24:14.710 completely
NOTE Confidence: 0.9782715
01:24:16.610 --> 01:24:17.510 time's up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9270833
01:24:20.485 --> 01:24:21.385 Let let's do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.978125
01:24:21.925 --> 01:24:23.385 Jack and and and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172
01:24:23.685 --> 01:24:24.345 you, sir.
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:24:24.965 --> 01:24:26.185 I'll do my best.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9412109
01:24:27.445 --> 01:24:29.305 You referred to the survivor
NOTE Confidence: 0.98876953

01:24:30.005 --> 01:24:31.945 who said that when,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912253

01:24:32.620 --> 01:24:34.380 when human beings are given
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912253

01:24:34.380 --> 01:24:35.900 permission, they are capable of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912253

01:24:35.900 --> 01:24:37.340 great evil or words to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912253

01:24:37.340 --> 01:24:38.080 that effect.
NOTE Confidence: 0.996521

01:24:38.860 --> 01:24:40.380 And then you said you
NOTE Confidence: 0.996521

01:24:40.620 --> 01:24:41.979 it sounded like you disagreed
NOTE Confidence: 0.996521

01:24:41.979 --> 01:24:43.100 with that, although I didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.996521

01:24:43.100 --> 01:24:44.880 quite track all of that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86621094

01:24:46.155 --> 01:24:46.655 But
NOTE Confidence: 0.5449219

01:24:47.275 --> 01:24:47.775 given
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:24:48.314 --> 01:24:48.814 the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99560547

01:24:50.635 --> 01:24:52.415 well and repeatedly described
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264323

01:24:53.514 --> 01:24:55.594 instances of of human in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264323

01:24:55.594 --> 01:24:56.094 behavior
NOTE Confidence: 0.98291016

01:24:58.260 --> 01:25:00.280 misbehavior to other human beings

NOTE Confidence: 0.63623047
01:25:00.900 --> 01:25:01.400 to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7792969
01:25:01.939 --> 01:25:02.439 as,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9090169
01:25:03.700 --> 01:25:04.920 Primo Levi said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9453313
01:25:05.540 --> 01:25:07.540 every stranger and enemy given
NOTE Confidence: 0.9453313
01:25:07.540 --> 01:25:09.460 the amount of distrust, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9453313
01:25:09.460 --> 01:25:10.760 amount the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9760437
01:25:11.115 --> 01:25:13.375 tendency for humans to misbehave
NOTE Confidence: 0.9760437
01:25:13.515 --> 01:25:14.575 towards one another,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992
01:25:15.835 --> 01:25:17.435 what might be might there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992
01:25:17.435 --> 01:25:19.375 not be a role for,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95581055
01:25:21.435 --> 01:25:23.675 for denying permission for certain
NOTE Confidence: 0.95581055
01:25:23.675 --> 01:25:25.375 actions given that the impulses
NOTE Confidence: 0.9029541
01:25:26.130 --> 01:25:27.430 are always there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992676
01:25:27.890 --> 01:25:29.430 if the social structure
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:25:30.050 --> 01:25:30.870 is sufficiently
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:25:31.330 --> 01:25:31.830 robust
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:25:32.450 --> 01:25:32.950 to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8137207
01:25:34.210 --> 01:25:34.870 to to,
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:25:35.570 --> 01:25:36.070 prohibit
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203
01:25:37.250 --> 01:25:39.090 those behaviors, would that not
NOTE Confidence: 0.99658203
01:25:39.090 --> 01:25:39.590 be
NOTE Confidence: 0.97542316
01:25:40.130 --> 01:25:41.110 a a reasonable
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987793
01:25:42.425 --> 01:25:43.405 partial solution?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735352
01:25:48.025 --> 01:25:50.125 I think it's related, Jack,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9259033
01:25:51.065 --> 01:25:52.205 or I'd ask you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921875
01:25:52.985 --> 01:25:53.725 to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9682617
01:25:55.460 --> 01:25:56.760 discussion of complicity,
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:25:58.900 --> 01:25:59.400 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172
01:26:00.179 --> 01:26:00.679 our
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970703
01:26:01.380 --> 01:26:01.880 our
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:26:03.380 --> 01:26:04.120 the requirement

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972331
01:26:04.500 --> 01:26:06.500 that we, I believe, must
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972331
01:26:06.500 --> 01:26:07.000 impose
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980469
01:26:07.380 --> 01:26:07.880 on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9698079
01:26:08.260 --> 01:26:09.479 people with power,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9628906
01:26:10.685 --> 01:26:12.145 institutions with power
NOTE Confidence: 0.6972656
01:26:13.805 --> 01:26:14.305 to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609375
01:26:16.045 --> 01:26:17.265 be not complicit
NOTE Confidence: 0.90904015
01:26:18.285 --> 01:26:20.865 and by their actions of
NOTE Confidence: 0.90904015
01:26:21.165 --> 01:26:21.985 not complicity
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663086
01:26:22.605 --> 01:26:24.065 to serve as examples
NOTE Confidence: 0.90234375
01:26:24.930 --> 01:26:25.910 to others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85491073
01:26:27.970 --> 01:26:29.490 To not but but by
NOTE Confidence: 0.85491073
01:26:29.490 --> 01:26:30.550 saying no
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654134
01:26:33.890 --> 01:26:35.970 to complicit behavior, I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654134
01:26:35.970 --> 01:26:37.635 that you stand as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654134

01:26:37.875 --> 01:26:39.014 bulwark against,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963379

01:26:41.635 --> 01:26:43.094 the permission that's otherwise
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935303

01:26:43.554 --> 01:26:44.775 tacitly granted
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998779

01:26:45.235 --> 01:26:45.894 to misbehave.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:26:48.994 --> 01:26:49.494 Okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9943034

01:26:51.150 --> 01:26:52.189 We we can talk some
NOTE Confidence: 0.9943034

01:26:52.189 --> 01:26:52.689 more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8820801

01:26:57.710 --> 01:26:58.670 Thank you for,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9626465

01:26:59.150 --> 01:27:00.430 your discussion. That was very
NOTE Confidence: 0.9626465

01:27:00.430 --> 01:27:01.250 thought provoking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823853

01:27:01.949 --> 01:27:02.830 and I'm sure you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823853

01:27:02.830 --> 01:27:04.910 this. But, after having lived
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823853

01:27:04.910 --> 01:27:06.165 through it and gone through
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823853

01:27:06.245 --> 01:27:07.625 many years of thinking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.98554146

01:27:08.005 --> 01:27:09.445 it, Elie Wiesel said that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98554146

01:27:09.445 --> 01:27:10.505 he thought the ultimate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9677429
01:27:10.805 --> 01:27:12.485 cause of the holocaust was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9677429
01:27:12.485 --> 01:27:13.545 lack of empathy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573059
01:27:14.564 --> 01:27:16.005 which is something that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573059
01:27:16.005 --> 01:27:17.604 see probably every day and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573059
01:27:17.604 --> 01:27:19.365 can attribute a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573059
01:27:19.365 --> 01:27:19.865 the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9794922
01:27:20.560 --> 01:27:22.100 problems we have today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98615056
01:27:22.560 --> 01:27:23.439 And I was just wondering
NOTE Confidence: 0.98615056
01:27:23.439 --> 01:27:24.400 how that fit into your
NOTE Confidence: 0.98615056
01:27:24.400 --> 01:27:24.900 framework.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7938639
01:27:30.479 --> 01:27:32.820 FastPate operates through themes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797363
01:27:35.015 --> 01:27:35.515 Themes
NOTE Confidence: 0.8100586
01:27:36.455 --> 01:27:36.955 like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517822
01:27:37.895 --> 01:27:38.795 moral neutrality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
01:27:39.175 --> 01:27:39.915 Is it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976632

01:27:40.854 --> 01:27:41.975 good enough to do my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976632

01:27:41.975 --> 01:27:42.715 job well?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9800076

01:27:43.575 --> 01:27:45.495 Themes like loyalty. Who do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9800076

01:27:45.495 --> 01:27:47.595 I owe loyalty to?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:27:48.375 --> 01:27:48.875 One
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984375

01:27:49.410 --> 01:27:51.510 of the themes that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.99560547

01:27:52.210 --> 01:27:54.150 talk about is empathy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:27:55.890 --> 01:27:56.870 I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8405762

01:27:58.290 --> 01:27:58.689 if,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:27:59.330 --> 01:27:59.830 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742839

01:28:00.689 --> 01:28:01.910 in all professions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:28:03.385 --> 01:28:05.304 part of the path towards
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:28:05.304 --> 01:28:05.804 unethical
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:28:06.104 --> 01:28:06.604 behavior
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992

01:28:07.625 --> 01:28:09.564 is the failure of empathy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926758

01:28:10.425 --> 01:28:11.165 And so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949544
01:28:12.425 --> 01:28:13.784 I agree with you. Thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.9949544
01:28:13.784 --> 01:28:14.284 you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97382814
01:28:14.824 --> 01:28:15.625 I would just say, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.97382814
01:28:15.625 --> 01:28:17.405 know, my my experience of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822475
01:28:18.340 --> 01:28:20.040 medical training and medical culture
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822475
01:28:20.180 --> 01:28:21.000 is that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99986047
01:28:22.740 --> 01:28:23.860 one of the things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99986047
01:28:23.860 --> 01:28:25.000 happens during
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663086
01:28:26.100 --> 01:28:28.439 residency training in particular is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663086
01:28:28.660 --> 01:28:30.660 the suppression of empathy in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663086
01:28:30.885 --> 01:28:32.344 for the sake of efficiency.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91155136
01:28:34.564 --> 01:28:35.525 You know, I I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.91155136
01:28:35.525 --> 01:28:37.445 that as one is learning
NOTE Confidence: 0.91155136
01:28:37.445 --> 01:28:38.985 to to practice medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98102677
01:28:39.764 --> 01:28:41.445 particularly at high speeds, at
NOTE Confidence: 0.98102677

01:28:41.445 --> 01:28:42.264 high volumes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98291016

01:28:43.525 --> 01:28:45.465 that that empathy is often
NOTE Confidence: 0.7507324

01:28:46.189 --> 01:28:46.689 suppressed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93558174

01:28:47.390 --> 01:28:48.350 I think it it it
NOTE Confidence: 0.93558174

01:28:48.350 --> 01:28:50.290 is incumbent on us as
NOTE Confidence: 0.93558174

01:28:50.350 --> 01:28:52.290 as faculty both to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792668

01:28:53.150 --> 01:28:54.830 create space for that within
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792668

01:28:54.830 --> 01:28:56.350 the training process and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792668

01:28:56.350 --> 01:28:57.970 also to help
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:28:58.515 --> 01:28:59.015 trainees
NOTE Confidence: 0.99472654

01:29:00.114 --> 01:29:01.975 to recover that sense. Unfortunately,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97892255

01:29:02.594 --> 01:29:03.895 in my experience, I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.97892255

01:29:04.195 --> 01:29:04.695 the
NOTE Confidence: 0.96914065

01:29:05.155 --> 01:29:06.695 the modern health care system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96914065

01:29:06.835 --> 01:29:09.175 even for more senior clinicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99960935

01:29:11.155 --> 01:29:12.935 is putting greater and greater

NOTE Confidence: 1
01:29:13.440 --> 01:29:14.660 emphasis on
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:29:15.040 --> 01:29:15.540 efficiency
NOTE Confidence: 0.88305664
01:29:16.080 --> 01:29:16.479 and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9392578
01:29:19.440 --> 01:29:21.120 on sustainability of the system
NOTE Confidence: 0.9392578
01:29:21.120 --> 01:29:22.340 and that that can often,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8924805
01:29:24.160 --> 01:29:26.080 take priority over empathy. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8924805
01:29:26.080 --> 01:29:27.780 I think that we as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916992
01:29:28.545 --> 01:29:29.205 faculty, as
NOTE Confidence: 0.97454834
01:29:31.185 --> 01:29:32.885 more senior physicians can,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437256
01:29:34.064 --> 01:29:34.965 again, stand
NOTE Confidence: 0.93133545
01:29:35.425 --> 01:29:36.865 as as a bulwark and
NOTE Confidence: 0.93133545
01:29:36.865 --> 01:29:38.805 and insist on the importance
NOTE Confidence: 0.93133545
01:29:39.025 --> 01:29:40.325 of empathy
NOTE Confidence: 0.99690753
01:29:41.520 --> 01:29:42.420 in in training,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98328996
01:29:43.439 --> 01:29:44.560 in in the practice of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98328996

01:29:44.560 --> 01:29:46.000 medicine, but it's it's very
NOTE Confidence: 0.98328996

01:29:46.000 --> 01:29:47.200 difficult. Could could I ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.98328996

01:29:47.200 --> 01:29:47.920 you a question?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98828125

01:29:49.200 --> 01:29:49.700 Is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344

01:29:50.640 --> 01:29:51.540 it fair
NOTE Confidence: 0.9043945

01:29:52.800 --> 01:29:54.500 for me, the non doctor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951172

01:29:55.975 --> 01:29:57.595 to demand empathy
NOTE Confidence: 0.987498

01:29:58.775 --> 01:30:00.535 from you if you are
NOTE Confidence: 0.987498

01:30:00.695 --> 01:30:01.975 I don't I'm not talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.987498

01:30:01.975 --> 01:30:03.015 about you having to see
NOTE Confidence: 0.987498

01:30:03.015 --> 01:30:04.795 a thousand patients a day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.987498

01:30:05.095 --> 01:30:06.395 Even for you dealing
NOTE Confidence: 1

01:30:06.695 --> 01:30:07.195 with
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964844

01:30:07.655 --> 01:30:09.435 ten patients in the hospital,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:30:10.590 --> 01:30:11.250 Is it
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894

01:30:11.630 --> 01:30:13.710 fair for me to ask

NOTE Confidence: 0.99934894
01:30:13.710 --> 01:30:14.210 you
NOTE Confidence: 0.98881024
01:30:14.750 --> 01:30:16.930 to have that kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98881024
01:30:17.229 --> 01:30:17.729 emotional,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99316406
01:30:20.750 --> 01:30:21.250 awareness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975586
01:30:21.550 --> 01:30:22.770 emotional presence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96739614
01:30:23.925 --> 01:30:26.005 emotional generosity. Is that fair
NOTE Confidence: 0.96739614
01:30:26.005 --> 01:30:27.205 for me to ask you
NOTE Confidence: 0.96739614
01:30:27.205 --> 01:30:27.705 that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902344
01:30:29.765 --> 01:30:30.265 or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998047
01:30:31.765 --> 01:30:33.545 is it enough to ask
NOTE Confidence: 1
01:30:33.845 --> 01:30:34.345 humility
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987793
01:30:34.725 --> 01:30:35.385 of you?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9448242
01:30:37.840 --> 01:30:38.340 Right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9511719
01:30:38.880 --> 01:30:39.599 I I I think there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9511719
01:30:39.599 --> 01:30:41.039 there is a a debate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9511719

01:30:41.039 --> 01:30:42.800 within within medical ethics about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511719

01:30:42.800 --> 01:30:43.300 whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.9851074

01:30:43.760 --> 01:30:46.099 we we can sustain empathy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9348319

01:30:48.745 --> 01:30:50.285 meaning that, you know, sharing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9348319

01:30:50.425 --> 01:30:51.165 the emotion

NOTE Confidence: 0.9154785

01:30:51.785 --> 01:30:53.385 of the patients and that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9154785

01:30:53.385 --> 01:30:54.925 that might be an unrealistic

NOTE Confidence: 0.89038086

01:30:55.705 --> 01:30:56.525 ask, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9560547

01:30:56.825 --> 01:30:57.325 certainly

NOTE Confidence: 0.8841553

01:31:00.425 --> 01:31:02.205 awareness of the emotions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9847506

01:31:02.520 --> 01:31:04.120 of the patient and sympathy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9847506

01:31:04.120 --> 01:31:05.720 with the emotions of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9847506

01:31:05.720 --> 01:31:06.780 patient, even if

NOTE Confidence: 0.96533203

01:31:07.080 --> 01:31:07.580 those

NOTE Confidence: 0.98583984

01:31:08.920 --> 01:31:10.060 feeling those emotions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9758301

01:31:10.600 --> 01:31:11.340 may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9204989
01:31:12.040 --> 01:31:13.720 a impossible task for a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9204989
01:31:13.720 --> 01:31:15.320 physician to take on and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9204989
01:31:15.320 --> 01:31:15.820 sustain
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117
01:31:16.120 --> 01:31:17.020 care over
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486491
01:31:17.505 --> 01:31:18.645 years and decades.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8926595
01:31:19.985 --> 01:31:21.104 And, and I think, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.8926595
01:31:21.104 --> 01:31:22.405 know, that that ladder
NOTE Confidence: 0.9581706
01:31:22.785 --> 01:31:24.005 might be the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924011
01:31:25.025 --> 01:31:26.785 the, the minimal requirement that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924011
01:31:26.785 --> 01:31:27.604 we should be
NOTE Confidence: 0.98583984
01:31:28.625 --> 01:31:30.245 asking of our, our students,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9492798
01:31:30.625 --> 01:31:32.005 our colleagues, and ourselves.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99502844
01:31:32.750 --> 01:31:33.870 I think it's something you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99502844
01:31:33.870 --> 01:31:34.830 learn. You have to learn
NOTE Confidence: 0.99502844
01:31:34.830 --> 01:31:36.189 to do it without losing
NOTE Confidence: 0.99502844

01:31:36.189 --> 01:31:37.710 yourself, but you have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99502844

01:31:37.710 --> 01:31:38.370 do it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8781738

01:31:40.270 --> 01:31:41.090 Takes time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98598224

01:31:41.790 --> 01:31:42.750 I mean, if you were
NOTE Confidence: 0.98598224

01:31:42.750 --> 01:31:44.770 completely empathetic with every patient,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98598224

01:31:44.989 --> 01:31:46.785 that's impossible, but it's possible
NOTE Confidence: 0.98598224

01:31:46.785 --> 01:31:47.745 to have a certain amount
NOTE Confidence: 0.98598224

01:31:47.745 --> 01:31:49.285 of empathy, enough empathy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436035

01:31:49.745 --> 01:31:50.485 with everybody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995117

01:31:52.145 --> 01:31:52.965 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95139855

01:31:54.625 --> 01:31:55.824 There there are more questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95139855

01:31:55.824 --> 01:31:56.705 and I'm sorry that we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.95139855

01:31:56.705 --> 01:31:57.585 not able to get to
NOTE Confidence: 0.95139855

01:31:57.585 --> 01:31:58.705 everybody's questions, but I do
NOTE Confidence: 0.95139855

01:31:58.705 --> 01:31:59.745 wanna be respectful of both
NOTE Confidence: 0.95139855

01:31:59.745 --> 01:32:00.805 the audience and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9550925
01:32:01.939 --> 01:32:03.939 the speakers' time. And, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550925
01:32:03.939 --> 01:32:05.380 wanna thank everybody for their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550925
01:32:05.380 --> 01:32:06.500 time and interest. And I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550925
01:32:06.500 --> 01:32:07.160 do wanna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977214
01:32:07.540 --> 01:32:08.979 encourage you to to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977214
01:32:08.979 --> 01:32:09.479 about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826172
01:32:09.860 --> 01:32:11.479 this task that we discussed
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904175
01:32:11.939 --> 01:32:14.120 of carrying these these memories,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904175
01:32:14.180 --> 01:32:15.560 these lessons forward
NOTE Confidence: 0.9067708
01:32:16.245 --> 01:32:17.604 as, you know, we, a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9067708
01:32:17.604 --> 01:32:18.645 a new generation, are sort
NOTE Confidence: 0.9067708
01:32:18.645 --> 01:32:19.945 of taking on this responsibility.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994629
01:32:20.324 --> 01:32:21.284 And thank you very much
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994629
01:32:21.284 --> 01:32:22.344 for your time and attention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76623535
01:32:39.050 --> 01:32:39.710 They're running.