

WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "01:22:53.141"

NOTE Confidence: 0.942369

00:00:00.080 --> 00:00:01.599 First time, I'm Jennifer Miller,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942369

00:00:01.599 --> 00:00:02.720 co director of the program

NOTE Confidence: 0.942369

00:00:02.720 --> 00:00:04.799 for biomedical ethics here at

NOTE Confidence: 0.942369

00:00:04.799 --> 00:00:05.779 Yale with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89386886

00:00:06.240 --> 00:00:07.680 Ben Tolchin and our associate

NOTE Confidence: 0.89386886

00:00:07.680 --> 00:00:09.059 director Sarah Hall.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9662163

00:00:10.639 --> 00:00:11.920 Before we're in for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9662163

00:00:11.920 --> 00:00:13.280 treat today. But before I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9662163

00:00:13.280 --> 00:00:14.795 talk about that, let me

NOTE Confidence: 0.9662163

00:00:14.795 --> 00:00:16.795 remind everyone to please text

NOTE Confidence: 0.9662163

00:00:16.795 --> 00:00:18.494 if you need CME five

NOTE Confidence: 0.9662163

00:00:18.715 --> 00:00:19.215 one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9478812

00:00:19.994 --> 00:00:20.974 six six eight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9825776

00:00:21.914 --> 00:00:23.435 Five one six six eight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9825776

00:00:23.435 --> 00:00:24.715 And make sure to sign
NOTE Confidence: 0.9825776

00:00:24.715 --> 00:00:26.555 the attendance sheet if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9825776

00:00:26.555 --> 00:00:27.435 need to do that for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9825776

00:00:27.435 --> 00:00:27.935 credit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99791443

00:00:28.580 --> 00:00:30.100 Alright. So we're delighted to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99791443

00:00:30.100 --> 00:00:31.720 introduce and welcome home
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346967

00:00:32.659 --> 00:00:34.840 Gardner Harris, a Yale graduate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.993414

00:00:35.860 --> 00:00:37.620 and one of America's most
NOTE Confidence: 0.993414

00:00:37.620 --> 00:00:39.940 impactful investigative journalists with a
NOTE Confidence: 0.993414

00:00:39.940 --> 00:00:41.880 career spanning thirty years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99898255

00:00:43.395 --> 00:00:44.614 When I say impact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999835

00:00:45.074 --> 00:00:46.135 I don't just mean
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989597

00:00:46.675 --> 00:00:47.175 eyeballs
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770811

00:00:47.555 --> 00:00:49.235 reading his stories, although there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770811

00:00:49.235 --> 00:00:50.774 have been plenty of those.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770811

00:00:50.835 --> 00:00:52.034 I mean in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9770811
00:00:52.034 --> 00:00:52.534 potential
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996724
00:00:52.995 --> 00:00:54.055 lives saved
NOTE Confidence: 0.98749006
00:00:54.594 --> 00:00:57.460 and protective regulations passed. He's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98749006
00:00:57.460 --> 00:00:58.660 had so many roles over
NOTE Confidence: 0.98749006
00:00:58.660 --> 00:00:59.860 his thirty years. I'm gonna
NOTE Confidence: 0.98749006
00:00:59.860 --> 00:01:00.680 name three.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9833277
00:01:01.380 --> 00:01:02.980 First, one of his early
NOTE Confidence: 0.9833277
00:01:02.980 --> 00:01:03.480 career,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90902764
00:01:03.940 --> 00:01:06.020 placements was as Eastern Bureau
NOTE Confidence: 0.90902764
00:01:06.020 --> 00:01:07.800 chief of the Louisville, Kentucky
NOTE Confidence: 0.90902764
00:01:07.940 --> 00:01:09.720 Courier Journal. There, he investigated
NOTE Confidence: 0.973573
00:01:10.100 --> 00:01:11.240 the coal industry,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99965024
00:01:12.034 --> 00:01:13.174 uncovering cheating
NOTE Confidence: 0.98916155
00:01:13.554 --> 00:01:15.075 on coal mine air quality
NOTE Confidence: 0.98916155
00:01:15.075 --> 00:01:17.234 tests, exposing thousands of miners
NOTE Confidence: 0.98916155

00:01:17.234 --> 00:01:18.515 to health risks and even
NOTE Confidence: 0.98916155

00:01:18.515 --> 00:01:19.015 death.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595112

00:01:20.594 --> 00:01:21.795 Due to his he cut
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595112

00:01:21.875 --> 00:01:23.234 his coverage on the cheating,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595112

00:01:23.234 --> 00:01:24.534 he won a Polk award.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595112

00:01:24.810 --> 00:01:26.010 It led to three arrests
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595112

00:01:26.010 --> 00:01:27.370 and an overhaul of coal
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595112

00:01:27.370 --> 00:01:29.130 mine safety laws. He then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595112

00:01:29.130 --> 00:01:30.090 moved on to the Wall
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595112

00:01:30.090 --> 00:01:31.770 Street Journal where he became
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595112

00:01:31.770 --> 00:01:33.310 the lead pharmaceutical reporter.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99968255

00:01:34.010 --> 00:01:35.310 Among his many stories
NOTE Confidence: 0.98280305

00:01:35.690 --> 00:01:37.390 was a report on BMS's
NOTE Confidence: 0.99676967

00:01:37.770 --> 00:01:38.270 inappropriate
NOTE Confidence: 0.95499754

00:01:38.865 --> 00:01:40.705 financial engineering, which led to
NOTE Confidence: 0.95499754

00:01:40.705 --> 00:01:42.545 the second largest fine in

NOTE Confidence: 0.95499754
00:01:42.545 --> 00:01:43.605 SEC history,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964663
00:01:44.145 --> 00:01:46.405 criminal charges against top officials,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99601775
00:01:46.865 --> 00:01:48.705 and the departure of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99601775
00:01:48.705 --> 00:01:49.685 company's CEO.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99975085
00:01:52.160 --> 00:01:52.820 He then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9312706
00:01:53.360 --> 00:01:54.320 moved on to The New
NOTE Confidence: 0.9312706
00:01:54.320 --> 00:01:55.060 York Times
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904097
00:01:55.520 --> 00:01:56.980 as a public health reporter.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99952185
00:01:57.680 --> 00:01:58.500 His investigations
NOTE Confidence: 0.99950695
00:01:58.800 --> 00:02:00.320 led to the withdrawal of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99950695
00:02:00.320 --> 00:02:01.220 several drugs
NOTE Confidence: 0.9593753
00:02:01.680 --> 00:02:03.375 due to safety concerns, risks
NOTE Confidence: 0.9593753
00:02:03.615 --> 00:02:05.375 Gardner describes as known by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9593753
00:02:05.375 --> 00:02:07.215 companies but hidden from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9593753
00:02:07.215 --> 00:02:07.715 public
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855862

00:02:08.175 --> 00:02:08.995 for years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9922321

00:02:09.615 --> 00:02:10.895 He also has covered hidden
NOTE Confidence: 0.9922321

00:02:10.895 --> 00:02:13.135 payments between pharmaceutical companies and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9922321

00:02:13.135 --> 00:02:13.635 academia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9425291

00:02:14.415 --> 00:02:16.175 This work informed the passage
NOTE Confidence: 0.9425291

00:02:16.175 --> 00:02:17.056 and led led to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9425291

00:02:17.056 --> 00:02:18.870 passage of the physician payments
NOTE Confidence: 0.9425291

00:02:18.870 --> 00:02:20.570 sunshine act, which requires
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982609

00:02:20.950 --> 00:02:22.790 pharmaceutical and medical device companies
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982609

00:02:22.790 --> 00:02:24.170 to publicly report
NOTE Confidence: 0.99915314

00:02:24.870 --> 00:02:26.470 their payments to physicians and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99915314

00:02:26.470 --> 00:02:27.450 teaching hospitals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9636075

00:02:28.310 --> 00:02:30.150 In twenty nineteen, he left
NOTE Confidence: 0.9636075

00:02:30.150 --> 00:02:32.375 daily journalism to write no
NOTE Confidence: 0.9636075

00:02:32.375 --> 00:02:33.355 more tears,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9396937

00:02:33.815 --> 00:02:35.114 a page turning,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93130785
00:02:35.415 --> 00:02:36.935 damning expose on j and
NOTE Confidence: 0.93130785
00:02:36.935 --> 00:02:38.535 j, to paraphrase AP and
NOTE Confidence: 0.93130785
00:02:38.535 --> 00:02:38.855 other,
NOTE Confidence: 0.994703
00:02:39.894 --> 00:02:40.394 people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97464657
00:02:41.095 --> 00:02:42.875 J and j has historically
NOTE Confidence: 0.97464657
00:02:42.935 --> 00:02:44.375 been one of America's most
NOTE Confidence: 0.97464657
00:02:44.375 --> 00:02:45.514 trusted institutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824576
00:02:46.150 --> 00:02:47.430 up until about nineteen years
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824576
00:02:47.430 --> 00:02:48.630 ago. It was ranked number
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824576
00:02:48.630 --> 00:02:49.130 one
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723113
00:02:49.510 --> 00:02:50.870 and among the largest health
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723113
00:02:50.870 --> 00:02:52.490 care conglomerates in the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723113
00:02:52.710 --> 00:02:54.330 After this talk, I expect
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914408
00:02:54.630 --> 00:02:55.910 we all may work walk
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914408
00:02:55.910 --> 00:02:57.290 out morally outraged
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994103

00:02:58.455 --> 00:02:59.995 by his meticulous accounting
NOTE Confidence: 0.97710276

00:03:00.375 --> 00:03:02.455 of repeated unethical practices spanning
NOTE Confidence: 0.97710276

00:03:02.455 --> 00:03:02.955 decades,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744337

00:03:03.655 --> 00:03:05.415 suggesting the problems presented are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744337

00:03:05.415 --> 00:03:06.935 not outliers, were not the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744337

00:03:06.935 --> 00:03:08.694 product of rogue employees, or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744337

00:03:08.694 --> 00:03:10.455 rearview mirror problems that have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744337

00:03:10.455 --> 00:03:11.280 since been fixed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9601147

00:03:11.840 --> 00:03:12.980 but rather potentially
NOTE Confidence: 0.997717

00:03:13.440 --> 00:03:14.980 representing a rotten barrel
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762964

00:03:15.280 --> 00:03:16.560 at many points in time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762964

00:03:16.560 --> 00:03:18.160 raising questions of whether any
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762964

00:03:18.160 --> 00:03:19.540 good apples can survive
NOTE Confidence: 0.9542918

00:03:19.840 --> 00:03:21.360 rotting from a corrupted economy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9542918

00:03:21.360 --> 00:03:22.340 of of incentives
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670078

00:03:23.760 --> 00:03:24.400 that are not in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9670078

00:03:24.400 --> 00:03:25.360 interest of patients and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9670078

00:03:25.360 --> 00:03:25.860 public.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942103

00:03:26.715 --> 00:03:27.675 So please help me in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942103

00:03:27.675 --> 00:03:29.435 welcoming Gardner Harris back home

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942103

00:03:29.435 --> 00:03:30.735 to Yale. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99146885

00:03:37.595 --> 00:03:39.195 I walked around campus today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99146885

00:03:39.195 --> 00:03:40.700 It was so great. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.99146885

00:03:40.700 --> 00:03:41.980 have not been here in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99146885

00:03:41.980 --> 00:03:43.660 years. You are so lucky

NOTE Confidence: 0.99146885

00:03:43.660 --> 00:03:44.860 to be in this place

NOTE Confidence: 0.99146885

00:03:44.860 --> 00:03:45.980 even when the weather is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99146885

00:03:45.980 --> 00:03:46.480 terrible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93874824

00:03:47.180 --> 00:03:48.540 And I got to meet

NOTE Confidence: 0.93874824

00:03:48.540 --> 00:03:50.380 Terry Bradshaw, the, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93874824

00:03:50.380 --> 00:03:52.365 great NFL quarterback who was

NOTE Confidence: 0.93874824

00:03:52.445 --> 00:03:53.985 staying in my hotel today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93874824

00:03:54.205 --> 00:03:55.485 which was just like the
NOTE Confidence: 0.93874824

00:03:55.485 --> 00:03:57.005 whole trip is worth it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93874824

00:03:57.005 --> 00:03:57.505 Okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95148927

00:03:57.805 --> 00:03:59.325 Yeah. And he actually talked
NOTE Confidence: 0.95148927

00:03:59.325 --> 00:04:00.765 to me, like, as nice
NOTE Confidence: 0.95148927

00:04:00.765 --> 00:04:02.065 a guy as he seems
NOTE Confidence: 0.95148927

00:04:02.125 --> 00:04:03.505 on the Fox broadcast.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982857

00:04:04.285 --> 00:04:04.785 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851273

00:04:05.165 --> 00:04:06.785 I'm thrilled to be here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80973667

00:04:07.950 --> 00:04:08.450 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854068

00:04:10.270 --> 00:04:11.150 let me just sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854068

00:04:11.150 --> 00:04:12.050 dive right in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9646178

00:04:13.069 --> 00:04:14.349 Here, I just wanna outline
NOTE Confidence: 0.9646178

00:04:14.349 --> 00:04:15.390 what I'm gonna talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9646178

00:04:15.390 --> 00:04:15.890 today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99944746
00:04:16.510 --> 00:04:18.190 I'll talk briefly about my
NOTE Confidence: 0.99944746
00:04:18.190 --> 00:04:19.810 motivation for doing the book.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99944746
00:04:19.950 --> 00:04:21.645 I'm gonna go through some
NOTE Confidence: 0.99944746
00:04:21.645 --> 00:04:23.085 of the documents of some
NOTE Confidence: 0.99944746
00:04:23.085 --> 00:04:24.765 of the specific crimes that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99944746
00:04:24.765 --> 00:04:25.825 Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.99866176
00:04:26.365 --> 00:04:27.964 was engaged in. I'll talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.99866176
00:04:27.964 --> 00:04:28.845 a little bit about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99866176
00:04:28.845 --> 00:04:29.964 reception of the book. We'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.99866176
00:04:29.964 --> 00:04:31.265 go through some solutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9482857
00:04:31.725 --> 00:04:32.845 because I think this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9482857
00:04:32.845 --> 00:04:35.185 a real solutions oriented crowd,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98352784
00:04:35.650 --> 00:04:37.650 and then, hopefully, we'll have
NOTE Confidence: 0.98352784
00:04:37.650 --> 00:04:38.710 a good discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9176909
00:04:39.969 --> 00:04:40.050 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736629

00:04:41.889 --> 00:04:43.410 I've I've got forty five
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736629

00:04:43.410 --> 00:04:45.110 minutes and, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98819816

00:04:45.490 --> 00:04:45.990 now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76063716

00:04:47.410 --> 00:04:47.910 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97462344

00:04:49.055 --> 00:04:50.095 there have been some terrific
NOTE Confidence: 0.97462344

00:04:50.095 --> 00:04:51.714 books on the opioid crisis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97462344

00:04:51.775 --> 00:04:53.055 I'm sure you all have
NOTE Confidence: 0.97462344

00:04:53.055 --> 00:04:54.335 read some of these. They're
NOTE Confidence: 0.97462344

00:04:54.335 --> 00:04:55.955 award winning. They're amazing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996813

00:04:56.415 --> 00:04:58.355 and they drove me nuts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99254036

00:04:59.615 --> 00:05:00.735 None of these books were
NOTE Confidence: 0.99254036

00:05:00.735 --> 00:05:02.355 written by health care writers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99254036

00:05:02.415 --> 00:05:03.955 They were written by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9572466

00:05:04.670 --> 00:05:07.150 writers who came from other
NOTE Confidence: 0.9572466

00:05:07.150 --> 00:05:07.650 areas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914855

00:05:07.950 --> 00:05:09.870 And I and I there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914855
00:05:09.870 --> 00:05:11.150 was a sense in reading
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914855
00:05:11.150 --> 00:05:12.670 them that it was an
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914855
00:05:12.670 --> 00:05:14.290 alien coming into
NOTE Confidence: 0.94832575
00:05:15.310 --> 00:05:17.150 your own land. And they
NOTE Confidence: 0.95002353
00:05:18.375 --> 00:05:19.735 what was difficult for me
NOTE Confidence: 0.95002353
00:05:19.735 --> 00:05:20.794 about the opioid
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893567
00:05:21.895 --> 00:05:23.335 books and even some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893567
00:05:23.335 --> 00:05:23.995 the coverage,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93544173
00:05:24.375 --> 00:05:25.815 The New York Times, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.93544173
00:05:25.815 --> 00:05:27.014 will tell you, did not
NOTE Confidence: 0.93544173
00:05:27.014 --> 00:05:28.955 distinguish itself in my opinion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.935908
00:05:29.495 --> 00:05:30.395 in this coverage.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976599
00:05:30.854 --> 00:05:31.354 But
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912405
00:05:32.550 --> 00:05:33.370 these stories
NOTE Confidence: 0.9553982
00:05:33.830 --> 00:05:35.430 all sort of suggested there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9553982

00:05:35.430 --> 00:05:37.270 was something unique going on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9553982

00:05:37.270 --> 00:05:38.650 in the opioid crisis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99447346

00:05:39.110 --> 00:05:40.890 that the payments to doctors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99447346

00:05:41.110 --> 00:05:41.930 that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99440837

00:05:42.230 --> 00:05:42.730 academic
NOTE Confidence: 0.98022026

00:05:43.270 --> 00:05:45.510 perfidy, frankly, in in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98022026

00:05:45.510 --> 00:05:46.650 opioid crisis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826124

00:05:48.285 --> 00:05:49.565 that the fact that it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826124

00:05:49.565 --> 00:05:51.085 continued on, the fact that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826124

00:05:51.085 --> 00:05:52.925 the federal government really did
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826124

00:05:52.925 --> 00:05:54.625 nothing to stop all this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826124

00:05:54.765 --> 00:05:55.904 that that somehow
NOTE Confidence: 0.88062894

00:05:56.845 --> 00:05:59.165 was unique to opioids when
NOTE Confidence: 0.88062894

00:05:59.165 --> 00:05:59.825 in fact
NOTE Confidence: 0.99733394

00:06:00.339 --> 00:06:02.339 it is the system as
NOTE Confidence: 0.99733394

00:06:02.339 --> 00:06:03.779 we know it across the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99733394

00:06:03.779 --> 00:06:04.279 board.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99089134

00:06:04.740 --> 00:06:05.220 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9987046

00:06:05.620 --> 00:06:07.240 in in reading these books,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82327443

00:06:08.660 --> 00:06:09.160 it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873088

00:06:10.259 --> 00:06:11.779 I had done pharma for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873088

00:06:11.779 --> 00:06:12.740 a very long time, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873088

00:06:12.740 --> 00:06:13.779 then I kind of lost

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873088

00:06:13.779 --> 00:06:15.240 my mind and became,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686146

00:06:16.085 --> 00:06:17.285 a foreign correspondent for The

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686146

00:06:17.285 --> 00:06:18.165 New York Times, a White

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686146

00:06:18.165 --> 00:06:19.845 House correspondent, and a diplomatic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686146

00:06:19.845 --> 00:06:21.164 correspondent. I wanted to sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686146

00:06:21.164 --> 00:06:22.505 of try those other things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686146

00:06:22.645 --> 00:06:23.145 But,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9510386

00:06:23.604 --> 00:06:25.285 I always kept an eye

NOTE Confidence: 0.9510386

00:06:25.285 --> 00:06:26.805 on public health. And in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9510386

00:06:26.805 --> 00:06:27.305 fact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99161875

00:06:27.940 --> 00:06:28.660 I did a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99161875

00:06:28.660 --> 00:06:29.779 public health stories when I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99161875

00:06:29.779 --> 00:06:30.980 was in India. If you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99161875

00:06:30.980 --> 00:06:32.600 know that India's air pollution
NOTE Confidence: 0.99161875

00:06:32.820 --> 00:06:34.100 is bad, it's because of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99161875

00:06:34.100 --> 00:06:35.880 the series that I did,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99909824

00:06:36.500 --> 00:06:37.860 showing that to the Indians
NOTE Confidence: 0.99909824

00:06:37.860 --> 00:06:38.839 and to the world
NOTE Confidence: 0.959494

00:06:39.140 --> 00:06:41.325 and the profound public health
NOTE Confidence: 0.959494

00:06:41.325 --> 00:06:42.845 effects of that. Same thing
NOTE Confidence: 0.959494

00:06:42.845 --> 00:06:43.345 with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99564815

00:06:44.045 --> 00:06:45.485 sanitation in India. I did
NOTE Confidence: 0.99564815

00:06:45.485 --> 00:06:46.365 a series that led the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99564815

00:06:46.365 --> 00:06:47.565 government to build more than

NOTE Confidence: 0.99564815
00:06:47.565 --> 00:06:48.865 a hundred million toilets,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716876
00:06:49.885 --> 00:06:51.245 and and sort of brought
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716876
00:06:51.245 --> 00:06:51.745 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772205
00:06:52.349 --> 00:06:53.789 that idea to these other
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772205
00:06:53.789 --> 00:06:55.569 beats. But but, really,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96569353
00:06:56.349 --> 00:06:58.270 I think the most important
NOTE Confidence: 0.96569353
00:06:58.270 --> 00:06:59.949 story in in America is
NOTE Confidence: 0.96569353
00:06:59.949 --> 00:07:01.330 really the health care story,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96569353
00:07:01.469 --> 00:07:02.909 what you guys are engaged
NOTE Confidence: 0.96569353
00:07:02.909 --> 00:07:04.430 in, and I eventually came
NOTE Confidence: 0.96569353
00:07:04.430 --> 00:07:05.330 back to it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99805313
00:07:05.870 --> 00:07:07.069 And I wanted to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.99805313
00:07:07.069 --> 00:07:07.569 something,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99700046
00:07:09.044 --> 00:07:09.865 let's say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896151
00:07:10.645 --> 00:07:11.544 more expansive
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901061

00:07:12.005 --> 00:07:14.104 than the books on opioids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901061

00:07:14.164 --> 00:07:15.845 which focused only on opioids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901061

00:07:15.845 --> 00:07:16.824 And in my opinion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97405815

00:07:18.245 --> 00:07:20.005 the most important story that
NOTE Confidence: 0.97405815

00:07:20.005 --> 00:07:21.285 just never really left me
NOTE Confidence: 0.97405815

00:07:21.285 --> 00:07:22.680 was Johnson and Johnson. It's
NOTE Confidence: 0.97405815

00:07:22.840 --> 00:07:23.960 it's by far and away
NOTE Confidence: 0.97405815

00:07:23.960 --> 00:07:25.720 the largest health care products
NOTE Confidence: 0.97405815

00:07:25.720 --> 00:07:26.220 conglomerate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860361

00:07:27.000 --> 00:07:28.600 in the world. It's, as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860361

00:07:28.600 --> 00:07:29.580 Jennifer said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843755

00:07:30.039 --> 00:07:31.979 has topped the most admired
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843755

00:07:32.120 --> 00:07:33.340 lists forever,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225013

00:07:34.895 --> 00:07:36.015 and yet is the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225013

00:07:36.015 --> 00:07:37.215 author of by far and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225013

00:07:37.215 --> 00:07:38.655 away the deadliest crimes in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225013

00:07:38.655 --> 00:07:39.555 American history,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9835164

00:07:40.815 --> 00:07:41.795 with at least

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643631

00:07:42.175 --> 00:07:42.675 contributing

NOTE Confidence: 0.995241

00:07:42.975 --> 00:07:44.415 causing or contributing to at

NOTE Confidence: 0.995241

00:07:44.415 --> 00:07:45.395 least two million

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972216

00:07:45.695 --> 00:07:47.155 deaths in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431441

00:07:47.455 --> 00:07:48.675 And and so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98257416

00:07:49.729 --> 00:07:51.810 rather than focus on Purdue

NOTE Confidence: 0.98257416

00:07:51.810 --> 00:07:53.169 Pharma and the Sacklers, which

NOTE Confidence: 0.98257416

00:07:53.169 --> 00:07:54.930 is which was always a

NOTE Confidence: 0.98257416

00:07:54.930 --> 00:07:56.370 tiny company. You know, Purdue

NOTE Confidence: 0.98257416

00:07:56.370 --> 00:07:56.870 Pharma's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8902204

00:07:57.410 --> 00:07:59.810 maximum revenues annual revenue is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8902204

00:07:59.810 --> 00:08:01.030 three billion dollars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96892965

00:08:01.810 --> 00:08:03.330 Johnson and Johnson, prior to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96892965

00:08:03.330 --> 00:08:03.945 the spin off
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764164

00:08:04.825 --> 00:08:06.425 of of of KenView, it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764164

00:08:06.425 --> 00:08:07.625 would be around a hundred
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764164

00:08:07.625 --> 00:08:08.285 and twenty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941565

00:08:09.225 --> 00:08:11.645 billion dollar million dollars annually.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941565

00:08:11.865 --> 00:08:13.645 So it is it is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9774306

00:08:14.105 --> 00:08:16.345 thirty to forty times larger
NOTE Confidence: 0.9774306

00:08:16.345 --> 00:08:18.045 than Purdue Pharma. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958046

00:08:18.585 --> 00:08:19.565 one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944032

00:08:20.080 --> 00:08:21.460 one of the facts that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944032

00:08:21.600 --> 00:08:22.100 just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264453

00:08:22.480 --> 00:08:23.940 I thought was so important
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264453

00:08:24.160 --> 00:08:24.660 was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650281

00:08:25.040 --> 00:08:26.000 even during the height of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650281

00:08:26.000 --> 00:08:27.600 the prescription opioid crisis, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650281

00:08:27.600 --> 00:08:28.800 know, there have been three

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650281
00:08:28.800 --> 00:08:30.800 different opioid crises. We're now
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650281
00:08:30.800 --> 00:08:32.160 in the Mexican fentanyl one.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650281
00:08:32.160 --> 00:08:33.600 But the beginning one was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650281
00:08:33.600 --> 00:08:35.300 the prescription opioid crisis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818926
00:08:35.625 --> 00:08:37.245 I was in Hazard, Kentucky,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99151343
00:08:38.184 --> 00:08:40.045 in ninety six when OxyContin
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938655
00:08:40.425 --> 00:08:40.925 was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967207
00:08:41.304 --> 00:08:42.045 was launched.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95330524
00:08:42.585 --> 00:08:44.445 I watched it rip through,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97642595
00:08:45.225 --> 00:08:46.845 my town and my region.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747989
00:08:48.570 --> 00:08:49.690 About fifteen percent of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747989
00:08:49.690 --> 00:08:50.730 bodies that showed up in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747989
00:08:50.730 --> 00:08:52.410 morgues during that period of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747989
00:08:52.410 --> 00:08:54.090 time had a Purdue Pharma
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747989
00:08:54.090 --> 00:08:55.710 Sackler product in their system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97334975

00:08:56.170 --> 00:08:57.690 Around sixty percent had a
NOTE Confidence: 0.97334975

00:08:57.690 --> 00:08:58.730 J and J product in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97334975

00:08:58.730 --> 00:08:59.470 their system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992899

00:09:00.010 --> 00:09:01.470 Why don't you know that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993829

00:09:02.165 --> 00:09:03.524 And you don't know that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993829

00:09:03.524 --> 00:09:04.824 because of spectacular
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994692

00:09:05.204 --> 00:09:05.704 failings
NOTE Confidence: 0.9610785

00:09:06.404 --> 00:09:07.764 on my part and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9610785

00:09:07.764 --> 00:09:09.865 part of my industry journalists.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987331

00:09:10.564 --> 00:09:11.064 Because
NOTE Confidence: 0.97910964

00:09:11.365 --> 00:09:13.524 John's Purdue Pharma was an
NOTE Confidence: 0.97910964

00:09:13.524 --> 00:09:14.345 easy target.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997072

00:09:14.725 --> 00:09:16.730 It did not have
NOTE Confidence: 0.96825176

00:09:17.190 --> 00:09:18.330 an army of lobbyists
NOTE Confidence: 0.999782

00:09:18.870 --> 00:09:19.690 in Washington.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99934214

00:09:20.070 --> 00:09:21.350 It did it was not

NOTE Confidence: 0.99934214
00:09:21.350 --> 00:09:22.970 one of the largest advertisers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9534426
00:09:23.350 --> 00:09:24.570 in the New York Times
NOTE Confidence: 0.9534426
00:09:24.790 --> 00:09:26.490 and every other media organization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981858
00:09:27.670 --> 00:09:29.610 It did not have consultants
NOTE Confidence: 0.988073
00:09:30.255 --> 00:09:32.415 in almost every major academic
NOTE Confidence: 0.988073
00:09:32.415 --> 00:09:34.195 medical center, including this one.
NOTE Confidence: 0.988073
00:09:34.495 --> 00:09:36.095 Johnson and Johnson has all
NOTE Confidence: 0.988073
00:09:36.095 --> 00:09:36.755 of those.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996483
00:09:37.135 --> 00:09:38.415 That's why you don't know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996483
00:09:38.415 --> 00:09:40.015 that fact about the opioid
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996483
00:09:40.015 --> 00:09:40.515 crisis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264921
00:09:40.895 --> 00:09:41.395 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676994
00:09:42.370 --> 00:09:43.730 my motivation in this, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676994
00:09:43.730 --> 00:09:44.929 I put up a picture
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676994
00:09:44.929 --> 00:09:46.050 of one of your rivals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676994

00:09:46.050 --> 00:09:47.410 Princeton. I actually spent my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676994

00:09:47.410 --> 00:09:48.790 middle school years in Princeton,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99506396

00:09:49.650 --> 00:09:51.170 which is very close to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99506396

00:09:51.170 --> 00:09:52.950 where Johnson and Johnson is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99506396

00:09:53.090 --> 00:09:53.590 is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944109

00:09:53.970 --> 00:09:54.790 is headquartered.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816096

00:09:55.415 --> 00:09:56.375 Many of the kids that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816096

00:09:56.375 --> 00:09:57.334 I went to school with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816096

00:09:57.334 --> 00:09:58.774 their parents worked at Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816096

00:09:58.774 --> 00:09:59.434 and Johnson.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98359233

00:09:59.894 --> 00:10:02.214 My football meet my football
NOTE Confidence: 0.98359233

00:10:02.214 --> 00:10:03.514 games and swim meets,
NOTE Confidence: 0.920345

00:10:04.295 --> 00:10:06.634 had the classic curly cue
NOTE Confidence: 0.920345

00:10:06.694 --> 00:10:08.475 logo of Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.920345

00:10:08.694 --> 00:10:09.514 on the sidelines.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99475265

00:10:09.975 --> 00:10:10.634 It was

NOTE Confidence: 0.95461375
00:10:11.550 --> 00:10:12.990 anybody who was invited to
NOTE Confidence: 0.95461375
00:10:12.990 --> 00:10:14.429 the Christmas party put on
NOTE Confidence: 0.95461375
00:10:14.429 --> 00:10:15.970 the by the Johnson family
NOTE Confidence: 0.95461375
00:10:16.190 --> 00:10:17.870 had arrived in Princeton. It
NOTE Confidence: 0.95461375
00:10:17.870 --> 00:10:20.030 was it was widely seen
NOTE Confidence: 0.95461375
00:10:20.030 --> 00:10:21.809 as, you know, a royal
NOTE Confidence: 0.95461375
00:10:21.870 --> 00:10:23.490 event. And we and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92844766
00:10:24.074 --> 00:10:25.434 we all admire Johnson and
NOTE Confidence: 0.92844766
00:10:25.434 --> 00:10:26.654 Johnson as really
NOTE Confidence: 0.98952484
00:10:27.035 --> 00:10:28.415 kind of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99462223
00:10:28.875 --> 00:10:30.175 the best of capitalism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99553204
00:10:30.554 --> 00:10:32.014 which is that you could
NOTE Confidence: 0.99553204
00:10:32.154 --> 00:10:34.074 do well financially and do
NOTE Confidence: 0.99553204
00:10:34.074 --> 00:10:35.454 good in the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996981
00:10:35.995 --> 00:10:37.115 And that was the image
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996981

00:10:37.115 --> 00:10:38.394 of Johnson and Johnson that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996981

00:10:38.394 --> 00:10:39.054 I really
NOTE Confidence: 0.95358425

00:10:39.899 --> 00:10:41.260 grew up with. Then I
NOTE Confidence: 0.95358425

00:10:41.260 --> 00:10:42.139 went to the Wall Street
NOTE Confidence: 0.95358425

00:10:42.139 --> 00:10:43.440 Journal, and the big,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978387

00:10:45.100 --> 00:10:46.380 the big story when I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978387

00:10:46.380 --> 00:10:48.079 first joined the paper
NOTE Confidence: 0.9918637

00:10:48.380 --> 00:10:49.600 was AIDS in Africa.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98392296

00:10:51.595 --> 00:10:52.955 The United States had developed
NOTE Confidence: 0.98392296

00:10:52.955 --> 00:10:54.415 ARVs, these antiretroviral
NOTE Confidence: 0.99491704

00:10:54.955 --> 00:10:55.455 drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843802

00:10:55.835 --> 00:10:56.875 We'd come up with a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843802

00:10:56.875 --> 00:10:58.955 cocktail that turned AIDS from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843802

00:10:58.955 --> 00:11:00.635 a deadly disease into a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843802

00:11:00.635 --> 00:11:01.695 chronic illness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99941856

00:11:02.154 --> 00:11:03.455 but they were so expensive

NOTE Confidence: 0.99941856
00:11:03.755 --> 00:11:04.255 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976687
00:11:04.635 --> 00:11:07.054 Africans couldn't have them. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976687
00:11:07.220 --> 00:11:08.660 there was this campaign to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976687
00:11:08.660 --> 00:11:09.640 get the industry
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964928
00:11:10.020 --> 00:11:12.020 to allow Indian generic makers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964928
00:11:12.020 --> 00:11:13.940 to copy these drugs and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964928
00:11:13.940 --> 00:11:15.700 sell them for cheap in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964928
00:11:15.700 --> 00:11:17.480 Africa. And when the price
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964928
00:11:17.540 --> 00:11:18.440 of a combined
NOTE Confidence: 0.79325294
00:11:18.820 --> 00:11:19.720 of the three,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786764
00:11:20.100 --> 00:11:22.015 three three part cocktail came
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786764
00:11:22.015 --> 00:11:22.895 down to a dollar a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786764
00:11:22.895 --> 00:11:23.395 day,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98616
00:11:23.775 --> 00:11:25.315 a whole bunch of countries
NOTE Confidence: 0.98616
00:11:25.455 --> 00:11:27.135 and philanthropists stepped up and
NOTE Confidence: 0.98616

00:11:27.135 --> 00:11:28.735 said, that's a price point
NOTE Confidence: 0.98616

00:11:28.735 --> 00:11:30.195 at which we will
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902076

00:11:30.575 --> 00:11:31.955 buy enough for
NOTE Confidence: 0.99448407

00:11:32.335 --> 00:11:32.835 the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99087346

00:11:33.215 --> 00:11:34.915 the continent, and they did.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99087346

00:11:35.135 --> 00:11:36.980 So, you know, through a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99087346

00:11:36.980 --> 00:11:38.340 whole bunch of stories that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99087346

00:11:38.340 --> 00:11:39.620 I wrote and my colleagues
NOTE Confidence: 0.99087346

00:11:39.620 --> 00:11:41.220 wrote, we were able to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99087346

00:11:41.220 --> 00:11:42.200 get the industry
NOTE Confidence: 0.97973275

00:11:42.660 --> 00:11:44.580 to do this really important
NOTE Confidence: 0.97973275

00:11:44.580 --> 00:11:46.420 thing, and there was just
NOTE Confidence: 0.97973275

00:11:46.420 --> 00:11:47.780 one holdout, and that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.97973275

00:11:47.780 --> 00:11:48.840 Johnson and Johnson.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648144

00:11:49.304 --> 00:11:50.825 Johnson and Johnson was the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648144

00:11:50.825 --> 00:11:52.125 only and remains

NOTE Confidence: 0.95186305
00:11:52.665 --> 00:11:54.985 the only major manufacturer of
NOTE Confidence: 0.95186305
00:11:54.985 --> 00:11:56.365 HIV AIDS medicines
NOTE Confidence: 0.99478287
00:11:56.985 --> 00:11:58.825 that refuses to participate in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99478287
00:11:58.825 --> 00:11:59.485 a program
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967885
00:11:59.945 --> 00:12:01.705 that saved the continent of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967885
00:12:01.705 --> 00:12:02.205 Africa.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788365
00:12:03.050 --> 00:12:04.170 And at the time, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788365
00:12:04.170 --> 00:12:05.450 was like, there must be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788365
00:12:05.450 --> 00:12:07.290 some mistake here. Like, how
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788365
00:12:07.290 --> 00:12:08.910 is this possible? This is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788365
00:12:09.209 --> 00:12:10.410 widely thought to be the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788365
00:12:10.410 --> 00:12:12.330 most ethical company in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788365
00:12:12.330 --> 00:12:12.830 world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95040005
00:12:13.209 --> 00:12:15.050 How is it the loan
NOTE Confidence: 0.95040005
00:12:15.050 --> 00:12:15.550 holdout?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8287556

00:12:16.615 --> 00:12:17.274 And then,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98720413

00:12:17.894 --> 00:12:19.175 a couple years later, my
NOTE Confidence: 0.98720413

00:12:19.175 --> 00:12:20.475 own son was born.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519625

00:12:21.095 --> 00:12:21.975 This is not a picture
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519625

00:12:21.975 --> 00:12:23.095 of him. It's when I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519625

00:12:23.095 --> 00:12:24.075 got off the Internet,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99897563

00:12:24.615 --> 00:12:26.315 but he was born early.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99897563

00:12:26.454 --> 00:12:27.274 He spent
NOTE Confidence: 0.9196638

00:12:27.735 --> 00:12:29.095 several days in a NICU
NOTE Confidence: 0.9196638

00:12:29.095 --> 00:12:31.035 unit. Anybody who's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998735

00:12:31.779 --> 00:12:32.600 had children
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726797

00:12:32.900 --> 00:12:34.980 and had difficulties early on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726797

00:12:34.980 --> 00:12:36.500 knows that it's one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726797

00:12:36.500 --> 00:12:37.779 the most difficult things you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726797

00:12:37.779 --> 00:12:38.440 go through.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8068749

00:12:39.380 --> 00:12:39.880 And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9731396

00:12:40.339 --> 00:12:41.300 at the time, there was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9731396

00:12:41.300 --> 00:12:42.500 no such thing as paternity

NOTE Confidence: 0.9731396

00:12:42.500 --> 00:12:43.320 leave. So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976257

00:12:44.165 --> 00:12:45.525 as soon as my son

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976257

00:12:45.525 --> 00:12:46.645 came back from the hospital,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976257

00:12:46.645 --> 00:12:47.605 I went right back to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976257

00:12:47.605 --> 00:12:48.745 work and

NOTE Confidence: 0.99935204

00:12:49.125 --> 00:12:49.625 received

NOTE Confidence: 0.9564967

00:12:50.005 --> 00:12:51.385 a tranche of documents

NOTE Confidence: 0.70700645

00:12:52.005 --> 00:12:52.985 from whistleblower

NOTE Confidence: 0.99315107

00:12:53.365 --> 00:12:54.905 showing that Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.95430905

00:12:55.445 --> 00:12:57.205 had, for years, sold this

NOTE Confidence: 0.95430905

00:12:57.205 --> 00:12:58.985 heartburn medicine called Propulsid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98262393

00:13:00.480 --> 00:13:02.080 They they had tried to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98262393

00:13:02.080 --> 00:13:03.360 test it in infants and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98262393

00:13:03.360 --> 00:13:05.780 in fact, had undertaken twenty

NOTE Confidence: 0.98262393

00:13:05.920 --> 00:13:08.580 separate clinical trials in children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9766108

00:13:09.600 --> 00:13:11.700 to to prove that Propulsid

NOTE Confidence: 0.9766108

00:13:11.840 --> 00:13:13.860 worked to prevent spit up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632653

00:13:14.765 --> 00:13:15.885 Any of you who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632653

00:13:15.885 --> 00:13:17.345 part of an ethics program

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632653

00:13:17.645 --> 00:13:19.425 know that children are protected

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632653

00:13:19.645 --> 00:13:21.405 class, and you are not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632653

00:13:21.405 --> 00:13:21.905 allowed

NOTE Confidence: 0.99918324

00:13:22.365 --> 00:13:22.865 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99514705

00:13:23.485 --> 00:13:25.245 undertake any clinical trials in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99514705

00:13:25.245 --> 00:13:26.860 children unless you have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99514705

00:13:26.860 --> 00:13:28.300 very good idea that it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.99514705

00:13:28.300 --> 00:13:29.839 gonna be beneficial for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97596246

00:13:30.220 --> 00:13:31.899 So after the third clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.97596246

00:13:31.899 --> 00:13:33.179 trial that they'd launched in

NOTE Confidence: 0.97596246
00:13:33.179 --> 00:13:34.620 kids, they should not have
NOTE Confidence: 0.97596246
00:13:34.620 --> 00:13:35.899 been able to launch the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97596246
00:13:35.899 --> 00:13:37.920 fourth, never mind the fifth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870897
00:13:38.245 --> 00:13:39.925 the tenth, the fifteenth, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870897
00:13:39.925 --> 00:13:41.785 the twentieth. But they did.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870897
00:13:41.925 --> 00:13:42.665 They all
NOTE Confidence: 0.96797276
00:13:43.045 --> 00:13:43.545 failed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633291
00:13:43.925 --> 00:13:45.765 which proved beyond a shadow
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633291
00:13:45.765 --> 00:13:46.645 of a doubt that this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633291
00:13:46.645 --> 00:13:48.085 drug did not was not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633291
00:13:48.085 --> 00:13:49.065 helpful in kids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99857944
00:13:49.445 --> 00:13:50.645 And the company knew that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99857944
00:13:50.645 --> 00:13:52.520 it had a particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.9875765
00:13:52.900 --> 00:13:54.260 problem for children, which is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9875765
00:13:54.260 --> 00:13:55.960 that it caused QT prolongation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98103327

00:13:56.340 --> 00:13:57.140 which is kind of a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98103327

00:13:57.140 --> 00:13:59.320 heart arrhythmia. And in preemies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98103327

00:13:59.540 --> 00:14:01.080 heart arrhythmias, as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9050139

00:14:01.860 --> 00:14:02.760 our cardiologist
NOTE Confidence: 0.9907776

00:14:03.380 --> 00:14:03.880 knows,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999599

00:14:04.205 --> 00:14:05.105 they are particularly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919642

00:14:05.405 --> 00:14:07.645 dangerous. These children are hanging
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919642

00:14:07.645 --> 00:14:09.425 by gossamer threads to life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919642

00:14:09.645 --> 00:14:10.684 And if you give them
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919642

00:14:10.684 --> 00:14:11.665 a heart arrhythmia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759317

00:14:11.965 --> 00:14:14.045 it, on rare occasions, will
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759317

00:14:14.045 --> 00:14:15.645 kill them. So Johnson and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759317

00:14:15.645 --> 00:14:17.245 Johnson had this growing pile
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759317

00:14:17.245 --> 00:14:18.304 of dead babies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87680626

00:14:19.089 --> 00:14:19.910 they knew,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99917364

00:14:20.290 --> 00:14:22.370 and and the FDA was

NOTE Confidence: 0.99917364

00:14:22.370 --> 00:14:23.589 increasingly panicked

NOTE Confidence: 0.88312876

00:14:24.130 --> 00:14:25.830 asking the company why

NOTE Confidence: 0.98028165

00:14:26.210 --> 00:14:26.710 neonatologists

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804152

00:14:27.330 --> 00:14:29.570 were prescribing this medicine when

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804152

00:14:29.570 --> 00:14:30.770 it was known not to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804152

00:14:30.770 --> 00:14:32.275 work. And Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804152

00:14:32.275 --> 00:14:33.715 kept telling the FDA, we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804152

00:14:33.715 --> 00:14:35.075 don't know, which was a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804152

00:14:35.075 --> 00:14:36.675 lie because Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804152

00:14:36.675 --> 00:14:37.735 was actually underwriting

NOTE Confidence: 0.97544014

00:14:38.275 --> 00:14:40.275 an illegal marketing effort to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97544014

00:14:40.275 --> 00:14:41.095 get neonatologists

NOTE Confidence: 0.976202

00:14:41.875 --> 00:14:43.235 to prescribe this drug. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.976202

00:14:43.235 --> 00:14:45.290 in fact, one fifth of

NOTE Confidence: 0.976202

00:14:45.290 --> 00:14:47.470 all children in NICU units

NOTE Confidence: 0.976202

00:14:47.610 --> 00:14:48.330 at the end of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.976202

00:14:48.330 --> 00:14:49.150 nineteen nineties
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860238

00:14:49.530 --> 00:14:51.610 were prescribed Propulsid, which is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860238

00:14:51.610 --> 00:14:52.970 why so many of them
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860238

00:14:52.970 --> 00:14:55.450 died. So here, my own
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860238

00:14:55.450 --> 00:14:56.570 son had just been in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860238

00:14:56.570 --> 00:14:58.125 this NICU unit, and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860238

00:14:58.125 --> 00:14:59.645 get all these documents showing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860238

00:14:59.645 --> 00:15:00.705 that this is a company
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860238

00:15:00.925 --> 00:15:01.905 that targeted
NOTE Confidence: 0.999553

00:15:02.285 --> 00:15:03.425 NICU babies
NOTE Confidence: 0.99107987

00:15:03.885 --> 00:15:05.885 just like mine. Now my
NOTE Confidence: 0.99107987

00:15:05.885 --> 00:15:07.485 child didn't get this, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.99107987

00:15:07.485 --> 00:15:08.145 I was
NOTE Confidence: 0.99941003

00:15:08.605 --> 00:15:09.105 stunned
NOTE Confidence: 0.9684571

00:15:09.485 --> 00:15:11.585 that this company was knowingly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9684571

00:15:11.885 --> 00:15:14.050 killing babies. That's the only

NOTE Confidence: 0.9684571

00:15:14.050 --> 00:15:15.990 way to interpret their propulsive

NOTE Confidence: 0.9684571

00:15:16.130 --> 00:15:16.630 story.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98471206

00:15:17.570 --> 00:15:18.930 And then I as I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98471206

00:15:18.930 --> 00:15:19.810 talk about in the book,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98471206

00:15:19.810 --> 00:15:20.550 I had

NOTE Confidence: 0.94257075

00:15:22.130 --> 00:15:23.089 I was coming back from

NOTE Confidence: 0.94257075

00:15:23.089 --> 00:15:24.130 a ski trip in two

NOTE Confidence: 0.94257075

00:15:24.130 --> 00:15:25.490 thousand four, and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:26.345 --> 00:15:27.305 I saddled up to a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:27.305 --> 00:15:28.345 bar to watch a March

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:28.345 --> 00:15:29.785 Madness game. It was, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:29.785 --> 00:15:31.385 know, right this time of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:31.385 --> 00:15:32.985 year. And the woman next

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:32.985 --> 00:15:33.785 to me turned out to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:33.785 --> 00:15:34.665 be a J and J
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:34.665 --> 00:15:35.785 sales rep, and she told
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:35.785 --> 00:15:37.545 me a story about selling
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831282

00:15:37.545 --> 00:15:38.285 an antipsychotic
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994087

00:15:38.665 --> 00:15:39.245 to children
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847855

00:15:39.785 --> 00:15:41.820 that just stuck with me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847855

00:15:42.140 --> 00:15:43.020 really for the rest of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847855

00:15:43.020 --> 00:15:43.680 my life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95846355

00:15:44.620 --> 00:15:45.120 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99201804

00:15:45.980 --> 00:15:47.600 it was about her nephew
NOTE Confidence: 0.99201804

00:15:47.660 --> 00:15:49.100 and the terrible things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99201804

00:15:49.100 --> 00:15:50.700 happened to her nephew that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99201804

00:15:50.700 --> 00:15:52.060 made her realize that what
NOTE Confidence: 0.99201804

00:15:52.060 --> 00:15:52.940 she was doing on a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99201804

00:15:52.940 --> 00:15:54.380 day to day basis was
NOTE Confidence: 0.99201804

00:15:54.380 --> 00:15:56.705 not just illegal, but horribly

NOTE Confidence: 0.99201804

00:15:56.765 --> 00:15:57.265 unethical.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896879

00:15:58.925 --> 00:16:00.605 Like so many stories we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896879

00:16:00.605 --> 00:16:02.045 we get as journalists, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896879

00:16:02.045 --> 00:16:03.005 was not able to tell

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896879

00:16:03.005 --> 00:16:04.065 this one in the paper

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775039

00:16:04.365 --> 00:16:05.565 because she wouldn't give me

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775039

00:16:05.565 --> 00:16:06.225 her name.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949317

00:16:07.085 --> 00:16:08.779 And so I said goodbye

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949317

00:16:08.779 --> 00:16:10.220 to her and never saw

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949317

00:16:10.220 --> 00:16:11.579 her again. I would later

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949317

00:16:11.579 --> 00:16:12.079 get,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92486995

00:16:13.100 --> 00:16:14.540 grand jury files of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92486995

00:16:14.540 --> 00:16:16.699 investigation in into Risperdal, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92486995

00:16:16.699 --> 00:16:17.360 I got

NOTE Confidence: 0.9823447

00:16:17.740 --> 00:16:19.019 in the grand jury files

NOTE Confidence: 0.9823447

00:16:19.019 --> 00:16:19.519 were,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872872

00:16:20.060 --> 00:16:21.899 employee rosters and all their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872872

00:16:21.899 --> 00:16:23.175 cell phone numbers. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.99954045

00:16:24.055 --> 00:16:24.555 I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9850096

00:16:25.015 --> 00:16:26.615 searched and searched and searched
NOTE Confidence: 0.9850096

00:16:26.615 --> 00:16:27.894 for this woman, but but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9850096

00:16:27.894 --> 00:16:28.955 never found her.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95608985

00:16:29.334 --> 00:16:29.834 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99957275

00:16:31.735 --> 00:16:32.475 I decided
NOTE Confidence: 0.71785545

00:16:33.015 --> 00:16:33.915 at some point,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999254

00:16:34.295 --> 00:16:35.550 this stuck with me
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831091

00:16:36.110 --> 00:16:38.050 even doing the White House
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831091

00:16:38.269 --> 00:16:39.870 and doing diplomacy. I just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831091

00:16:39.950 --> 00:16:41.230 I had to go do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831091

00:16:41.230 --> 00:16:42.910 this, but I decided I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831091

00:16:42.910 --> 00:16:44.370 needed I needed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949865

00:16:44.830 --> 00:16:46.910 a strategy that was different

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949865

00:16:46.910 --> 00:16:48.510 than the opioid books. Like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949865

00:16:48.510 --> 00:16:50.029 I wanted to cover not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949865

00:16:50.029 --> 00:16:51.535 just drugs. I wanted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949865

00:16:51.535 --> 00:16:53.695 cover devices and consumer products

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949865

00:16:53.695 --> 00:16:54.575 as well, which is what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949865

00:16:54.575 --> 00:16:55.555 Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.97855455

00:16:56.015 --> 00:16:57.215 did. I I wanted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97855455

00:16:57.215 --> 00:16:58.495 look not just at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97855455

00:16:58.495 --> 00:17:00.895 opioid period, but decades of

NOTE Confidence: 0.97855455

00:17:00.895 --> 00:17:02.595 behavior for this company.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982217

00:17:03.230 --> 00:17:05.070 And I I wanted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982217

00:17:05.070 --> 00:17:05.570 overwhelm

NOTE Confidence: 0.99970037

00:17:05.950 --> 00:17:07.090 people with evidence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842575

00:17:08.510 --> 00:17:10.030 If you have looked at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842575

00:17:10.030 --> 00:17:11.150 the book, you will know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9842575

00:17:11.150 --> 00:17:12.270 that I have eighty pages
NOTE Confidence: 0.9842575

00:17:12.270 --> 00:17:14.049 of endnotes at the back.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99856347

00:17:14.830 --> 00:17:16.130 I have my own website
NOTE Confidence: 0.99856347

00:17:16.270 --> 00:17:17.765 with, you know, hundreds of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99856347

00:17:17.765 --> 00:17:19.465 thousands of pages of documents.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98057616

00:17:21.525 --> 00:17:23.365 I got grand jury files.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98057616

00:17:23.365 --> 00:17:24.424 It's you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97834814

00:17:25.205 --> 00:17:26.405 you all are now hearing
NOTE Confidence: 0.97834814

00:17:26.405 --> 00:17:28.025 about the Epstein case. What's
NOTE Confidence: 0.97834814

00:17:28.244 --> 00:17:28.744 remarkable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727082

00:17:29.125 --> 00:17:30.085 as you know about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727082

00:17:30.085 --> 00:17:31.930 Epstein case, is it's really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727082

00:17:31.930 --> 00:17:33.450 the first time we are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727082

00:17:33.450 --> 00:17:33.950 seeing
NOTE Confidence: 0.98627955

00:17:34.490 --> 00:17:35.930 grand jury files come out

NOTE Confidence: 0.98627955

00:17:35.930 --> 00:17:36.430 publicly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993122

00:17:36.810 --> 00:17:38.830 And grand jury files are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938558

00:17:39.369 --> 00:17:39.869 extraordinarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.91374016

00:17:40.330 --> 00:17:41.450 detailed. And the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9928859

00:17:42.090 --> 00:17:43.550 grand juries are the last

NOTE Confidence: 0.9928859

00:17:43.815 --> 00:17:46.294 truly secret institutions in American

NOTE Confidence: 0.9928859

00:17:46.294 --> 00:17:47.255 life. I was a White

NOTE Confidence: 0.9928859

00:17:47.255 --> 00:17:48.554 House correspondent. We got

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858119

00:17:48.855 --> 00:17:51.274 national security secrets fairly routinely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858119

00:17:51.494 --> 00:17:52.534 You know, they show up

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858119

00:17:52.534 --> 00:17:54.455 in in bathrooms at Mar

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858119

00:17:54.455 --> 00:17:56.315 a Lago and in garages

NOTE Confidence: 0.97678167

00:17:56.774 --> 00:17:58.920 in in Wilmington, Delaware.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725229

00:17:59.540 --> 00:18:01.140 It's not that unusual for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725229

00:18:01.140 --> 00:18:02.740 those sort of deep dark

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725229

00:18:02.740 --> 00:18:04.260 national security secrets to see
NOTE Confidence: 0.9725229

00:18:04.260 --> 00:18:05.540 the light of day. It
NOTE Confidence: 0.9725229

00:18:05.540 --> 00:18:06.040 almost
NOTE Confidence: 0.97673106

00:18:06.340 --> 00:18:08.200 never happens with grand juries,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97673106

00:18:08.340 --> 00:18:09.880 and you are now seeing
NOTE Confidence: 0.97673106

00:18:09.940 --> 00:18:10.440 why.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99947065

00:18:10.820 --> 00:18:11.320 Because
NOTE Confidence: 0.99524206

00:18:12.445 --> 00:18:13.965 what happens when you see
NOTE Confidence: 0.99524206

00:18:13.965 --> 00:18:15.405 grand jury files is you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99524206

00:18:15.405 --> 00:18:16.785 see this extraordinary
NOTE Confidence: 0.81562996

00:18:17.325 --> 00:18:17.825 skein
NOTE Confidence: 0.999223

00:18:18.285 --> 00:18:20.225 of illegal and unethical
NOTE Confidence: 0.999821

00:18:20.525 --> 00:18:21.025 activity
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982492

00:18:21.484 --> 00:18:22.305 that spreads
NOTE Confidence: 0.99960166

00:18:22.685 --> 00:18:23.185 across
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804618

00:18:24.205 --> 00:18:26.205 huge numbers of people. Right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804618
00:18:26.205 --> 00:18:27.659 Now these people are all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804618
00:18:27.659 --> 00:18:28.859 losing their jobs or many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804618
00:18:28.859 --> 00:18:29.679 of them are
NOTE Confidence: 0.77138674
00:18:30.059 --> 00:18:30.960 not because
NOTE Confidence: 0.93629354
00:18:31.260 --> 00:18:32.940 they did anything criminal, they
NOTE Confidence: 0.93629354
00:18:33.019 --> 00:18:34.460 because they did stuff that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.93629354
00:18:34.460 --> 00:18:34.960 unethical.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798597
00:18:35.740 --> 00:18:37.340 I got the files for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798597
00:18:37.340 --> 00:18:39.575 three separate grand juries, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798597
00:18:39.575 --> 00:18:40.615 I can tell you that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798597
00:18:40.615 --> 00:18:42.775 that skein of unethical and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798597
00:18:42.775 --> 00:18:43.915 illegal conduct
NOTE Confidence: 0.97848076
00:18:44.615 --> 00:18:45.575 in each one of these
NOTE Confidence: 0.97848076
00:18:45.575 --> 00:18:47.675 things is just as vast
NOTE Confidence: 0.97848076
00:18:47.975 --> 00:18:48.955 and includes
NOTE Confidence: 0.95539904

00:18:49.255 --> 00:18:51.115 Yale New Haven. It includes
NOTE Confidence: 0.95539904

00:18:51.335 --> 00:18:52.955 every hospital in this country,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9368876

00:18:53.509 --> 00:18:54.629 Particularly when we talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9368876

00:18:54.629 --> 00:18:55.769 the EPO case,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953245

00:18:56.149 --> 00:18:56.649 everyone
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995365

00:18:56.950 --> 00:18:57.690 was involved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909368

00:18:59.750 --> 00:19:00.250 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98061705

00:19:00.629 --> 00:19:01.669 I decided to start off
NOTE Confidence: 0.98061705

00:19:01.669 --> 00:19:03.109 with Johnson's baby powder, which
NOTE Confidence: 0.98061705

00:19:03.109 --> 00:19:04.710 I actually think is sort
NOTE Confidence: 0.98061705

00:19:04.710 --> 00:19:06.649 of the most iconic product.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98061705

00:19:06.755 --> 00:19:07.795 Oh, it's among the most
NOTE Confidence: 0.98061705

00:19:07.795 --> 00:19:09.494 iconic products ever sold.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978079

00:19:10.115 --> 00:19:11.475 I think it really kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978079

00:19:11.475 --> 00:19:12.215 of encapsulates
NOTE Confidence: 0.99184597

00:19:12.595 --> 00:19:13.335 this story.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99262947

00:19:14.035 --> 00:19:15.955 David Kessler, who's arguably the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99262947

00:19:15.955 --> 00:19:18.595 most famous FDA commissioner, has

NOTE Confidence: 0.99262947

00:19:18.595 --> 00:19:20.135 called Johnson and Johnson's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799764

00:19:21.090 --> 00:19:23.190 fraud about Johnson's baby powder

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799764

00:19:23.250 --> 00:19:25.030 the worst fraud ever,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990298

00:19:25.809 --> 00:19:27.970 conducted on the FDA. He

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990298

00:19:27.970 --> 00:19:28.710 he thinks

NOTE Confidence: 0.9411961

00:19:29.010 --> 00:19:30.369 it is it is by

NOTE Confidence: 0.9411961

00:19:30.369 --> 00:19:31.490 far and away the worst

NOTE Confidence: 0.9411961

00:19:31.490 --> 00:19:31.990 crime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9739289

00:19:32.929 --> 00:19:33.429 And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779264

00:19:34.365 --> 00:19:36.225 you know, what what happened

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779264

00:19:36.365 --> 00:19:38.305 in the Johnson baby powder

NOTE Confidence: 0.99771756

00:19:38.845 --> 00:19:41.405 situation is obviously, Johnson's baby

NOTE Confidence: 0.99771756

00:19:41.405 --> 00:19:43.005 powder was made with talcum

NOTE Confidence: 0.99771756

00:19:43.005 --> 00:19:44.765 powder for most of its
NOTE Confidence: 0.99771756

00:19:44.765 --> 00:19:45.265 history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90763307

00:19:45.805 --> 00:19:46.785 Talcum powder,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92641366

00:19:47.429 --> 00:19:48.250 and asbestos,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99606794

00:19:49.109 --> 00:19:50.809 talc and asbestos deposits
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654626

00:19:51.109 --> 00:19:52.570 are always found together.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9348854

00:19:53.350 --> 00:19:53.850 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370012

00:19:54.710 --> 00:19:55.669 and it used to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370012

00:19:55.669 --> 00:19:57.109 that the asbestos mines in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370012

00:19:57.109 --> 00:19:58.309 the United States used to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370012

00:19:58.309 --> 00:20:00.309 be right next to talc
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370012

00:20:00.309 --> 00:20:01.529 mines because
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566135

00:20:01.909 --> 00:20:03.965 the two that both asbestos
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566135

00:20:03.965 --> 00:20:05.745 and talc are basic are
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566135

00:20:05.885 --> 00:20:07.965 almost chemically identical, and it
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566135

00:20:07.965 --> 00:20:09.325 just is a difference a

NOTE Confidence: 0.96566135

00:20:09.325 --> 00:20:10.525 little bit in pressure and

NOTE Confidence: 0.96566135

00:20:10.525 --> 00:20:11.985 time depending upon whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.98905337

00:20:12.365 --> 00:20:12.865 these,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9674814

00:20:13.245 --> 00:20:15.085 elements turn into talc or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9674814

00:20:15.085 --> 00:20:16.225 turn into asbestos,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97996724

00:20:16.660 --> 00:20:19.060 and they're usually ribboned amongst

NOTE Confidence: 0.97996724

00:20:19.060 --> 00:20:20.440 each other. And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9850203

00:20:21.460 --> 00:20:21.960 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98851246

00:20:22.500 --> 00:20:24.280 this was known forever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992788

00:20:24.740 --> 00:20:25.880 Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.99393684

00:20:26.180 --> 00:20:28.180 was sued beginning in nineteen

NOTE Confidence: 0.99393684

00:20:28.180 --> 00:20:29.080 seventy nine

NOTE Confidence: 0.83210105

00:20:29.460 --> 00:20:30.920 for mesa for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997144

00:20:31.414 --> 00:20:32.475 people who got mesothelioma

NOTE Confidence: 0.96170753

00:20:33.335 --> 00:20:34.875 and ovarian cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97431344

00:20:35.255 --> 00:20:37.494 and people claimed that, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.97431344

00:20:37.494 --> 00:20:39.654 know, there was asbestos in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97431344

00:20:39.654 --> 00:20:41.034 Johnson's baby powder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.999597

00:20:41.335 --> 00:20:42.554 The company denied
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775772

00:20:43.810 --> 00:20:45.490 that they had any documents
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775772

00:20:45.490 --> 00:20:46.770 showing the baby powder had
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775772

00:20:46.770 --> 00:20:48.770 asbestos in it from nineteen
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775772

00:20:48.770 --> 00:20:50.930 seventy nine until around two
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775772

00:20:50.930 --> 00:20:52.530 thousand fifteen. As you may
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775772

00:20:52.530 --> 00:20:53.030 know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990647

00:20:53.650 --> 00:20:54.930 if you get sued, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990647

00:20:54.930 --> 00:20:56.950 are required to disclose
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997044

00:20:57.330 --> 00:20:57.830 documents
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901644

00:20:58.530 --> 00:21:00.625 that relate to the lawsuit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901644

00:21:00.765 --> 00:21:02.924 And for thirty five years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901644

00:21:02.924 --> 00:21:04.524 basically, Johnson and Johnson said

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901644

00:21:04.524 --> 00:21:06.284 they did not have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901644

00:21:06.284 --> 00:21:08.544 single document showing that asbestos

NOTE Confidence: 0.97321665

00:21:09.005 --> 00:21:10.365 was ever present in any

NOTE Confidence: 0.97321665

00:21:10.365 --> 00:21:12.044 of its talc products or

NOTE Confidence: 0.97321665

00:21:12.044 --> 00:21:14.065 Johnson's baby powder. Those were

NOTE Confidence: 0.97321665

00:21:14.125 --> 00:21:14.460 lies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99872917

00:21:15.100 --> 00:21:15.600 And

NOTE Confidence: 0.99853146

00:21:16.299 --> 00:21:17.279 many of the lawyers

NOTE Confidence: 0.9499402

00:21:17.820 --> 00:21:19.200 making those protestations

NOTE Confidence: 0.99952495

00:21:19.659 --> 00:21:20.320 in court

NOTE Confidence: 0.97914654

00:21:20.779 --> 00:21:22.380 knew they were lies because

NOTE Confidence: 0.97914654

00:21:22.380 --> 00:21:23.359 they were at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9979228

00:21:23.899 --> 00:21:25.580 depositions of people who went

NOTE Confidence: 0.9979228

00:21:25.580 --> 00:21:26.960 through many of these documents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984624

00:21:27.585 --> 00:21:28.804 So these lawyers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96518177

00:21:29.184 --> 00:21:31.265 including one who worked at
NOTE Confidence: 0.96518177

00:21:31.265 --> 00:21:32.625 the law firm that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.96518177

00:21:32.625 --> 00:21:34.005 New York Times used
NOTE Confidence: 0.953498

00:21:34.544 --> 00:21:35.505 to fight all of our
NOTE Confidence: 0.953498

00:21:35.505 --> 00:21:36.885 first amendment cases,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9806277

00:21:37.744 --> 00:21:38.865 these were some of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9806277

00:21:38.865 --> 00:21:40.625 most august lawyers in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9806277

00:21:40.625 --> 00:21:42.780 country making the world safe
NOTE Confidence: 0.9806277

00:21:43.100 --> 00:21:44.640 to poison America's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9358566

00:21:45.260 --> 00:21:46.480 babies and mothers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909787

00:21:47.340 --> 00:21:48.859 And they did this for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909787

00:21:48.859 --> 00:21:49.359 decades.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94323397

00:21:50.300 --> 00:21:52.460 And finally, in two thousand
NOTE Confidence: 0.94323397

00:21:52.460 --> 00:21:53.200 and fifteen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98749006

00:21:53.580 --> 00:21:54.800 one of these law firms,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934389

00:21:55.500 --> 00:21:56.424 got caught,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989872

00:21:57.205 --> 00:21:59.205 in hiding these documents. They

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989872

00:21:59.205 --> 00:21:59.705 were

NOTE Confidence: 0.69572246

00:22:00.085 --> 00:22:00.585 charged,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938443

00:22:01.044 --> 00:22:02.244 they settled the case for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938443

00:22:02.244 --> 00:22:03.525 a hundred million dollars because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938443

00:22:03.525 --> 00:22:05.365 an appeals court pointed out

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938443

00:22:05.365 --> 00:22:06.664 that the lawyers themselves

NOTE Confidence: 0.99924845

00:22:07.205 --> 00:22:09.400 may be subject to criminal

NOTE Confidence: 0.99924845

00:22:09.400 --> 00:22:09.900 sanctions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9939572

00:22:10.520 --> 00:22:12.280 So once the appeals court

NOTE Confidence: 0.9939572

00:22:12.280 --> 00:22:13.020 said that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95175296

00:22:13.400 --> 00:22:15.420 these law firms started discouraging

NOTE Confidence: 0.95175296

00:22:15.640 --> 00:22:16.859 some of these documents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99085265

00:22:17.160 --> 00:22:18.840 And it was only really

NOTE Confidence: 0.99085265

00:22:18.840 --> 00:22:19.340 then

NOTE Confidence: 0.98215747

00:22:19.640 --> 00:22:20.140 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9587226

00:22:20.600 --> 00:22:22.859 this explosion in cases,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990561

00:22:23.225 --> 00:22:24.825 there are now ninety thousand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990561

00:22:24.825 --> 00:22:26.265 people who have sued Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990561

00:22:26.265 --> 00:22:26.925 and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.9449502

00:22:27.385 --> 00:22:29.305 over Johnson's baby powder. It
NOTE Confidence: 0.9449502

00:22:29.305 --> 00:22:31.085 was only once the company
NOTE Confidence: 0.9449502

00:22:31.145 --> 00:22:33.325 finally started discouraging these documents
NOTE Confidence: 0.99316245

00:22:33.785 --> 00:22:35.625 that those cases really started
NOTE Confidence: 0.99316245

00:22:35.625 --> 00:22:37.410 being filed. And the earliest
NOTE Confidence: 0.900199

00:22:37.790 --> 00:22:38.290 document
NOTE Confidence: 0.9761279

00:22:38.750 --> 00:22:39.490 that shows,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92390037

00:22:41.470 --> 00:22:43.230 asbestos in Johnson's baby powder
NOTE Confidence: 0.92390037

00:22:43.230 --> 00:22:44.530 is nineteen fifty eight,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938994

00:22:45.230 --> 00:22:46.830 in which, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99840707

00:22:47.230 --> 00:22:47.730 this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9911461
00:22:48.109 --> 00:22:49.970 actually, this Ohio lab
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675384
00:22:50.535 --> 00:22:52.535 tested Johnson's baby powder, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675384
00:22:52.535 --> 00:22:54.295 we they were hired by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675384
00:22:54.295 --> 00:22:55.895 Johnson Johnson to tell the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675384
00:22:55.895 --> 00:22:56.395 company
NOTE Confidence: 0.953242
00:22:56.855 --> 00:22:58.615 how best to make the
NOTE Confidence: 0.953242
00:22:58.615 --> 00:22:59.115 powder
NOTE Confidence: 0.98664284
00:22:59.655 --> 00:23:00.795 feel even smoother.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992146
00:23:01.095 --> 00:23:02.955 And this lab,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95905596
00:23:03.575 --> 00:23:05.195 Battelle Memorial Institute,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916651
00:23:05.890 --> 00:23:07.010 basically said, well, you gotta
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916651
00:23:07.010 --> 00:23:08.369 get the asbestos out of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916651
00:23:08.369 --> 00:23:08.770 it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98752785
00:23:09.650 --> 00:23:11.250 And and I just put
NOTE Confidence: 0.98752785
00:23:11.250 --> 00:23:12.290 up a couple of these.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98752785

00:23:12.290 --> 00:23:14.530 And then in nineteen sixty
NOTE Confidence: 0.98752785

00:23:14.530 --> 00:23:15.030 nine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990437

00:23:16.609 --> 00:23:17.830 some of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99382687

00:23:18.755 --> 00:23:21.255 memos that that start proliferating
NOTE Confidence: 0.99382687

00:23:21.394 --> 00:23:22.774 within Johnson and Johnson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996599

00:23:23.075 --> 00:23:24.375 one of the early ones
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586115

00:23:24.835 --> 00:23:26.835 is one that talks about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586115

00:23:26.835 --> 00:23:28.514 the legal risks the company
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586115

00:23:28.514 --> 00:23:29.255 may face
NOTE Confidence: 0.98340625

00:23:29.634 --> 00:23:30.855 if people realize
NOTE Confidence: 0.9330819

00:23:31.315 --> 00:23:32.595 tremolite is a form of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9330819

00:23:32.595 --> 00:23:33.095 asbestos,
NOTE Confidence: 0.984224

00:23:33.830 --> 00:23:35.510 if people realize just how
NOTE Confidence: 0.984224

00:23:35.510 --> 00:23:37.290 much asbestos is in Johnson's
NOTE Confidence: 0.984224

00:23:37.430 --> 00:23:38.170 baby powder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97429967

00:23:39.109 --> 00:23:40.390 And, again, you can see

NOTE Confidence: 0.97429967

00:23:40.390 --> 00:23:41.369 this in my book.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796323

00:23:41.830 --> 00:23:42.630 You can see it in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796323

00:23:42.630 --> 00:23:43.750 my end notes. There are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796323

00:23:43.750 --> 00:23:44.250 now

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900021

00:23:44.550 --> 00:23:46.150 hundreds of these documents that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900021

00:23:46.150 --> 00:23:47.835 have since come out showing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900021

00:23:47.835 --> 00:23:49.375 that Johnson's baby powder,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9332552

00:23:49.915 --> 00:23:51.855 is had you know, was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9332552

00:23:51.994 --> 00:23:52.494 historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9928381

00:23:52.875 --> 00:23:54.095 contaminated with asbestos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9392329

00:23:55.115 --> 00:23:56.475 And in fact, finally, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9392329

00:23:56.475 --> 00:23:56.975 FDA

NOTE Confidence: 0.96129906

00:23:57.275 --> 00:23:59.595 tested Johnson's baby powder in

NOTE Confidence: 0.96129906

00:23:59.595 --> 00:24:00.895 two thousand and nineteen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9838307

00:24:01.250 --> 00:24:03.330 And, of course, FDA found

NOTE Confidence: 0.9838307

00:24:03.330 --> 00:24:05.170 asbestos in Johnson's baby powder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9838307

00:24:05.170 --> 00:24:05.670 And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98371655

00:24:05.970 --> 00:24:06.950 again, in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774227

00:24:07.330 --> 00:24:08.310 as you may

NOTE Confidence: 0.9974968

00:24:08.770 --> 00:24:09.650 if you read the book,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9974968

00:24:09.650 --> 00:24:11.090 you will see that this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9974968

00:24:11.090 --> 00:24:12.850 is a profile of Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.9974968

00:24:12.850 --> 00:24:14.050 and Johnson, but it's also

NOTE Confidence: 0.9974968

00:24:14.050 --> 00:24:15.430 a profile of the FDA

NOTE Confidence: 0.99807143

00:24:15.805 --> 00:24:17.725 and just how poorly the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99807143

00:24:17.725 --> 00:24:18.225 FDA

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854174

00:24:18.845 --> 00:24:20.685 has handled these things and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854174

00:24:20.685 --> 00:24:22.445 how poorly the FDA protects

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854174

00:24:22.445 --> 00:24:23.965 the rest of us. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854174

00:24:23.965 --> 00:24:24.865 so finally,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96483487

00:24:25.565 --> 00:24:27.565 you know, essentially essentially, a

NOTE Confidence: 0.96483487
00:24:27.565 --> 00:24:29.484 century later, the FDA tests
NOTE Confidence: 0.96483487
00:24:29.484 --> 00:24:30.890 this, finds asbestos.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99792475
00:24:31.510 --> 00:24:32.790 They then tell Johnson and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99792475
00:24:32.790 --> 00:24:33.290 Johnson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953311
00:24:34.310 --> 00:24:35.670 we found this. We'll give
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953311
00:24:35.670 --> 00:24:36.950 you five days to come
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953311
00:24:36.950 --> 00:24:38.170 up with a response.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743924
00:24:39.350 --> 00:24:40.869 And this is like again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743924
00:24:40.869 --> 00:24:42.710 the FDA knows that people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743924
00:24:42.710 --> 00:24:44.904 are dusting themselves and their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743924
00:24:44.904 --> 00:24:45.404 babies
NOTE Confidence: 0.9782453
00:24:45.945 --> 00:24:47.625 with a product that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9782453
00:24:47.625 --> 00:24:49.164 contaminated with asbestos,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976823
00:24:49.865 --> 00:24:51.384 and they don't announce this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976823
00:24:51.384 --> 00:24:51.884 immediately.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96899927

00:24:52.345 --> 00:24:53.865 They let five days pass
NOTE Confidence: 0.96899927

00:24:53.865 --> 00:24:55.304 until finally they announced it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96899927

00:24:55.304 --> 00:24:56.680 And, of course, Johnson and
NOTE Confidence: 0.96899927

00:24:56.680 --> 00:24:58.680 Johnson claims that FDA's test
NOTE Confidence: 0.96899927

00:24:58.680 --> 00:24:59.500 was flawed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995861

00:25:00.920 --> 00:25:02.040 I then go through the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995861

00:25:02.040 --> 00:25:03.580 history of Tylenol. Tylenol
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915818

00:25:05.320 --> 00:25:06.760 this is extra strength Tylenol,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915818

00:25:06.760 --> 00:25:07.820 five hundred milligrams.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998086

00:25:08.395 --> 00:25:10.895 Tylenol is the only medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985411

00:25:11.674 --> 00:25:13.215 in which the prescription
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983512

00:25:13.515 --> 00:25:14.015 strength
NOTE Confidence: 0.9820532

00:25:14.475 --> 00:25:15.674 is three hundred and twenty
NOTE Confidence: 0.9820532

00:25:15.674 --> 00:25:16.415 five milligrams,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9936081

00:25:17.035 --> 00:25:18.395 and the over the counter
NOTE Confidence: 0.9936081

00:25:18.395 --> 00:25:20.415 strength is five hundred milligrams.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976542

00:25:21.790 --> 00:25:22.850 The only one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8456257

00:25:23.550 --> 00:25:24.850 If not, coincidentally,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96111643

00:25:25.710 --> 00:25:28.290 Tylenol is also by far

NOTE Confidence: 0.96111643

00:25:28.430 --> 00:25:30.030 the most deadly over the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96111643

00:25:30.030 --> 00:25:31.710 counter medicine sold in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96111643

00:25:31.710 --> 00:25:33.390 world, causes more death and

NOTE Confidence: 0.96111643

00:25:33.390 --> 00:25:33.890 injury

NOTE Confidence: 0.99874634

00:25:34.190 --> 00:25:35.710 than all other over the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99874634

00:25:35.710 --> 00:25:36.609 counter medicines

NOTE Confidence: 0.9701725

00:25:37.465 --> 00:25:37.965 combined.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97896004

00:25:39.304 --> 00:25:40.744 And the guy who actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.97896004

00:25:40.744 --> 00:25:42.825 lowered the prescription strength to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97896004

00:25:42.825 --> 00:25:44.984 three twenty five, doctor Josh

NOTE Confidence: 0.97896004

00:25:44.984 --> 00:25:45.484 Sharfstein,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598551

00:25:46.504 --> 00:25:48.105 who was the acting FDA

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598551

00:25:48.105 --> 00:25:49.784 commissioner in the early Obama

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598551

00:25:49.784 --> 00:25:50.904 years and then the dep

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598551

00:25:50.984 --> 00:25:52.125 the principal deputy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982869

00:25:53.160 --> 00:25:54.440 will tell you that he

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982869

00:25:54.440 --> 00:25:56.280 lowered the prescription strength in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982869

00:25:56.280 --> 00:25:58.040 hopes of shaming Johnson and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982869

00:25:58.040 --> 00:25:58.540 Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.97502995

00:25:59.320 --> 00:26:01.100 into stopping selling

NOTE Confidence: 0.9661081

00:26:02.280 --> 00:26:03.180 extra strength,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99879056

00:26:04.920 --> 00:26:05.420 Tylenol.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9402292

00:26:06.015 --> 00:26:07.295 He didn't know Johnson and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9402292

00:26:07.295 --> 00:26:08.494 Johnson that well if he

NOTE Confidence: 0.9402292

00:26:08.494 --> 00:26:09.535 thought that he could shame

NOTE Confidence: 0.9402292

00:26:09.535 --> 00:26:10.835 them into anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99096024

00:26:12.175 --> 00:26:14.175 So I actually tell one

NOTE Confidence: 0.99096024

00:26:14.175 --> 00:26:15.535 of the most famous stories

NOTE Confidence: 0.99096024

00:26:15.535 --> 00:26:17.295 about Tylenol, which is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99096024

00:26:17.295 --> 00:26:19.234 nineteen eighty two Tylenol poisoning

NOTE Confidence: 0.99096024

00:26:19.295 --> 00:26:20.575 scare, which we've all heard

NOTE Confidence: 0.99096024

00:26:20.575 --> 00:26:21.859 about and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9845301

00:26:22.400 --> 00:26:23.920 which every business school in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9845301

00:26:23.920 --> 00:26:25.680 the country teaches is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9845301

00:26:25.680 --> 00:26:26.980 model of crisis

NOTE Confidence: 0.75686526

00:26:27.600 --> 00:26:28.740 response where

NOTE Confidence: 0.9764258

00:26:29.119 --> 00:26:31.380 Johnson and Johnson allegedly responded

NOTE Confidence: 0.9764258

00:26:31.600 --> 00:26:33.119 to this poisoning in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9764258

00:26:33.119 --> 00:26:35.440 ideal way, withdrawing its product

NOTE Confidence: 0.9764258

00:26:35.440 --> 00:26:37.715 and then and then rereleasing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9764258

00:26:37.935 --> 00:26:39.135 it with all of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9764258

00:26:39.135 --> 00:26:40.515 seals and controls.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99440116

00:26:43.695 --> 00:26:44.895 I you know, I'm not

NOTE Confidence: 0.99440116

00:26:44.895 --> 00:26:46.515 suggesting that Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.99985015

00:26:46.815 --> 00:26:47.555 was responsible

NOTE Confidence: 0.919923

00:26:47.935 --> 00:26:49.775 for these seven deaths. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.919923

00:26:49.775 --> 00:26:50.435 in fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9886673

00:26:51.080 --> 00:26:52.680 it is widely recognized that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9886673

00:26:52.680 --> 00:26:53.880 there were at least four

NOTE Confidence: 0.9886673

00:26:53.880 --> 00:26:55.320 other deaths that were not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9886673

00:26:55.320 --> 00:26:56.619 part of the original seven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98686475

00:26:57.080 --> 00:26:57.560 But,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988883

00:26:58.040 --> 00:26:58.540 I

NOTE Confidence: 0.97658455

00:26:58.920 --> 00:27:00.540 I think I argue persuasively

NOTE Confidence: 0.97658455

00:27:00.680 --> 00:27:01.640 in the book that their

NOTE Confidence: 0.97658455

00:27:01.640 --> 00:27:03.980 response was far from ideal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97658455

00:27:04.040 --> 00:27:04.540 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9839103

00:27:04.994 --> 00:27:05.494 and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99962336

00:27:06.115 --> 00:27:07.155 I don't think it's a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99962336
00:27:07.155 --> 00:27:09.315 coincidence that Harvard no longer
NOTE Confidence: 0.99962336
00:27:09.315 --> 00:27:09.815 teaches
NOTE Confidence: 0.994504
00:27:10.355 --> 00:27:11.415 its case study
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957069
00:27:12.435 --> 00:27:13.895 on the nineteen eighty two
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573721
00:27:14.275 --> 00:27:16.115 Tylenol poisoning scare, which up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573721
00:27:16.115 --> 00:27:17.155 to that point, and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573721
00:27:17.155 --> 00:27:18.535 think to this day still,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998628
00:27:18.960 --> 00:27:20.340 is the most widely
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891034
00:27:20.640 --> 00:27:22.880 used case study in business
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891034
00:27:22.880 --> 00:27:24.480 and communication schools in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891034
00:27:24.480 --> 00:27:27.220 country, and it's completely wrong.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719762
00:27:28.320 --> 00:27:30.020 What what is most important,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719762
00:27:30.080 --> 00:27:31.200 as we talked about about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719762
00:27:31.200 --> 00:27:33.039 Tylenol, is not that nineteen
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719762
00:27:33.039 --> 00:27:34.340 eighty two case, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9313719

00:27:35.174 --> 00:27:36.615 but these deaths to this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9313719

00:27:36.615 --> 00:27:37.115 day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.989059

00:27:38.455 --> 00:27:38.955 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831953

00:27:40.774 --> 00:27:42.455 you know, it's it's it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831953

00:27:42.455 --> 00:27:44.215 an incredibly deadly drug, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831953

00:27:44.215 --> 00:27:45.835 the reason it's so deadly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831953

00:27:46.054 --> 00:27:48.075 is because its advertising campaign
NOTE Confidence: 0.959525

00:27:48.695 --> 00:27:48.934 is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736085

00:27:49.800 --> 00:27:51.580 suggests that it's so safe.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736085

00:27:51.880 --> 00:27:52.380 People,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99898416

00:27:53.800 --> 00:27:54.620 in interviews
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619093

00:27:55.240 --> 00:27:55.740 constantly
NOTE Confidence: 0.901308

00:27:56.120 --> 00:27:58.460 say when they suffer liver
NOTE Confidence: 0.901308

00:27:58.760 --> 00:27:59.820 damage or
NOTE Confidence: 0.95431083

00:28:00.120 --> 00:28:01.100 liver death,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9799917

00:28:01.960 --> 00:28:03.465 I I just didn't think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799917

00:28:03.465 --> 00:28:04.424 it would be a problem

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799917

00:28:04.424 --> 00:28:06.105 because it's thought to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799917

00:28:06.105 --> 00:28:06.845 so safe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95634353

00:28:07.225 --> 00:28:09.304 That's the, well, that's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.95634353

00:28:09.304 --> 00:28:10.924 ad campaign that says

NOTE Confidence: 0.93216646

00:28:11.385 --> 00:28:13.404 it's the pain reliever hospitals

NOTE Confidence: 0.93216646

00:28:13.465 --> 00:28:15.625 use most. There's obviously others

NOTE Confidence: 0.93216646

00:28:15.625 --> 00:28:17.225 that doctors use the most,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93216646

00:28:17.225 --> 00:28:17.965 that pediatricians

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978058

00:28:18.265 --> 00:28:19.164 use the most.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9391145

00:28:20.159 --> 00:28:21.679 We can talk about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9391145

00:28:21.679 --> 00:28:22.179 recent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96732527

00:28:23.600 --> 00:28:24.639 maybe in the question and

NOTE Confidence: 0.96732527

00:28:24.639 --> 00:28:26.240 answer session, we can talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.96732527

00:28:26.240 --> 00:28:27.139 about the recent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9943573

00:28:28.000 --> 00:28:29.759 debate about whether Tylenol is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9943573

00:28:29.759 --> 00:28:30.980 associated with autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725271

00:28:31.600 --> 00:28:32.100 I

NOTE Confidence: 0.95586026

00:28:32.684 --> 00:28:34.784 I think, unfortunately, my colleagues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996217

00:28:35.725 --> 00:28:36.784 my former colleagues

NOTE Confidence: 0.97034156

00:28:37.804 --> 00:28:39.585 didn't do that story justice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841886

00:28:40.365 --> 00:28:41.725 I think there are reasons

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841886

00:28:41.725 --> 00:28:43.265 to be concerned about Tylenol

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841886

00:28:43.565 --> 00:28:45.325 in the in the early

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841886

00:28:45.325 --> 00:28:46.530 pediatric space.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675012

00:28:47.730 --> 00:28:49.170 But, again, I'm happy to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675012

00:28:49.170 --> 00:28:50.610 talk about that. I will

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675012

00:28:50.610 --> 00:28:51.810 tell you in most of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675012

00:28:51.810 --> 00:28:53.250 my book talks, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675012

00:28:53.250 --> 00:28:54.530 books are read mostly by

NOTE Confidence: 0.9675012

00:28:54.530 --> 00:28:55.590 elderly people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97629553

00:28:56.370 --> 00:28:57.410 that, you know, it's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97629553

00:28:57.410 --> 00:28:59.410 conversation about Tylenol that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97629553

00:28:59.410 --> 00:29:00.870 shocks them the most.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92260563

00:29:02.185 --> 00:29:03.485 Then I go through,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95563644

00:29:05.465 --> 00:29:07.305 prescription drugs, and the two

NOTE Confidence: 0.95563644

00:29:07.305 --> 00:29:08.345 really that I go through

NOTE Confidence: 0.95563644

00:29:08.345 --> 00:29:09.625 the most are Procrit and

NOTE Confidence: 0.95563644

00:29:09.625 --> 00:29:10.765 Risperdal. Procrit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98979187

00:29:12.025 --> 00:29:13.545 is also it's known as

NOTE Confidence: 0.98979187

00:29:13.545 --> 00:29:15.065 EPO. I'm sure many of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98979187

00:29:15.065 --> 00:29:16.285 you have heard about EPO.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98979187

00:29:16.429 --> 00:29:17.309 Most people have heard about

NOTE Confidence: 0.98979187

00:29:17.309 --> 00:29:18.830 EPO because Lance Armstrong and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98979187

00:29:18.830 --> 00:29:20.130 the US postal team

NOTE Confidence: 0.98519945

00:29:20.510 --> 00:29:21.710 used it to dope to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98519945

00:29:21.710 --> 00:29:23.410 win seven tours to France.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8914908

00:29:24.030 --> 00:29:25.730 It's it's so it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224349

00:29:26.110 --> 00:29:28.530 it's effect on athletic performance
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224349

00:29:28.590 --> 00:29:29.950 is what, sort of is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224349

00:29:29.950 --> 00:29:31.570 most famous, but Procrit
NOTE Confidence: 0.984

00:29:32.284 --> 00:29:34.284 for fifteen years was the
NOTE Confidence: 0.984

00:29:34.284 --> 00:29:36.525 most widely prescribed cancer drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.984

00:29:36.525 --> 00:29:37.745 in the United States.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984156

00:29:38.365 --> 00:29:39.804 And that's because Johnson and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984156

00:29:39.804 --> 00:29:40.865 Johnson decided
NOTE Confidence: 0.98683786

00:29:41.565 --> 00:29:42.065 that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98059285

00:29:42.445 --> 00:29:44.205 what what Procrit does is
NOTE Confidence: 0.98059285

00:29:44.205 --> 00:29:45.265 stimulates your,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839992

00:29:45.725 --> 00:29:47.164 your bone marrow to produce
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839992

00:29:47.164 --> 00:29:47.940 red blood cells.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632325

00:29:48.820 --> 00:29:50.820 And if and it's sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.97632325

00:29:50.820 --> 00:29:52.419 of a a little pick

NOTE Confidence: 0.97632325

00:29:52.419 --> 00:29:54.100 me up, basically. And Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.97632325

00:29:54.100 --> 00:29:55.240 and Johnson decided

NOTE Confidence: 0.695313

00:29:55.700 --> 00:29:56.360 what happens,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99487156

00:29:56.899 --> 00:29:58.980 in in cancer is people

NOTE Confidence: 0.99487156

00:29:58.980 --> 00:30:00.679 take very tough chemotherapeutics

NOTE Confidence: 0.99628633

00:30:01.575 --> 00:30:02.695 that can lead them to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99628633

00:30:02.695 --> 00:30:04.235 become briefly anemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97658306

00:30:05.015 --> 00:30:06.774 And Johnson and Johnson basically

NOTE Confidence: 0.97658306

00:30:06.774 --> 00:30:08.054 said, okay. Well, if we

NOTE Confidence: 0.97658306

00:30:08.054 --> 00:30:09.174 give you Procrit, if we

NOTE Confidence: 0.97658306

00:30:09.174 --> 00:30:10.154 give you EPO,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97318393

00:30:10.934 --> 00:30:12.855 you'll you will you're less

NOTE Confidence: 0.97318393

00:30:12.855 --> 00:30:14.215 likely to get anemia, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.97318393

00:30:14.215 --> 00:30:16.054 you'll feel stronger so that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97318393

00:30:16.054 --> 00:30:17.034 you can take
NOTE Confidence: 0.9922766

00:30:17.870 --> 00:30:18.770 tougher chemotherapeutics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98315865

00:30:19.710 --> 00:30:21.230 What was clear is from
NOTE Confidence: 0.98315865

00:30:21.230 --> 00:30:22.830 day one, Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.98315865

00:30:22.830 --> 00:30:25.710 knew that Procrit was miracle
NOTE Confidence: 0.98315865

00:30:25.710 --> 00:30:27.010 grow to tumors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991086

00:30:27.550 --> 00:30:29.150 So rather than I mean,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991086

00:30:29.150 --> 00:30:30.370 if you're taking chemotherapeutics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99241334

00:30:30.830 --> 00:30:32.645 you're taking them to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.99241334

00:30:32.645 --> 00:30:34.745 your tumors shrink or disappear.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885494

00:30:35.284 --> 00:30:36.885 And instead, Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885494

00:30:36.885 --> 00:30:38.105 was giving you a medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885494

00:30:38.325 --> 00:30:40.085 to make your tumors grow
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885494

00:30:40.085 --> 00:30:40.985 and thrive,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93847

00:30:41.365 --> 00:30:43.044 and they knew it because
NOTE Confidence: 0.93847

00:30:43.044 --> 00:30:44.345 they actually launched

NOTE Confidence: 0.9904417
00:30:44.730 --> 00:30:46.010 as soon as they started
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904417
00:30:46.010 --> 00:30:47.710 selling Procrit to cancer patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904417
00:30:47.850 --> 00:30:49.309 they secretly had
NOTE Confidence: 0.9887632
00:30:49.610 --> 00:30:51.929 a research program on making
NOTE Confidence: 0.9887632
00:30:51.929 --> 00:30:53.230 an anti Procrit
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963177
00:30:53.690 --> 00:30:54.830 to shrink tumors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.999188
00:30:55.290 --> 00:30:57.445 So and they were so
NOTE Confidence: 0.999188
00:30:57.445 --> 00:30:57.945 successful
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501148
00:30:58.245 --> 00:30:59.764 in this that Procrit was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501148
00:30:59.764 --> 00:31:01.365 by far and away the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501148
00:31:01.365 --> 00:31:02.884 most widely used drug in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501148
00:31:02.884 --> 00:31:03.384 cancer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978007
00:31:04.004 --> 00:31:05.924 and in fact, was for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978007
00:31:05.924 --> 00:31:08.264 many years the single largest
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978007
00:31:08.404 --> 00:31:08.904 expense
NOTE Confidence: 0.93485105

00:31:09.445 --> 00:31:11.144 of the federal government.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98655

00:31:11.764 --> 00:31:12.264 Like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94182575

00:31:12.590 --> 00:31:14.290 more than it spent on

NOTE Confidence: 0.94182575

00:31:14.350 --> 00:31:16.110 aircraft carriers, air you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94182575

00:31:16.110 --> 00:31:17.810 anything. It was procreate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97766256

00:31:18.830 --> 00:31:20.510 because half of all cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.97766256

00:31:20.510 --> 00:31:22.270 patients was were taking it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97766256

00:31:22.270 --> 00:31:23.070 And as you know, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97766256

00:31:23.070 --> 00:31:24.590 Medicare program, which is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97766256

00:31:24.590 --> 00:31:25.090 federal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964469

00:31:25.565 --> 00:31:27.105 insurance program for the elderly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.999648

00:31:27.405 --> 00:31:27.905 basically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9586058

00:31:28.445 --> 00:31:28.945 spends

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617536

00:31:29.885 --> 00:31:31.825 buys nearly all cancer medicines,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617536

00:31:32.045 --> 00:31:34.205 certainly all infused cancer medicines,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617536

00:31:34.205 --> 00:31:35.825 which is what Procrit was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617536
00:31:36.045 --> 00:31:36.785 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.99924785
00:31:38.480 --> 00:31:40.340 the way Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.99924785
00:31:40.640 --> 00:31:41.620 really encouraged
NOTE Confidence: 0.985401
00:31:42.080 --> 00:31:43.920 the sales of Procrit is
NOTE Confidence: 0.985401
00:31:43.920 --> 00:31:45.460 that and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.97555894
00:31:45.840 --> 00:31:47.520 companies still do this with
NOTE Confidence: 0.97555894
00:31:47.520 --> 00:31:49.360 with cancer medicines, is they
NOTE Confidence: 0.97555894
00:31:49.360 --> 00:31:51.380 added about fifteen percent
NOTE Confidence: 0.99417347
00:31:52.275 --> 00:31:54.275 extra medicine to their vial.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99417347
00:31:54.275 --> 00:31:55.795 So they would say that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99417347
00:31:55.795 --> 00:31:57.155 they would sell you a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99417347
00:31:57.155 --> 00:31:57.655 hundred
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901431
00:31:58.115 --> 00:31:59.955 international units appropriate, but they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901431
00:31:59.955 --> 00:32:00.695 would actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.967384
00:32:01.235 --> 00:32:02.435 give you a hundred and
NOTE Confidence: 0.967384

00:32:02.435 --> 00:32:03.975 fifteen international units
NOTE Confidence: 0.9782449

00:32:04.435 --> 00:32:04.935 with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98326653

00:32:05.395 --> 00:32:06.535 your vial.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983944

00:32:06.915 --> 00:32:07.415 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975416

00:32:08.190 --> 00:32:10.029 almost every cancer hospital in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975416

00:32:10.029 --> 00:32:12.130 the country then hired compounding
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975416

00:32:12.190 --> 00:32:12.690 pharmacies
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633053

00:32:13.389 --> 00:32:15.090 to repack the Procrit
NOTE Confidence: 0.99044096

00:32:15.470 --> 00:32:17.090 so that they could then
NOTE Confidence: 0.99044096

00:32:17.389 --> 00:32:19.649 use that extra fifteen milliliters
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921766

00:32:19.950 --> 00:32:21.149 as if they'd paid for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921766

00:32:21.149 --> 00:32:22.935 it and charge Medicare
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953103

00:32:23.475 --> 00:32:25.155 and private insurers as if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953103

00:32:25.155 --> 00:32:26.855 they had paid full freight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99860954

00:32:27.315 --> 00:32:29.075 So the only reason you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99860954

00:32:29.075 --> 00:32:29.895 would hire

NOTE Confidence: 0.98564506

00:32:30.195 --> 00:32:32.195 a compounding pharmacy is because

NOTE Confidence: 0.98564506

00:32:32.195 --> 00:32:33.875 you are aware that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.98564506

00:32:33.875 --> 00:32:34.535 were engaged

NOTE Confidence: 0.99816394

00:32:34.835 --> 00:32:37.470 in massive insurance fraud and

NOTE Confidence: 0.99816394

00:32:37.470 --> 00:32:38.670 want to do that more

NOTE Confidence: 0.99816394

00:32:38.670 --> 00:32:39.170 efficiently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9970588

00:32:39.710 --> 00:32:42.190 And almost every hospital in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9970588

00:32:42.190 --> 00:32:43.390 the country, and I believe

NOTE Confidence: 0.9970588

00:32:43.390 --> 00:32:44.590 Yale New Haven is among

NOTE Confidence: 0.9970588

00:32:44.590 --> 00:32:45.090 them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99552745

00:32:45.550 --> 00:32:47.490 hired compounding pharmacies

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997916

00:32:47.790 --> 00:32:48.770 to do this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9570271

00:32:49.285 --> 00:32:50.825 so that they could engage

NOTE Confidence: 0.9570271

00:32:50.965 --> 00:32:52.105 in the largest

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997977

00:32:52.725 --> 00:32:54.905 case of insurance fraud

NOTE Confidence: 0.9908581

00:32:55.365 --> 00:32:56.825 in American history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96666825

00:32:57.205 --> 00:32:59.365 One, hundreds of billions of
NOTE Confidence: 0.96666825

00:32:59.365 --> 00:33:01.305 dollars were stolen from taxpayers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797491

00:33:01.870 --> 00:33:03.890 and private insurers this way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797491

00:33:04.110 --> 00:33:05.549 And the money was so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797491

00:33:05.549 --> 00:33:06.049 good
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963644

00:33:06.429 --> 00:33:07.950 that it that the average
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963644

00:33:07.950 --> 00:33:09.470 oncologist in the country made
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963644

00:33:09.470 --> 00:33:11.070 about three hundred thousand dollars
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963644

00:33:11.070 --> 00:33:12.690 in their in their clinical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963644

00:33:12.750 --> 00:33:13.250 practices
NOTE Confidence: 0.9159573

00:33:13.710 --> 00:33:15.169 and then made an additional
NOTE Confidence: 0.9159573

00:33:15.230 --> 00:33:17.294 three hundred thousand dollars just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9159573

00:33:17.294 --> 00:33:19.154 in their appropriate prescriptions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980697

00:33:20.495 --> 00:33:21.394 Because oncology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983779

00:33:22.174 --> 00:33:23.054 I'm sorry to tell you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983779

00:33:23.054 --> 00:33:23.855 is one of the most

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983779

00:33:23.855 --> 00:33:25.235 corrupt forms of medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.45417982

00:33:25.615 --> 00:33:26.115 because

NOTE Confidence: 0.98317385

00:33:26.495 --> 00:33:26.995 oncologists

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983052

00:33:27.455 --> 00:33:27.955 make

NOTE Confidence: 0.9788839

00:33:28.575 --> 00:33:30.355 make about half their income.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792309

00:33:31.530 --> 00:33:32.810 They they serve as both

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792309

00:33:32.810 --> 00:33:34.270 doctor and pharmacist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710441

00:33:35.130 --> 00:33:37.130 uniquely in medicine, and they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710441

00:33:37.130 --> 00:33:38.810 make much of their income

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710441

00:33:38.810 --> 00:33:40.030 on their drug markups.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972473

00:33:40.730 --> 00:33:42.350 You wanna know why Americans

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972473

00:33:42.490 --> 00:33:44.350 get far more aggressive chemotherapy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972473

00:33:44.650 --> 00:33:45.150 than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9534354

00:33:45.465 --> 00:33:46.845 European cancer patients?

NOTE Confidence: 0.95694953

00:33:47.225 --> 00:33:49.225 You wanna know why but
NOTE Confidence: 0.95694953

00:33:49.225 --> 00:33:50.265 I always love to ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.95694953

00:33:50.265 --> 00:33:51.705 this question. I this was
NOTE Confidence: 0.95694953

00:33:51.705 --> 00:33:52.205 true
NOTE Confidence: 0.97232145

00:33:52.664 --> 00:33:53.625 a bunch of years ago,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97232145

00:33:53.625 --> 00:33:55.785 but guess the average amount
NOTE Confidence: 0.97232145

00:33:55.785 --> 00:33:56.825 of time that a patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.97232145

00:33:56.825 --> 00:33:58.924 at Memorial Sloan Kettering spends
NOTE Confidence: 0.97232145

00:33:59.145 --> 00:34:00.660 on hospice care. You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97232145

00:34:00.820 --> 00:34:02.420 huge share of Memorial's patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.97232145

00:34:02.420 --> 00:34:03.960 die because it's the tertiary
NOTE Confidence: 0.97029954

00:34:04.340 --> 00:34:06.180 cancer center. People get referred
NOTE Confidence: 0.97029954

00:34:06.180 --> 00:34:07.400 there oftentimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.8574195

00:34:07.940 --> 00:34:08.760 too late,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97321033

00:34:09.219 --> 00:34:11.540 so an enormous number. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.97321033

00:34:11.540 --> 00:34:12.680 they're gonna die.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9959817
00:34:14.105 --> 00:34:14.605 Anybody
NOTE Confidence: 0.93017817
00:34:15.145 --> 00:34:16.525 guess, like sure.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99028534
00:34:17.545 --> 00:34:19.165 Yeah. It's eighteen hours.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98948365
00:34:19.785 --> 00:34:20.285 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992621
00:34:21.065 --> 00:34:22.605 so they are treating
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944873
00:34:22.905 --> 00:34:25.244 dead bodies in these cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944873
00:34:25.305 --> 00:34:25.805 hospitals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98413503
00:34:26.270 --> 00:34:27.230 And, of course, if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.98413503
00:34:27.230 --> 00:34:28.670 talk to oncologists, they will
NOTE Confidence: 0.98413503
00:34:28.670 --> 00:34:29.170 say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99290323
00:34:29.469 --> 00:34:31.010 it's not our fault. Patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.99113494
00:34:31.310 --> 00:34:33.630 don't really wanna, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99113494
00:34:33.630 --> 00:34:34.989 read the tea leaves that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99113494
00:34:35.069 --> 00:34:36.130 what's really happening.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99793303
00:34:36.989 --> 00:34:38.190 But if they were not
NOTE Confidence: 0.99793303

00:34:38.349 --> 00:34:39.569 if they and their institutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980407

00:34:39.950 --> 00:34:40.609 were not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988834

00:34:41.594 --> 00:34:42.975 so fully invested
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930107

00:34:43.995 --> 00:34:45.114 in the, you know, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930107

00:34:45.114 --> 00:34:46.715 money that flows in on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930107

00:34:46.715 --> 00:34:48.495 these intensive care chemotherapeutics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985716

00:34:49.435 --> 00:34:50.175 I'm guessing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978645

00:34:50.715 --> 00:34:51.675 they might be able to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978645

00:34:51.675 --> 00:34:52.575 have these conversations
NOTE Confidence: 0.8749007

00:34:53.835 --> 00:34:54.955 in earlier and in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8749007

00:34:54.955 --> 00:34:55.935 little bit better.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9120739

00:34:56.510 --> 00:34:58.030 So that's the Procrit story,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9120739

00:34:58.030 --> 00:34:58.530 which,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924504

00:34:58.910 --> 00:35:00.910 like, what's amazing about telling
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924504

00:35:00.910 --> 00:35:02.450 the Procrit story is
NOTE Confidence: 0.96063775

00:35:02.989 --> 00:35:04.290 ask your average oncologist

NOTE Confidence: 0.988654
00:35:04.910 --> 00:35:06.690 about the Procrit scandal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957027
00:35:06.989 --> 00:35:08.109 and they will have no
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957027
00:35:08.109 --> 00:35:09.550 idea what you're talking about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957027
00:35:09.550 --> 00:35:10.050 None.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9666371
00:35:10.455 --> 00:35:12.135 Like, it is by far
NOTE Confidence: 0.9666371
00:35:12.135 --> 00:35:13.495 and away the biggest drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.9666371
00:35:13.495 --> 00:35:15.035 disaster in cancer history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9563236
00:35:15.415 --> 00:35:17.094 It cost an estimated five
NOTE Confidence: 0.9563236
00:35:17.094 --> 00:35:18.795 hundred thousand lives. I'm hoping
NOTE Confidence: 0.99893606
00:35:19.335 --> 00:35:20.935 somebody in this audience may
NOTE Confidence: 0.99893606
00:35:20.935 --> 00:35:22.455 count these dead bodies and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99893606
00:35:22.455 --> 00:35:23.495 and and publish.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633597
00:35:24.410 --> 00:35:25.290 I was not able to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633597
00:35:25.290 --> 00:35:26.170 get that. I was able
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633597
00:35:26.170 --> 00:35:26.969 to get sort of back
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633597

00:35:26.969 --> 00:35:28.270 of the envelope calculations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996544

00:35:29.050 --> 00:35:31.150 and nobody knows about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91280824

00:35:32.330 --> 00:35:33.469 Then there's the Risperdal
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935001

00:35:33.930 --> 00:35:35.630 case, which is the
NOTE Confidence: 0.982627

00:35:35.930 --> 00:35:37.944 the antipsychotic crisis. My former
NOTE Confidence: 0.982627

00:35:37.944 --> 00:35:39.145 colleagues love to talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.982627

00:35:39.145 --> 00:35:40.505 the opioid crisis being the
NOTE Confidence: 0.982627

00:35:40.505 --> 00:35:41.864 worst public health disaster in
NOTE Confidence: 0.982627

00:35:41.864 --> 00:35:42.684 American history
NOTE Confidence: 0.9094534

00:35:43.065 --> 00:35:44.525 with the exception of COVID.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251899

00:35:45.464 --> 00:35:47.145 It's not the case. We're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251899

00:35:47.385 --> 00:35:48.045 the antipsychotic
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880687

00:35:48.344 --> 00:35:50.559 crisis is much bigger, at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880687

00:35:50.559 --> 00:35:51.760 least twice as big as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880687

00:35:51.760 --> 00:35:52.799 opioids in terms of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880687

00:35:52.799 --> 00:35:53.700 number of deaths.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9946146
00:35:54.079 --> 00:35:54.579 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98881495
00:35:55.039 --> 00:35:56.559 and it was basically led
NOTE Confidence: 0.98881495
00:35:56.559 --> 00:35:58.160 by Johnson and Johnson, although
NOTE Confidence: 0.98881495
00:35:58.160 --> 00:35:59.760 there were five companies that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98881495
00:35:59.920 --> 00:36:01.200 that were part of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98881495
00:36:01.200 --> 00:36:01.859 the scam
NOTE Confidence: 0.99152374
00:36:02.255 --> 00:36:04.175 and sold atypical antipsychotics at
NOTE Confidence: 0.99152374
00:36:04.175 --> 00:36:05.135 the time, and all of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99152374
00:36:05.135 --> 00:36:06.655 them pleaded guilty to criminal
NOTE Confidence: 0.99152374
00:36:06.655 --> 00:36:07.155 charges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97447956
00:36:07.695 --> 00:36:09.155 And the you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99905765
00:36:09.695 --> 00:36:11.955 just as they were launching
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736769
00:36:12.655 --> 00:36:13.695 Procrit, they
NOTE Confidence: 0.96855587
00:36:14.415 --> 00:36:16.290 Risperdal. I'm sorry. They there
NOTE Confidence: 0.96855587
00:36:16.290 --> 00:36:17.890 was a memo that basically
NOTE Confidence: 0.96855587

00:36:17.890 --> 00:36:18.390 said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8339432

00:36:19.010 --> 00:36:19.510 look.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991426

00:36:19.890 --> 00:36:21.670 The problem that we have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991426

00:36:21.730 --> 00:36:23.330 is that we need to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991426

00:36:23.330 --> 00:36:24.790 make a lot more money
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991426

00:36:24.930 --> 00:36:26.610 than we could possibly make
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991426

00:36:26.610 --> 00:36:27.430 with schizophrenia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9485992

00:36:28.315 --> 00:36:30.315 The only approved use for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9485992

00:36:30.315 --> 00:36:31.775 Risperdal was in the schizophrenic
NOTE Confidence: 0.9485992

00:36:31.995 --> 00:36:34.015 mark was it amongst schizophrenics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99758935

00:36:34.795 --> 00:36:36.475 but the anticipated growth of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99758935

00:36:36.475 --> 00:36:38.075 the antipsychotic market does not
NOTE Confidence: 0.99758935

00:36:38.075 --> 00:36:39.114 create enough room for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99758935

00:36:39.114 --> 00:36:40.815 Risperdal sales forecast
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929607

00:36:41.114 --> 00:36:42.175 in North America.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995351

00:36:42.660 --> 00:36:43.940 So we're gonna have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995351

00:36:43.940 --> 00:36:45.559 find a lot more patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.96162266

00:36:46.099 --> 00:36:47.540 facing a lot of other

NOTE Confidence: 0.96162266

00:36:47.540 --> 00:36:48.900 issues. And what they did

NOTE Confidence: 0.96162266

00:36:48.900 --> 00:36:50.440 is they came up with

NOTE Confidence: 0.93592435

00:36:50.900 --> 00:36:52.119 the sell to the symptoms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988134

00:36:54.180 --> 00:36:54.680 sales

NOTE Confidence: 0.8838453

00:36:55.059 --> 00:36:56.760 idea, which was basically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9958984

00:36:58.305 --> 00:36:58.805 schizophrenia

NOTE Confidence: 0.95327324

00:36:59.185 --> 00:37:00.704 leads to a whole host

NOTE Confidence: 0.95327324

00:37:00.704 --> 00:37:02.785 of problems. And, the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.95327324

00:37:02.785 --> 00:37:04.464 measure of schizophrenia is something

NOTE Confidence: 0.95327324

00:37:04.464 --> 00:37:06.464 called the PANSS scale, p

NOTE Confidence: 0.95327324

00:37:06.464 --> 00:37:07.984 a n. If if we

NOTE Confidence: 0.95327324

00:37:07.984 --> 00:37:09.505 have a psychiatrist here. He

NOTE Confidence: 0.95327324

00:37:09.505 --> 00:37:10.385 knows it better than I

NOTE Confidence: 0.95327324

00:37:10.385 --> 00:37:10.620 do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9950568

00:37:11.740 --> 00:37:13.740 And and it's basically a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9950568

00:37:13.740 --> 00:37:15.680 listing of almost every

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989409

00:37:16.300 --> 00:37:17.680 mood or problem

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810826

00:37:17.980 --> 00:37:19.180 humans go through. And, of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810826

00:37:19.180 --> 00:37:20.400 course, when you have schizophrenia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810826

00:37:20.540 --> 00:37:21.740 you go through them on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810826

00:37:21.740 --> 00:37:23.260 a more intensive basis than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810826

00:37:23.260 --> 00:37:25.315 almost anyone. And they include

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810826

00:37:25.315 --> 00:37:27.655 withdrawal, delusions, depression, and agitation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810826

00:37:27.795 --> 00:37:28.295 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9991135

00:37:28.675 --> 00:37:29.415 they decided

NOTE Confidence: 0.99811274

00:37:29.875 --> 00:37:31.175 that they could sell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95921516

00:37:32.114 --> 00:37:32.614 Risperdal

NOTE Confidence: 0.98925656

00:37:32.995 --> 00:37:34.215 for all of those,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96927965

00:37:35.395 --> 00:37:36.515 for all of those problems,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96927965

00:37:36.515 --> 00:37:38.995 depression, agitation, delusions, withdrawal. Anybody

NOTE Confidence: 0.96927965

00:37:38.995 --> 00:37:40.320 who knows even a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.96927965

00:37:40.320 --> 00:37:41.380 bit about the FDA,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98947626

00:37:42.320 --> 00:37:44.400 law and approval process knows

NOTE Confidence: 0.98947626

00:37:44.400 --> 00:37:46.320 that this is false. Like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98947626

00:37:46.320 --> 00:37:48.260 you cannot, for instance, sell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8457705

00:37:48.960 --> 00:37:49.460 antibiotics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9663639

00:37:50.400 --> 00:37:52.100 You know, when you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9426789

00:37:53.505 --> 00:37:55.025 a bacterial infection, you will

NOTE Confidence: 0.9426789

00:37:55.025 --> 00:37:56.805 often get a headache, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.99418163

00:37:57.184 --> 00:37:58.224 you know that you can't

NOTE Confidence: 0.99418163

00:37:58.224 --> 00:37:59.984 sell antibiotics as a treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.99418163

00:37:59.984 --> 00:38:01.905 for all headaches. Like, that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.99418163

00:38:01.905 --> 00:38:02.405 just,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810729

00:38:02.785 --> 00:38:04.805 you know, plain and simple

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810729

00:38:04.864 --> 00:38:06.724 stuff, but that's essentially what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810729

00:38:07.010 --> 00:38:08.450 what Johnson and Johnson did

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810729

00:38:08.450 --> 00:38:09.109 with Risperdal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898679

00:38:10.050 --> 00:38:12.130 It was wildly illegal. They

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898679

00:38:12.130 --> 00:38:13.010 knew it from the start,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898679

00:38:13.010 --> 00:38:13.510 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92059815

00:38:14.450 --> 00:38:16.710 they then really used this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998309

00:38:17.089 --> 00:38:18.710 to start targeting the elderly

NOTE Confidence: 0.96731687

00:38:19.329 --> 00:38:20.790 and children. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.96969754

00:38:21.325 --> 00:38:23.344 this drug was particularly dangerous

NOTE Confidence: 0.96969754

00:38:23.405 --> 00:38:24.925 in both those populations. The

NOTE Confidence: 0.96969754

00:38:24.925 --> 00:38:26.225 elderly, it killed them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.998118

00:38:27.245 --> 00:38:29.105 And in children, it caused

NOTE Confidence: 0.998118

00:38:29.165 --> 00:38:30.605 around ten percent of boys

NOTE Confidence: 0.998118

00:38:30.605 --> 00:38:31.745 to develop breasts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9634107

00:38:32.685 --> 00:38:34.650 They knew that this problem
NOTE Confidence: 0.9634107

00:38:34.650 --> 00:38:36.589 occurred. They kept this secret,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8629229

00:38:36.969 --> 00:38:38.410 and they pushed their sales
NOTE Confidence: 0.8629229

00:38:38.410 --> 00:38:38.910 force
NOTE Confidence: 0.97045666

00:38:39.210 --> 00:38:40.569 to to sell it as
NOTE Confidence: 0.97045666

00:38:40.569 --> 00:38:42.650 as aggressively impossible in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97045666

00:38:42.650 --> 00:38:43.710 pediatric population,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9319172

00:38:44.089 --> 00:38:45.290 and even greater share, by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9319172

00:38:45.290 --> 00:38:46.190 the way, of girls
NOTE Confidence: 0.9729664

00:38:47.275 --> 00:38:48.575 would express milk,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978631

00:38:49.594 --> 00:38:51.195 in their breasts. And if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978631

00:38:51.195 --> 00:38:52.815 you've had a child,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96512586

00:38:53.195 --> 00:38:55.275 you will know that if
NOTE Confidence: 0.96512586

00:38:55.275 --> 00:38:57.275 your daughter suddenly starts expressing
NOTE Confidence: 0.96512586

00:38:57.275 --> 00:38:58.575 milk in her breasts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99961233

00:38:58.875 --> 00:39:00.175 it is an appalling

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995718
00:39:00.475 --> 00:39:00.975 situation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9013552
00:39:01.400 --> 00:39:02.520 They kept all of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9013552
00:39:02.520 --> 00:39:03.020 secret
NOTE Confidence: 0.99916977
00:39:03.560 --> 00:39:04.540 because of this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99073964
00:39:04.920 --> 00:39:06.040 You can see that this
NOTE Confidence: 0.99073964
00:39:06.040 --> 00:39:07.340 is sort of the total
NOTE Confidence: 0.99073964
00:39:07.560 --> 00:39:08.940 sales in two thousand,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99505895
00:39:09.400 --> 00:39:11.260 and the illegal sales,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916451
00:39:12.280 --> 00:39:14.920 were about almost half of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916451
00:39:14.920 --> 00:39:16.780 the total Risperdal sales.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99830186
00:39:17.295 --> 00:39:18.835 This is, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992688
00:39:19.375 --> 00:39:21.454 the the maximum I mean,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992688
00:39:21.454 --> 00:39:22.674 they were making roughly
NOTE Confidence: 0.99957013
00:39:22.974 --> 00:39:24.355 seven billion dollars
NOTE Confidence: 0.95822346
00:39:24.974 --> 00:39:26.515 a year on this. So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959066

00:39:27.055 --> 00:39:27.714 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994881

00:39:28.015 --> 00:39:28.515 they
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614186

00:39:28.815 --> 00:39:30.655 they were making three billion
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614186

00:39:30.655 --> 00:39:32.015 dollars a year, which they
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614186

00:39:32.015 --> 00:39:33.989 did because they had, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614186

00:39:33.989 --> 00:39:35.690 know, various versions of Risperdal
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614186

00:39:35.830 --> 00:39:37.350 for nearly twenty years, they
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614186

00:39:37.350 --> 00:39:38.710 would eventually pay a two
NOTE Confidence: 0.98614186

00:39:38.710 --> 00:39:40.090 point two billion dollar
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982349

00:39:40.630 --> 00:39:42.469 fine for their, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982349

00:39:42.469 --> 00:39:43.370 their admitted
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807499

00:39:44.469 --> 00:39:46.469 crimes in doing this that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807499

00:39:46.469 --> 00:39:47.910 led to more than a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807499

00:39:47.910 --> 00:39:48.810 million deaths.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99919724

00:39:49.405 --> 00:39:51.005 But even they made that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99919724

00:39:51.005 --> 00:39:52.445 up in just one year

NOTE Confidence: 0.99919724

00:39:52.445 --> 00:39:53.185 of sales.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9752558

00:39:55.405 --> 00:39:57.085 Opioids. I I already told

NOTE Confidence: 0.9752558

00:39:57.085 --> 00:39:58.605 you my little wonderful little

NOTE Confidence: 0.9752558

00:39:58.605 --> 00:40:00.945 factoid about opioids that's that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780313

00:40:01.645 --> 00:40:02.925 Johnson and Johnson you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780313

00:40:02.925 --> 00:40:04.980 that that basically Purdue Pharma

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780313

00:40:04.980 --> 00:40:06.680 and the Sacklers were pikers

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780313

00:40:06.739 --> 00:40:08.100 compared to Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780313

00:40:08.100 --> 00:40:09.540 in the market. Johnson and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780313

00:40:09.540 --> 00:40:11.540 Johnson dominated the opioid market

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780313

00:40:11.540 --> 00:40:12.360 in the supplies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93389106

00:40:12.820 --> 00:40:13.560 They also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98261005

00:40:17.285 --> 00:40:18.885 they they were were the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98261005

00:40:18.885 --> 00:40:19.785 ones that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9627614

00:40:20.325 --> 00:40:21.545 invented fentanyl,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99522305

00:40:22.484 --> 00:40:24.025 and they created a fentanyl
NOTE Confidence: 0.99522305

00:40:24.085 --> 00:40:24.984 patch. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663599

00:40:25.285 --> 00:40:28.025 just as Purdue Pharma was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98659325

00:40:28.960 --> 00:40:30.660 from two thousand one onward,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98659325

00:40:30.719 --> 00:40:32.480 everybody knew what Purdue Pharma
NOTE Confidence: 0.98659325

00:40:32.480 --> 00:40:34.320 was doing. But the opioid
NOTE Confidence: 0.98659325

00:40:34.320 --> 00:40:36.580 crisis continued to worsen. Why?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998678

00:40:36.960 --> 00:40:37.460 Because
NOTE Confidence: 0.996957

00:40:37.760 --> 00:40:39.440 even though everybody knew that
NOTE Confidence: 0.996957

00:40:39.440 --> 00:40:41.219 Purdue Pharma were bad guys,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991073

00:40:41.520 --> 00:40:42.500 the most admired
NOTE Confidence: 0.99839276

00:40:43.715 --> 00:40:44.215 corporation
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997904

00:40:44.515 --> 00:40:45.415 in the pharmaceutical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647564

00:40:45.715 --> 00:40:47.715 space was repeating all those
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647564

00:40:47.715 --> 00:40:48.535 sales points.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95909756

00:40:48.995 --> 00:40:50.995 And Johnson and Johnson created

NOTE Confidence: 0.95909756
00:40:50.995 --> 00:40:52.455 the fentanyl patch, which
NOTE Confidence: 0.9396328
00:40:53.315 --> 00:40:54.355 it's hard to believe at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9396328
00:40:54.355 --> 00:40:56.675 this point. They marketed as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9396328
00:40:56.675 --> 00:40:57.175 nonaddictive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928954
00:40:58.080 --> 00:41:00.320 They said that fentanyl, unlike
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928954
00:41:00.320 --> 00:41:00.820 OxyContin,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98756516
00:41:01.520 --> 00:41:03.440 would not addict you. Now
NOTE Confidence: 0.98756516
00:41:03.440 --> 00:41:04.640 we all know now that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98756516
00:41:04.640 --> 00:41:05.940 fentanyl is actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.99382603
00:41:06.480 --> 00:41:08.500 seventy five times more powerful
NOTE Confidence: 0.93609303
00:41:08.880 --> 00:41:09.885 and more addictive
NOTE Confidence: 0.9884332
00:41:10.525 --> 00:41:11.905 than traditional opioids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98800766
00:41:12.285 --> 00:41:13.505 But at the time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93714297
00:41:14.285 --> 00:41:14.785 remarkably,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999378
00:41:15.405 --> 00:41:17.265 Johnson and Johnson was able
NOTE Confidence: 0.999378

00:41:17.325 --> 00:41:17.825 to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99641126

00:41:18.125 --> 00:41:20.065 make this claim stick
NOTE Confidence: 0.9686331

00:41:20.364 --> 00:41:21.185 in the marketplace.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934372

00:41:21.485 --> 00:41:22.225 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.96916103

00:41:22.590 --> 00:41:24.530 Johnson and Johnson is actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.96916103

00:41:24.750 --> 00:41:25.630 the the sort of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.96916103

00:41:25.630 --> 00:41:27.390 drug kingpin of the opioid
NOTE Confidence: 0.96916103

00:41:27.390 --> 00:41:28.850 crisis in the United States,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942568

00:41:29.230 --> 00:41:30.450 not Purdue Pharma.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93469614

00:41:31.710 --> 00:41:32.210 Pinnacle,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945248

00:41:32.910 --> 00:41:34.030 you know, I I I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945248

00:41:34.030 --> 00:41:35.230 wanted to go into medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945248

00:41:35.230 --> 00:41:35.730 devices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9838844

00:41:36.325 --> 00:41:36.825 Pinnacle,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890446

00:41:37.364 --> 00:41:39.045 was this metal metal hip
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890446

00:41:39.045 --> 00:41:40.665 implant that Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.9890446
00:41:40.725 --> 00:41:41.225 created.
NOTE Confidence: 0.996086
00:41:42.645 --> 00:41:44.085 There there had been an
NOTE Confidence: 0.996086
00:41:44.085 --> 00:41:45.625 earlier generation of medical,
NOTE Confidence: 0.990506
00:41:46.565 --> 00:41:48.085 of metal metal hip implants
NOTE Confidence: 0.990506
00:41:48.085 --> 00:41:49.525 that had failed and failed
NOTE Confidence: 0.990506
00:41:49.525 --> 00:41:50.025 spectacularly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98472744
00:41:50.799 --> 00:41:52.319 Johnson and Johnson told the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98472744
00:41:52.319 --> 00:41:53.599 FDA that theirs would be
NOTE Confidence: 0.98472744
00:41:53.599 --> 00:41:54.980 different because they have this
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857713
00:41:55.359 --> 00:41:55.859 tiny,
NOTE Confidence: 0.989335
00:41:57.359 --> 00:41:59.519 gap between the the femoral
NOTE Confidence: 0.989335
00:41:59.519 --> 00:42:01.039 head and that metal insert
NOTE Confidence: 0.989335
00:42:01.039 --> 00:42:01.539 there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93050706
00:42:02.239 --> 00:42:03.700 But in fact, they
NOTE Confidence: 0.99363506
00:42:04.185 --> 00:42:06.265 fairly quickly realized they they
NOTE Confidence: 0.99363506

00:42:06.265 --> 00:42:07.625 had to widen the gap
NOTE Confidence: 0.99363506

00:42:07.625 --> 00:42:09.065 to to be just as
NOTE Confidence: 0.99363506

00:42:09.065 --> 00:42:10.685 wide as the earlier generation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99876666

00:42:11.145 --> 00:42:12.605 They lied to the FDA
NOTE Confidence: 0.99876666

00:42:12.825 --> 00:42:13.325 about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9701634

00:42:13.625 --> 00:42:15.145 about this in their in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9701634

00:42:15.145 --> 00:42:16.665 their application even though the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9701634

00:42:16.665 --> 00:42:17.165 application
NOTE Confidence: 0.99903727

00:42:17.864 --> 00:42:18.364 included
NOTE Confidence: 0.99990386

00:42:19.020 --> 00:42:20.719 having to sign a sworn
NOTE Confidence: 0.99990386

00:42:20.780 --> 00:42:21.280 statement
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942909

00:42:21.660 --> 00:42:22.860 that the descriptions of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942909

00:42:22.860 --> 00:42:24.320 device were all accurate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.993515

00:42:25.500 --> 00:42:26.780 And then I I wanted
NOTE Confidence: 0.993515

00:42:26.780 --> 00:42:28.140 to include some of these
NOTE Confidence: 0.993515

00:42:28.140 --> 00:42:29.500 records just because this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.993515

00:42:29.500 --> 00:42:31.180 a medical school. As you

NOTE Confidence: 0.993515

00:42:31.180 --> 00:42:32.239 know, there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983616

00:42:32.685 --> 00:42:34.945 ethical rules about human research

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983616

00:42:35.005 --> 00:42:36.844 that are near sacred in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983616

00:42:36.844 --> 00:42:38.385 this hospital and elsewhere.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9888384

00:42:38.765 --> 00:42:41.105 You have to get IRB

NOTE Confidence: 0.9888384

00:42:41.245 --> 00:42:43.565 ethic committee approval before you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9888384

00:42:43.565 --> 00:42:44.385 go forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992693

00:42:44.940 --> 00:42:46.480 You have to get patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992693

00:42:46.540 --> 00:42:47.040 consent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900153

00:42:47.420 --> 00:42:48.700 They you have to have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900153

00:42:48.700 --> 00:42:49.900 you know, a description of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900153

00:42:49.900 --> 00:42:51.020 the risks, and you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900153

00:42:51.020 --> 00:42:52.380 to have patients sign these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900153

00:42:52.380 --> 00:42:53.980 consent forms. You have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900153

00:42:53.980 --> 00:42:55.820 collect the data accurately. Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900153

00:42:55.820 --> 00:42:56.880 and Johnson broke

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241646

00:42:57.285 --> 00:42:58.484 every single one of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241646

00:42:58.484 --> 00:43:00.744 rules even though their internal

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241646

00:43:00.805 --> 00:43:01.785 ethics document

NOTE Confidence: 0.95107746

00:43:02.085 --> 00:43:03.704 had on its front cover

NOTE Confidence: 0.95107746

00:43:03.844 --> 00:43:05.305 the Nuremberg trials

NOTE Confidence: 0.94417995

00:43:05.605 --> 00:43:07.924 where the these Nazi doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.94417995

00:43:07.924 --> 00:43:10.005 were prosecuted for violating all

NOTE Confidence: 0.94417995

00:43:10.005 --> 00:43:10.920 of these rules.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9680267

00:43:11.319 --> 00:43:12.760 And the suggestion was if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9680267

00:43:12.760 --> 00:43:13.880 you violate any of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9680267

00:43:13.880 --> 00:43:15.420 rules, you're a Nazi.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941774

00:43:16.040 --> 00:43:17.799 Johnson and Johnson violated them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941774

00:43:17.799 --> 00:43:19.160 all. This is a this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941774

00:43:19.160 --> 00:43:20.200 is a you can sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941774

00:43:20.200 --> 00:43:20.859 of see

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430865

00:43:21.160 --> 00:43:22.680 the release of medical records.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430865

00:43:22.680 --> 00:43:24.359 They had a different study

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430865

00:43:24.359 --> 00:43:26.114 there, and then, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430865

00:43:26.435 --> 00:43:27.735 post hoc, someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.97408026

00:43:28.675 --> 00:43:30.035 writes in by hand that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97408026

00:43:30.035 --> 00:43:31.815 it's the pinnacle hip study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969647

00:43:33.155 --> 00:43:34.994 Here's a a letter from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969647

00:43:34.994 --> 00:43:36.275 the head of the study

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969647

00:43:36.275 --> 00:43:37.395 to one of the study

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969647

00:43:37.395 --> 00:43:37.895 investigators.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9694051

00:43:38.480 --> 00:43:40.000 We're gonna need a signed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9694051

00:43:40.000 --> 00:43:42.000 medical release form and component

NOTE Confidence: 0.9694051

00:43:42.000 --> 00:43:43.200 labels numbers for each of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9694051

00:43:43.200 --> 00:43:43.940 these patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.9647003

00:43:44.319 --> 00:43:45.359 as soon as you're able
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647003

00:43:45.359 --> 00:43:46.640 to obtain them. In other
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647003

00:43:46.640 --> 00:43:47.920 words, you know, this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647003

00:43:47.920 --> 00:43:48.880 post hoc. You
NOTE Confidence: 0.93629295

00:43:49.680 --> 00:43:50.960 you've gotta sign these release
NOTE Confidence: 0.93629295

00:43:50.960 --> 00:43:52.559 forms before you're in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.93629295

00:43:52.559 --> 00:43:53.859 study, not afterward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8852127

00:43:54.855 --> 00:43:57.015 This guy, Steven Lancaster from,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8852127

00:43:57.255 --> 00:43:58.075 from Florida,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921801

00:43:58.855 --> 00:43:59.355 Jacksonville,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9594928

00:43:59.655 --> 00:44:00.155 Florida,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980847

00:44:01.094 --> 00:44:02.855 his IRB found out that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980847

00:44:02.855 --> 00:44:04.235 he was doing this study.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980847

00:44:04.455 --> 00:44:05.655 They sent him a letter
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980847

00:44:05.655 --> 00:44:06.155 saying
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662383

00:44:06.660 --> 00:44:08.739 because IRC approval, the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97192

00:44:09.219 --> 00:44:10.599 IRB, their internal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9170974

00:44:11.059 --> 00:44:12.579 review board had had never

NOTE Confidence: 0.9170974

00:44:12.579 --> 00:44:13.859 been granted, this is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9170974

00:44:13.859 --> 00:44:16.040 direct violation of Baptist Medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9170974

00:44:16.180 --> 00:44:16.680 Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7839277

00:44:17.059 --> 00:44:18.440 IRC, an OHRP,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93124014

00:44:18.739 --> 00:44:20.520 Office of Human Research Protection

NOTE Confidence: 0.93124014

00:44:20.579 --> 00:44:21.079 policy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913653

00:44:21.460 --> 00:44:22.200 They basically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993253

00:44:22.875 --> 00:44:24.415 threatened him with prosecution.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914166

00:44:25.114 --> 00:44:26.715 He then writes back saying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914166

00:44:26.715 --> 00:44:27.915 well, if you if you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914166

00:44:27.915 --> 00:44:29.515 gonna be this way, I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914166

00:44:29.515 --> 00:44:31.114 gonna drop this study. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914166

00:44:31.114 --> 00:44:32.895 no longer desire to participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914166

00:44:32.955 --> 00:44:34.875 in in any participation in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914166

00:44:34.875 --> 00:44:36.795 this study. He copied Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914166

00:44:36.795 --> 00:44:38.310 and Johnson as did the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914166

00:44:38.310 --> 00:44:38.810 IRB
NOTE Confidence: 0.9548484

00:44:39.430 --> 00:44:40.890 and then sends a letter,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965047

00:44:41.350 --> 00:44:42.390 you know, a few months
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965047

00:44:42.390 --> 00:44:43.530 later saying,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917547

00:44:44.390 --> 00:44:45.910 well, you know, the storm
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917547

00:44:45.910 --> 00:44:47.370 has passed from the IRB.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972446

00:44:48.310 --> 00:44:49.670 I assume it's okay for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972446

00:44:49.670 --> 00:44:51.050 me to continue to participate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972446

00:44:51.190 --> 00:44:52.010 in this study
NOTE Confidence: 0.99818015

00:44:52.385 --> 00:44:54.545 and continue to send you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99818015

00:44:54.545 --> 00:44:57.265 updates on on past and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99818015

00:44:57.265 --> 00:44:58.165 new patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99429995

00:44:58.625 --> 00:45:00.065 So he lies to his

NOTE Confidence: 0.99429995
00:45:00.065 --> 00:45:01.025 IRB. This guy, by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99429995
00:45:01.025 --> 00:45:02.464 way, is continuing to practice
NOTE Confidence: 0.99429995
00:45:02.464 --> 00:45:02.964 medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928865
00:45:03.265 --> 00:45:04.464 He lies to it. If
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928865
00:45:04.464 --> 00:45:05.744 the IRB finds out about
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928865
00:45:05.744 --> 00:45:07.710 this study, He swears to
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928865
00:45:07.710 --> 00:45:09.070 the IRB that he's not
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928865
00:45:09.070 --> 00:45:10.430 gonna do it, and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928865
00:45:10.430 --> 00:45:11.570 he continues to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98952556
00:45:12.270 --> 00:45:14.190 participate in the study without
NOTE Confidence: 0.98952556
00:45:14.190 --> 00:45:15.489 any patient consents.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719092
00:45:15.870 --> 00:45:17.150 And, in fact, most of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719092
00:45:17.150 --> 00:45:18.770 the patients in this study
NOTE Confidence: 0.99766934
00:45:19.310 --> 00:45:21.090 never had IRB approval,
NOTE Confidence: 0.983943
00:45:21.695 --> 00:45:23.075 any IRB oversight,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691171

00:45:23.375 --> 00:45:25.475 or any patient consents,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956969

00:45:26.655 --> 00:45:28.114 and and the result was
NOTE Confidence: 0.99641895

00:45:28.735 --> 00:45:30.255 utter disaster for the patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99641895

00:45:30.255 --> 00:45:31.795 You can see what happened
NOTE Confidence: 0.91649693

00:45:32.094 --> 00:45:33.295 in these metal on metal
NOTE Confidence: 0.91649693

00:45:33.295 --> 00:45:33.955 hip inpatient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.75244313

00:45:34.869 --> 00:45:35.430 They they basically
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839946

00:45:36.070 --> 00:45:38.170 this device basically melted,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923533

00:45:39.350 --> 00:45:41.110 the the the hips, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923533

00:45:41.110 --> 00:45:43.290 bones, the muscle, everything
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813152

00:45:43.590 --> 00:45:44.489 of these patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.76048195

00:45:44.869 --> 00:45:45.369 because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9356228

00:45:45.989 --> 00:45:47.450 the metal the metal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96555287

00:45:48.725 --> 00:45:50.165 rubbed on the other metal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96555287

00:45:50.165 --> 00:45:51.225 creating this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992648

00:45:51.525 --> 00:45:53.785 toxic cloud of metal ions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992648
00:45:53.844 --> 00:45:54.985 that then poisoned
NOTE Confidence: 0.94986725
00:45:55.445 --> 00:45:57.145 not only the surrounding tissue,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94986725
00:45:57.205 --> 00:45:58.905 but caused heart attacks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99843645
00:45:59.205 --> 00:46:00.344 caused brain
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904354
00:46:01.180 --> 00:46:03.180 problems for these patients. It
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904354
00:46:03.180 --> 00:46:05.200 is among the largest disasters
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997172
00:46:05.500 --> 00:46:06.000 in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99632883
00:46:06.300 --> 00:46:07.520 orthopedic history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689449
00:46:08.620 --> 00:46:09.980 Then there's the vaginal mesh
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689449
00:46:09.980 --> 00:46:11.660 case, which, you know, is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689449
00:46:11.660 --> 00:46:12.160 almost,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8947396
00:46:14.445 --> 00:46:15.265 an afterthought.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9828003
00:46:15.645 --> 00:46:16.925 In Australia, by the way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9828003
00:46:16.925 --> 00:46:18.864 vaginal mesh became a huge
NOTE Confidence: 0.9828003
00:46:18.925 --> 00:46:19.985 national scandal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99401283

00:46:20.364 --> 00:46:22.525 And, basically, Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.99401283

00:46:22.525 --> 00:46:23.645 did a study of this

NOTE Confidence: 0.99401283

00:46:23.645 --> 00:46:24.625 vaginal mesh.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9674744

00:46:24.925 --> 00:46:26.580 The study failed all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9674744

00:46:26.580 --> 00:46:27.960 its endpoints because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994555

00:46:28.420 --> 00:46:29.380 more than a quarter of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994555

00:46:29.380 --> 00:46:31.060 the women who got this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994555

00:46:31.060 --> 00:46:31.560 device

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242995

00:46:32.260 --> 00:46:32.760 actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.962385

00:46:34.420 --> 00:46:35.560 had disastrous

NOTE Confidence: 0.9965864

00:46:35.860 --> 00:46:36.360 results.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99745613

00:46:37.220 --> 00:46:38.660 This this happened to hundreds

NOTE Confidence: 0.99745613

00:46:38.660 --> 00:46:39.880 of thousands of women

NOTE Confidence: 0.93251467

00:46:40.244 --> 00:46:42.484 that this this device, which

NOTE Confidence: 0.93251467

00:46:42.484 --> 00:46:43.924 was this mesh, was put

NOTE Confidence: 0.93251467

00:46:43.924 --> 00:46:44.744 around their

NOTE Confidence: 0.878455
00:46:45.204 --> 00:46:45.704 vaginas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99274254
00:46:46.005 --> 00:46:47.924 The the plastic mesh then
NOTE Confidence: 0.99274254
00:46:47.924 --> 00:46:50.025 intruded into their vaginal walls,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99274254
00:46:50.164 --> 00:46:51.765 made it impossible for them
NOTE Confidence: 0.99274254
00:46:51.765 --> 00:46:53.444 ever to have vaginal sex
NOTE Confidence: 0.99274254
00:46:53.444 --> 00:46:53.944 again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99967194
00:46:54.360 --> 00:46:56.300 They ended up dripping blood
NOTE Confidence: 0.96972585
00:46:56.920 --> 00:46:57.820 all the time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96449226
00:46:58.840 --> 00:47:00.780 They could never wear skirts
NOTE Confidence: 0.96449226
00:47:00.840 --> 00:47:01.340 again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99890536
00:47:01.640 --> 00:47:03.160 always had to wear pants
NOTE Confidence: 0.99890536
00:47:03.160 --> 00:47:03.660 with
NOTE Confidence: 0.98957056
00:47:03.960 --> 00:47:05.260 padding down there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937752
00:47:06.040 --> 00:47:07.720 Johnson and Johnson knew that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937752
00:47:07.720 --> 00:47:09.145 this was gonna happen. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937752

00:47:09.145 --> 00:47:10.265 in this case, they didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937752

00:47:10.265 --> 00:47:11.385 lie to the FDA about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937752

00:47:11.385 --> 00:47:12.665 it. They just didn't bother
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937752

00:47:12.665 --> 00:47:14.265 even getting approval from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937752

00:47:14.265 --> 00:47:16.185 FDA. They just started selling
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937752

00:47:16.185 --> 00:47:18.525 this device around the world
NOTE Confidence: 0.9776881

00:47:19.065 --> 00:47:20.345 knowing that it was going
NOTE Confidence: 0.9776881

00:47:20.345 --> 00:47:22.045 to ruin the lives of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9776881

00:47:22.185 --> 00:47:23.640 hundreds of thousands of women.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99603504

00:47:24.279 --> 00:47:25.339 And, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96363324

00:47:25.799 --> 00:47:27.099 here's an internal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93341947

00:47:27.880 --> 00:47:28.839 document that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.944054

00:47:29.239 --> 00:47:31.420 that talks about their despite
NOTE Confidence: 0.944054

00:47:31.480 --> 00:47:33.000 the failure of their own
NOTE Confidence: 0.944054

00:47:33.000 --> 00:47:34.680 study, they sold it because
NOTE Confidence: 0.944054

00:47:34.680 --> 00:47:36.200 failure doesn't mean failure, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.944054
00:47:36.200 --> 00:47:36.700 guess.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9592186
00:47:38.385 --> 00:47:39.425 The book has gotten a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9592186
00:47:39.425 --> 00:47:40.864 lot of nice reception. It
NOTE Confidence: 0.9592186
00:47:40.864 --> 00:47:42.305 was chosen by the National
NOTE Confidence: 0.9592186
00:47:42.305 --> 00:47:43.985 Books Critics Circle as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9592186
00:47:43.985 --> 00:47:45.685 best of twenty twenty five
NOTE Confidence: 0.93157095
00:47:45.985 --> 00:47:47.585 Financial Times. The Los Angeles
NOTE Confidence: 0.93157095
00:47:47.585 --> 00:47:48.645 Times just announced
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893612
00:47:48.945 --> 00:47:50.305 several hours ago that it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893612
00:47:50.305 --> 00:47:51.425 one of their top picks
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893612
00:47:51.425 --> 00:47:52.705 for twenty twenty five, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893612
00:47:52.705 --> 00:47:54.300 Amazon picked it as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893612
00:47:54.300 --> 00:47:55.020 best book,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676497
00:47:55.500 --> 00:47:56.940 as the best nonfiction book
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676497
00:47:56.940 --> 00:47:58.160 of twenty twenty five.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946206

00:47:59.180 --> 00:48:00.060 Let's talk a little bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946206

00:48:00.060 --> 00:48:00.880 about solutions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99333984

00:48:01.260 --> 00:48:02.219 In a medical school like
NOTE Confidence: 0.99333984

00:48:02.219 --> 00:48:03.360 this, my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967134

00:48:03.739 --> 00:48:04.880 fervent hope
NOTE Confidence: 0.99014527

00:48:05.340 --> 00:48:07.215 is that you start doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.99014527

00:48:07.215 --> 00:48:07.955 some epidemiology
NOTE Confidence: 0.90974075

00:48:08.255 --> 00:48:10.175 studies. Joe knows I called
NOTE Confidence: 0.90974075

00:48:10.175 --> 00:48:10.675 around
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992972

00:48:11.295 --> 00:48:12.114 to every
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995799

00:48:12.655 --> 00:48:13.155 epidemiologist
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978066

00:48:13.614 --> 00:48:14.275 I know
NOTE Confidence: 0.97293156

00:48:14.655 --> 00:48:16.255 while during the five years
NOTE Confidence: 0.97293156

00:48:16.255 --> 00:48:17.135 that I was doing this
NOTE Confidence: 0.97293156

00:48:17.135 --> 00:48:18.975 book and begged people to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97293156

00:48:18.975 --> 00:48:19.955 do these studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99892575
00:48:20.335 --> 00:48:20.835 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.99148256
00:48:22.150 --> 00:48:23.910 I am still stunned at
NOTE Confidence: 0.99148256
00:48:23.910 --> 00:48:25.770 how little success I add.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99471366
00:48:26.469 --> 00:48:27.370 The antipsychotic
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901158
00:48:28.310 --> 00:48:28.810 crisis
NOTE Confidence: 0.99794686
00:48:29.350 --> 00:48:30.090 is the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942169
00:48:31.750 --> 00:48:32.650 most expensive
NOTE Confidence: 0.97578347
00:48:34.244 --> 00:48:36.424 is is the largest, costliest,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97578347
00:48:36.644 --> 00:48:38.644 and deadliest criminal conspiracy in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97578347
00:48:38.644 --> 00:48:41.045 American history. Nothing else is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97578347
00:48:41.045 --> 00:48:41.545 close.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9615246
00:48:41.924 --> 00:48:42.744 I called,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99370956
00:48:43.605 --> 00:48:46.244 there's two experts on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99370956
00:48:46.244 --> 00:48:47.224 effects of antipsychotics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9378481
00:48:47.684 --> 00:48:49.144 in the elderly who've done
NOTE Confidence: 0.99327767

00:48:49.580 --> 00:48:51.260 most of the publications on
NOTE Confidence: 0.99327767

00:48:51.260 --> 00:48:52.780 this side. One of them
NOTE Confidence: 0.99327767

00:48:52.780 --> 00:48:53.980 is an old friend. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99327767

00:48:53.980 --> 00:48:55.180 called this person and said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99327767

00:48:55.180 --> 00:48:56.460 you know, my back of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99327767

00:48:56.460 --> 00:48:57.680 the envelope calculation
NOTE Confidence: 0.96560377

00:48:58.060 --> 00:48:59.420 is that about a million
NOTE Confidence: 0.96560377

00:48:59.420 --> 00:49:00.700 people have died. Can that
NOTE Confidence: 0.96560377

00:49:00.700 --> 00:49:01.739 be right? And this person
NOTE Confidence: 0.96560377

00:49:01.739 --> 00:49:02.535 said, oh, no. No. No,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96560377

00:49:02.535 --> 00:49:03.575 Gordon. I think you're way
NOTE Confidence: 0.96560377

00:49:03.575 --> 00:49:04.214 off. And I was like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96560377

00:49:04.214 --> 00:49:05.415 oh, well, is it five
NOTE Confidence: 0.96560377

00:49:05.415 --> 00:49:06.454 hundred thousand, two hundred and
NOTE Confidence: 0.96560377

00:49:06.454 --> 00:49:07.114 fifty thousand?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812671

00:49:07.415 --> 00:49:08.694 And this person said, no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9812671

00:49:08.694 --> 00:49:09.494 And I think it's about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9812671

00:49:09.494 --> 00:49:10.855 six times the number you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9812671

00:49:10.855 --> 00:49:13.035 said. And I said, wait.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97412246

00:49:13.815 --> 00:49:15.739 You think six million Americans

NOTE Confidence: 0.97412246

00:49:15.739 --> 00:49:16.940 have died from this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9426227

00:49:17.660 --> 00:49:18.540 Give or take about a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9426227

00:49:18.540 --> 00:49:19.599 million? Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91068524

00:49:20.460 --> 00:49:21.900 And again, I said, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.91068524

00:49:21.900 --> 00:49:23.520 you didn't think that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996693

00:49:24.060 --> 00:49:24.800 you should

NOTE Confidence: 0.99513423

00:49:25.260 --> 00:49:26.940 publish on this? And this

NOTE Confidence: 0.99513423

00:49:26.940 --> 00:49:27.820 person said, do you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.99513423

00:49:27.820 --> 00:49:29.020 what kind of lawyers these

NOTE Confidence: 0.99513423

00:49:29.020 --> 00:49:30.474 guys have? Which is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99513423

00:49:30.474 --> 00:49:32.555 response that I get to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99513423

00:49:32.555 --> 00:49:33.455 this day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822629

00:49:33.835 --> 00:49:35.114 One of the top public
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822629

00:49:35.114 --> 00:49:37.055 health podcasts in this country
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988089

00:49:37.594 --> 00:49:38.555 is run by a friend
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988089

00:49:38.555 --> 00:49:39.214 of mine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99168295

00:49:39.515 --> 00:49:40.955 This person called me up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99168295

00:49:40.955 --> 00:49:41.994 wanted to get me on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99168295

00:49:41.994 --> 00:49:43.275 and called me up a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99168295

00:49:43.275 --> 00:49:44.234 few weeks ago and said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99168295

00:49:44.234 --> 00:49:45.940 Garner, the lawyers just won't
NOTE Confidence: 0.99168295

00:49:45.940 --> 00:49:47.080 let me talk to you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98976797

00:49:47.940 --> 00:49:49.380 You know, Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.98976797

00:49:49.380 --> 00:49:51.160 has spent thirty five billion
NOTE Confidence: 0.98976797

00:49:51.300 --> 00:49:53.700 dollars on litigation expenses since
NOTE Confidence: 0.98976797

00:49:53.700 --> 00:49:54.840 two thousand and thirteen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172056

00:49:55.300 --> 00:49:56.180 I like to say that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99172056
00:49:56.180 --> 00:49:57.540 it's based Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172056
00:49:57.540 --> 00:49:59.000 is basically a law firm
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172056
00:49:59.135 --> 00:50:00.255 with a drug and a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172056
00:50:00.255 --> 00:50:02.194 device company attached to it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99811065
00:50:03.135 --> 00:50:05.135 And and throughout the time
NOTE Confidence: 0.99811065
00:50:05.135 --> 00:50:06.194 that I did this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98943883
00:50:06.655 --> 00:50:07.855 I cannot tell you the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98943883
00:50:07.855 --> 00:50:08.815 number of people who said
NOTE Confidence: 0.98943883
00:50:08.815 --> 00:50:10.335 to me, Gardner, you're out
NOTE Confidence: 0.98943883
00:50:10.335 --> 00:50:11.934 of your mind. They will
NOTE Confidence: 0.98943883
00:50:11.934 --> 00:50:13.135 come after you, and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.98943883
00:50:13.135 --> 00:50:14.434 will never stop.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96578777
00:50:15.609 --> 00:50:16.109 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971846
00:50:16.650 --> 00:50:17.150 like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982394
00:50:17.609 --> 00:50:18.109 let's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9400482

00:50:18.730 --> 00:50:19.869 please, somebody
NOTE Confidence: 0.86908513

00:50:20.410 --> 00:50:21.390 do the epidemiology
NOTE Confidence: 0.98320013

00:50:21.850 --> 00:50:22.670 on antipsychotics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990934

00:50:22.969 --> 00:50:24.270 It's not that hard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974422

00:50:24.730 --> 00:50:25.210 The,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97859734

00:50:25.690 --> 00:50:27.790 you know, the Medicare database
NOTE Confidence: 0.97859734

00:50:28.010 --> 00:50:29.210 will tell you how many
NOTE Confidence: 0.97859734

00:50:29.210 --> 00:50:31.094 people have it, have gotten
NOTE Confidence: 0.97859734

00:50:31.094 --> 00:50:32.935 these drugs in nursing home
NOTE Confidence: 0.97859734

00:50:32.935 --> 00:50:33.435 settings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99869794

00:50:33.735 --> 00:50:35.114 The hazard ratios
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797573

00:50:35.495 --> 00:50:37.835 have are widely known.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9790988

00:50:38.135 --> 00:50:39.175 The I don't like, I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.9790988

00:50:39.175 --> 00:50:40.614 not an epidemiologist, but I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9790988

00:50:40.614 --> 00:50:41.975 don't think the estimates can
NOTE Confidence: 0.9790988

00:50:41.975 --> 00:50:43.094 be all that hard. Same

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790988
00:50:43.094 --> 00:50:44.075 thing with EPO.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927021
00:50:45.015 --> 00:50:45.515 Obviously,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93965805
00:50:47.470 --> 00:50:48.750 another thing I talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.93965805
00:50:48.750 --> 00:50:49.810 in the book is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97210675
00:50:50.430 --> 00:50:52.030 we have to stop letting
NOTE Confidence: 0.97210675
00:50:52.030 --> 00:50:52.530 physicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962568
00:50:52.989 --> 00:50:53.489 be
NOTE Confidence: 0.99877995
00:50:53.870 --> 00:50:55.570 part time drug sales reps.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99911326
00:50:56.590 --> 00:50:58.050 Like, it's fairly simple.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994122
00:50:58.395 --> 00:51:00.094 Like, in no other industry
NOTE Confidence: 0.98618966
00:51:00.475 --> 00:51:01.775 would you let the people
NOTE Confidence: 0.98618966
00:51:01.995 --> 00:51:02.815 who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997969
00:51:03.195 --> 00:51:04.335 buying something
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969176
00:51:04.715 --> 00:51:06.255 be paid by the suppliers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98280084
00:51:07.114 --> 00:51:08.315 None of the disasters I
NOTE Confidence: 0.98280084

00:51:08.315 --> 00:51:09.435 talk about in these books
NOTE Confidence: 0.98280084

00:51:09.515 --> 00:51:10.715 in in my book really
NOTE Confidence: 0.98280084

00:51:10.715 --> 00:51:12.655 happened in Europe because doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.9639007

00:51:13.290 --> 00:51:14.910 cannot take money from drugmakers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9639007

00:51:15.050 --> 00:51:15.790 in Europe.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883713

00:51:16.250 --> 00:51:17.770 So there is no opioid
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883713

00:51:17.770 --> 00:51:19.130 crisis. Never has been an
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883713

00:51:19.130 --> 00:51:20.890 opioid crisis in Europe. There
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883713

00:51:20.890 --> 00:51:21.790 is no antipsychotic
NOTE Confidence: 0.99890935

00:51:22.090 --> 00:51:22.590 crisis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981144

00:51:22.969 --> 00:51:24.250 None of these things have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981144

00:51:24.250 --> 00:51:24.750 happened
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650707

00:51:25.130 --> 00:51:25.630 because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976756

00:51:26.184 --> 00:51:28.184 you cannot corrupt medicine in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976756

00:51:28.184 --> 00:51:29.305 Europe the way you can
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976756

00:51:29.305 --> 00:51:30.364 in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.987702
00:51:31.625 --> 00:51:33.464 Another thing we talked about
NOTE Confidence: 0.987702
00:51:33.464 --> 00:51:34.924 here is that, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97605795
00:51:35.385 --> 00:51:37.805 in aviation, there's the FAA,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97605795
00:51:37.864 --> 00:51:39.704 but when mistakes happen, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97605795
00:51:39.704 --> 00:51:40.204 NTSB,
NOTE Confidence: 0.994184
00:51:40.950 --> 00:51:41.690 National Transportation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738244
00:51:41.989 --> 00:51:43.030 Safety Board, comes in and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738244
00:51:43.030 --> 00:51:43.530 investigates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9252206
00:51:44.070 --> 00:51:45.690 The understanding being the FDA
NOTE Confidence: 0.9252206
00:51:45.750 --> 00:51:46.489 the FAA
NOTE Confidence: 0.95740575
00:51:46.950 --> 00:51:48.310 approved these planes, and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.95740575
00:51:48.310 --> 00:51:49.690 have a conflict of interest,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95740575
00:51:49.750 --> 00:51:50.969 and they can investigate
NOTE Confidence: 0.99968076
00:51:51.430 --> 00:51:52.489 when they go wrong.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984739
00:51:52.985 --> 00:51:53.805 The FDA
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998311

00:51:54.185 --> 00:51:55.645 does not really care
NOTE Confidence: 0.9771472

00:51:55.945 --> 00:51:57.725 about what happens to products
NOTE Confidence: 0.9771472

00:51:57.864 --> 00:51:59.785 once the the FDA approves
NOTE Confidence: 0.9771472

00:51:59.785 --> 00:52:01.465 them. And this has been
NOTE Confidence: 0.9771472

00:52:01.465 --> 00:52:02.905 shown again and again and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9771472

00:52:02.905 --> 00:52:04.205 again, and I had friends
NOTE Confidence: 0.96760505

00:52:04.505 --> 00:52:05.725 who were epidemiologists
NOTE Confidence: 0.92643565

00:52:06.200 --> 00:52:07.480 at the at the FDA
NOTE Confidence: 0.92643565

00:52:07.480 --> 00:52:09.400 and basically were locked in
NOTE Confidence: 0.92643565

00:52:09.400 --> 00:52:10.060 the basement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96404916

00:52:11.000 --> 00:52:12.600 The FDA did not want
NOTE Confidence: 0.96404916

00:52:12.840 --> 00:52:14.440 they would did not want
NOTE Confidence: 0.96404916

00:52:14.440 --> 00:52:15.800 me as a reporter to
NOTE Confidence: 0.96404916

00:52:15.800 --> 00:52:17.180 ever talk to those people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9583597

00:52:17.480 --> 00:52:18.840 and those people were not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9583597

00:52:18.840 --> 00:52:19.980 allowed essentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.99872136
00:52:20.520 --> 00:52:21.995 to tell the world what
NOTE Confidence: 0.99872136
00:52:21.995 --> 00:52:23.375 they found about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99896884
00:52:23.675 --> 00:52:25.055 various drugs and devices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93923396
00:52:26.235 --> 00:52:27.275 And then I also think
NOTE Confidence: 0.93923396
00:52:27.275 --> 00:52:28.155 we were talking about this
NOTE Confidence: 0.93923396
00:52:28.155 --> 00:52:28.655 before.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829664
00:52:29.835 --> 00:52:30.495 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99982846
00:52:31.195 --> 00:52:31.855 I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9795631
00:52:32.955 --> 00:52:34.795 Yale Business School could do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428569
00:52:35.270 --> 00:52:37.849 could have more studies about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428569
00:52:37.910 --> 00:52:40.089 for profit health care and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428569
00:52:40.310 --> 00:52:42.390 how it works or doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428569
00:52:42.390 --> 00:52:44.230 work. I think Yale could,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428569
00:52:44.230 --> 00:52:45.670 you know, start a start
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428569
00:52:45.670 --> 00:52:47.349 Yale in Copenhagen to sort
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428569

00:52:47.349 --> 00:52:48.489 of show,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99698436

00:52:49.270 --> 00:52:49.930 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99903023

00:52:51.035 --> 00:52:51.535 different
NOTE Confidence: 0.98681444

00:52:52.075 --> 00:52:53.595 health care systems and how
NOTE Confidence: 0.98681444

00:52:53.595 --> 00:52:54.955 they work and how they
NOTE Confidence: 0.98681444

00:52:54.955 --> 00:52:56.575 don't work. I think there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98681444

00:52:56.715 --> 00:52:58.395 a lot that academia could
NOTE Confidence: 0.98681444

00:52:58.395 --> 00:52:59.835 do that could help in
NOTE Confidence: 0.98681444

00:52:59.835 --> 00:53:00.575 these things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9643138

00:53:01.915 --> 00:53:02.895 And that's it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8373023

00:53:03.515 --> 00:53:04.975 And so thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99106765

00:53:22.555 --> 00:53:23.055 Wow.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97220707

00:53:23.675 --> 00:53:24.655 Well, that was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955202

00:53:25.515 --> 00:53:26.735 like I said, morally
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121878

00:53:27.995 --> 00:53:28.975 outrageous. Injurious.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98713344

00:53:29.594 --> 00:53:30.094 Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9737072

00:53:30.715 --> 00:53:31.995 Thank you so much for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9737072

00:53:31.995 --> 00:53:32.715 all of your work and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9737072

00:53:32.715 --> 00:53:33.835 for sharing everything. So we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9737072

00:53:33.835 --> 00:53:35.055 gonna turn it to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98877573

00:53:35.594 --> 00:53:37.135 the room for questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9331428

00:53:38.900 --> 00:53:40.420 Who's the brave person who's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9331428

00:53:40.420 --> 00:53:41.320 gonna go first.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6428399

00:53:44.020 --> 00:53:44.520 Bree.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96177554

00:53:46.500 --> 00:53:47.380 First of all, thank you

NOTE Confidence: 0.96177554

00:53:47.380 --> 00:53:48.340 so much. That was really

NOTE Confidence: 0.96177554

00:53:48.340 --> 00:53:49.219 great. I've actually spent the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96177554

00:53:49.219 --> 00:53:50.260 last three weeks listening to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96177554

00:53:50.260 --> 00:53:51.140 your audio book on my

NOTE Confidence: 0.96177554

00:53:51.140 --> 00:53:52.020 run, so it's really cool

NOTE Confidence: 0.96177554

00:53:52.020 --> 00:53:53.219 to, like, get a face

NOTE Confidence: 0.96177554

00:53:53.219 --> 00:53:53.719 to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841658

00:53:54.105 --> 00:53:55.065 to the voice I've been
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841658

00:53:55.065 --> 00:53:56.844 listening to for a while.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599266

00:53:57.785 --> 00:53:59.065 The book and the talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599266

00:53:59.065 --> 00:54:00.765 I think were incredibly frustrating,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98311305

00:54:01.065 --> 00:54:01.565 terrifying,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91281617

00:54:01.864 --> 00:54:02.364 exhausting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440916

00:54:03.385 --> 00:54:04.744 I'm sure other people here
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440916

00:54:04.744 --> 00:54:05.705 have read the book and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440916

00:54:05.705 --> 00:54:07.465 also felt that way. But
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440916

00:54:07.465 --> 00:54:08.744 I was really curious, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440916

00:54:08.744 --> 00:54:09.840 have infinite questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.58464926

00:54:10.719 --> 00:54:11.219 but
NOTE Confidence: 0.76762533

00:54:11.600 --> 00:54:12.400 one quite broad one is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.76762533

00:54:12.400 --> 00:54:13.920 what was the pushback that
NOTE Confidence: 0.76762533

00:54:13.920 --> 00:54:14.500 you experienced

NOTE Confidence: 0.92101616
00:54:14.800 --> 00:54:15.680 in this? I mean, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.92101616
00:54:15.680 --> 00:54:17.120 just said that you have
NOTE Confidence: 0.92101616
00:54:17.120 --> 00:54:17.920 people that would love to
NOTE Confidence: 0.92101616
00:54:17.920 --> 00:54:19.040 talk to you on podcast
NOTE Confidence: 0.92101616
00:54:19.040 --> 00:54:19.920 but are told that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.92101616
00:54:19.920 --> 00:54:21.219 can't. Obviously,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99367005
00:54:21.600 --> 00:54:22.800 as you're doing research, it
NOTE Confidence: 0.99367005
00:54:22.800 --> 00:54:23.840 becomes very clear to people
NOTE Confidence: 0.99367005
00:54:23.840 --> 00:54:24.880 that you're digging into this
NOTE Confidence: 0.99367005
00:54:24.880 --> 00:54:25.620 kind of thing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917152
00:54:26.105 --> 00:54:27.545 How was that experience? You
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917152
00:54:27.545 --> 00:54:28.344 said it took you five
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917152
00:54:28.344 --> 00:54:29.944 years. Was that Yeah. Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917152
00:54:29.944 --> 00:54:31.005 What was that experience?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99699223
00:54:31.864 --> 00:54:33.305 So there was pushback while
NOTE Confidence: 0.99699223

00:54:33.305 --> 00:54:34.364 I was doing it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98107415

00:54:36.984 --> 00:54:38.204 You know, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99770343

00:54:38.619 --> 00:54:39.660 spent a lot of time
NOTE Confidence: 0.99770343

00:54:39.660 --> 00:54:41.580 trying to get Johnson and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99770343

00:54:41.580 --> 00:54:42.940 Johnson to engage with me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99770343

00:54:43.020 --> 00:54:43.520 They
NOTE Confidence: 0.94991785

00:54:44.300 --> 00:54:46.080 didn't I had this
NOTE Confidence: 0.984944

00:54:46.460 --> 00:54:48.320 sort of Chinese water torture
NOTE Confidence: 0.984944

00:54:48.540 --> 00:54:50.140 thing with them where I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.984944

00:54:50.140 --> 00:54:52.005 you know, I called hundreds
NOTE Confidence: 0.984944

00:54:52.145 --> 00:54:54.305 of their executives and former
NOTE Confidence: 0.984944

00:54:54.305 --> 00:54:56.405 executives because I had these
NOTE Confidence: 0.984944

00:54:56.545 --> 00:54:58.244 employee rosters from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830828

00:54:58.625 --> 00:54:59.125 these,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93865347

00:54:59.825 --> 00:55:01.344 these grand jury files, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.93865347

00:55:01.344 --> 00:55:02.805 it must have driven them

NOTE Confidence: 0.93865347
00:55:03.025 --> 00:55:04.609 nuts, You know, because,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98977256
00:55:05.150 --> 00:55:06.670 only ten percent of people
NOTE Confidence: 0.98977256
00:55:06.670 --> 00:55:07.969 would really talk to me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98977256
00:55:08.269 --> 00:55:09.309 And, you know, the other
NOTE Confidence: 0.98977256
00:55:09.309 --> 00:55:10.989 ninety percent, I'm sure, called
NOTE Confidence: 0.98977256
00:55:10.989 --> 00:55:12.829 up corporate and said, this
NOTE Confidence: 0.98977256
00:55:12.829 --> 00:55:13.869 guy just called me. Like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98977256
00:55:13.869 --> 00:55:15.170 do you guys know? And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861355
00:55:16.190 --> 00:55:16.690 so
NOTE Confidence: 0.8785901
00:55:19.155 --> 00:55:20.375 I think what was
NOTE Confidence: 0.99289936
00:55:21.235 --> 00:55:22.135 kind of disappointing
NOTE Confidence: 0.99464816
00:55:22.435 --> 00:55:24.515 to me was the lack
NOTE Confidence: 0.99464816
00:55:24.515 --> 00:55:25.335 of courage,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925097
00:55:26.114 --> 00:55:28.455 in amongst my academic friends
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925097
00:55:28.515 --> 00:55:29.635 to kind of help me
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925097

00:55:29.635 --> 00:55:30.135 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.97015625

00:55:30.435 --> 00:55:32.114 or even discuss this a
NOTE Confidence: 0.97015625

00:55:32.114 --> 00:55:33.075 lot of these things on
NOTE Confidence: 0.97015625

00:55:33.075 --> 00:55:33.655 the record,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991733

00:55:34.739 --> 00:55:36.580 because Johnson and Johnson is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991733

00:55:36.580 --> 00:55:38.440 such a huge funder of
NOTE Confidence: 0.97573173

00:55:38.739 --> 00:55:40.760 academic medical centers. And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864092

00:55:41.620 --> 00:55:43.160 and I and there's also
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864092

00:55:43.300 --> 00:55:44.739 a worry that the Robert
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864092

00:55:44.739 --> 00:55:46.605 Wood Johnson Foundation, which is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864092

00:55:46.765 --> 00:55:48.364 the largest health care foundation
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864092

00:55:48.364 --> 00:55:49.325 in the United States in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864092

00:55:49.325 --> 00:55:50.305 terms of funding
NOTE Confidence: 0.9456608

00:55:50.605 --> 00:55:51.344 health care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927596

00:55:51.725 --> 00:55:53.244 would frown on this. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927596

00:55:53.244 --> 00:55:54.525 can tell you that I've

NOTE Confidence: 0.9927596

00:55:54.525 --> 00:55:55.965 since been in conversation with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9927596

00:55:55.965 --> 00:55:57.585 the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99010956

00:55:57.885 --> 00:55:59.165 They're now doing this truth

NOTE Confidence: 0.99010956

00:55:59.165 --> 00:55:59.905 and reconciliation

NOTE Confidence: 0.96701473

00:56:00.205 --> 00:56:01.325 effort as a result of

NOTE Confidence: 0.96701473

00:56:01.325 --> 00:56:03.090 my my book. They've now

NOTE Confidence: 0.96701473

00:56:03.090 --> 00:56:05.010 divested themselves entirely of Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.96701473

00:56:05.010 --> 00:56:06.210 and Johnson stock. They used

NOTE Confidence: 0.96701473

00:56:06.210 --> 00:56:07.110 to be the largest

NOTE Confidence: 0.98493415

00:56:07.650 --> 00:56:09.170 owner of Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.98493415

00:56:09.170 --> 00:56:10.850 stock. So they are trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.98493415

00:56:10.850 --> 00:56:11.890 to figure out a way

NOTE Confidence: 0.98493415

00:56:11.890 --> 00:56:13.910 to tell academia that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9883107

00:56:14.210 --> 00:56:15.970 are not Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.9883107

00:56:15.970 --> 00:56:17.510 and would not be upset

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901102

00:56:17.994 --> 00:56:19.515 if people engaged with these
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901102

00:56:19.515 --> 00:56:20.015 issues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992909

00:56:20.474 --> 00:56:21.594 Once the book has come
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992909

00:56:21.594 --> 00:56:22.094 out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97820336

00:56:22.714 --> 00:56:24.474 the company is you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97820336

00:56:24.474 --> 00:56:25.275 we really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9704186

00:56:25.835 --> 00:56:27.195 I I wanna give credit
NOTE Confidence: 0.9704186

00:56:27.195 --> 00:56:28.315 to Random House. They were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9704186

00:56:28.315 --> 00:56:30.075 brave enough to to publish
NOTE Confidence: 0.9704186

00:56:30.075 --> 00:56:31.035 this book. I will tell
NOTE Confidence: 0.9704186

00:56:31.035 --> 00:56:32.474 you that Random House's foreign
NOTE Confidence: 0.9704186

00:56:32.474 --> 00:56:32.974 subsidiaries
NOTE Confidence: 0.99667805

00:56:33.750 --> 00:56:35.510 are not. It is not
NOTE Confidence: 0.99667805

00:56:35.510 --> 00:56:37.030 published in England. It is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99667805

00:56:37.030 --> 00:56:38.310 not published in much of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99667805

00:56:38.310 --> 00:56:38.890 the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774807

00:56:39.350 --> 00:56:40.870 because, as you know, libel

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774807

00:56:40.870 --> 00:56:41.750 laws in the rest of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774807

00:56:41.750 --> 00:56:42.870 the world are not as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774807

00:56:42.870 --> 00:56:44.250 strong as they are here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96813726

00:56:44.790 --> 00:56:45.290 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796412

00:56:46.150 --> 00:56:47.755 and, you know, a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796412

00:56:47.755 --> 00:56:49.594 of places just sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796412

00:56:49.594 --> 00:56:50.795 have refused to discuss it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796412

00:56:50.795 --> 00:56:52.094 I told you about this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796412

00:56:52.235 --> 00:56:54.395 podcast. Even my publication, The

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796412

00:56:54.395 --> 00:56:55.995 New York Times, got very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796412

00:56:55.995 --> 00:56:57.355 nervous about this. I never

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796412

00:56:57.355 --> 00:56:57.515 got

NOTE Confidence: 0.96086186

00:56:58.155 --> 00:57:00.380 I'm the only book that

NOTE Confidence: 0.96086186

00:57:00.380 --> 00:57:02.060 is on NBCC you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96086186

00:57:02.060 --> 00:57:03.680 the National Book Critics Circle

NOTE Confidence: 0.96086186

00:57:03.980 --> 00:57:05.500 best of twenty five twenty

NOTE Confidence: 0.96086186

00:57:05.500 --> 00:57:06.000 five.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597007

00:57:06.300 --> 00:57:07.660 Mine is the only book

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597007

00:57:07.660 --> 00:57:08.940 on that list, on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597007

00:57:08.940 --> 00:57:10.860 Financial Times list, on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597007

00:57:10.860 --> 00:57:12.380 Los Angeles Times list that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597007

00:57:12.380 --> 00:57:13.820 was not reviewed by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597007

00:57:13.820 --> 00:57:14.625 New York Times

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793708

00:57:15.185 --> 00:57:16.945 and was not reviewed in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793708

00:57:16.945 --> 00:57:18.465 a lot like, if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793708

00:57:18.465 --> 00:57:20.065 go through the list, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793708

00:57:20.065 --> 00:57:20.805 will find

NOTE Confidence: 0.9707325

00:57:21.105 --> 00:57:22.225 that in many of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9707325

00:57:22.225 --> 00:57:23.745 publications, I get on their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9707325

00:57:23.745 --> 00:57:24.945 best of twenty twenty five

NOTE Confidence: 0.9707325

00:57:24.945 --> 00:57:26.625 list. I was I I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9707325

00:57:26.625 --> 00:57:27.905 the only one on there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9707325

00:57:27.905 --> 00:57:28.965 that was not reviewed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94992805

00:57:29.550 --> 00:57:31.630 So there is still to

NOTE Confidence: 0.94992805

00:57:31.630 --> 00:57:33.070 this day a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.94992805

00:57:33.070 --> 00:57:33.570 fear,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9891911

00:57:34.270 --> 00:57:35.470 of this company and its

NOTE Confidence: 0.9891911

00:57:35.470 --> 00:57:37.230 lawyers, and there's a good

NOTE Confidence: 0.9891911

00:57:37.230 --> 00:57:38.530 reason. These guys

NOTE Confidence: 0.95605785

00:57:39.070 --> 00:57:40.430 have some of the toughest

NOTE Confidence: 0.95605785

00:57:40.430 --> 00:57:41.730 lawyer. You know, they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996102

00:57:42.174 --> 00:57:44.015 basically have almost every major

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996102

00:57:44.015 --> 00:57:45.295 corporate law firm in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996102

00:57:45.295 --> 00:57:45.795 country

NOTE Confidence: 0.9955906

00:57:46.575 --> 00:57:47.855 on their roster, and it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9955906

00:57:47.855 --> 00:57:50.494 includes former FBI directors and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955906

00:57:50.494 --> 00:57:51.154 the rest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96458983

00:57:52.255 --> 00:57:54.494 Almost every major corporate lawyer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96458983

00:57:54.494 --> 00:57:55.375 if you ask them if
NOTE Confidence: 0.96458983

00:57:55.375 --> 00:57:57.214 they've represented Johnson and Johnson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96458983

00:57:57.214 --> 00:57:57.750 will say
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992148

00:58:05.190 --> 00:58:06.390 yes. Hi. Thank you so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992148

00:58:06.390 --> 00:58:07.350 much for the talk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743691

00:58:08.310 --> 00:58:10.150 I think right now, there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743691

00:58:10.150 --> 00:58:10.970 a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975475

00:58:11.585 --> 00:58:12.724 rightful concern
NOTE Confidence: 0.99989605

00:58:13.025 --> 00:58:13.525 among
NOTE Confidence: 0.9925357

00:58:14.144 --> 00:58:15.684 medical and public health professionals
NOTE Confidence: 0.9925357

00:58:15.904 --> 00:58:16.565 that sometimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951307

00:58:17.265 --> 00:58:19.204 our work gets cast in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923493

00:58:19.585 --> 00:58:21.424 a negative light unfairly for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9923493

00:58:21.424 --> 00:58:22.964 relations with pharma companies

NOTE Confidence: 0.9507897

00:58:23.265 --> 00:58:25.525 in this administration, particularly notably

NOTE Confidence: 0.9507897

00:58:25.585 --> 00:58:27.690 with vaccine manufacturers and vaccine

NOTE Confidence: 0.9507897

00:58:27.690 --> 00:58:28.190 developers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9974057

00:58:28.890 --> 00:58:29.770 And so how do you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9974057

00:58:29.770 --> 00:58:30.910 suggest that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99899787

00:58:31.290 --> 00:58:33.070 we walk the line between

NOTE Confidence: 0.99647266

00:58:33.690 --> 00:58:34.190 where

NOTE Confidence: 0.98692995

00:58:34.650 --> 00:58:35.770 we really do need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98692995

00:58:35.770 --> 00:58:37.710 engage with pharma companies in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98692995

00:58:37.849 --> 00:58:39.790 vaccine development and distribution,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95945686

00:58:40.625 --> 00:58:41.825 for the good of patients?

NOTE Confidence: 0.95945686

00:58:41.825 --> 00:58:43.025 How do we communicate to

NOTE Confidence: 0.95945686

00:58:43.025 --> 00:58:45.744 patients? What ethical relationships look

NOTE Confidence: 0.95945686

00:58:45.744 --> 00:58:47.744 like and not and at

NOTE Confidence: 0.95945686

00:58:47.744 --> 00:58:49.365 the same time, not encourage
NOTE Confidence: 0.95821476

00:58:49.905 --> 00:58:50.805 corrupt practices?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7522995

00:58:51.825 --> 00:58:53.125 So I think they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.97343403

00:58:53.829 --> 00:58:55.190 like, at places like Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97343403

00:58:55.190 --> 00:58:56.410 I think you could
NOTE Confidence: 0.94331455

00:58:57.270 --> 00:58:58.890 instead of having direct
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951282

00:58:59.349 --> 00:59:01.530 consulting relationships between the professor
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951282

00:59:01.589 --> 00:59:02.089 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99420416

00:59:02.390 --> 00:59:04.150 the company, you could cycle
NOTE Confidence: 0.99420416

00:59:04.150 --> 00:59:06.069 it through the hospital or
NOTE Confidence: 0.99420416

00:59:06.069 --> 00:59:07.609 the department or something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9908198

00:59:07.925 --> 00:59:09.365 And, you know, I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9908198

00:59:09.365 --> 00:59:10.405 that there are ways to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9908198

00:59:10.405 --> 00:59:11.465 have these relationships
NOTE Confidence: 0.97577775

00:59:12.405 --> 00:59:14.105 where there's some real protection,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97577775

00:59:14.325 --> 00:59:16.325 where, you know, Jennifer can

NOTE Confidence: 0.97577775
00:59:16.325 --> 00:59:18.005 be involved in the committee
NOTE Confidence: 0.97577775
00:59:18.005 --> 00:59:19.525 that is accepting the monies
NOTE Confidence: 0.97577775
00:59:19.525 --> 00:59:20.585 from these companies
NOTE Confidence: 0.99179
00:59:21.069 --> 00:59:22.210 and others here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975189
00:59:23.069 --> 00:59:24.109 and that there is some
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975189
00:59:24.109 --> 00:59:25.150 oversight. I'd love to hear
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975189
00:59:25.150 --> 00:59:26.770 from you, Joe. You've been
NOTE Confidence: 0.97885424
00:59:27.309 --> 00:59:28.910 working in this area for
NOTE Confidence: 0.97885424
00:59:28.910 --> 00:59:30.109 a long time, and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.97885424
00:59:30.109 --> 00:59:31.890 think that they're you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9293497
00:59:32.190 --> 00:59:33.730 I think the real problems
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960822
00:59:34.030 --> 00:59:35.730 are really in clinical medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900828
00:59:36.315 --> 00:59:38.315 where so much of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900828
00:59:38.315 --> 00:59:40.155 bad behavior happens. So many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900828
00:59:40.155 --> 00:59:40.895 of these studies
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521265

00:59:41.195 --> 00:59:42.714 are not real studies. They're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521265

00:59:42.714 --> 00:59:44.234 just seeding trials. They're marketing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521265

00:59:44.234 --> 00:59:44.734 studies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8553564

00:59:45.275 --> 00:59:46.234 That that one where I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8553564

00:59:46.234 --> 00:59:47.855 said where they were,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483738

00:59:48.490 --> 00:59:50.490 monkeying with the disclosures, that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483738

00:59:50.490 --> 00:59:51.850 that was simply because it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483738

00:59:51.850 --> 00:59:52.350 was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9731856

00:59:53.130 --> 00:59:54.490 it was being run by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9731856

00:59:54.490 --> 00:59:55.630 the marketing department,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95508575

00:59:56.090 --> 00:59:57.210 of J and J, not
NOTE Confidence: 0.95508575

00:59:57.210 --> 00:59:58.510 by the science department.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984079

00:59:59.530 --> 01:00:00.910 I wanna say that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98796815

01:00:02.715 --> 01:00:03.775 in this time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959836

01:00:05.115 --> 01:00:06.015 it's it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.99925

01:00:06.395 --> 01:00:07.295 it is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800297
01:00:07.995 --> 01:00:08.495 science's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98204124
01:00:08.795 --> 01:00:11.375 fault that science is being,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999248
01:00:11.995 --> 01:00:12.655 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928489
01:00:14.155 --> 01:00:15.675 pushed aside. I I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928489
01:00:15.675 --> 01:00:17.195 there's a lot of scam
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928489
01:00:17.195 --> 01:00:19.440 artists who love the notion
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928489
01:00:19.440 --> 01:00:22.340 that everyone is wrong equally.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928489
01:00:22.480 --> 01:00:24.020 I don't think that's true,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928489
01:00:24.080 --> 01:00:25.040 and I don't think it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928489
01:00:25.040 --> 01:00:26.820 your fault. Having said that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871651
01:00:28.000 --> 01:00:28.660 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9179771
01:00:29.520 --> 01:00:30.800 the side the side of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9179771
01:00:30.800 --> 01:00:31.920 science needs to do a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9179771
01:00:31.920 --> 01:00:32.740 better job,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921731
01:00:33.625 --> 01:00:35.865 admitting its mistakes, cleaning up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921731

01:00:35.865 --> 01:00:36.685 its act.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562961

01:00:37.305 --> 01:00:38.905 I think there were real
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562961

01:00:38.905 --> 01:00:40.125 problems, and I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.985864

01:00:40.825 --> 01:00:42.105 I don't talk about this
NOTE Confidence: 0.985864

01:00:42.105 --> 01:00:42.985 all that much, but I
NOTE Confidence: 0.985864

01:00:42.985 --> 01:00:44.205 wrote the Biden administration's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9255175

01:00:44.825 --> 01:00:46.585 COVID nineteen testing plan for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9255175

01:00:46.585 --> 01:00:48.121 them. I was engaged at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9255175

01:00:48.121 --> 01:00:48.960 the highest levels of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9255175

01:00:49.040 --> 01:00:49.859 highest levels
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824194

01:00:50.320 --> 01:00:52.099 of the COVID nineteen response,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99435234

01:00:52.400 --> 01:00:54.080 and we made some really
NOTE Confidence: 0.99435234

01:00:54.080 --> 01:00:54.900 bad mistakes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9884689

01:00:55.440 --> 01:00:55.940 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95869094

01:00:56.400 --> 01:00:58.020 we never have really acknowledged
NOTE Confidence: 0.95869094

01:00:58.160 --> 01:00:58.660 that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9975039
01:00:58.960 --> 01:01:00.080 And I think it would
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975039
01:01:00.080 --> 01:01:02.020 go a long way if
NOTE Confidence: 0.96755904
01:01:02.320 --> 01:01:04.325 we did. It's clear in
NOTE Confidence: 0.96755904
01:01:04.325 --> 01:01:05.704 retrospect that schools,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807353
01:01:06.164 --> 01:01:07.684 particularly in blue states, were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807353
01:01:07.684 --> 01:01:09.625 closed for far too long.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807353
01:01:09.765 --> 01:01:11.765 It is clear that mask
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807353
01:01:11.765 --> 01:01:12.265 mandates
NOTE Confidence: 0.99792814
01:01:12.645 --> 01:01:14.164 should not have continued as
NOTE Confidence: 0.99792814
01:01:14.164 --> 01:01:15.285 long as they did in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99792814
01:01:15.285 --> 01:01:17.720 elementary schools. Like, there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.99792814
01:01:17.720 --> 01:01:19.559 all kinds of occupational studies
NOTE Confidence: 0.99792814
01:01:19.559 --> 01:01:21.160 that show that people cannot
NOTE Confidence: 0.99792814
01:01:21.160 --> 01:01:21.900 wear masks
NOTE Confidence: 0.99336755
01:01:22.359 --> 01:01:23.799 effectively for more than two
NOTE Confidence: 0.99336755

01:01:23.799 --> 01:01:25.980 hours. There was no way
NOTE Confidence: 0.9940741

01:01:26.520 --> 01:01:28.200 a second grader was gonna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9940741

01:01:28.200 --> 01:01:29.000 be able to wear a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9940741

01:01:29.000 --> 01:01:29.500 mask
NOTE Confidence: 0.99464923

01:01:29.895 --> 01:01:31.415 all day at school in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99464923

01:01:31.415 --> 01:01:32.875 a way that would genuinely
NOTE Confidence: 0.97682285

01:01:33.175 --> 01:01:33.915 be protective.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9443263

01:01:34.375 --> 01:01:36.295 And yet, you know, public
NOTE Confidence: 0.9443263

01:01:36.295 --> 01:01:37.815 health authorities really push that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9443263

01:01:37.815 --> 01:01:39.335 stuff, and it and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9443263

01:01:39.335 --> 01:01:41.015 don't think it was in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9443263

01:01:41.015 --> 01:01:41.515 retrospect
NOTE Confidence: 0.98331153

01:01:41.990 --> 01:01:42.490 right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765184

01:01:42.790 --> 01:01:44.950 That's schools never became vectors
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765184

01:01:44.950 --> 01:01:46.410 of transmission in communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874483

01:01:46.790 --> 01:01:48.069 We have to acknowledge that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9874483
01:01:48.069 --> 01:01:49.030 and so we don't do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874483
01:01:49.030 --> 01:01:50.230 it again. And I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874483
01:01:50.230 --> 01:01:51.750 it would add a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874483
01:01:51.750 --> 01:01:52.410 of credibility
NOTE Confidence: 0.99894285
01:01:52.710 --> 01:01:54.329 to the public health side
NOTE Confidence: 0.98257655
01:01:54.710 --> 01:01:55.770 in red states.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938403
01:01:56.710 --> 01:01:57.210 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787772
01:01:57.665 --> 01:01:59.105 having said that, it ain't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787772
01:01:59.105 --> 01:02:00.545 our fault. You know, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787772
01:02:00.545 --> 01:02:02.325 attack on science is real.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886915
01:02:02.705 --> 01:02:04.865 It it's it's toxic, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886915
01:02:04.865 --> 01:02:06.005 we need to be unapologetic
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987477
01:02:07.185 --> 01:02:07.685 about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99048114
01:02:08.145 --> 01:02:10.224 advocating for real science and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99048114
01:02:10.224 --> 01:02:11.925 things like childhood vaccines.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604661

01:02:15.510 --> 01:02:17.110 Hi. Thanks for a really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604661

01:02:17.110 --> 01:02:18.570 interesting talk. Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7685265

01:02:19.030 --> 01:02:19.530 Depressing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920549

01:02:20.710 --> 01:02:21.990 Are there are there similar
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920549

01:02:21.990 --> 01:02:23.590 books to be written about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920549

01:02:23.590 --> 01:02:26.010 Lilly, Merck, Pfizer, AbbVie?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99829847

01:02:26.895 --> 01:02:27.855 So this is the question
NOTE Confidence: 0.99829847

01:02:27.855 --> 01:02:29.315 that I really struggled with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98623586

01:02:30.815 --> 01:02:31.935 I'll just tell a brief
NOTE Confidence: 0.98623586

01:02:31.935 --> 01:02:33.695 story about I have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98623586

01:02:33.695 --> 01:02:34.815 grand jury files for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98623586

01:02:34.815 --> 01:02:35.855 Risperdal case. I have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98623586

01:02:35.855 --> 01:02:36.975 grand jury files for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98623586

01:02:36.975 --> 01:02:38.515 Zyprexa case, both antipsychotics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9533084

01:02:41.319 --> 01:02:43.319 Johnson and Johnson, the head
NOTE Confidence: 0.9533084

01:02:43.319 --> 01:02:45.160 of the Risperdal marketing program

NOTE Confidence: 0.9533084

01:02:45.160 --> 01:02:46.539 was this guy, Alex Gorski,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9549159

01:02:47.079 --> 01:02:49.559 who John they while they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9549159

01:02:49.720 --> 01:02:51.339 Johnson and Johnson was negotiating

NOTE Confidence: 0.9549159

01:02:51.480 --> 01:02:53.079 its guilty plea and this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9549159

01:02:53.079 --> 01:02:54.780 two point two billion dollar

NOTE Confidence: 0.99482846

01:02:55.434 --> 01:02:56.494 fine for

NOTE Confidence: 0.6024634

01:02:56.954 --> 01:02:58.015 Al Skorsky's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8844446

01:02:58.795 --> 01:02:59.295 actions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99274826

01:02:59.914 --> 01:03:01.275 they decided to make him

NOTE Confidence: 0.99274826

01:03:01.275 --> 01:03:03.615 their CEO. Al Skorsky also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99274826

01:03:03.914 --> 01:03:05.855 by the way, is arguably

NOTE Confidence: 0.99274826

01:03:06.075 --> 01:03:06.575 the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98357356

01:03:07.115 --> 01:03:09.190 greatest cause of the opioid

NOTE Confidence: 0.98357356

01:03:09.190 --> 01:03:10.470 crisis in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98357356

01:03:10.470 --> 01:03:11.670 At Eli Lilly, there was

NOTE Confidence: 0.98357356

01:03:11.670 --> 01:03:12.970 a guy named Michael Bendick
NOTE Confidence: 0.9588897

01:03:13.430 --> 01:03:14.790 who was in charge of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9588897

01:03:14.790 --> 01:03:16.650 their Zyprexa marketing program
NOTE Confidence: 0.97426885

01:03:17.190 --> 01:03:18.870 and was the guy in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97426885

01:03:18.870 --> 01:03:19.370 charge
NOTE Confidence: 0.99340594

01:03:19.830 --> 01:03:21.430 of the crimes that Eli
NOTE Confidence: 0.99340594

01:03:21.430 --> 01:03:22.650 Lilly admitted to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94001466

01:03:23.365 --> 01:03:24.965 When they discovered they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.94001466

01:03:25.205 --> 01:03:25.865 be investigated
NOTE Confidence: 0.9750956

01:03:26.405 --> 01:03:28.245 for for these crimes, they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9750956

01:03:28.245 --> 01:03:29.385 called him into,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9211099

01:03:30.485 --> 01:03:30.965 a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98520726

01:03:31.285 --> 01:03:33.205 a conference room. They read
NOTE Confidence: 0.98520726

01:03:33.205 --> 01:03:33.705 him,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99518925

01:03:34.405 --> 01:03:35.925 from a script, and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.99518925

01:03:35.925 --> 01:03:37.045 gave him ten minutes to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99518925
01:03:37.045 --> 01:03:38.710 clear out his desk and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99518925
01:03:38.710 --> 01:03:40.010 either be fired
NOTE Confidence: 0.9372652
01:03:40.310 --> 01:03:42.410 or resign on the spot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9372652
01:03:42.630 --> 01:03:43.530 So Lilly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933122
01:03:44.550 --> 01:03:46.630 acknowledged its mistake, paid an
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933122
01:03:46.630 --> 01:03:48.790 even larger fine, and fired
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933122
01:03:48.790 --> 01:03:50.390 the guy associated with it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933122
01:03:50.390 --> 01:03:51.370 Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984372
01:03:51.830 --> 01:03:53.690 made that guy their CEO.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577013
01:03:54.204 --> 01:03:55.805 So I I do I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577013
01:03:55.805 --> 01:03:57.265 knew all of the CEOs
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577013
01:03:57.325 --> 01:03:58.444 of all of the pharma
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577013
01:03:58.444 --> 01:03:58.944 companies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.997064
01:03:59.565 --> 01:04:00.845 All of these companies have
NOTE Confidence: 0.997064
01:04:00.845 --> 01:04:02.145 very different characters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98822325

01:04:02.525 --> 01:04:03.805 I think Johnson and Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.98822325

01:04:03.805 --> 01:04:04.845 is by far the worst

NOTE Confidence: 0.98822325

01:04:04.845 --> 01:04:05.885 of the worst. I'm not

NOTE Confidence: 0.98822325

01:04:05.885 --> 01:04:06.385 saying

NOTE Confidence: 0.99130136

01:04:07.059 --> 01:04:08.500 there are some bad other

NOTE Confidence: 0.99130136

01:04:08.500 --> 01:04:09.000 companies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99933535

01:04:09.539 --> 01:04:10.920 The industry itself

NOTE Confidence: 0.99936473

01:04:11.220 --> 01:04:12.280 has caused

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983952

01:04:12.660 --> 01:04:13.480 more crime

NOTE Confidence: 0.9737387

01:04:13.859 --> 01:04:15.539 and and caused more death

NOTE Confidence: 0.9737387

01:04:15.539 --> 01:04:16.819 than any other in American

NOTE Confidence: 0.9737387

01:04:16.819 --> 01:04:19.065 history. Jennifer has done this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9737387

01:04:19.305 --> 01:04:21.005 extraordinary job, really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.982293

01:04:21.464 --> 01:04:23.165 of doing this pharma scorecard

NOTE Confidence: 0.982293

01:04:23.305 --> 01:04:24.605 for the last ten years

NOTE Confidence: 0.9653128

01:04:24.984 --> 01:04:26.845 that I think is incredibly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9653128
01:04:27.065 --> 01:04:27.565 helpful
NOTE Confidence: 0.9413904
01:04:28.025 --> 01:04:29.565 and has seemed to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993015
01:04:30.585 --> 01:04:31.885 trouble this industry
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460519
01:04:32.185 --> 01:04:33.565 in a way that even
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460519
01:04:33.770 --> 01:04:35.369 something like my book has
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460519
01:04:35.369 --> 01:04:36.490 done. Although, I will tell
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460519
01:04:36.490 --> 01:04:37.130 you one of the more
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460519
01:04:37.130 --> 01:04:38.410 fun things. You know, we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460519
01:04:38.410 --> 01:04:39.230 all on LinkedIn.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96336436
01:04:39.609 --> 01:04:40.569 You know how you get
NOTE Confidence: 0.96336436
01:04:40.569 --> 01:04:42.089 these reports once a week
NOTE Confidence: 0.96336436
01:04:42.089 --> 01:04:42.970 about the people who have
NOTE Confidence: 0.96336436
01:04:42.970 --> 01:04:44.730 looked in your LinkedIn profile.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96336436
01:04:44.730 --> 01:04:46.410 And I like, every week,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96336436
01:04:46.410 --> 01:04:47.515 I get, like, a hundred
NOTE Confidence: 0.96336436

01:04:47.515 --> 01:04:48.795 and fifty people from Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.96336436

01:04:48.795 --> 01:04:49.835 and Johnson that looked at
NOTE Confidence: 0.96336436

01:04:49.835 --> 01:04:50.575 your profile.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96079105

01:04:50.955 --> 01:04:52.475 And it's always like, all
NOTE Confidence: 0.96079105

01:04:52.475 --> 01:04:54.155 these recruiters from Johnson and
NOTE Confidence: 0.96079105

01:04:54.155 --> 01:04:55.595 Johnson, like, you should really
NOTE Confidence: 0.96079105

01:04:55.595 --> 01:04:56.875 consider going for a job
NOTE Confidence: 0.96079105

01:04:56.875 --> 01:04:58.235 at Johnson and Johnson. You
NOTE Confidence: 0.96079105

01:04:58.235 --> 01:04:59.595 know? They're really interested in
NOTE Confidence: 0.96079105

01:04:59.595 --> 01:05:00.060 you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586249

01:05:00.940 --> 01:05:02.140 But, no, I think there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586249

01:05:02.140 --> 01:05:03.900 are some good companies, mostly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586249

01:05:03.900 --> 01:05:05.740 the European companies, because they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586249

01:05:05.740 --> 01:05:07.020 operate in a very different
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586249

01:05:07.020 --> 01:05:07.520 system
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617799

01:05:07.820 --> 01:05:09.420 that kind of creates a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617799

01:05:09.420 --> 01:05:10.640 different set of incentives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470988

01:05:12.620 --> 01:05:13.820 And there are some bad

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470988

01:05:13.820 --> 01:05:15.945 companies. I think, obviously, Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470988

01:05:15.945 --> 01:05:17.145 and Johnson is at bottom

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470988

01:05:17.145 --> 01:05:18.025 of the barrel, but there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470988

01:05:18.025 --> 01:05:18.825 are a couple down there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470988

01:05:18.825 --> 01:05:19.485 with them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99059933

01:05:21.545 --> 01:05:22.685 Hey, Joe. Hey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7777953

01:05:27.180 --> 01:05:28.000 Got it. Got

NOTE Confidence: 0.96622455

01:05:28.300 --> 01:05:29.680 it. Got it. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86108726

01:05:30.540 --> 01:05:32.059 Garnet, just amazing. I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86108726

01:05:32.059 --> 01:05:33.420 just an amazing book and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86108726

01:05:33.420 --> 01:05:33.920 amazing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9935387

01:05:34.619 --> 01:05:36.640 investigative journalism that covers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99544144

01:05:36.940 --> 01:05:38.140 like, so much time. I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.99544144

01:05:38.140 --> 01:05:39.420 sure everyone in the audience
NOTE Confidence: 0.99544144

01:05:39.420 --> 01:05:40.079 was as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9456192

01:05:40.625 --> 01:05:41.905 overwhelmed as I am. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9456192

01:05:41.905 --> 01:05:43.265 mean, that's must be part
NOTE Confidence: 0.9456192

01:05:43.265 --> 01:05:44.244 part of the hardest
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195288

01:05:45.184 --> 01:05:46.145 one of the hardest parts
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195288

01:05:46.145 --> 01:05:47.825 about delivering the talk. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195288

01:05:47.825 --> 01:05:49.444 you're covering so much ground.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9195288

01:05:49.505 --> 01:05:50.005 Right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672166

01:05:50.944 --> 01:05:52.385 I I'm curious. Well, a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672166

01:05:52.385 --> 01:05:53.525 couple of things. One,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975128

01:05:54.464 --> 01:05:54.964 why
NOTE Confidence: 0.99971014

01:05:56.109 --> 01:05:57.070 do you think Johnson and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99971014

01:05:57.070 --> 01:05:58.369 Johnson has been
NOTE Confidence: 0.98108196

01:05:59.070 --> 01:06:00.750 particularly bad? Why are there
NOTE Confidence: 0.98108196

01:06:00.750 --> 01:06:02.510 so many sort of skeletons

NOTE Confidence: 0.98108196

01:06:02.510 --> 01:06:03.810 in their closet? Because,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95555574

01:06:04.430 --> 01:06:05.869 you know, twenty years ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95555574

01:06:05.869 --> 01:06:07.089 when we first met, right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9469317

01:06:07.390 --> 01:06:08.775 a lot of things were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9469317

01:06:08.775 --> 01:06:10.454 coming out around companies being

NOTE Confidence: 0.9469317

01:06:10.454 --> 01:06:11.935 led by marketing executives Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9469317

01:06:11.974 --> 01:06:13.174 Kind of corners that were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9469317

01:06:13.174 --> 01:06:14.615 cut, harms that were caused.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9469317

01:06:14.615 --> 01:06:15.115 Sure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9589799

01:06:16.214 --> 01:06:17.734 And is it so I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9589799

01:06:17.734 --> 01:06:19.434 I'm curious whether the conglomerate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9589799

01:06:19.655 --> 01:06:21.415 at nature, which perhaps created

NOTE Confidence: 0.9589799

01:06:21.415 --> 01:06:22.555 competition among

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613789

01:06:22.869 --> 01:06:24.470 the divisions Yeah. Led to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613789

01:06:24.470 --> 01:06:25.589 this in some ways as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613789

01:06:25.750 --> 01:06:27.589 and with that with few
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613789

01:06:27.589 --> 01:06:29.270 kind of overarching controls over
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613789

01:06:29.270 --> 01:06:30.250 them. Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995338

01:06:31.030 --> 01:06:32.150 But the other thing I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995338

01:06:32.150 --> 01:06:33.510 really curious about is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99952286

01:06:33.910 --> 01:06:35.385 you know, when we started
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436514

01:06:35.685 --> 01:06:36.565 to working on some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436514

01:06:36.565 --> 01:06:37.605 these issues twenty years ago
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436514

01:06:37.765 --> 01:06:39.045 Right. We were able to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436514

01:06:39.045 --> 01:06:40.505 get a number of things
NOTE Confidence: 0.93062603

01:06:41.205 --> 01:06:42.725 pushed forward and changed. Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93062603

01:06:42.725 --> 01:06:44.085 Some of it ethical around
NOTE Confidence: 0.93062603

01:06:44.085 --> 01:06:45.545 the sort of the expectations
NOTE Confidence: 0.93062603

01:06:45.605 --> 01:06:47.045 and conduct and what physicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.93062603

01:06:47.045 --> 01:06:48.085 and other clinicians should be
NOTE Confidence: 0.93062603

01:06:48.085 --> 01:06:48.805 doing. Joe and I have

NOTE Confidence: 0.93062603
01:06:48.805 --> 01:06:50.400 been working together for, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93062603
01:06:50.480 --> 01:06:52.000 since, you know, God was
NOTE Confidence: 0.93062603
01:06:52.000 --> 01:06:53.140 young, essentially,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9659479
01:06:53.440 --> 01:06:54.160 on a lot of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9659479
01:06:54.160 --> 01:06:56.000 stuff. Yeah. Like clinical trial
NOTE Confidence: 0.9659479
01:06:56.000 --> 01:06:57.140 registration Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811296
01:06:58.240 --> 01:06:59.700 Understanding around, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93342906
01:07:00.000 --> 01:07:01.319 among the journals around see
NOTE Confidence: 0.93342906
01:07:01.440 --> 01:07:02.799 what seating trials are Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93342906
01:07:02.960 --> 01:07:03.940 Authorship requirements,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96591043
01:07:04.240 --> 01:07:05.359 you know, all all of
NOTE Confidence: 0.96591043
01:07:05.359 --> 01:07:05.859 these
NOTE Confidence: 0.9211956
01:07:06.455 --> 01:07:07.355 different issues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986833
01:07:08.455 --> 01:07:09.755 How many of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933975
01:07:11.095 --> 01:07:12.455 the scandals, for lack of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933975

01:07:12.455 --> 01:07:13.275 a better term,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976804

01:07:13.975 --> 01:07:15.495 would have been prevented by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976804

01:07:15.495 --> 01:07:15.995 those,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9056068

01:07:16.535 --> 01:07:18.075 actions? The the opioid,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690753

01:07:19.280 --> 01:07:20.400 sort of crisis aside. Because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690753

01:07:20.400 --> 01:07:21.440 it feels like a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690753

01:07:21.440 --> 01:07:22.180 of those things
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817566

01:07:22.480 --> 01:07:24.000 did happen before, but maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817566

01:07:24.000 --> 01:07:25.300 that's my own misunderstanding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9541002

01:07:25.760 --> 01:07:26.960 Yeah. And maybe they wouldn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9541002

01:07:26.960 --> 01:07:28.000 have been. Like, I'm just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9541002

01:07:28.000 --> 01:07:28.480 trying to think of, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9541002

01:07:28.480 --> 01:07:29.200 how do how do we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9541002

01:07:29.200 --> 01:07:30.040 stop this from happening in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9541002

01:07:30.040 --> 01:07:30.880 the future? So Jennifer and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9541002

01:07:30.880 --> 01:07:32.079 I were just talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9541002
01:07:32.079 --> 01:07:32.579 this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8748851
01:07:33.645 --> 01:07:34.865 I I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9171243
01:07:36.685 --> 01:07:37.725 the first part of your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9171243
01:07:37.725 --> 01:07:38.225 question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.880217
01:07:38.525 --> 01:07:39.805 like The conglomerates. Oh, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.880217
01:07:39.805 --> 01:07:41.425 conglomerate. So I
NOTE Confidence: 0.96402603
01:07:41.885 --> 01:07:43.005 came up with a variety
NOTE Confidence: 0.96402603
01:07:43.005 --> 01:07:44.525 of theories about why Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.96402603
01:07:44.525 --> 01:07:45.745 and Johnson is so
NOTE Confidence: 0.97715163
01:07:46.470 --> 01:07:48.150 completely toxic or the worst
NOTE Confidence: 0.97715163
01:07:48.150 --> 01:07:49.430 of the worst. One is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97715163
01:07:49.430 --> 01:07:51.130 the family of companies where,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98151094
01:07:52.070 --> 01:07:53.609 Johnson and Johnson basically
NOTE Confidence: 0.9547446
01:07:53.990 --> 01:07:55.190 has something like a hundred
NOTE Confidence: 0.9547446
01:07:55.190 --> 01:07:56.650 and forty different subsidiaries,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99509984

01:07:57.350 --> 01:07:57.850 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7818385
01:07:58.230 --> 01:07:58.665 it's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675634
01:07:59.465 --> 01:08:01.305 creates this kind of almost
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675634
01:08:01.305 --> 01:08:03.325 hunger games amongst the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99681383
01:08:03.625 --> 01:08:04.125 subsidiaries
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607324
01:08:04.425 --> 01:08:05.545 where they have to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607324
01:08:05.545 --> 01:08:07.485 their numbers or the subsidiary
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607324
01:08:07.625 --> 01:08:09.065 goes away, and all of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607324
01:08:09.065 --> 01:08:10.365 the people in the subsidiary
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607324
01:08:10.585 --> 01:08:12.025 have to reapply for their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607324
01:08:12.025 --> 01:08:12.525 jobs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99913013
01:08:12.905 --> 01:08:14.510 So it sets up this
NOTE Confidence: 0.99913013
01:08:14.570 --> 01:08:15.470 incentive structure
NOTE Confidence: 0.97621393
01:08:15.850 --> 01:08:17.310 that you might as well
NOTE Confidence: 0.97621393
01:08:17.610 --> 01:08:18.970 kind of aim for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97621393
01:08:18.970 --> 01:08:20.810 stars because you're gonna get

NOTE Confidence: 0.97621393
01:08:20.810 --> 01:08:22.750 your head cut off anyway.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99930334
01:08:23.290 --> 01:08:24.890 So and and they do
NOTE Confidence: 0.99930334
01:08:24.970 --> 01:08:26.890 they never punish people for
NOTE Confidence: 0.99930334
01:08:26.890 --> 01:08:27.630 bad behavior.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99628943
01:08:28.185 --> 01:08:29.085 All the executives
NOTE Confidence: 0.9260563
01:08:29.465 --> 01:08:30.665 all all those documents that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9260563
01:08:30.665 --> 01:08:32.185 I showed, the executives that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9260563
01:08:32.185 --> 01:08:32.925 were behind
NOTE Confidence: 0.9838662
01:08:33.385 --> 01:08:34.125 the fake
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785985
01:08:34.665 --> 01:08:36.665 studies, the, you know, not
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785985
01:08:36.665 --> 01:08:38.764 having IRBs, all those executives
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785985
01:08:38.905 --> 01:08:41.059 got promoted. Like, not a
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785985
01:08:41.059 --> 01:08:42.579 single one of them was
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785985
01:08:42.579 --> 01:08:45.000 ever fired for unethical conduct.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937435
01:08:45.380 --> 01:08:46.920 So you're gonna be fired
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937435

01:08:47.059 --> 01:08:48.099 if you don't make your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937435

01:08:48.099 --> 01:08:48.599 numbers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99497914

01:08:48.979 --> 01:08:50.280 You're not gonna be fired
NOTE Confidence: 0.99497914

01:08:50.420 --> 01:08:50.920 if
NOTE Confidence: 0.99527436

01:08:51.380 --> 01:08:53.320 you break the law and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8835765

01:08:53.665 --> 01:08:54.625 hit your numbers. And in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8835765

01:08:54.625 --> 01:08:55.685 fact, Alex Gorski
NOTE Confidence: 0.99092996

01:08:56.225 --> 01:08:58.225 has given multiple speeches where
NOTE Confidence: 0.99092996

01:08:58.225 --> 01:08:59.665 he says, you know, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99092996

01:08:59.665 --> 01:09:00.465 first thing you have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99092996

01:09:00.465 --> 01:09:01.764 do is make your numbers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919358

01:09:02.225 --> 01:09:03.425 So I I think the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919358

01:09:03.425 --> 01:09:04.784 conglomerate thing is a is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919358

01:09:04.784 --> 01:09:05.604 a big one.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92752

01:09:06.145 --> 01:09:07.045 I think also,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95533544

01:09:08.739 --> 01:09:10.099 oddly enough, the creation of

NOTE Confidence: 0.95533544
01:09:10.099 --> 01:09:11.479 the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8831889
01:09:12.020 --> 01:09:14.679 I think, is is simultaneous
NOTE Confidence: 0.98666567
01:09:15.060 --> 01:09:16.739 with Johnson and Johnson turning
NOTE Confidence: 0.98666567
01:09:16.739 --> 01:09:18.360 very dark. Because what happened
NOTE Confidence: 0.98666567
01:09:18.580 --> 01:09:19.540 is more than a third
NOTE Confidence: 0.98666567
01:09:19.540 --> 01:09:20.659 of the shares of Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.98666567
01:09:20.659 --> 01:09:22.099 and Johnson were put into
NOTE Confidence: 0.98666567
01:09:22.099 --> 01:09:22.840 this foundation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9863229
01:09:23.735 --> 01:09:25.255 Johnson and Johnson executives were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9863229
01:09:25.255 --> 01:09:26.375 put on the board. They
NOTE Confidence: 0.9863229
01:09:26.375 --> 01:09:27.595 essentially controlled
NOTE Confidence: 0.9547519
01:09:28.295 --> 01:09:29.595 their own shares.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99426645
01:09:29.975 --> 01:09:31.354 And so that
NOTE Confidence: 0.96640587
01:09:31.655 --> 01:09:33.655 that feedback mechanism with Wall
NOTE Confidence: 0.96640587
01:09:33.655 --> 01:09:35.255 Street or oversight from Wall
NOTE Confidence: 0.96640587

01:09:35.255 --> 01:09:36.935 Street essentially in the seventies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96640587

01:09:36.935 --> 01:09:37.915 eighties, and nineties
NOTE Confidence: 0.98422146

01:09:38.400 --> 01:09:39.680 was not there for Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.98422146

01:09:39.680 --> 01:09:41.280 and Johnson. So, oddly, even
NOTE Confidence: 0.98422146

01:09:41.280 --> 01:09:42.560 though the Robert Wood Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.98422146

01:09:42.560 --> 01:09:43.780 Foundation is seen
NOTE Confidence: 0.99721396

01:09:44.160 --> 01:09:45.860 as this great thing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96263176

01:09:46.640 --> 01:09:47.700 I think, arguably,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695833

01:09:48.160 --> 01:09:49.380 it really turned
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518599

01:09:50.000 --> 01:09:51.280 Johnson and Johnson dark. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518599

01:09:51.280 --> 01:09:52.755 then then finally, I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518599

01:09:52.835 --> 01:09:54.435 two other things. Johnson's baby
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518599

01:09:54.435 --> 01:09:54.935 powder,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621962

01:09:56.034 --> 01:09:57.155 as I talk about in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621962

01:09:57.155 --> 01:09:58.915 the book, is the most
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621962

01:09:58.915 --> 01:09:59.415 extraordinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.98437214
01:09:59.795 --> 01:10:01.715 branding tool ever. Right? Because
NOTE Confidence: 0.98437214
01:10:01.715 --> 01:10:03.155 what hap it's the most
NOTE Confidence: 0.98437214
01:10:03.155 --> 01:10:03.655 recognized
NOTE Confidence: 0.9309042
01:10:04.114 --> 01:10:05.475 scent in the world. Their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9309042
01:10:05.475 --> 01:10:07.439 own survey show this. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9309042
01:10:07.439 --> 01:10:08.580 as you guys know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99875337
01:10:10.560 --> 01:10:11.700 smell and memory
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632277
01:10:12.080 --> 01:10:13.760 are are are right next
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632277
01:10:13.760 --> 01:10:14.560 to each other in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632277
01:10:14.560 --> 01:10:15.439 brain. You know, if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632277
01:10:15.680 --> 01:10:16.960 there's all kinds of French
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632277
01:10:16.960 --> 01:10:18.560 poetry about how, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632277
01:10:18.560 --> 01:10:20.479 it smell is the most
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632277
01:10:20.479 --> 01:10:20.979 evocative.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98218924
01:10:21.435 --> 01:10:22.795 And, like, if you if
NOTE Confidence: 0.98218924

01:10:22.795 --> 01:10:24.395 you suddenly smell a smell
NOTE Confidence: 0.98218924

01:10:24.395 --> 01:10:25.375 from your childhood,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727871

01:10:25.835 --> 01:10:27.675 that entire world will suddenly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727871

01:10:27.675 --> 01:10:29.534 appear before your mind's eye.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727871

01:10:29.675 --> 01:10:31.275 And so what has what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727871

01:10:31.275 --> 01:10:32.554 happened for more than half
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727871

01:10:32.554 --> 01:10:34.635 of American babies is this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727871

01:10:34.635 --> 01:10:35.854 iconic smell
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:36.780 --> 01:10:38.699 was embedded in their brain
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:38.699 --> 01:10:39.979 with the best thing that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:39.979 --> 01:10:41.599 happened to them, which was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:41.659 --> 01:10:43.280 their mom coming to them
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:43.340 --> 01:10:45.020 and cooing over them and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:45.020 --> 01:10:47.020 wiping the their bottom of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:47.020 --> 01:10:49.439 this terrible thing. Right? So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:49.725 --> 01:10:51.665 from day one, you associate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:51.965 --> 01:10:53.564 this smell with the best

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:53.564 --> 01:10:54.764 thing that happened to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530796

01:10:54.764 --> 01:10:55.744 And for decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98301095

01:10:56.525 --> 01:10:58.045 every speech that Johnson and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98301095

01:10:58.045 --> 01:11:00.445 Johnson executives gave would start

NOTE Confidence: 0.98301095

01:11:00.445 --> 01:11:02.304 with, when I say Johnson's

NOTE Confidence: 0.98301095

01:11:02.364 --> 01:11:03.725 baby powder, how many of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98301095

01:11:03.725 --> 01:11:05.185 you can just smell it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98301095

01:11:05.360 --> 01:11:06.639 And the entire room would

NOTE Confidence: 0.98301095

01:11:06.639 --> 01:11:07.360 just go,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98752713

01:11:08.320 --> 01:11:09.679 and and and it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.98752713

01:11:09.679 --> 01:11:10.820 like they were hypnotized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8681347

01:11:11.599 --> 01:11:14.020 And so the comp Johnson's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8681347

01:11:14.239 --> 01:11:16.500 baby powder and then their

NOTE Confidence: 0.99107623

01:11:16.960 --> 01:11:18.975 their claim to this great

NOTE Confidence: 0.99107623

01:11:18.975 --> 01:11:19.475 conduct,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9827117

01:11:20.014 --> 01:11:21.534 in nineteen eighty two, which
NOTE Confidence: 0.9827117

01:11:21.534 --> 01:11:23.614 led their chief executive at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9827117

01:11:23.614 --> 01:11:24.655 the time to get the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9827117

01:11:24.655 --> 01:11:25.395 the presidential
NOTE Confidence: 0.96908903

01:11:25.775 --> 01:11:27.695 award of freedom, the highest
NOTE Confidence: 0.96908903

01:11:27.695 --> 01:11:29.854 civilian honor. The notion that
NOTE Confidence: 0.96908903

01:11:29.854 --> 01:11:31.614 they were very ethical in
NOTE Confidence: 0.96908903

01:11:31.614 --> 01:11:33.554 that, and Johnson's baby powder
NOTE Confidence: 0.96908903

01:11:33.810 --> 01:11:35.429 essentially served as Teflon
NOTE Confidence: 0.97143626

01:11:35.810 --> 01:11:37.090 for all of these problems.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97143626

01:11:37.090 --> 01:11:38.290 The reason I decided to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97143626

01:11:38.290 --> 01:11:40.130 do all, you know, all
NOTE Confidence: 0.97143626

01:11:40.130 --> 01:11:41.969 of these products and my
NOTE Confidence: 0.97143626

01:11:41.969 --> 01:11:43.170 original main script, by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97143626

01:11:43.170 --> 01:11:44.130 way, was twice as long.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97143626

01:11:44.130 --> 01:11:44.849 I had a whole bunch

NOTE Confidence: 0.97143626

01:11:44.849 --> 01:11:46.449 more products. And my editor

NOTE Confidence: 0.97143626

01:11:46.449 --> 01:11:47.805 was just like, stop.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:48.985 --> 01:11:49.945 The reason I wanna do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:49.945 --> 01:11:50.985 all of them is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:50.985 --> 01:11:51.945 I did some of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:51.945 --> 01:11:52.985 stories at the times, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:52.985 --> 01:11:54.185 people would say, oh, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:54.185 --> 01:11:55.064 you know, they might have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:55.064 --> 01:11:56.025 made a mistake here, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:56.025 --> 01:11:56.825 it was such a great

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:56.825 --> 01:11:58.745 company overall. And I wanted

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776359

01:11:58.745 --> 01:11:59.245 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9321679

01:11:59.640 --> 01:12:01.960 persuade you, no. Okay. This

NOTE Confidence: 0.9321679

01:12:01.960 --> 01:12:04.120 happens the same behavior happens

NOTE Confidence: 0.9321679

01:12:04.120 --> 01:12:05.739 again and again and again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8944195

01:12:06.199 --> 01:12:07.320 I feel like I I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8944195

01:12:07.320 --> 01:12:09.020 only half answered your question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8944195

01:12:09.159 --> 01:12:10.060 Joe. Okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9536046

01:12:12.705 --> 01:12:14.545 I I'm a psychiatrist and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9536046

01:12:14.545 --> 01:12:15.925 know something about the antipsychotics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.949809

01:12:16.784 --> 01:12:17.985 So, for those of you
NOTE Confidence: 0.949809

01:12:17.985 --> 01:12:19.025 who are asking about other
NOTE Confidence: 0.949809

01:12:19.025 --> 01:12:20.864 companies, Public Citizen put out
NOTE Confidence: 0.949809

01:12:20.864 --> 01:12:21.764 a report
NOTE Confidence: 0.99929684

01:12:22.304 --> 01:12:23.844 about ten years ago
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633279

01:12:24.320 --> 01:12:26.000 on the False Claims Act.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633279

01:12:26.000 --> 01:12:27.200 Now it will come as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633279

01:12:27.200 --> 01:12:27.860 a shock
NOTE Confidence: 0.9660554

01:12:28.240 --> 01:12:29.440 to this group to know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9660554

01:12:29.440 --> 01:12:31.060 that it's against the law

NOTE Confidence: 0.8832712

01:12:31.520 --> 01:12:32.560 to lie to the federal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8832712

01:12:32.560 --> 01:12:33.060 government.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91878873

01:12:34.400 --> 01:12:35.680 And that's a law that

NOTE Confidence: 0.91878873

01:12:35.680 --> 01:12:36.995 goes back to the civil

NOTE Confidence: 0.9885725

01:12:37.375 --> 01:12:38.675 war when people were

NOTE Confidence: 0.99397165

01:12:39.054 --> 01:12:40.675 selling false firearms

NOTE Confidence: 0.9211256

01:12:40.975 --> 01:12:42.114 to the union army.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9553553

01:12:43.455 --> 01:12:43.955 And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995789

01:12:44.415 --> 01:12:45.875 this report shows

NOTE Confidence: 0.97216064

01:12:46.255 --> 01:12:47.554 every one of these companies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95184755

01:12:48.430 --> 01:12:50.750 was had paid liabilities of

NOTE Confidence: 0.95184755

01:12:50.750 --> 01:12:52.210 up to ten million dollars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98811567

01:12:53.070 --> 01:12:53.570 And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949002

01:12:54.430 --> 01:12:56.370 so it it the knowledge

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949002

01:12:56.670 --> 01:12:58.910 was public. Now in terms

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949002

01:12:58.910 --> 01:13:00.110 of whether the research has
NOTE Confidence: 0.9949002

01:13:00.110 --> 01:13:00.850 been done,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9170961

01:13:01.229 --> 01:13:02.830 I've done enough research to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9170961

01:13:02.830 --> 01:13:03.330 sue,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8382469

01:13:04.575 --> 01:13:06.814 Jan Janssen, its subsidiary of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8382469

01:13:06.814 --> 01:13:08.735 Johnson Johnson in Texas. Lord
NOTE Confidence: 0.8382469

01:13:08.735 --> 01:13:09.235 knows.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709415

01:13:09.935 --> 01:13:11.475 The attorney general of Texas
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983089

01:13:12.255 --> 01:13:13.795 sued Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.99956

01:13:14.095 --> 01:13:14.835 for prescribing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9300056

01:13:15.455 --> 01:13:16.595 to kids. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9794042

01:13:17.060 --> 01:13:17.939 I don't know. Maybe it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9794042

01:13:17.939 --> 01:13:19.140 bupkis, but they got a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9794042

01:13:19.140 --> 01:13:20.680 hundred and eighty million dollars,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82944274

01:13:21.060 --> 01:13:22.340 which I'm sure for Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.82944274

01:13:22.340 --> 01:13:23.800 and Johnson is just

NOTE Confidence: 0.63534415
01:13:24.500 --> 01:13:26.040 operating with the costs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97582656
01:13:27.140 --> 01:13:28.420 But I should say that
NOTE Confidence: 0.97582656
01:13:28.420 --> 01:13:29.939 that back in the Clinton
NOTE Confidence: 0.97582656
01:13:29.939 --> 01:13:31.220 years, there were a number
NOTE Confidence: 0.97582656
01:13:31.220 --> 01:13:33.665 of major trials which revealed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9049598
01:13:34.685 --> 01:13:35.485 in all many of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9049598
01:13:35.485 --> 01:13:36.784 things you're saying about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97551453
01:13:37.244 --> 01:13:38.525 And what happened was the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97551453
01:13:38.525 --> 01:13:39.485 study came out in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97551453
01:13:39.485 --> 01:13:40.465 New England Journal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9641962
01:13:41.165 --> 01:13:42.764 and there was a a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9641962
01:13:42.764 --> 01:13:44.864 lot of people, famous psychiatrists,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9482619
01:13:45.244 --> 01:13:46.304 planned this study.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99696
01:13:46.980 --> 01:13:47.480 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99949044
01:13:48.020 --> 01:13:49.400 I think it was Pfizer
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757255

01:13:49.780 --> 01:13:51.160 that then held the conference
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830966

01:13:51.620 --> 01:13:53.160 for the sake of debunking
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830966

01:13:53.220 --> 01:13:55.540 the study and got many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830966

01:13:55.540 --> 01:13:56.580 of the same people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830966

01:13:56.580 --> 01:13:58.180 designed it to stand up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830966

01:13:58.180 --> 01:13:59.300 and say the study was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830966

01:13:59.300 --> 01:14:01.480 flawed and was not worthwhile.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830966

01:14:01.620 --> 01:14:02.625 Vacating trial. There's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9220795

01:14:03.585 --> 01:14:05.445 There's another dimension involving
NOTE Confidence: 0.8492774

01:14:05.745 --> 01:14:06.245 cost,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440628

01:14:06.705 --> 01:14:08.405 which is just as poisonous
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440628

01:14:08.465 --> 01:14:10.545 and toxic that at their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440628

01:14:10.545 --> 01:14:11.045 peak,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958772

01:14:11.825 --> 01:14:13.905 these drugs were costing the
NOTE Confidence: 0.958772

01:14:13.905 --> 01:14:15.604 country ten billion dollars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604514

01:14:16.150 --> 01:14:17.590 Whereas the older drugs, which

NOTE Confidence: 0.9604514
01:14:17.590 --> 01:14:18.710 this study showed to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604514
01:14:18.710 --> 01:14:19.690 just as good,
NOTE Confidence: 0.943484
01:14:20.070 --> 01:14:21.270 would have cost one billion
NOTE Confidence: 0.943484
01:14:21.270 --> 01:14:21.770 dollars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945339
01:14:22.230 --> 01:14:23.910 And that's more than all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945339
01:14:23.910 --> 01:14:25.590 the salaries of all the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945339
01:14:25.590 --> 01:14:26.090 psychiatrists
NOTE Confidence: 0.89749056
01:14:26.550 --> 01:14:27.530 in the America
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994139
01:14:28.515 --> 01:14:29.955 that was being paid for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994139
01:14:29.955 --> 01:14:31.655 these heavily marketed drugs
NOTE Confidence: 0.9497963
01:14:32.034 --> 01:14:34.375 that the NIMH study showed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9001607
01:14:35.314 --> 01:14:36.354 were no better than the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9001607
01:14:36.354 --> 01:14:37.574 older, cheaper drugs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99587107
01:14:38.034 --> 01:14:39.015 but that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983582
01:14:39.395 --> 01:14:41.554 industry then had a major
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983582

01:14:41.554 --> 01:14:42.614 series of conferences
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861763

01:14:43.450 --> 01:14:45.050 debunking the findings. So I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861763

01:14:45.050 --> 01:14:46.490 would I would and this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861763

01:14:46.490 --> 01:14:47.450 was back in the Clinton
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861763

01:14:47.450 --> 01:14:49.070 era, so it doesn't apply
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861763

01:14:49.130 --> 01:14:50.170 now at all. Joe and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861763

01:14:50.170 --> 01:14:51.050 I were working on this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861763

01:14:51.050 --> 01:14:52.170 in the Clinton era. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861763

01:14:52.250 --> 01:14:54.110 yeah. But the research was
NOTE Confidence: 0.80937225

01:14:54.410 --> 01:14:56.350 The Katie trial. Yeah. Funding
NOTE Confidence: 0.80937225

01:14:56.490 --> 01:14:58.965 effectiveness research. Sure. I know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8797183

01:14:59.345 --> 01:15:00.145 I know. But it was
NOTE Confidence: 0.8797183

01:15:00.145 --> 01:15:01.585 nixed. It's important. It was
NOTE Confidence: 0.8797183

01:15:01.585 --> 01:15:03.285 nixed by the industry,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9593639

01:15:03.985 --> 01:15:05.985 but, Public Citizen did get
NOTE Confidence: 0.9593639

01:15:05.985 --> 01:15:07.025 the data out there, although

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593639

01:15:07.025 --> 01:15:07.985 I don't know very many

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593639

01:15:07.985 --> 01:15:09.185 people paid attention to it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593639

01:15:09.185 --> 01:15:10.705 Yeah. Public Citizen, by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593639

01:15:10.705 --> 01:15:11.365 way, is

NOTE Confidence: 0.96341705

01:15:12.110 --> 01:15:13.950 the only organization really in

NOTE Confidence: 0.96341705

01:15:13.950 --> 01:15:15.330 the country that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9909824

01:15:16.110 --> 01:15:18.530 has policed this industry consistently

NOTE Confidence: 0.96178615

01:15:18.910 --> 01:15:20.110 over the last forty or

NOTE Confidence: 0.96178615

01:15:20.110 --> 01:15:21.790 fifty years. And and Sid

NOTE Confidence: 0.96178615

01:15:21.790 --> 01:15:23.710 Wolf, who was their head

NOTE Confidence: 0.96178615

01:15:23.710 --> 01:15:25.285 of health for a long

NOTE Confidence: 0.96178615

01:15:25.285 --> 01:15:26.325 time and was a very

NOTE Confidence: 0.96178615

01:15:26.325 --> 01:15:27.604 close friend of mine recently

NOTE Confidence: 0.96178615

01:15:27.604 --> 01:15:28.104 died,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94000673

01:15:28.965 --> 01:15:29.465 and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.994575

01:15:30.405 --> 01:15:31.845 was you know, it was
NOTE Confidence: 0.994575

01:15:31.845 --> 01:15:33.705 founded originally by Ralph Nader,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959247

01:15:34.405 --> 01:15:35.525 is one of the more
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959247

01:15:35.525 --> 01:15:37.305 remarkable organizations. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.999218

01:15:37.910 --> 01:15:39.830 I do feel it's important
NOTE Confidence: 0.999218

01:15:39.830 --> 01:15:40.490 to say
NOTE Confidence: 0.89790857

01:15:40.950 --> 01:15:42.090 there were five companies
NOTE Confidence: 0.96807855

01:15:42.390 --> 01:15:43.910 like Johnson and Johnson that
NOTE Confidence: 0.96807855

01:15:43.910 --> 01:15:44.410 manufactured
NOTE Confidence: 0.99334055

01:15:44.790 --> 01:15:45.770 atypical antipsychotics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924838

01:15:46.070 --> 01:15:47.670 during this period. All five
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924838

01:15:47.670 --> 01:15:48.170 companies
NOTE Confidence: 0.99556166

01:15:48.550 --> 01:15:50.390 pleaded guilty to criminal charges
NOTE Confidence: 0.99556166

01:15:50.390 --> 01:15:51.770 of bribing psychiatrists.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535927

01:15:53.165 --> 01:15:55.085 It just about I'm sorry.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535927

01:15:55.085 --> 01:15:56.865 The vast majority of psychiatrists

NOTE Confidence: 0.9535927
01:15:57.085 --> 01:15:58.145 during this time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9427829
01:15:58.525 --> 01:16:01.085 were active participants, whether conscious
NOTE Confidence: 0.9427829
01:16:01.085 --> 01:16:01.745 or unconscious,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805472
01:16:02.285 --> 01:16:04.145 in the deadliest criminal conspiracy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805472
01:16:04.285 --> 01:16:05.505 in American history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982233
01:16:06.520 --> 01:16:08.140 And more than ninety percent
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982233
01:16:08.280 --> 01:16:08.780 took
NOTE Confidence: 0.98691493
01:16:09.320 --> 01:16:10.380 cash or
NOTE Confidence: 0.91846967
01:16:10.920 --> 01:16:13.160 or items of significant value
NOTE Confidence: 0.91846967
01:16:13.160 --> 01:16:14.060 from these companies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99820143
01:16:14.600 --> 01:16:16.460 And this profession
NOTE Confidence: 0.9563171
01:16:16.760 --> 01:16:17.260 that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976152
01:16:18.280 --> 01:16:19.180 sees itself
NOTE Confidence: 0.8203139
01:16:19.560 --> 01:16:20.060 as,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95021373
01:16:23.258 --> 01:16:24.645 as, you know, suggesting we
NOTE Confidence: 0.95021373

01:16:24.645 --> 01:16:26.265 should all be aware of
NOTE Confidence: 0.95021373

01:16:26.324 --> 01:16:27.945 what we're engaged in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675207

01:16:28.405 --> 01:16:30.185 seem to not be aware
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675207

01:16:30.245 --> 01:16:31.225 of its engagement
NOTE Confidence: 0.8951653

01:16:31.604 --> 01:16:33.625 again in the deadliest crime
NOTE Confidence: 0.9054113

01:16:34.085 --> 01:16:35.525 in American history. It is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9054113

01:16:35.525 --> 01:16:36.505 not a compliment
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974613

01:16:37.130 --> 01:16:39.530 to this extraordinary profession of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974613

01:16:39.530 --> 01:16:40.670 yours and others
NOTE Confidence: 0.92056334

01:16:40.970 --> 01:16:41.870 that psychiatry,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992678

01:16:42.970 --> 01:16:44.910 was such an active participant
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992678

01:16:45.130 --> 01:16:46.110 in these crimes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963659

01:16:46.729 --> 01:16:47.710 Anybody else?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87751144

01:16:48.170 --> 01:16:49.530 I've heard two more questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87751144

01:16:49.530 --> 01:16:50.030 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604372

01:16:50.410 --> 01:16:51.610 two people have mics. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9604372
01:16:51.610 --> 01:16:51.850 I have
NOTE Confidence: 0.7781355
01:16:52.865 --> 01:16:53.825 So I'm giving you a
NOTE Confidence: 0.7781355
01:16:53.905 --> 01:16:55.265 it's a very interesting talk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92941797
01:16:55.985 --> 01:16:57.025 Although I would say that
NOTE Confidence: 0.92941797
01:16:57.025 --> 01:16:57.985 I think Europe has a
NOTE Confidence: 0.92941797
01:16:57.985 --> 01:16:59.185 drug problem. For any of
NOTE Confidence: 0.92941797
01:16:59.185 --> 01:17:00.305 us who've been in places
NOTE Confidence: 0.92941797
01:17:00.305 --> 01:17:01.905 like Zurich and watched all
NOTE Confidence: 0.92941797
01:17:01.905 --> 01:17:03.265 the drug addicts collect or
NOTE Confidence: 0.92941797
01:17:03.265 --> 01:17:04.225 been in Nepal and all
NOTE Confidence: 0.92941797
01:17:04.225 --> 01:17:05.790 the drugers came down from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749963
01:17:06.270 --> 01:17:08.030 Europe and basically began a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749963
01:17:08.030 --> 01:17:09.250 lot of the drug scene.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749963
01:17:09.390 --> 01:17:10.350 But I think they treat
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749963
01:17:10.350 --> 01:17:11.950 it in a very different
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749963

01:17:11.950 --> 01:17:13.150 way in the health care
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749963

01:17:13.150 --> 01:17:13.650 system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97527313

01:17:13.950 --> 01:17:14.910 which has been one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.97527313

01:17:14.910 --> 01:17:16.110 the reasons why it's not
NOTE Confidence: 0.97527313

01:17:16.110 --> 01:17:17.310 as bad. But I was
NOTE Confidence: 0.97527313

01:17:17.310 --> 01:17:18.510 gonna ask you about something
NOTE Confidence: 0.97527313

01:17:18.510 --> 01:17:19.965 else. There used to be,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97527313

01:17:20.045 --> 01:17:21.165 and I think there still
NOTE Confidence: 0.97527313

01:17:21.165 --> 01:17:22.445 is, but probably at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97527313

01:17:22.445 --> 01:17:24.145 current political situation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95166874

01:17:24.685 --> 01:17:25.744 it's not as active,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98275185

01:17:26.045 --> 01:17:26.925 but there was a very
NOTE Confidence: 0.98275185

01:17:26.925 --> 01:17:28.284 good place called the Institute
NOTE Confidence: 0.98275185

01:17:28.284 --> 01:17:28.945 of Medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96102923

01:17:29.724 --> 01:17:30.925 And they used to put
NOTE Confidence: 0.96102923

01:17:30.925 --> 01:17:31.744 out bipartisan,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736507

01:17:32.364 --> 01:17:34.125 extremely complete reports. I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736507

01:17:34.125 --> 01:17:35.005 they may have done one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736507

01:17:35.005 --> 01:17:35.665 on talc

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678748

01:17:36.300 --> 01:17:37.599 in the early eighties.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90300083

01:17:38.619 --> 01:17:39.820 And they also have things

NOTE Confidence: 0.90300083

01:17:39.820 --> 01:17:41.280 on silicone implants,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95954895

01:17:41.820 --> 01:17:43.340 many, many things, and all

NOTE Confidence: 0.95954895

01:17:43.340 --> 01:17:44.939 of those reports are open

NOTE Confidence: 0.95954895

01:17:44.939 --> 01:17:45.679 to the public,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756721

01:17:46.139 --> 01:17:47.920 and they're actually very complete.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98156595

01:17:48.314 --> 01:17:49.435 And I think what's happened

NOTE Confidence: 0.98156595

01:17:49.435 --> 01:17:50.795 with government is we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.98156595

01:17:50.795 --> 01:17:52.475 less of the investigative stuff

NOTE Confidence: 0.98156595

01:17:52.475 --> 01:17:53.215 going on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9303686

01:17:53.515 --> 01:17:55.354 and the FDA is really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9303686

01:17:55.354 --> 01:17:55.854 basically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.994422

01:17:56.635 --> 01:17:57.755 not just under the Trump
NOTE Confidence: 0.994422

01:17:57.755 --> 01:17:58.255 administration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98949987

01:17:59.354 --> 01:18:01.470 really basically become very corrupted
NOTE Confidence: 0.98949987

01:18:01.530 --> 01:18:02.670 by certain industries
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501552

01:18:02.970 --> 01:18:04.250 and players as in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501552

01:18:04.250 --> 01:18:05.530 Alzheimer drug, which is gonna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501552

01:18:05.530 --> 01:18:06.189 eat up
NOTE Confidence: 0.78947896

01:18:06.810 --> 01:18:08.670 a whole health care system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9261984

01:18:09.689 --> 01:18:11.050 amounts for something which is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9261984

01:18:11.050 --> 01:18:12.330 a very dangerous drug for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9261984

01:18:12.330 --> 01:18:13.005 some people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9763243

01:18:13.564 --> 01:18:14.525 So I, you know, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9763243

01:18:14.525 --> 01:18:15.885 think that you mentioned some
NOTE Confidence: 0.9763243

01:18:15.885 --> 01:18:17.485 things about doing more studies
NOTE Confidence: 0.9763243

01:18:17.485 --> 01:18:17.985 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9551114
01:18:18.604 --> 01:18:19.804 advertising it. There used to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9551114
01:18:19.804 --> 01:18:20.685 be a guy here named
NOTE Confidence: 0.9551114
01:18:20.685 --> 01:18:21.804 Paul Levittis who used to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9551114
01:18:21.804 --> 01:18:23.085 talk about drugs and had
NOTE Confidence: 0.9551114
01:18:23.085 --> 01:18:24.925 a whole journal about it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9551114
01:18:24.925 --> 01:18:25.665 and was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696164
01:18:26.215 --> 01:18:27.829 was followed by the government
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696164
01:18:27.829 --> 01:18:28.869 the whole time for being
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696164
01:18:28.869 --> 01:18:29.829 un American. He was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696164
01:18:29.829 --> 01:18:30.570 great doctor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8864134
01:18:31.110 --> 01:18:32.309 But I think also there
NOTE Confidence: 0.8864134
01:18:32.309 --> 01:18:33.750 are, there actually is part
NOTE Confidence: 0.8864134
01:18:33.750 --> 01:18:35.030 of the governments, they can,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8864134
01:18:35.030 --> 01:18:36.869 government institutes that are still
NOTE Confidence: 0.8864134
01:18:36.869 --> 01:18:38.389 there that I think can
NOTE Confidence: 0.8864134

01:18:38.389 --> 01:18:39.770 be encouraged to really
NOTE Confidence: 0.95645034

01:18:40.375 --> 01:18:41.415 go into some of these
NOTE Confidence: 0.95645034

01:18:41.415 --> 01:18:43.014 things with certain requests, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.95645034

01:18:43.014 --> 01:18:44.375 they do reports, which they
NOTE Confidence: 0.95645034

01:18:44.375 --> 01:18:45.574 can do reports, and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.95645034

01:18:45.574 --> 01:18:47.415 have the wherewithal on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95645034

01:18:47.415 --> 01:18:48.854 scientists to really go into
NOTE Confidence: 0.95645034

01:18:48.854 --> 01:18:49.895 some of these studies that
NOTE Confidence: 0.95645034

01:18:49.895 --> 01:18:51.594 are very important in epidemiology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96330255

01:18:52.909 --> 01:18:54.270 So the Institute of Medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.96330255

01:18:54.270 --> 01:18:55.790 got rebranded as the National
NOTE Confidence: 0.96330255

01:18:55.790 --> 01:18:57.070 Academy of Medicine. So it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.96330255

01:18:57.070 --> 01:18:58.429 still around, still doing some
NOTE Confidence: 0.96330255

01:18:58.429 --> 01:18:59.949 reports, but as you point
NOTE Confidence: 0.96330255

01:18:59.949 --> 01:19:01.250 out medicine. Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621825

01:19:01.790 --> 01:19:04.130 Not, often quite as aggressively.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9915516
01:19:07.005 --> 01:19:08.125 Hopefully, you can hear me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915516
01:19:08.445 --> 01:19:09.485 Thank you for your time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915516
01:19:09.485 --> 01:19:10.305 Appreciate it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96356916
01:19:10.765 --> 01:19:11.725 You mentioned this is like
NOTE Confidence: 0.96356916
01:19:11.725 --> 01:19:13.885 a solutions oriented crowd. Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96356916
01:19:14.045 --> 01:19:15.165 But many of the solutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.96356916
01:19:15.165 --> 01:19:15.665 you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9442927
01:19:16.685 --> 01:19:17.185 posited,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992728
01:19:17.885 --> 01:19:19.185 locate a lot of responsibility
NOTE Confidence: 0.97451466
01:19:19.710 --> 01:19:20.510 with the folks in this
NOTE Confidence: 0.97451466
01:19:20.510 --> 01:19:22.050 room, right, direct practitioners
NOTE Confidence: 0.9220837
01:19:22.590 --> 01:19:24.610 as well as regulatory agencies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9220837
01:19:24.750 --> 01:19:25.250 Sure.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98958474
01:19:25.790 --> 01:19:26.989 But from my perspective, it
NOTE Confidence: 0.98958474
01:19:26.989 --> 01:19:28.270 seems like we're much farther
NOTE Confidence: 0.98958474

01:19:28.270 --> 01:19:29.570 down the causal chain
NOTE Confidence: 0.9795911

01:19:30.189 --> 01:19:32.370 than the bad business practices
NOTE Confidence: 0.9795911

01:19:32.430 --> 01:19:33.550 you were talking about, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9795911

01:19:33.550 --> 01:19:34.370 ten dozen
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821066

01:19:34.815 --> 01:19:36.335 subsidiaries that Johnson and Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821066

01:19:36.335 --> 01:19:37.235 benefits from.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98402166

01:19:38.015 --> 01:19:39.135 So do you feel like
NOTE Confidence: 0.98402166

01:19:39.135 --> 01:19:40.895 the solution to these kinds
NOTE Confidence: 0.98402166

01:19:40.895 --> 01:19:42.195 of bad business practices
NOTE Confidence: 0.99647695

01:19:42.655 --> 01:19:43.395 is to just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311842

01:19:43.775 --> 01:19:45.715 regulate away the profit incentive?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311842

01:19:45.775 --> 01:19:46.895 Like, can we regulate away
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311842

01:19:46.895 --> 01:19:48.515 the profit incentive, or
NOTE Confidence: 0.99933076

01:19:50.140 --> 01:19:51.280 are we not leveraging
NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:19:51.660 --> 01:19:53.180 tools like antitrust? Right? Like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:19:53.180 --> 01:19:54.140 J and J just won

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:19:54.140 --> 01:19:56.000 an antitrust lock like, lawsuit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:19:56.300 --> 01:19:57.260 I think, twenty four hours

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:19:57.260 --> 01:19:59.180 ago. You know? So are

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:19:59.180 --> 01:20:00.860 there is there no political

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:20:00.860 --> 01:20:02.555 will to, you know, dissolve

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:20:02.555 --> 01:20:03.835 these kinds of companies, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:20:03.835 --> 01:20:05.035 know, companies that were mentioned

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:20:05.035 --> 01:20:06.235 earlier, or is it really

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:20:06.235 --> 01:20:07.595 just on us to solve

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:20:07.595 --> 01:20:09.535 these problems? No. I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:20:09.755 --> 01:20:11.675 look. I think I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:20:11.675 --> 01:20:12.635 mean, I do offer a

NOTE Confidence: 0.96319723

01:20:12.635 --> 01:20:14.255 bunch of, you know, government

NOTE Confidence: 0.9943481

01:20:15.600 --> 01:20:17.280 solutions. I you know, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9943481

01:20:17.280 --> 01:20:17.780 FDA

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981399

01:20:18.400 --> 01:20:19.360 makes two thirds of its
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981399

01:20:19.360 --> 01:20:20.320 budget from,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9374448

01:20:20.800 --> 01:20:22.080 fees from drug makers and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9374448

01:20:22.080 --> 01:20:22.900 device makers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709105

01:20:24.400 --> 01:20:26.320 Nearly all speeches from top
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709105

01:20:26.320 --> 01:20:27.620 FDA officials now
NOTE Confidence: 0.9565217

01:20:27.955 --> 01:20:29.175 to industry conferences,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977661

01:20:29.475 --> 01:20:30.594 they talk about how the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977661

01:20:30.594 --> 01:20:32.035 industry is their most important
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977661

01:20:32.035 --> 01:20:32.535 customer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96524835

01:20:33.235 --> 01:20:34.594 It is clear that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.96524835

01:20:34.594 --> 01:20:36.375 the the agency has become
NOTE Confidence: 0.96524835

01:20:36.435 --> 01:20:37.415 wholly captive
NOTE Confidence: 0.98405015

01:20:37.795 --> 01:20:39.335 to the industry, I believe.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747216

01:20:40.114 --> 01:20:42.455 And I I'm hopeful that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673909

01:20:43.520 --> 01:20:45.220 we can change that on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9673909
01:20:45.440 --> 01:20:46.420 a sort of a
NOTE Confidence: 0.71260214
01:20:47.440 --> 01:20:48.500 a political level.
NOTE Confidence: 0.995994
01:20:48.800 --> 01:20:50.400 I do think that at
NOTE Confidence: 0.995994
01:20:50.400 --> 01:20:52.260 this level, the micro level,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9601965
01:20:52.640 --> 01:20:53.760 you can do a lot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9601965
01:20:53.760 --> 01:20:54.800 Like, one of my favorite
NOTE Confidence: 0.9601965
01:20:54.800 --> 01:20:57.040 studies about this, Jennifer knows,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9601965
01:20:57.040 --> 01:20:58.585 is this study it was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9601965
01:20:58.585 --> 01:20:59.245 this survey
NOTE Confidence: 0.93058205
01:20:59.705 --> 01:21:01.945 of residents at University of
NOTE Confidence: 0.93058205
01:21:01.945 --> 01:21:03.885 California, San Francisco. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9399541
01:21:04.745 --> 01:21:05.725 they asked them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7437271
01:21:06.585 --> 01:21:07.245 are you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9709958
01:21:08.345 --> 01:21:10.650 affected by the free food
NOTE Confidence: 0.9709958
01:21:10.710 --> 01:21:12.410 and freebies and money
NOTE Confidence: 0.96445805

01:21:12.870 --> 01:21:14.630 that is given by farmer
NOTE Confidence: 0.96445805

01:21:14.630 --> 01:21:15.830 companies? And do you think
NOTE Confidence: 0.96445805

01:21:15.830 --> 01:21:17.850 your colleagues are affected? And
NOTE Confidence: 0.93777657

01:21:18.229 --> 01:21:19.930 something like twenty percent
NOTE Confidence: 0.98808163

01:21:20.310 --> 01:21:21.850 admitted that they were affected,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92274547

01:21:22.314 --> 01:21:24.074 but this eighty percent said
NOTE Confidence: 0.92274547

01:21:24.074 --> 01:21:25.195 that they thought their colleagues
NOTE Confidence: 0.92274547

01:21:25.195 --> 01:21:25.934 were affected.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611734

01:21:26.395 --> 01:21:27.195 So it's one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611734

01:21:27.275 --> 01:21:28.554 and it's the way conflicts
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611734

01:21:28.554 --> 01:21:30.235 of interest work in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611734

01:21:30.235 --> 01:21:30.735 heads.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99229664

01:21:31.114 --> 01:21:32.335 And that is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512218

01:21:32.954 --> 01:21:33.695 we all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969529

01:21:34.235 --> 01:21:35.534 we all are conflicted
NOTE Confidence: 0.95970374

01:21:36.189 --> 01:21:37.310 on a variety of things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95970374

01:21:37.310 --> 01:21:38.830 and we examine our conscious

NOTE Confidence: 0.95970374

01:21:38.830 --> 01:21:40.430 mind and, you know, is

NOTE Confidence: 0.95970374

01:21:40.430 --> 01:21:42.110 this money changing the way

NOTE Confidence: 0.95970374

01:21:42.110 --> 01:21:43.550 I'm thinking? And you don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.95970374

01:21:43.550 --> 01:21:44.050 see

NOTE Confidence: 0.97976506

01:21:44.350 --> 01:21:45.870 any sign in your conscious

NOTE Confidence: 0.97976506

01:21:45.870 --> 01:21:47.090 mind that it has,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620252

01:21:47.390 --> 01:21:48.910 and so you absolve yourself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620252

01:21:48.910 --> 01:21:49.905 Well, no. I would have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620252

01:21:49.905 --> 01:21:51.264 made this decision whether I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620252

01:21:51.264 --> 01:21:52.485 got the money at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620252

01:21:52.704 --> 01:21:54.304 When in fact, it's in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620252

01:21:54.304 --> 01:21:56.625 your subconscious mind that pushes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620252

01:21:56.625 --> 01:21:58.324 you toward making these decisions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942911

01:21:58.784 --> 01:22:00.784 because your wallet depends upon

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942911

01:22:00.784 --> 01:22:02.784 them. So I think we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942911

01:22:02.784 --> 01:22:04.145 all just have to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942911

01:22:04.145 --> 01:22:04.645 aware
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773473

01:22:05.100 --> 01:22:07.179 that money matters, and money
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773473

01:22:07.179 --> 01:22:07.679 changes
NOTE Confidence: 0.94805485

01:22:08.300 --> 01:22:09.040 our minds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970459

01:22:09.500 --> 01:22:11.340 And we try to keep
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970459

01:22:11.340 --> 01:22:13.600 our decision making in medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783355

01:22:14.380 --> 01:22:15.520 away from
NOTE Confidence: 0.8748263

01:22:15.979 --> 01:22:17.439 our sort of monetary
NOTE Confidence: 0.8325866

01:22:17.979 --> 01:22:18.479 incentives,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9777815

01:22:19.155 --> 01:22:20.835 and understand that you're as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9777815

01:22:20.835 --> 01:22:22.435 affected by this as everyone
NOTE Confidence: 0.9777815

01:22:22.435 --> 01:22:24.035 else. And try not to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9777815

01:22:24.035 --> 01:22:26.055 take, you know, these consulting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9777815

01:22:26.115 --> 01:22:27.015 gigs, which

NOTE Confidence: 0.9640082

01:22:27.795 --> 01:22:29.335 to this day, the industry

NOTE Confidence: 0.9640082

01:22:29.395 --> 01:22:32.215 reports spending three billion dollars

NOTE Confidence: 0.98987883

01:22:32.929 --> 01:22:34.790 buying America's physicians.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9930296

01:22:37.250 --> 01:22:38.290 I don't think this makes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9930296

01:22:38.290 --> 01:22:39.489 any sense, and I have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9930296

01:22:39.489 --> 01:22:41.030 these conversations with doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.93632686

01:22:41.536 --> 01:22:42.656 all the time where they

NOTE Confidence: 0.93632686

01:22:42.656 --> 01:22:43.776 say, well, Gardner, I still

NOTE Confidence: 0.93632686

01:22:43.776 --> 01:22:45.136 do it. I mean, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.93632686

01:22:45.136 --> 01:22:46.496 don't think it affects me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93632686

01:22:46.496 --> 01:22:47.936 but I can see how

NOTE Confidence: 0.93632686

01:22:47.936 --> 01:22:49.296 you're concerned. And it I

NOTE Confidence: 0.93632686

01:22:49.296 --> 01:22:50.196 just don't know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525432

01:22:51.296 --> 01:22:52.576 So I I do think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525432

01:22:52.576 --> 01:22:53.141 you could do