

WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "01:24:44.629"

NOTE Confidence: 0.9428124

00:00:00.160 --> 00:00:01.199 Event for the program for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9428124

00:00:01.199 --> 00:00:03.679 biomedical ethics of twenty twenty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9428124

00:00:03.679 --> 00:00:04.180 five.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9843832

00:00:05.519 --> 00:00:06.319 My what a year it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9843832

00:00:06.319 --> 00:00:07.839 has been, but we're so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9843832

00:00:07.839 --> 00:00:09.139 glad to have you here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.975685

00:00:09.599 --> 00:00:11.039 for our discussion today. I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.975685

00:00:11.039 --> 00:00:11.780 gonna introduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433447

00:00:12.080 --> 00:00:14.000 our incredible speaker, doctor Craig

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433447

00:00:14.000 --> 00:00:15.780 Spencer, in just a moment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433447

00:00:15.975 --> 00:00:17.095 But first, just wanna make

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433447

00:00:17.095 --> 00:00:18.375 sure for those of you

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433447

00:00:18.375 --> 00:00:18.855 who,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99701333

00:00:19.255 --> 00:00:19.975 have not been to one

NOTE Confidence: 0.99701333

00:00:19.975 --> 00:00:21.195 of these seminars before,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97303694

00:00:21.975 --> 00:00:22.855 just so that we're all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97303694

00:00:22.855 --> 00:00:23.355 clear,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99139863

00:00:24.695 --> 00:00:25.975 we're going to start with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99139863

00:00:25.975 --> 00:00:27.415 about forty five to fifty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99139863

00:00:27.415 --> 00:00:29.015 minutes of a lecture by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99139863

00:00:29.015 --> 00:00:29.835 doctor Spencer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99691784

00:00:30.289 --> 00:00:31.169 and then the rest of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99691784

00:00:31.169 --> 00:00:32.290 the time will be dedicated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99691784

00:00:32.290 --> 00:00:33.729 to q and a. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99691784

00:00:33.729 --> 00:00:34.390 we will,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880049

00:00:35.329 --> 00:00:36.530 we we won't have any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880049

00:00:36.530 --> 00:00:38.129 questions or comments during the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880049

00:00:38.129 --> 00:00:39.090 lecture itself just to make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880049

00:00:39.090 --> 00:00:39.729 sure that we give him  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880049

00:00:39.729 --> 00:00:40.530 plenty of time to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880049

00:00:40.530 --> 00:00:41.649 through the material, but we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880049

00:00:41.649 --> 00:00:42.530 should have plenty of time

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880049

00:00:42.530 --> 00:00:43.335 for q and a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99127877

00:00:43.895 --> 00:00:44.854 We'll be going around with

NOTE Confidence: 0.99127877

00:00:44.854 --> 00:00:46.614 microphones. I will ask that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99127877

00:00:46.614 --> 00:00:47.574 people wait to ask their

NOTE Confidence: 0.99127877

00:00:47.574 --> 00:00:48.534 questions until we can bring

NOTE Confidence: 0.99127877

00:00:48.534 --> 00:00:49.735 the microphone so that everyone

NOTE Confidence: 0.99127877

00:00:49.735 --> 00:00:50.774 can hear. We also have

NOTE Confidence: 0.99127877

00:00:50.774 --> 00:00:52.055 people joining virtually, so we

NOTE Confidence: 0.99127877

00:00:52.055 --> 00:00:52.774 want them to be part

NOTE Confidence: 0.99127877

00:00:52.774 --> 00:00:54.074 of the discussion as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964924

00:00:54.855 --> 00:00:57.030 For bioethics concentration students, please

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964924

00:00:57.190 --> 00:00:58.070 make sure that you've signed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964924

00:00:58.070 --> 00:00:58.870 in here to get credit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964924

00:00:58.870 --> 00:00:59.690 for your attendance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:00.870 --> 00:01:01.910 And if you haven't taken  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:01.910 --> 00:01:03.590 a Panera box dinner, please  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:03.590 --> 00:01:04.790 feel free to take one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:04.790 --> 00:01:05.750 And also by the end  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:05.750 --> 00:01:06.709 of the session, if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:06.709 --> 00:01:07.590 see that their dinner is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:07.590 --> 00:01:08.950 still there, please feel free  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:08.950 --> 00:01:10.334 to take some home to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:10.334 --> 00:01:12.115 your friends, to your roommates,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96961814

00:01:12.255 --> 00:01:13.955 to your classmates, to whomever.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991074

00:01:14.815 --> 00:01:15.875 Food waste contributes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99305874

00:01:16.175 --> 00:01:17.694 to carbon emissions, so we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99305874

00:01:17.694 --> 00:01:18.995 definitely don't want that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932191

00:01:19.694 --> 00:01:21.535 Alright. And so that's you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932191

00:01:21.535 --> 00:01:22.895 know, with that said, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9932191

00:01:22.895 --> 00:01:24.334 I think, that's it for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9932191

00:01:24.334 --> 00:01:24.834 housekeeping

NOTE Confidence: 0.96616226

00:01:25.170 --> 00:01:25.670 items.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97592825

00:01:26.450 --> 00:01:27.330 And since I know no

NOTE Confidence: 0.97592825

00:01:27.330 --> 00:01:28.369 one wants to hear me

NOTE Confidence: 0.97592825

00:01:28.369 --> 00:01:29.650 drone on any more than

NOTE Confidence: 0.97592825

00:01:29.650 --> 00:01:30.630 absolutely necessary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9807192

00:01:31.250 --> 00:01:32.709 I'll get started by introducing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9807192

00:01:32.850 --> 00:01:34.069 doctor Craig Spencer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98951155

00:01:34.689 --> 00:01:36.369 who is an emergency medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.98951155

00:01:36.369 --> 00:01:38.174 physician and an associate professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.98951155

00:01:38.174 --> 00:01:39.295 of the practice of health

NOTE Confidence: 0.98951155

00:01:39.295 --> 00:01:41.215 services policy and practice at

NOTE Confidence: 0.98951155

00:01:41.215 --> 00:01:42.655 Brown University School of Public

NOTE Confidence: 0.98951155

00:01:42.655 --> 00:01:44.674 Health. For nearly two decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98951155

00:01:44.735 --> 00:01:45.615 he has worked at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98951155

00:01:45.615 --> 00:01:47.715 intersection of global health, humanitarian  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98951155

00:01:47.935 --> 00:01:49.795 response, and pandemic preparedness.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989199

00:01:50.620 --> 00:01:52.140 Doctor Spencer has served across  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989199

00:01:52.140 --> 00:01:54.240 Africa, Southeast Asia, the Caribbean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989199

00:01:54.540 --> 00:01:56.540 and Central America, addressing urgent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989199

00:01:56.540 --> 00:01:58.160 health and human rights challenges.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9906296

00:01:58.620 --> 00:02:00.320 His projects have included investigating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9906296

00:02:00.380 --> 00:02:01.760 maternal mortality in Burundi,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352834

00:02:02.060 --> 00:02:03.660 child separation and emergencies in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352834

00:02:03.660 --> 00:02:04.960 Congo and South Sudan,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9820202

00:02:05.425 --> 00:02:07.284 hepatitis e surveillance in Chad,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9017315

00:02:07.585 --> 00:02:09.685 and coordinating Medecins Sans Frontieres  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9017315

00:02:09.905 --> 00:02:11.205 or MSF epidemiological  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9354406

00:02:11.505 --> 00:02:12.944 response during the Ebola outbreak  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9354406

00:02:12.944 --> 00:02:14.385 in Guinea. He has also

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354406

00:02:14.385 --> 00:02:16.145 provided medical care aboard MSFs

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354406

00:02:16.145 --> 00:02:17.345 or also known as Doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354406

00:02:17.345 --> 00:02:18.120 Without Borders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5689479

00:02:20.840 --> 00:02:21.340 Mediterranean

NOTE Confidence: 0.89446753

00:02:21.720 --> 00:02:22.680 search and so sorry. I'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.89446753

00:02:22.680 --> 00:02:23.480 start that over. He has

NOTE Confidence: 0.89446753

00:02:23.480 --> 00:02:25.159 provided medical care board MSFs

NOTE Confidence: 0.89446753

00:02:25.159 --> 00:02:27.180 Mediterranean search and rescue vessel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95692426

00:02:27.560 --> 00:02:28.519 Elected to the board of

NOTE Confidence: 0.95692426

00:02:28.519 --> 00:02:30.200 directors m s of MSF

NOTE Confidence: 0.95692426

00:02:30.200 --> 00:02:31.879 USA in twenty nineteen, he

NOTE Confidence: 0.95692426

00:02:31.879 --> 00:02:33.000 now serves on its board

NOTE Confidence: 0.95692426

00:02:33.000 --> 00:02:33.659 of advisors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993344

00:02:34.235 --> 00:02:35.594 At Brown, he focuses on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993344

00:02:35.594 --> 00:02:37.114 the historical determinants of public

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993344

00:02:37.114 --> 00:02:38.894 health and humanitarian response.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9509661

00:02:39.275 --> 00:02:40.314 His writing has appeared in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9509661

00:02:40.314 --> 00:02:41.215 the New York Times,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95693994

00:02:41.995 --> 00:02:43.034 the New England Journal of

NOTE Confidence: 0.95693994

00:02:43.034 --> 00:02:44.394 Medicine, the Atlantic, and other

NOTE Confidence: 0.95693994

00:02:44.394 --> 00:02:45.215 leading outlets.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9563251

00:02:45.514 --> 00:02:46.635 He was elected a lifetime

NOTE Confidence: 0.9563251

00:02:46.635 --> 00:02:47.514 member of the Council on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9563251

00:02:47.514 --> 00:02:49.114 Foreign Relations in twenty twenty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9563251

00:02:49.114 --> 00:02:50.530 four. And with that, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9563251

00:02:50.530 --> 00:02:51.889 turn it over to doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9563251

00:02:51.889 --> 00:02:52.930 Spencer. Thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9563251

00:02:53.090 --> 00:02:54.150 You. Or should I say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79018426

00:02:54.690 --> 00:02:55.190 Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6258008

00:02:55.810 --> 00:02:57.730 December fifteen of the I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.6258008

00:02:57.730 --> 00:02:58.870 sorry. Oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95941293  
00:02:59.250 --> 00:03:00.770 sorry. Get that CME number.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95941293  
00:03:00.770 --> 00:03:01.510 It's critical.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97824115  
00:03:03.645 --> 00:03:04.685 Karen, do we have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97824115  
00:03:04.685 --> 00:03:06.444 number for CME? Thank you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97824115  
00:03:06.444 --> 00:03:07.185 for asking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958796  
00:03:07.565 --> 00:03:08.544 Critically important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948664  
00:03:13.005 --> 00:03:13.965 I knew there was one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948664  
00:03:13.965 --> 00:03:14.944 thing I was forgetting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980769  
00:03:15.325 --> 00:03:16.705 Thank you for holding me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98623323  
00:03:45.510 --> 00:03:47.370 Five one six four seven.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813635  
00:03:49.110 --> 00:03:50.470 Oh, I I I assume  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813635  
00:03:50.470 --> 00:03:51.590 everyone has the phone number.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813635  
00:03:51.590 --> 00:03:52.470 Does anyone need the phone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813635  
00:03:52.470 --> 00:03:53.690 number to call for ELCME?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813635  
00:03:53.910 --> 00:03:54.790 I think everyone has it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813635

00:03:54.790 --> 00:03:55.990 So so just five one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813635

00:03:55.990 --> 00:03:57.050 six four seven?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687837

00:03:57.395 --> 00:03:58.355 Okay. And and if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687837

00:03:58.355 --> 00:03:58.995 can put that in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687837

00:03:58.995 --> 00:04:00.595 chat too. Perfect. Alright. Thank  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687837

00:04:00.595 --> 00:04:02.515 you. Now without further ado,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687837

00:04:02.515 --> 00:04:03.015 psych.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.4586265

00:04:03.395 --> 00:04:04.295 Doctor. Stass.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951676

00:04:05.475 --> 00:04:06.275 Thank you. I need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951676

00:04:06.275 --> 00:04:07.415 sign up for some CME.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960447

00:04:08.275 --> 00:04:09.255 Thanks for the intro.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773446

00:04:09.780 --> 00:04:11.000 Look. I'm here to talk  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773446

00:04:11.019 --> 00:04:12.420 about a question that people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773446

00:04:12.420 --> 00:04:13.780 have been asking me for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773446

00:04:13.780 --> 00:04:15.380 over a decade to which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773446

00:04:15.380 --> 00:04:16.200 I embarrassingly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963462  
00:04:16.980 --> 00:04:18.419 don't have the answer despite  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963462  
00:04:18.419 --> 00:04:20.180 how often they ask it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963462  
00:04:20.419 --> 00:04:21.460 And the question is, Craig,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963462  
00:04:21.460 --> 00:04:22.200 do you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970833  
00:04:23.075 --> 00:04:25.015 exactly when you were infected  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970833  
00:04:25.315 --> 00:04:26.214 with Ebola?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982199  
00:04:27.154 --> 00:04:27.654 And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9904034  
00:04:28.115 --> 00:04:28.855 I don't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98631227  
00:04:29.235 --> 00:04:30.755 I suspect it has something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98631227  
00:04:30.755 --> 00:04:32.435 to do with in twenty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98631227  
00:04:32.435 --> 00:04:33.955 fourteen, I showed up in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98631227  
00:04:33.955 --> 00:04:34.455 Guinea,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96873045  
00:04:34.835 --> 00:04:35.315 in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577221  
00:04:35.635 --> 00:04:37.315 Geckedoo, a small little town  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577221  
00:04:37.315 --> 00:04:39.130 at the confluence of Guinea,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577221

00:04:39.130 --> 00:04:40.510 Liberia, and Sierra Leone.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99250257

00:04:41.130 --> 00:04:42.330 And I was working as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99250257

00:04:42.330 --> 00:04:43.610 a doctor. I was sent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99250257

00:04:43.610 --> 00:04:45.370 to go treat patients in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99250257

00:04:45.370 --> 00:04:46.730 an Ebola treatment unit, an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99250257

00:04:46.730 --> 00:04:47.230 ETU.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99930537

00:04:48.810 --> 00:04:49.310 And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99903035

00:04:49.850 --> 00:04:51.130 during my time there, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99903035

00:04:51.130 --> 00:04:52.650 learned an incredible amount about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99903035

00:04:52.650 --> 00:04:53.150 Ebola.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998367

00:04:53.455 --> 00:04:54.355 I was remarkably  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99644375

00:04:55.215 --> 00:04:55.715 afraid.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759982

00:04:56.735 --> 00:04:57.935 It was hard to do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759982

00:04:57.935 --> 00:04:59.295 even the most basic tasks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759982

00:04:59.295 --> 00:05:00.415 that I do every single  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759982

00:05:00.415 --> 00:05:01.935 day as an emergency physician

NOTE Confidence: 0.9759982  
00:05:01.935 --> 00:05:02.975 over and over now for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759982  
00:05:02.975 --> 00:05:04.115 over eighteen years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846094  
00:05:05.389 --> 00:05:06.430 But I was taught by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846094  
00:05:06.430 --> 00:05:07.250 an incredible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99996114  
00:05:07.630 --> 00:05:08.610 crew of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97265553  
00:05:08.910 --> 00:05:10.750 awesome folks. And every day,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97265553  
00:05:10.750 --> 00:05:12.190 I went in three to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97265553  
00:05:12.190 --> 00:05:13.150 four times a day with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97265553  
00:05:13.150 --> 00:05:14.350 a Tyvek suit to take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97265553  
00:05:14.350 --> 00:05:15.010 care of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995395  
00:05:15.470 --> 00:05:16.589 over the span of six  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995395  
00:05:16.589 --> 00:05:18.130 weeks, hundreds of patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995617  
00:05:18.914 --> 00:05:20.514 I suspect it was probably  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995617  
00:05:20.514 --> 00:05:21.414 one of them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99674207  
00:05:22.115 --> 00:05:23.095 in that process  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9238432

00:05:23.555 --> 00:05:24.694 that infected me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9936792

00:05:25.154 --> 00:05:26.134 But I don't know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885162

00:05:26.595 --> 00:05:27.474 But I keep getting this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885162

00:05:27.474 --> 00:05:28.514 question. And the more I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885162

00:05:28.514 --> 00:05:29.875 thought about it, if I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885162

00:05:29.875 --> 00:05:31.235 had to guess, if there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885162

00:05:31.235 --> 00:05:32.595 was really one person that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885162

00:05:32.595 --> 00:05:34.050 I thought that maybe was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885162

00:05:34.050 --> 00:05:35.730 most likely responsible for me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9885162

00:05:35.730 --> 00:05:36.470 getting Ebola,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89903164

00:05:37.410 --> 00:05:39.330 it's a young woman, maybe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89903164

00:05:39.330 --> 00:05:40.389 in her late teens,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97795326

00:05:40.850 --> 00:05:41.970 early twenties. I don't really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97795326

00:05:41.970 --> 00:05:42.470 know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996109

00:05:43.570 --> 00:05:44.630 And I can still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9776677

00:05:45.089 --> 00:05:46.449 see working with this team

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776677  
00:05:46.449 --> 00:05:48.050 of incredible physicians. All these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9776677  
00:05:48.050 --> 00:05:49.331 folks are from Guinea. Smartest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9776677  
00:05:49.331 --> 00:05:51.085 docs I've ever worked with.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965145  
00:05:52.185 --> 00:05:53.145 And I remember taking care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965145  
00:05:53.145 --> 00:05:54.185 of this woman as she  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965145  
00:05:54.185 --> 00:05:56.505 lied on this mattress on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965145  
00:05:56.505 --> 00:05:57.865 the floor in an Ebola  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965145  
00:05:57.865 --> 00:05:58.925 treatment tent,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957186  
00:05:59.225 --> 00:06:00.525 which is what it was.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977349  
00:06:01.240 --> 00:06:02.360 And I can still see,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977349  
00:06:02.360 --> 00:06:03.819 like, the color of her,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960277  
00:06:04.520 --> 00:06:06.360 burgundy sheets that she was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960277  
00:06:06.360 --> 00:06:07.240 on. They had a floral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960277  
00:06:07.240 --> 00:06:07.740 pattern.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975812  
00:06:08.759 --> 00:06:09.659 And I remember,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97581226

00:06:10.039 --> 00:06:11.000 you know, maybe an hour  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97581226

00:06:11.000 --> 00:06:12.120 into taking care of patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97581226

00:06:12.120 --> 00:06:13.000 You only have an hour  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97581226

00:06:13.000 --> 00:06:13.879 and a half inside. It  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97581226

00:06:13.879 --> 00:06:14.919 gets too hot. You get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97581226

00:06:14.919 --> 00:06:15.580 too dehydrated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95574296

00:06:16.919 --> 00:06:17.955 I remember coming across this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95574296

00:06:18.095 --> 00:06:19.235 woman with our team,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99875236

00:06:20.735 --> 00:06:21.235 and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99223256

00:06:21.615 --> 00:06:23.134 over and over, she soiled  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99223256

00:06:23.134 --> 00:06:23.634 herself.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931288

00:06:23.935 --> 00:06:24.755 She vomited.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878668

00:06:25.375 --> 00:06:26.895 And every single time, we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878668

00:06:26.895 --> 00:06:27.634 cleaned her.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9936773

00:06:28.175 --> 00:06:29.214 We picked her up. We  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9936773

00:06:29.214 --> 00:06:30.414 took her listless body. We

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936773

00:06:30.414 --> 00:06:31.714 removed it from the bed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936773

00:06:31.800 --> 00:06:32.759 We put new clothes on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936773

00:06:32.759 --> 00:06:33.479 her, and we put new

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936773

00:06:33.479 --> 00:06:34.220 sheets on her.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9722995

00:06:35.639 --> 00:06:37.159 And I didn't even think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9722995

00:06:37.159 --> 00:06:37.879 about it then. I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9722995

00:06:37.879 --> 00:06:39.000 think anyone on my team

NOTE Confidence: 0.9722995

00:06:39.000 --> 00:06:40.120 thought about it then whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.9722995

00:06:40.120 --> 00:06:41.099 or not we should

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698775

00:06:41.800 --> 00:06:42.460 do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99533695

00:06:43.560 --> 00:06:44.759 I think we all just

NOTE Confidence: 0.99533695

00:06:44.759 --> 00:06:45.740 knew that we would.

NOTE Confidence: 0.991389

00:06:46.245 --> 00:06:47.525 And it's not because any

NOTE Confidence: 0.991389

00:06:47.525 --> 00:06:49.044 of us thought that she

NOTE Confidence: 0.991389

00:06:49.044 --> 00:06:50.324 was going to survive. We

NOTE Confidence: 0.991389

00:06:50.324 --> 00:06:51.544 had seen too many patients  
NOTE Confidence: 0.991389

00:06:51.604 --> 00:06:52.324 at this point of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.991389

00:06:52.324 --> 00:06:53.544 illness to know otherwise.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99084574

00:06:54.725 --> 00:06:55.525 But I think we all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99084574

00:06:55.525 --> 00:06:57.044 understood that we wanted to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99084574

00:06:57.044 --> 00:06:58.085 give her the same thing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99084574

00:06:58.085 --> 00:06:59.145 we would want anyone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983794

00:06:59.550 --> 00:07:01.229 to give ourselves or our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983794

00:07:01.229 --> 00:07:02.349 family members in the last  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983794

00:07:02.349 --> 00:07:03.409 moments of their life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97272915

00:07:04.430 --> 00:07:05.229 We wanted to make sure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97272915

00:07:05.229 --> 00:07:06.589 that she could die with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97272915

00:07:06.589 --> 00:07:07.089 dignity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99567956

00:07:08.430 --> 00:07:08.930 Now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967157

00:07:10.750 --> 00:07:12.525 I don't expect that any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967157

00:07:12.525 --> 00:07:13.645 of you or all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967157  
00:07:13.645 --> 00:07:15.665 you could or even should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99346405  
00:07:16.045 --> 00:07:17.085 go work in an Ebola  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99346405  
00:07:17.085 --> 00:07:18.525 treatment center in Guinea in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99346405  
00:07:18.525 --> 00:07:19.505 the middle of an outbreak.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991419  
00:07:22.285 --> 00:07:23.185 But I do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998796  
00:07:24.210 --> 00:07:24.710 presume  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9553647  
00:07:25.650 --> 00:07:27.270 that for all of you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987364  
00:07:27.730 --> 00:07:29.010 if you see someone in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987364  
00:07:29.010 --> 00:07:29.510 distress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951785  
00:07:29.890 --> 00:07:30.930 if you see someone that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951785  
00:07:30.930 --> 00:07:32.050 needs help, if you see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951785  
00:07:32.050 --> 00:07:33.250 someone that's hurting and they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951785  
00:07:33.250 --> 00:07:34.710 put out their hand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945423  
00:07:35.170 --> 00:07:36.770 the overwhelming majority of us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945423  
00:07:36.770 --> 00:07:38.530 are gonna extend a hand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945423

00:07:38.530 --> 00:07:39.030 back.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99979544

00:07:46.175 --> 00:07:47.235 That same sentiment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96909153

00:07:48.495 --> 00:07:49.375 to send a hand back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96909153

00:07:49.375 --> 00:07:50.514 is what has propelled  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994671

00:07:50.815 --> 00:07:51.854 so many folks that I've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994671

00:07:51.854 --> 00:07:53.235 worked with over the past  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917851

00:07:53.569 --> 00:07:54.690 fourteen, seventeen, I don't even  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917851

00:07:54.690 --> 00:07:56.050 know how many years, working  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917851

00:07:56.050 --> 00:07:57.810 in humanitarian response. But it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917851

00:07:57.810 --> 00:07:59.650 also propelled so much of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917851

00:07:59.650 --> 00:08:00.870 the global health infrastructure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993917

00:08:01.729 --> 00:08:02.229 that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894021

00:08:02.690 --> 00:08:04.130 has existed up until now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894021

00:08:04.130 --> 00:08:05.410 that has been built up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894021

00:08:05.410 --> 00:08:06.470 over recent decades.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99318165

00:08:08.285 --> 00:08:09.725 It's the reason that many

NOTE Confidence: 0.99318165

00:08:09.725 --> 00:08:11.085 people, regardless of how they

NOTE Confidence: 0.99318165

00:08:11.085 --> 00:08:12.305 voted in the last election,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986073

00:08:12.845 --> 00:08:14.445 continue to support missionary work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986073

00:08:14.445 --> 00:08:15.345 through their church,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96025306

00:08:15.885 --> 00:08:17.485 continue to support their rotary

NOTE Confidence: 0.96025306

00:08:17.485 --> 00:08:19.025 and their communities, continue

NOTE Confidence: 0.98140186

00:08:19.485 --> 00:08:21.245 to give to organizations like

NOTE Confidence: 0.98140186

00:08:21.245 --> 00:08:22.125 my own, the one that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98140186

00:08:22.125 --> 00:08:23.265 I'm in the board of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9863865

00:08:23.860 --> 00:08:25.220 This year, Doctors Without Borders

NOTE Confidence: 0.9863865

00:08:25.220 --> 00:08:27.060 will get probably eight hundred

NOTE Confidence: 0.9863865

00:08:27.060 --> 00:08:28.180 to eight hundred and fifty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9863865

00:08:28.180 --> 00:08:30.200 million dollars in direct contributions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9863865

00:08:30.500 --> 00:08:31.800 from people in the US,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97194237

00:08:32.179 --> 00:08:33.700 mostly small donors, to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.97194237

00:08:33.700 --> 00:08:34.820 the work like the work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97194237

00:08:34.820 --> 00:08:36.340 we were doing here in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97194237

00:08:36.340 --> 00:08:37.160 West Africa.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788693

00:08:42.805 --> 00:08:43.925 This is also the reason.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788693

00:08:43.925 --> 00:08:45.765 This desire to to to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788693

00:08:45.765 --> 00:08:47.045 lend a hand is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788693

00:08:47.045 --> 00:08:48.645 reason that so many global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788693

00:08:48.645 --> 00:08:49.765 health programs have been built  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788693

00:08:49.765 --> 00:08:50.725 up over the past couple  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788693

00:08:50.725 --> 00:08:51.765 decades, many of which we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788693

00:08:51.765 --> 00:08:53.145 gonna talk about here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744378

00:08:55.320 --> 00:08:57.240 America is great because America  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744378

00:08:57.240 --> 00:08:57.900 is good,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998583

00:08:58.279 --> 00:08:59.720 and if she ever stops  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998583

00:08:59.720 --> 00:09:01.240 being good, she will stop  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998583

00:09:01.240 --> 00:09:01.980 being great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98562074

00:09:02.600 --> 00:09:04.440 This is an apocryphal quote

NOTE Confidence: 0.98562074

00:09:04.440 --> 00:09:06.279 from Alexis de Tocqueville. It's

NOTE Confidence: 0.98562074

00:09:06.279 --> 00:09:07.960 the most famous quote he

NOTE Confidence: 0.98562074

00:09:07.960 --> 00:09:09.260 actually never said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966401

00:09:10.765 --> 00:09:12.465 But what's amazing about it

NOTE Confidence: 0.966401

00:09:12.605 --> 00:09:13.184 is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8726918

00:09:13.725 --> 00:09:15.985 its unclear provenance hasn't stopped

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963123

00:09:16.605 --> 00:09:18.065 loads and loads of politicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963123

00:09:18.205 --> 00:09:19.485 from using it, including many

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963123

00:09:19.485 --> 00:09:20.865 from the presidential stump

NOTE Confidence: 0.94653636

00:09:21.405 --> 00:09:22.445 going back as far as

NOTE Confidence: 0.94653636

00:09:22.445 --> 00:09:24.045 Dwight d Eisenhower and most

NOTE Confidence: 0.94653636

00:09:24.045 --> 00:09:25.505 recently as Hillary Clinton

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995077

00:09:26.150 --> 00:09:27.510 because it resonates with who

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995077

00:09:27.510 --> 00:09:28.630 we think we are as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995077

00:09:28.630 --> 00:09:29.130 Americans.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783418

00:09:30.470 --> 00:09:32.309 Americans before it was made  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783418

00:09:32.309 --> 00:09:33.690 great again thought of themselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783418

00:09:33.750 --> 00:09:34.410 as great  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933492

00:09:34.790 --> 00:09:36.170 because we were good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972656

00:09:38.075 --> 00:09:38.955 But over the last ten  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972656

00:09:38.955 --> 00:09:40.735 months, this goodness, this empathetic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972656

00:09:40.875 --> 00:09:41.995 impulse to put out our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972656

00:09:41.995 --> 00:09:43.355 hand and to reach someone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972656

00:09:43.355 --> 00:09:44.175 else's hand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99716085

00:09:45.115 --> 00:09:46.154 this ability for us to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99716085

00:09:46.154 --> 00:09:47.675 put ourselves in somebody else's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99716085

00:09:47.675 --> 00:09:48.175 shoes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9910596

00:09:48.554 --> 00:09:49.915 and think about the programs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9910596

00:09:49.915 --> 00:09:50.875 that we can and should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9910596

00:09:50.875 --> 00:09:52.175 support in global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990897  
00:09:52.920 --> 00:09:54.440 has been increasingly attacked as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990897  
00:09:54.440 --> 00:09:54.940 a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997137  
00:09:55.960 --> 00:09:56.460 weakness.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93368053  
00:10:00.200 --> 00:10:01.260 Earlier this year,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99882376  
00:10:01.720 --> 00:10:02.380 in February,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.991219  
00:10:02.920 --> 00:10:04.200 Elon Musk appeared on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.991219  
00:10:04.200 --> 00:10:04.940 Joe Rogan  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98451215  
00:10:05.334 --> 00:10:06.054 podcast. I don't know if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98451215  
00:10:06.054 --> 00:10:07.015 you're regular listeners to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98451215  
00:10:07.015 --> 00:10:08.135 Joe Rogan podcast. I have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98451215  
00:10:08.135 --> 00:10:09.334 become recently. I'm learning a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98451215  
00:10:09.334 --> 00:10:09.834 lot.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90339726  
00:10:11.575 --> 00:10:13.175 And said the fundamental weakness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90339726  
00:10:13.175 --> 00:10:15.355 of western civilization is empathy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997351  
00:10:17.680 --> 00:10:18.980 He's not the only one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997351

00:10:19.120 --> 00:10:20.720 There is an incredible cottage

NOTE Confidence: 0.997351

00:10:20.720 --> 00:10:21.860 industry right now

NOTE Confidence: 0.9970647

00:10:22.480 --> 00:10:24.100 of books and podcasters

NOTE Confidence: 0.99401754

00:10:25.120 --> 00:10:26.400 trying to convince us that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99401754

00:10:26.400 --> 00:10:27.920 empathy is woke, empathy is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99401754

00:10:27.920 --> 00:10:28.420 weak.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99988025

00:10:29.485 --> 00:10:30.304 Caring for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9587022

00:10:30.925 --> 00:10:32.285 others in this way is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9587022

00:10:32.285 --> 00:10:33.825 weakness, toxic empathy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889563

00:10:34.684 --> 00:10:35.965 the sin of empathy. This

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889563

00:10:35.965 --> 00:10:36.845 was just published a couple

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889563

00:10:36.845 --> 00:10:38.125 days ago in Axios. Empathy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889563

00:10:38.125 --> 00:10:39.505 is the new Christian battleground.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97164243

00:10:43.460 --> 00:10:44.740 And this year, in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97164243

00:10:44.740 --> 00:10:45.720 second Trump administration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99391484

00:10:47.940 --> 00:10:49.340 we are turning away from

NOTE Confidence: 0.99391484  
00:10:49.340 --> 00:10:50.580 a long held global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99391484  
00:10:50.580 --> 00:10:51.080 commitment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99839365  
00:10:51.860 --> 00:10:53.220 that was largely built on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99839365  
00:10:53.220 --> 00:10:54.260 this idea that we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99839365  
00:10:54.260 --> 00:10:55.400 and should help others.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920951  
00:10:56.804 --> 00:10:57.765 But this turning away from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920951  
00:10:57.765 --> 00:10:59.065 global health that we've witnessed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920951  
00:10:59.285 --> 00:11:00.485 isn't just turning away from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920951  
00:11:00.485 --> 00:11:01.845 the world. It's pivoting from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920951  
00:11:01.845 --> 00:11:03.285 who we are, from that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920951  
00:11:03.285 --> 00:11:04.965 notion of America being great  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920951  
00:11:04.965 --> 00:11:05.785 because America  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99908173  
00:11:06.165 --> 00:11:06.825 is good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808405  
00:11:09.410 --> 00:11:10.709 What I wanna do today  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989975  
00:11:11.889 --> 00:11:13.329 is take a moment and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989975

00:11:13.329 --> 00:11:14.610 think about this moment of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989975

00:11:14.610 --> 00:11:15.750 profound entropy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859531

00:11:16.769 --> 00:11:18.449 and recognize that there's often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859531

00:11:18.449 --> 00:11:20.709 opportunity in entropy to reenvision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859531

00:11:20.769 --> 00:11:22.130 what global health can and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859531

00:11:22.130 --> 00:11:23.029 should look like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690044

00:11:23.425 --> 00:11:24.145 Then I'm gonna make the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690044

00:11:24.145 --> 00:11:25.105 argument that we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690044

00:11:25.105 --> 00:11:27.045 reinsert empathy into the infrastructure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99491245

00:11:27.585 --> 00:11:28.625 of global health as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99491245

00:11:28.625 --> 00:11:29.445 moral imperative.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9571935

00:11:31.265 --> 00:11:32.965 That will, by extension, require  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98155594

00:11:33.665 --> 00:11:35.205 that we take equity seriously.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98155594

00:11:35.345 --> 00:11:35.985 And I know that's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98155594

00:11:35.985 --> 00:11:36.865 dirty word now, but I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98155594

00:11:36.865 --> 00:11:38.299 gonna talk about it. Because

NOTE Confidence: 0.98155594  
00:11:38.299 --> 00:11:39.839 to me, equity is empathy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98155594  
00:11:39.980 --> 00:11:40.480 operationalized.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98337394  
00:11:41.899 --> 00:11:43.179 I see opportunity I see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98337394  
00:11:43.179 --> 00:11:44.540 opportunity in this moment of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98337394  
00:11:44.540 --> 00:11:45.440 profound upheaval  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98321533  
00:11:46.300 --> 00:11:47.820 as it represents an opportunity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98321533  
00:11:47.820 --> 00:11:48.800 for us to imagine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747334  
00:11:49.260 --> 00:11:50.880 how we do global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747334  
00:11:51.100 --> 00:11:52.000 wholly different.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959262  
00:11:53.054 --> 00:11:53.934 But before we get into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959262  
00:11:53.934 --> 00:11:54.735 that, what I wanna do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959262  
00:11:54.735 --> 00:11:55.855 is take a few moments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959262  
00:11:55.855 --> 00:11:56.895 to step back and see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959262  
00:11:56.895 --> 00:11:58.515 what global health has been,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99687904  
00:11:59.135 --> 00:12:00.335 how it's changed over the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99687904

00:12:00.335 --> 00:12:01.715 past ten to eleven months,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99687904

00:12:01.855 --> 00:12:02.735 and use it as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99687904

00:12:02.735 --> 00:12:03.855 foundation to talk about what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99687904

00:12:03.855 --> 00:12:04.995 can be a strong future.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969634

00:12:10.950 --> 00:12:12.150 Now I'd be remiss if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969634

00:12:12.150 --> 00:12:13.110 I didn't talk about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969634

00:12:13.110 --> 00:12:14.950 origins of global health as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969634

00:12:14.950 --> 00:12:16.170 ones that were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993435

00:12:16.550 --> 00:12:17.450 somewhat problematic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97890234

00:12:19.415 --> 00:12:20.214 I teach a course called  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97890234

00:12:20.214 --> 00:12:21.654 the historical determinants of public  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97890234

00:12:21.654 --> 00:12:22.695 health at Brown. I taught  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97890234

00:12:22.695 --> 00:12:23.355 this morning,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98648995

00:12:23.975 --> 00:12:25.014 and our session was on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98648995

00:12:25.014 --> 00:12:26.475 the transition from the colonial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98648995

00:12:26.695 --> 00:12:27.815 to the tropical to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98648995

00:12:27.815 --> 00:12:29.595 international to the global health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96607095

00:12:30.214 --> 00:12:31.175 And we talked about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96607095

00:12:31.175 --> 00:12:32.795 through lines that have persisted,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96607095

00:12:32.934 --> 00:12:33.434 paternalism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98870593

00:12:34.389 --> 00:12:36.490 and inequitable access to treatments

NOTE Confidence: 0.98870593

00:12:36.550 --> 00:12:37.769 and care and exploitation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941467

00:12:40.630 --> 00:12:41.589 Global health came from a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941467

00:12:41.589 --> 00:12:42.630 field that was rooted in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941467

00:12:42.630 --> 00:12:44.809 colonial health and tropical medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903731

00:12:45.829 --> 00:12:47.190 It's no surprise that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903731

00:12:47.190 --> 00:12:48.550 majority of the world's tropical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903731

00:12:48.550 --> 00:12:49.915 medical schools are not in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903731

00:12:49.915 --> 00:12:50.655 the tropics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9859363

00:12:51.835 --> 00:12:53.434 and global health's predecessors were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9859363

00:12:53.434 --> 00:12:54.635 often about controlling bodies and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9859363

00:12:54.635 --> 00:12:56.895 markets, not necessarily protecting lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.999615

00:12:58.395 --> 00:12:59.675 But even though the past

NOTE Confidence: 0.999615

00:12:59.675 --> 00:13:00.175 continues

NOTE Confidence: 0.997503

00:13:00.635 --> 00:13:02.155 to impact the present and

NOTE Confidence: 0.997503

00:13:02.155 --> 00:13:02.895 how people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947631

00:13:03.279 --> 00:13:04.800 who experience the other side

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947631

00:13:04.800 --> 00:13:06.400 of global health see it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947631

00:13:06.400 --> 00:13:07.600 there has been an incredible

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947631

00:13:07.600 --> 00:13:08.420 moral evolution.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9276018

00:13:10.000 --> 00:13:11.300 Yes. It isn't perfect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9791578

00:13:12.160 --> 00:13:13.520 but this evolution is real,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9791578

00:13:13.520 --> 00:13:14.640 and it shows that change

NOTE Confidence: 0.9791578

00:13:14.640 --> 00:13:16.420 is in fact possible, particularly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9791578

00:13:16.480 --> 00:13:17.540 going into the future.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842047

00:13:18.815 --> 00:13:19.855 Over time, we've seen a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842047

00:13:19.855 --> 00:13:20.355 shift

NOTE Confidence: 0.99962246  
00:13:20.735 --> 00:13:21.235 from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95628256  
00:13:22.175 --> 00:13:23.154 imperial control  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9228387  
00:13:23.855 --> 00:13:26.115 to disease surveillance, solidarity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840067  
00:13:26.815 --> 00:13:28.275 and increasingly multilateralism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99225736  
00:13:29.855 --> 00:13:31.135 As part of this response,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99225736  
00:13:31.135 --> 00:13:32.415 the United States has played  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99225736  
00:13:32.415 --> 00:13:34.175 a remarkably important and central  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99225736  
00:13:34.175 --> 00:13:34.470 role.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8939215  
00:13:35.670 --> 00:13:37.189 In the aftermath of World  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8939215  
00:13:37.189 --> 00:13:37.990 War two, it was the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8939215  
00:13:37.990 --> 00:13:39.850 WHO of the United States  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895359  
00:13:40.230 --> 00:13:42.329 that was really the inciting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895359  
00:13:42.389 --> 00:13:43.750 force to set up the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895359  
00:13:43.750 --> 00:13:44.730 World Health Organization,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99949616  
00:13:45.750 --> 00:13:46.949 which happened in nineteen forty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99949616

00:13:46.949 --> 00:13:47.449 seven.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99205977

00:13:48.295 --> 00:13:49.595 The US has also taken  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99205977

00:13:49.895 --> 00:13:50.775 so much of the lead  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99205977

00:13:50.775 --> 00:13:52.795 in supporting logistically and financially  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97452813

00:13:53.335 --> 00:13:54.875 most of the bigger multilateral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96468353

00:13:55.175 --> 00:13:57.095 groups that do global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96468353

00:13:57.095 --> 00:13:58.215 today. If you have any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96468353

00:13:58.215 --> 00:13:59.655 familiarity with them, you'll know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96468353

00:13:59.655 --> 00:14:02.230 that Global Fund for HIV,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96468353

00:14:02.290 --> 00:14:04.050 TB, and malaria, GAVI, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96468353

00:14:04.050 --> 00:14:06.050 vaccine alliance, which helps vaccinate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96468353

00:14:06.050 --> 00:14:07.250 billions of kids around the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96468353

00:14:07.250 --> 00:14:07.750 world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9625241

00:14:08.610 --> 00:14:10.130 UN AIDS, so many others  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9625241

00:14:10.130 --> 00:14:11.570 that have an indelible and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9625241

00:14:11.570 --> 00:14:13.410 incredible impact and health outcomes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9625241  
00:14:13.410 --> 00:14:14.815 all around the world were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9625241  
00:14:14.815 --> 00:14:16.574 started and supported by and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9625241  
00:14:16.574 --> 00:14:18.095 continue to be supported by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9625241  
00:14:18.095 --> 00:14:18.834 US involvement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112102  
00:14:21.375 --> 00:14:22.574 During the Cold War, at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112102  
00:14:22.574 --> 00:14:23.795 a time when the US  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9756904  
00:14:24.175 --> 00:14:25.615 and the Soviet Union couldn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9756904  
00:14:25.615 --> 00:14:26.975 agree on nearly anything and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9756904  
00:14:26.975 --> 00:14:27.855 were trying to beat each  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9756904  
00:14:27.855 --> 00:14:28.834 other to the moon,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99837744  
00:14:29.630 --> 00:14:30.589 One thing they could agree  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99837744  
00:14:30.589 --> 00:14:31.730 on was working  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994463  
00:14:32.430 --> 00:14:33.170 to eradicate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85901433  
00:14:33.870 --> 00:14:34.370 smallpox,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914168  
00:14:35.230 --> 00:14:36.370 and this seemed like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96257883

00:14:36.910 --> 00:14:38.910 a kixotic pipe dream. Why  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96257883

00:14:38.910 --> 00:14:40.209 are we gonna try this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96257883

00:14:40.269 --> 00:14:41.550 But sure enough, in nineteen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96257883

00:14:41.550 --> 00:14:42.290 eighty one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740293

00:14:42.805 --> 00:14:44.325 smallpox was declared dead, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740293

00:14:44.325 --> 00:14:45.525 only human disease to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740293

00:14:45.525 --> 00:14:46.025 eradicated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965092

00:14:47.045 --> 00:14:47.785 An incredible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984521

00:14:48.245 --> 00:14:49.465 global health triumph.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991867

00:14:52.325 --> 00:14:53.445 More recently, we've seen the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991867

00:14:53.445 --> 00:14:55.705 implementation of morally driven policy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87361944

00:14:56.165 --> 00:14:56.745 in PEPFAR.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968354

00:14:59.810 --> 00:15:00.850 I suspect many of you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968354

00:15:00.850 --> 00:15:02.050 have heard about PEPFAR because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968354

00:15:02.050 --> 00:15:03.110 it's been a topic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95232093

00:15:03.650 --> 00:15:05.970 of much consternation and crisis

NOTE Confidence: 0.95232093

00:15:05.970 --> 00:15:06.950 over the past year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98811

00:15:07.410 --> 00:15:08.770 But PEPFAR is the president's

NOTE Confidence: 0.98811

00:15:08.770 --> 00:15:10.714 emergency plan for AIDS relief.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98811

00:15:10.714 --> 00:15:11.995 It was started in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98811

00:15:11.995 --> 00:15:13.135 early two thousands,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99234426

00:15:13.755 --> 00:15:15.615 by then president George Bush.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99984246

00:15:17.595 --> 00:15:18.714 This was a program that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99984246

00:15:18.714 --> 00:15:19.535 was compelled

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992267

00:15:20.235 --> 00:15:21.774 by his Christian compassion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98955345

00:15:22.860 --> 00:15:24.320 The evangelical community

NOTE Confidence: 0.9672679

00:15:24.780 --> 00:15:26.060 pushed and pushed and pushed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9672679

00:15:26.060 --> 00:15:27.340 and pushed and pushed. Sure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9672679

00:15:27.340 --> 00:15:28.140 It was a global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.9672679

00:15:28.140 --> 00:15:29.340 community as well, but it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9672679

00:15:29.340 --> 00:15:31.180 was the evangelical community that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9672679

00:15:31.180 --> 00:15:32.380 really pushed the president and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672679

00:15:32.380 --> 00:15:33.820 the administration to act, to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672679

00:15:33.820 --> 00:15:35.360 do something about the fact  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99227685

00:15:36.165 --> 00:15:37.445 that in the nineteen nineties,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99227685

00:15:37.445 --> 00:15:38.805 we started getting treatments for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99227685

00:15:38.805 --> 00:15:40.425 HIV that would eventually,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997528

00:15:40.885 --> 00:15:42.404 for those lucky enough to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997528

00:15:42.404 --> 00:15:42.904 access  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966361

00:15:43.365 --> 00:15:44.825 those medications, turn  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856027

00:15:45.605 --> 00:15:46.644 the illness into more of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856027

00:15:46.644 --> 00:15:47.685 a chronic disease, but that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856027

00:15:47.685 --> 00:15:48.725 wasn't the case in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856027

00:15:48.725 --> 00:15:49.705 early two thousands.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97820723

00:15:51.360 --> 00:15:52.320 Most of the places where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97820723

00:15:52.320 --> 00:15:53.840 HIV was spreading was killing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97820723

00:15:53.840 --> 00:15:54.960 people in their twenties and

NOTE Confidence: 0.97820723

00:15:54.960 --> 00:15:56.400 their thirties. They were unable

NOTE Confidence: 0.97820723

00:15:56.400 --> 00:15:57.680 to access or unable to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97820723

00:15:57.680 --> 00:15:59.220 afford the same medication,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99797815

00:15:59.840 --> 00:16:01.360 and PEPFAR stepped into that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99797815

00:16:01.360 --> 00:16:02.420 into that role.

NOTE Confidence: 0.992819

00:16:05.520 --> 00:16:06.020 Now

NOTE Confidence: 0.9860043

00:16:06.765 --> 00:16:08.525 PEPFAR has been potentially one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9860043

00:16:08.525 --> 00:16:09.405 of the biggest, you'll hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.9860043

00:16:09.405 --> 00:16:10.125 about this, one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9860043

00:16:10.125 --> 00:16:11.885 best and most impactful global

NOTE Confidence: 0.9860043

00:16:11.885 --> 00:16:13.005 health programs ever. It saved

NOTE Confidence: 0.9860043

00:16:13.005 --> 00:16:14.765 twenty six million people by

NOTE Confidence: 0.9860043

00:16:14.765 --> 00:16:15.505 one account.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378033

00:16:15.885 --> 00:16:16.705 It has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997718

00:16:17.085 --> 00:16:17.585 relatively

NOTE Confidence: 0.98669

00:16:18.045 --> 00:16:19.005 cheap when you think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98669

00:16:19.005 --> 00:16:20.045 the impact that it's had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98669

00:16:20.045 --> 00:16:21.030 as one of the best,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98669

00:16:21.110 --> 00:16:22.730 most impactful global health programs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98669

00:16:22.790 --> 00:16:23.290 ever.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99973315

00:16:23.830 --> 00:16:24.950 But it's important to remember  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99973315

00:16:24.950 --> 00:16:26.150 that this was not sold  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99973315

00:16:26.150 --> 00:16:28.090 as a national security program.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99893725

00:16:28.470 --> 00:16:29.690 There were parts of it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998946

00:16:30.070 --> 00:16:30.570 that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648148

00:16:31.910 --> 00:16:33.450 have improved national security.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793182

00:16:34.274 --> 00:16:35.714 When your population doesn't die  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793182

00:16:35.714 --> 00:16:36.514 in their twenties or in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793182

00:16:36.514 --> 00:16:38.274 their thirties, they grow older.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793182

00:16:38.274 --> 00:16:39.815 They have more stable politics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793182

00:16:40.115 --> 00:16:41.875 You create markets where the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793182  
00:16:41.875 --> 00:16:43.235 US can, you know, do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793182  
00:16:43.235 --> 00:16:44.355 trade. It has had a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793182  
00:16:44.355 --> 00:16:45.815 national security impact.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997768  
00:16:47.410 --> 00:16:48.770 But programs like PEPFAR were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997768  
00:16:48.770 --> 00:16:49.270 justified  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9732983  
00:16:49.810 --> 00:16:51.030 because they were good,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995436  
00:16:51.490 --> 00:16:52.450 because these were the things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995436  
00:16:52.450 --> 00:16:53.670 that we should do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923334  
00:16:56.290 --> 00:16:57.410 Global health was one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923334  
00:16:57.410 --> 00:16:58.470 the clearest ways,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98019004  
00:16:59.010 --> 00:17:00.290 including most recently, for where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98019004  
00:17:00.450 --> 00:17:01.570 for Americans to live up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98019004  
00:17:01.570 --> 00:17:03.454 to this idea of being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92344874  
00:17:03.755 --> 00:17:04.875 good even if we were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92344874  
00:17:04.875 --> 00:17:05.375 imperfectly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9748428

00:17:05.755 --> 00:17:06.734 getting to that idea.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99909335

00:17:09.195 --> 00:17:10.875 That commitment to action and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99909335

00:17:10.875 --> 00:17:11.535 to helping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99056137

00:17:14.875 --> 00:17:15.695 was incredibly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991597

00:17:16.395 --> 00:17:17.054 and remarkably  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94448596

00:17:19.090 --> 00:17:20.369 put on the stage just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94448596

00:17:20.369 --> 00:17:21.409 about a year ago for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94448596

00:17:21.409 --> 00:17:22.769 a Marburg. Does anyone know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94448596

00:17:22.769 --> 00:17:24.210 what Marburg is? Did anyone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94448596

00:17:24.210 --> 00:17:24.929 know there was a Marburg  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94448596

00:17:24.929 --> 00:17:26.309 virus outbreak in Rwanda?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99650276

00:17:28.369 --> 00:17:29.730 Some of you. The fact  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99650276

00:17:29.730 --> 00:17:30.929 that all of you don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99650276

00:17:30.929 --> 00:17:32.309 know is incredible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94108856

00:17:32.885 --> 00:17:34.165 It's great. Like, the fact  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94108856

00:17:34.165 --> 00:17:36.005 that Marburg in Rwanda or

NOTE Confidence: 0.94108856  
00:17:36.005 --> 00:17:37.445 Marburg in the US is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94108856  
00:17:37.445 --> 00:17:38.325 not on the front page,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94108856  
00:17:38.325 --> 00:17:38.965 it wasn't on the front  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94108856  
00:17:38.965 --> 00:17:39.765 page of the New York  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94108856  
00:17:39.765 --> 00:17:41.305 Times is, like, an incredible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94108856  
00:17:41.365 --> 00:17:41.865 feat.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651702  
00:17:42.244 --> 00:17:43.445 Particularly when you think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651702  
00:17:43.445 --> 00:17:45.205 the fact that Marburg, which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651702  
00:17:45.205 --> 00:17:46.789 is basically Ebola, it's in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651702  
00:17:46.789 --> 00:17:48.549 the same viral family, has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651702  
00:17:48.549 --> 00:17:49.909 the same, like, eighty percent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651702  
00:17:49.909 --> 00:17:50.970 fatality rate,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99176913  
00:17:51.350 --> 00:17:52.470 looks the same. It's really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99176913  
00:17:52.470 --> 00:17:53.289 hard to distinguish.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929124  
00:17:53.990 --> 00:17:55.270 There's a Marburg outbreak in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929124

00:17:55.270 --> 00:17:56.470 Rwanda. And if you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929124

00:17:56.470 --> 00:17:57.590 the recent history of Rwanda,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929124

00:17:57.590 --> 00:17:58.630 they had a genocide just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929124

00:17:58.630 --> 00:17:59.669 about thirty years ago. There  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929124

00:17:59.669 --> 00:18:00.809 was no health infrastructure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99822533

00:18:01.109 --> 00:18:03.034 None. Nothing to speak of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883809

00:18:03.654 --> 00:18:04.534 And in the last thirty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883809

00:18:04.534 --> 00:18:06.054 years, there's been incredible investments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883809

00:18:06.054 --> 00:18:07.434 by the global health community,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883809

00:18:07.575 --> 00:18:08.955 by the Rwandans as well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989023

00:18:10.054 --> 00:18:11.575 but particularly by the US  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989023

00:18:11.575 --> 00:18:12.215 and a lot of health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989023

00:18:12.215 --> 00:18:13.575 care providers from the US  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989023

00:18:13.575 --> 00:18:15.734 to build up programs and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.989023

00:18:15.734 --> 00:18:16.794 capacity in Rwanda.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964958

00:18:18.920 --> 00:18:19.880 That's why a good a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964958  
00:18:19.880 --> 00:18:20.840 very good friend of mine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964958  
00:18:20.840 --> 00:18:21.960 was working there just over  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964958  
00:18:21.960 --> 00:18:22.680 a year ago. We had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964958  
00:18:22.680 --> 00:18:24.520 worked together during COVID, in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964958  
00:18:24.520 --> 00:18:25.420 New York City.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9949095  
00:18:26.359 --> 00:18:27.500 She had went back,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97930926  
00:18:27.960 --> 00:18:29.500 to Rwanda. She's from Ethiopia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888939  
00:18:29.815 --> 00:18:31.415 and wanted to contribute back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888939  
00:18:31.415 --> 00:18:33.355 lead a emergency department in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98471916  
00:18:33.895 --> 00:18:35.415 in the African continent. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98471916  
00:18:35.415 --> 00:18:36.555 she called me one day,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98471916  
00:18:36.695 --> 00:18:37.494 and she said, Craig, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98471916  
00:18:37.494 --> 00:18:38.455 think there's Ebola in our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98471916  
00:18:38.455 --> 00:18:38.955 hospital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523053  
00:18:39.494 --> 00:18:40.295 And I was like, oh,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523053

00:18:40.295 --> 00:18:41.415 you're being you're this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523053

00:18:41.415 --> 00:18:42.535 too much. You're come on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523053

00:18:42.535 --> 00:18:43.035 Stop.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586017

00:18:43.399 --> 00:18:44.119 And then she told me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586017

00:18:44.119 --> 00:18:44.760 about it, and I was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586017

00:18:44.760 --> 00:18:45.559 like, oh, wow. I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586017

00:18:45.559 --> 00:18:46.140 you're right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98060435

00:18:47.720 --> 00:18:49.000 Very shortly thereafter, they had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98060435

00:18:49.000 --> 00:18:49.880 testing. They were able to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98060435

00:18:49.880 --> 00:18:50.919 test, found that this was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98060435

00:18:50.919 --> 00:18:51.419 Marburg.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.986581

00:18:52.600 --> 00:18:54.119 Within a couple hours, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.986581

00:18:54.119 --> 00:18:55.000 was able to talk to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.986581

00:18:55.000 --> 00:18:56.039 a friend of mine that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.986581

00:18:56.039 --> 00:18:56.779 had worked,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99137527

00:18:57.875 --> 00:18:59.155 in global health security that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99137527

00:18:59.155 --> 00:19:00.215 put me in touch with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9960829

00:19:01.155 --> 00:19:02.435 the lead of global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.9960829

00:19:02.435 --> 00:19:03.715 at the White House that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9960829

00:19:03.715 --> 00:19:04.215 afternoon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99960375

00:19:05.475 --> 00:19:06.755 In the span of eight

NOTE Confidence: 0.99960375

00:19:06.755 --> 00:19:07.255 days,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998551

00:19:07.875 --> 00:19:09.075 we went from not knowing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998551

00:19:09.075 --> 00:19:09.975 about this outbreak

NOTE Confidence: 0.99983245

00:19:11.050 --> 00:19:12.190 to the US

NOTE Confidence: 0.99058336

00:19:12.810 --> 00:19:15.050 helping to mobilize investigational treatments

NOTE Confidence: 0.99058336

00:19:15.050 --> 00:19:15.710 and vaccines

NOTE Confidence: 0.9958264

00:19:16.410 --> 00:19:17.690 from the US, get them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9958264

00:19:17.690 --> 00:19:18.430 to Kigali,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996223

00:19:19.450 --> 00:19:20.590 and then have them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9608787

00:19:21.530 --> 00:19:23.385 being used for treatment for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9608787

00:19:23.385 --> 00:19:24.505 my friend's friend who was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608787

00:19:24.505 --> 00:19:25.705 then being treated in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608787

00:19:25.705 --> 00:19:27.305 Marburg treatment unit and for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608787

00:19:27.305 --> 00:19:28.744 my friend to be vaccinated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608787

00:19:28.744 --> 00:19:29.465 in the span of eight  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608787

00:19:29.465 --> 00:19:29.965 days.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599456

00:19:30.505 --> 00:19:31.465 I tell my students, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599456

00:19:31.465 --> 00:19:32.825 teach classes on history of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599456

00:19:32.825 --> 00:19:34.265 of humanitarian response and of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599456

00:19:34.265 --> 00:19:35.625 public health. I say the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599456

00:19:35.625 --> 00:19:36.445 word unprecedented,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:36.984 --> 00:19:38.025 don't use it because it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:38.025 --> 00:19:39.200 almost never true. But in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:39.200 --> 00:19:40.080 this scenario, I think it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:40.080 --> 00:19:41.440 was actually true. It was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:41.440 --> 00:19:42.720 unprecedented in the span of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:42.720 --> 00:19:44.000 just over a week. We

NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:44.000 --> 00:19:45.300 as a global health community

NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:45.600 --> 00:19:46.880 were able to get into

NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:46.880 --> 00:19:47.840 a place that thirty years

NOTE Confidence: 0.9604294

00:19:47.840 --> 00:19:49.140 ago had no health system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99756676

00:19:50.320 --> 00:19:52.880 Medications and investigational treatments that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99756676

00:19:52.880 --> 00:19:53.780 helped create

NOTE Confidence: 0.97467136

00:19:54.355 --> 00:19:56.294 the lowest mortality ever recorded

NOTE Confidence: 0.97467136

00:19:56.355 --> 00:19:58.215 for a Marburg outbreak ever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96896523

00:19:58.835 --> 00:20:00.274 And Marburg started in Germany.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96896523

00:20:00.274 --> 00:20:01.315 It's named after a German

NOTE Confidence: 0.96896523

00:20:01.315 --> 00:20:03.554 town ever. The lowest outbreak,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96896523

00:20:03.715 --> 00:20:05.475 lowest mortality rate. So we

NOTE Confidence: 0.96896523

00:20:05.475 --> 00:20:06.774 had seen almost this apotheosis

NOTE Confidence: 0.9934681

00:20:07.075 --> 00:20:08.195 of what global health can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9934681

00:20:08.195 --> 00:20:08.695 do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99945354

00:20:09.270 --> 00:20:10.550 Great. This was at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99945354

00:20:10.550 --> 00:20:11.530 end of last year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99986607

00:20:12.150 --> 00:20:13.109 Very few of us had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99986607

00:20:13.109 --> 00:20:13.850 any idea  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99838096

00:20:14.550 --> 00:20:15.590 of the destruction that would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99838096

00:20:15.590 --> 00:20:16.090 come.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99923533

00:20:18.310 --> 00:20:19.609 As many of you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99923533

00:20:19.830 --> 00:20:20.890 global health changed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9892824

00:20:21.350 --> 00:20:22.490 on January twentieth  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977133

00:20:23.234 --> 00:20:24.535 of twenty twenty five.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997377

00:20:27.635 --> 00:20:28.835 The same organization that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997377

00:20:28.835 --> 00:20:30.135 United States helped create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861529

00:20:30.675 --> 00:20:31.895 in the nineteen forties,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8839321

00:20:34.675 --> 00:20:35.175 we,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99795717

00:20:35.875 --> 00:20:36.695 as a country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99942815

00:20:37.770 --> 00:20:38.570 said that we were going

NOTE Confidence: 0.99942815

00:20:38.570 --> 00:20:39.950 to remove ourselves from it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99058694

00:20:40.490 --> 00:20:41.530 We moved to withdraw from

NOTE Confidence: 0.99058694

00:20:41.530 --> 00:20:42.190 the WHO.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93996453

00:20:42.890 --> 00:20:43.869 On the same day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94469535

00:20:44.330 --> 00:20:46.410 we froze all foreign aid,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94469535

00:20:46.410 --> 00:20:48.490 including money for PEPFAR. There

NOTE Confidence: 0.94469535

00:20:48.490 --> 00:20:49.369 were things you could get

NOTE Confidence: 0.94469535

00:20:49.369 --> 00:20:50.730 x you could get these

NOTE Confidence: 0.94469535

00:20:50.730 --> 00:20:51.230 exemptions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99050546

00:20:51.770 --> 00:20:52.650 You can ask for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99050546

00:20:52.650 --> 00:20:53.544 waiver. I I have friends

NOTE Confidence: 0.99050546

00:20:53.544 --> 00:20:54.425 of mine that worked in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99050546

00:20:54.425 --> 00:20:55.545 programs all over the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.99050546

00:20:55.545 --> 00:20:57.625 with PEPFAR, with HIV. None

NOTE Confidence: 0.99050546

00:20:57.625 --> 00:20:58.425 of them got a waiver.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99050546

00:20:58.425 --> 00:20:59.484 They said it was impossible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91967326

00:21:00.345 --> 00:21:01.725 So, effectively, overnight,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770478

00:21:02.345 --> 00:21:03.085 we paused  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96846014

00:21:03.545 --> 00:21:04.425 all of this work that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96846014

00:21:04.425 --> 00:21:05.145 we had been doing for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96846014

00:21:05.145 --> 00:21:05.965 quite some time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97600555

00:21:07.950 --> 00:21:09.230 Just a few days later,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97600555

00:21:09.230 --> 00:21:10.270 in an act of horrible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97600555

00:21:10.270 --> 00:21:10.770 timing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99887025

00:21:11.309 --> 00:21:12.690 there was an Ebola outbreak  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99887025

00:21:12.910 --> 00:21:14.190 that was announced in Uganda.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99887025

00:21:14.190 --> 00:21:15.330 Now Uganda has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98336154

00:21:15.630 --> 00:21:17.250 dealt with Ebola outbreaks before,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98336154

00:21:17.390 --> 00:21:18.270 but this was the first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98336154

00:21:18.270 --> 00:21:19.390 time ever that I know

NOTE Confidence: 0.98336154  
00:21:19.390 --> 00:21:19.890 of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915152  
00:21:20.335 --> 00:21:21.455 that in an Ebola outbreak,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915152  
00:21:21.455 --> 00:21:22.895 a viral hemorrhagic fever outbreak,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915152  
00:21:22.895 --> 00:21:24.095 the US did not send  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915152  
00:21:24.095 --> 00:21:25.235 anyone from the CDC.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99542665  
00:21:26.095 --> 00:21:26.975 And our folks at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99542665  
00:21:26.975 --> 00:21:27.475 CDC  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97006774  
00:21:27.855 --> 00:21:28.595 are great.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970774  
00:21:28.975 --> 00:21:30.095 When it comes to Ebola,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970774  
00:21:30.095 --> 00:21:31.215 it comes to contact tracing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970774  
00:21:31.215 --> 00:21:31.935 how do you set up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970774  
00:21:31.935 --> 00:21:33.055 a response, how do you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970774  
00:21:33.055 --> 00:21:34.735 do treatments, like, everything that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970774  
00:21:34.735 --> 00:21:36.500 you need, we have the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992188  
00:21:36.880 --> 00:21:37.380 best.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8897646

00:21:37.760 --> 00:21:38.820 Uganda's good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99966186

00:21:39.440 --> 00:21:40.340 We have the best.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951983

00:21:40.880 --> 00:21:42.240 We also sent no one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951983

00:21:42.240 --> 00:21:43.060 from USAID  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93350106

00:21:43.520 --> 00:21:44.640 for the first time. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93350106

00:21:44.640 --> 00:21:46.480 what USAID does in Ebola  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93350106

00:21:46.480 --> 00:21:46.980 outbreak  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9462455

00:21:47.280 --> 00:21:48.500 is incredibly important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9641585

00:21:49.054 --> 00:21:50.255 Because even in places like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9641585

00:21:50.255 --> 00:21:50.755 Uganda  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9815815

00:21:51.375 --> 00:21:53.315 that have experience, what USAID  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9815815

00:21:53.375 --> 00:21:54.255 does is it works on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9815815

00:21:54.255 --> 00:21:54.755 logistics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.978577

00:21:55.135 --> 00:21:56.174 It makes sure that if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.978577

00:21:56.174 --> 00:21:57.135 you have a patient over  
NOTE Confidence: 0.978577

00:21:57.135 --> 00:21:58.734 here, and your testing capacity

NOTE Confidence: 0.978577

00:21:58.734 --> 00:21:59.934 is over here, and your

NOTE Confidence: 0.978577

00:21:59.934 --> 00:22:01.715 treatment facility is over here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.978577

00:22:01.775 --> 00:22:03.475 all of those things align.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725241

00:22:03.934 --> 00:22:04.869 You can get samples from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725241

00:22:04.869 --> 00:22:05.510 one place to the other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725241

00:22:05.510 --> 00:22:06.150 You can get people from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725241

00:22:06.150 --> 00:22:07.210 one place to the other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725241

00:22:07.270 --> 00:22:09.109 It also helps set up

NOTE Confidence: 0.9725241

00:22:09.109 --> 00:22:10.170 screening at airports

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613103

00:22:11.510 --> 00:22:12.869 to basically say, we need

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613103

00:22:12.869 --> 00:22:14.070 to make sure that no

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613103

00:22:14.070 --> 00:22:14.790 one is getting on a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613103

00:22:14.790 --> 00:22:16.230 plane that could be bringing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613103

00:22:16.230 --> 00:22:17.429 this anywhere else, either in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613103

00:22:17.429 --> 00:22:18.490 the region more likely

NOTE Confidence: 0.99394876

00:22:19.005 --> 00:22:20.945 or across further borders.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954934

00:22:21.405 --> 00:22:22.625 That that did not exist.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98813915

00:22:27.165 --> 00:22:28.205 If you recall back in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98813915

00:22:28.205 --> 00:22:28.705 February,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99949646

00:22:30.765 --> 00:22:32.385 there was an incredible response.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859445

00:22:33.960 --> 00:22:34.920 We had folks like Andy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859445

00:22:34.920 --> 00:22:35.960 Kim that had worked with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859445

00:22:35.960 --> 00:22:36.460 USAID.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.968015

00:22:37.080 --> 00:22:38.359 We had your own senator,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.968015

00:22:38.359 --> 00:22:39.100 Chris Murphy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99856657

00:22:39.560 --> 00:22:40.840 What was the argument that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99856657

00:22:40.840 --> 00:22:42.280 was made at that time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99856657

00:22:42.280 --> 00:22:43.560 for the anger and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99856657

00:22:43.560 --> 00:22:45.160 frustration around what was happening  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99856657

00:22:45.160 --> 00:22:47.100 to our global health commitments?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93903285

00:22:48.485 --> 00:22:49.365 It was a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.93903285

00:22:49.365 --> 00:22:50.405 hand wringing about pulling up

NOTE Confidence: 0.93903285

00:22:50.405 --> 00:22:52.244 from WHO and ending USAID

NOTE Confidence: 0.93903285

00:22:52.244 --> 00:22:53.785 and cutting cutting these commitments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93903285

00:22:53.845 --> 00:22:55.145 but the argument itself

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726037

00:22:55.445 --> 00:22:56.965 was almost always focused on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726037

00:22:56.965 --> 00:22:57.865 national security.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99867773

00:22:58.244 --> 00:22:59.145 Almost always.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9768193

00:23:00.419 --> 00:23:01.539 Andy Kim, who had worked

NOTE Confidence: 0.9768193

00:23:01.539 --> 00:23:03.619 for USAID, said USAID isn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9768193

00:23:03.619 --> 00:23:04.119 charity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99976176

00:23:05.220 --> 00:23:06.759 It's a foreign policy tool.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9864773

00:23:07.460 --> 00:23:07.960 Okay.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95494086

00:23:08.899 --> 00:23:10.100 Chris Murphy made the same.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95494086

00:23:10.100 --> 00:23:11.700 USAID fights extremist groups all

NOTE Confidence: 0.95494086

00:23:11.700 --> 00:23:13.000 over the world. Now USAID

NOTE Confidence: 0.95494086

00:23:13.139 --> 00:23:14.179 was a big umbrella that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95494086

00:23:14.179 --> 00:23:14.899 did a lot of health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95494086

00:23:14.899 --> 00:23:15.539 but also a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95494086

00:23:15.539 --> 00:23:16.675 their lot of other development  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95494086

00:23:16.675 --> 00:23:18.035 stability work. Okay. That makes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95494086

00:23:18.035 --> 00:23:19.335 sense. It's fine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9774555

00:23:22.195 --> 00:23:23.315 Why did they focus and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9774555

00:23:23.315 --> 00:23:24.515 so many others focus on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9774555

00:23:24.515 --> 00:23:25.975 this national security argument?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738673

00:23:27.475 --> 00:23:28.355 The reason why when I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738673

00:23:28.355 --> 00:23:29.155 talk to people like my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738673

00:23:29.155 --> 00:23:30.915 parents who live in Southwest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738673

00:23:30.915 --> 00:23:32.680 Florida, who couldn't care less  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738673

00:23:32.680 --> 00:23:33.880 about what happens in other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738673

00:23:33.880 --> 00:23:35.400 places, is because they thought  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738673

00:23:35.400 --> 00:23:36.520 this was the argument that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738673

00:23:36.520 --> 00:23:37.500 was going to resonate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96233803

00:23:38.040 --> 00:23:39.240 If we talk about national

NOTE Confidence: 0.96233803

00:23:39.240 --> 00:23:40.840 security, then Americans will be

NOTE Confidence: 0.96233803

00:23:40.840 --> 00:23:41.340 concerned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841322

00:23:41.960 --> 00:23:43.320 That threat of Ebola getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841322

00:23:43.320 --> 00:23:44.700 on a plane somewhere else

NOTE Confidence: 0.99930245

00:23:45.145 --> 00:23:46.665 is maybe real enough for

NOTE Confidence: 0.99930245

00:23:46.665 --> 00:23:47.325 them here

NOTE Confidence: 0.98668253

00:23:47.865 --> 00:23:49.545 to want to invest, particularly

NOTE Confidence: 0.98668253

00:23:49.545 --> 00:23:50.424 when you have a president

NOTE Confidence: 0.98668253

00:23:50.424 --> 00:23:51.545 coming in whose whole thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.98668253

00:23:51.545 --> 00:23:52.585 is about tearing up the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98668253

00:23:52.585 --> 00:23:54.105 foreign policy agenda. Maybe this

NOTE Confidence: 0.98668253

00:23:54.105 --> 00:23:55.304 is the one thing that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98668253

00:23:55.304 --> 00:23:56.424 will resonate, that will get

NOTE Confidence: 0.98668253

00:23:56.424 --> 00:23:58.184 people to be concerned. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98668253

00:23:58.184 --> 00:23:58.924 I'll admit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99962413

00:24:00.250 --> 00:24:00.750 I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957769

00:24:01.290 --> 00:24:02.350 made the same argument.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9209885

00:24:03.770 --> 00:24:05.690 In March of this year,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9209885

00:24:05.690 --> 00:24:06.410 I wrote a piece for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9209885

00:24:06.410 --> 00:24:07.690 the Atlantic called The Diseases  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9209885

00:24:07.690 --> 00:24:08.429 Are Coming,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97409445

00:24:09.049 --> 00:24:10.170 and I talked about how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97409445

00:24:10.170 --> 00:24:11.369 it was a national security  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97409445

00:24:11.369 --> 00:24:11.869 threat.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98520184

00:24:12.355 --> 00:24:13.734 That tearing apart the CDC  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98520184

00:24:13.955 --> 00:24:14.695 and USAID  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880481

00:24:14.994 --> 00:24:15.815 and WHO  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97009975

00:24:16.274 --> 00:24:17.955 are gonna ultimately undermine our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97009975

00:24:17.955 --> 00:24:18.455 ability

NOTE Confidence: 0.99912626

00:24:18.835 --> 00:24:19.815 to track diseases

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967153

00:24:20.514 --> 00:24:21.955 outside of our country and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967153

00:24:21.955 --> 00:24:23.154 our ability to manage them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967153

00:24:23.154 --> 00:24:24.695 here. I think that's true.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99759007

00:24:27.760 --> 00:24:28.580 I gave a

NOTE Confidence: 0.96493155

00:24:28.880 --> 00:24:30.080 talk end of March, maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.96493155

00:24:30.080 --> 00:24:31.440 early April, to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9711151

00:24:31.840 --> 00:24:33.859 the bioethics program at Harvard,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:34.400 --> 00:24:35.619 and I talked about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:35.760 --> 00:24:36.880 I did all this framing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:36.880 --> 00:24:37.840 I talked about what's gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:37.840 --> 00:24:38.720 happen when you don't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:38.720 --> 00:24:40.400 USAID and surveillance systems, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:40.400 --> 00:24:41.244 what when you don't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:41.244 --> 00:24:42.445 community health workers that go

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:42.445 --> 00:24:43.965 to Ebola teaching classes and

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:43.965 --> 00:24:44.845 are able to pick up

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:44.845 --> 00:24:46.544 like they did in Tanzania

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:46.605 --> 00:24:47.565 earlier this year, a Marburg

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:47.565 --> 00:24:48.765 outbreak. I talked about all

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:48.765 --> 00:24:49.484 of that and what it

NOTE Confidence: 0.94314367

00:24:49.484 --> 00:24:49.984 represents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9683992

00:24:50.525 --> 00:24:51.165 And at the end of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9683992

00:24:51.165 --> 00:24:51.965 the class, one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9683992

00:24:51.965 --> 00:24:53.244 students said you know, raised

NOTE Confidence: 0.9683992

00:24:53.244 --> 00:24:54.304 their hand and was like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9683992

00:24:54.525 --> 00:24:55.984 yeah. But what about, like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980505

00:24:57.670 --> 00:24:59.610 doing this for moral reasons?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605201

00:24:59.990 --> 00:25:01.030 And I scoffed a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605201

00:25:01.030 --> 00:25:01.530 bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9372584

00:25:03.030 --> 00:25:04.250 And I said, that's cute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99842  
00:25:04.550 --> 00:25:05.270 But, like, I don't think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99842  
00:25:05.270 --> 00:25:06.070 that's the thing that's gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99842  
00:25:06.070 --> 00:25:07.110 resonate with my parents. My  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99842  
00:25:07.110 --> 00:25:08.150 parents don't give a damn  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99842  
00:25:08.150 --> 00:25:09.130 about the moral argument.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982212  
00:25:10.470 --> 00:25:10.970 And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9739172  
00:25:12.705 --> 00:25:13.984 I think the result was,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9739172  
00:25:13.984 --> 00:25:15.184 which I contributed to as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9739172  
00:25:15.184 --> 00:25:15.684 well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930044  
00:25:16.145 --> 00:25:17.765 was that global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98981375  
00:25:18.465 --> 00:25:19.825 had been primarily and almost  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98981375  
00:25:19.825 --> 00:25:21.345 wholly recast as a defensive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98981375  
00:25:21.345 --> 00:25:21.845 shield  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95331913  
00:25:23.025 --> 00:25:24.304 rather than expression of any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95331913  
00:25:24.304 --> 00:25:25.045 moral obligation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97790956

00:25:25.505 --> 00:25:26.260 Now this had a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97790956

00:25:26.260 --> 00:25:27.480 of unintended consequences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976135

00:25:28.180 --> 00:25:28.840 Not least,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992118

00:25:29.619 --> 00:25:31.619 it fit directly into the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992118

00:25:31.619 --> 00:25:32.900 argument of others around the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992118

00:25:32.900 --> 00:25:34.260 world. China has been saying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992118

00:25:34.260 --> 00:25:35.480 for quite some time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852678

00:25:35.780 --> 00:25:37.700 that USAID and our global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852678

00:25:37.700 --> 00:25:39.619 health commitments were basically all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852678

00:25:39.619 --> 00:25:40.065 about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98632056

00:25:40.625 --> 00:25:42.384 undermining other countries and about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98632056

00:25:42.384 --> 00:25:44.105 our overarching hegemony and desire  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98632056

00:25:44.105 --> 00:25:45.365 to take over the world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651774

00:25:48.144 --> 00:25:49.504 This rhetoric, this back and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651774

00:25:49.504 --> 00:25:50.465 forth about what we were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651774

00:25:50.465 --> 00:25:51.264 doing and why we were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9651774  
00:25:51.264 --> 00:25:52.004 doing it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9146677  
00:25:52.350 --> 00:25:53.950 sidelined the long standing moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9146677  
00:25:53.950 --> 00:25:55.070 argument that we do this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9146677  
00:25:55.070 --> 00:25:56.429 work because we we see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9146677  
00:25:56.429 --> 00:25:57.570 us in global health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99262285  
00:25:58.030 --> 00:25:59.309 see people's lives as worth  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99262285  
00:25:59.309 --> 00:26:00.670 protecting, that we do this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99262285  
00:26:00.670 --> 00:26:02.109 work because we are good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99262285  
00:26:02.109 --> 00:26:03.410 in the false de Tocqueville  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99262285  
00:26:03.470 --> 00:26:03.970 sense.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990273  
00:26:04.615 --> 00:26:05.734 Now we're at a moment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990273  
00:26:05.734 --> 00:26:07.255 where this infrastructure has been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990273  
00:26:07.255 --> 00:26:08.315 largely destroyed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9130907  
00:26:08.695 --> 00:26:10.135 fully torn down, and hollowed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9130907  
00:26:10.135 --> 00:26:10.635 out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97471666

00:26:11.654 --> 00:26:12.715 And, unsurprisingly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99926805

00:26:13.015 --> 00:26:14.234 the impact has been huge.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99339515

00:26:14.934 --> 00:26:16.395 The PEPFAR counter,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98553514

00:26:16.855 --> 00:26:17.895 from some friends of mine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98553514

00:26:17.895 --> 00:26:18.955 at Boston University,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8795429

00:26:20.040 --> 00:26:21.400 has estimated, this was as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8795429

00:26:21.400 --> 00:26:22.460 of, yesterday,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9196121

00:26:23.080 --> 00:26:23.800 that around a hundred and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9196121

00:26:23.800 --> 00:26:25.420 thirty six thousand adult deaths,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99879116

00:26:26.120 --> 00:26:27.400 due to the cuts from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99879116

00:26:27.400 --> 00:26:27.900 PEPFAR.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99034715

00:26:28.200 --> 00:26:29.480 There's been some modeling looking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99034715

00:26:29.480 --> 00:26:30.520 at what the impact is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99034715

00:26:30.520 --> 00:26:31.640 gonna be of not having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99034715

00:26:31.640 --> 00:26:32.920 USAID in the next five  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99034715

00:26:32.920 --> 00:26:34.475 years, and you see the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99034715

00:26:34.475 --> 00:26:35.915 totals over twenty twenty five

NOTE Confidence: 0.99034715

00:26:35.915 --> 00:26:37.515 to twenty thirty is about

NOTE Confidence: 0.99034715

00:26:37.515 --> 00:26:39.375 fourteen million avoidable deaths.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898864

00:26:44.715 --> 00:26:45.595 For months, it was kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898864

00:26:45.595 --> 00:26:46.635 of unclear of what would

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898864

00:26:46.635 --> 00:26:47.835 come next after we tore

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898864

00:26:47.835 --> 00:26:49.380 down what existed. Would there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898864

00:26:49.380 --> 00:26:50.420 be anything else put back

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898864

00:26:50.420 --> 00:26:51.240 in its place?

NOTE Confidence: 0.99788684

00:26:51.540 --> 00:26:52.600 No one really knew.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97856504

00:26:53.060 --> 00:26:53.880 Then in September,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99624544

00:26:54.660 --> 00:26:55.160 the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96446425

00:26:55.460 --> 00:26:57.140 Department of State State Department

NOTE Confidence: 0.96446425

00:26:57.140 --> 00:26:58.180 put out the America First

NOTE Confidence: 0.96446425

00:26:58.180 --> 00:26:59.780 Global Health Strategy. It's kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.96446425

00:26:59.780 --> 00:27:00.820 of an idea of what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96446425

00:27:00.820 --> 00:27:01.859 global health looks like for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96446425

00:27:01.859 --> 00:27:02.600 this administration.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959262

00:27:04.125 --> 00:27:05.085 And I will say that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959262

00:27:05.085 --> 00:27:05.725 there are parts of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959262

00:27:05.725 --> 00:27:07.005 strategy that are actually pretty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959262

00:27:07.005 --> 00:27:07.505 good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:08.765 --> 00:27:09.885 Over the past few decades,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:09.885 --> 00:27:11.565 we have built these parallel  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:11.565 --> 00:27:13.645 programs for logistics, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:13.645 --> 00:27:15.005 for PEPFAR versus other global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:15.005 --> 00:27:16.470 health activities. This is talking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:16.470 --> 00:27:18.070 about streamlining those. This is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:18.070 --> 00:27:19.750 talking about handing over some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:19.750 --> 00:27:21.609 responsibility for global health programs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:21.750 --> 00:27:23.290 to states and nations themselves

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:23.429 --> 00:27:24.309 that should be doing a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:24.309 --> 00:27:25.429 bigger part of this. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962242

00:27:25.429 --> 00:27:26.330 think that's fine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7990918

00:27:30.615 --> 00:27:31.115 Similarly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99612147

00:27:31.494 --> 00:27:33.115 although the US did not

NOTE Confidence: 0.99612147

00:27:33.175 --> 00:27:34.475 continue to give,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96266377

00:27:35.095 --> 00:27:35.595 its,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97710764

00:27:36.055 --> 00:27:37.815 funding commitment to organizations like

NOTE Confidence: 0.97710764

00:27:37.815 --> 00:27:38.935 Gavi, which is a vaccine

NOTE Confidence: 0.97710764

00:27:38.935 --> 00:27:39.435 alliance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96346873

00:27:40.295 --> 00:27:41.975 it did just recently, within

NOTE Confidence: 0.96346873

00:27:41.975 --> 00:27:43.355 the past couple days, recommit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9752809

00:27:43.710 --> 00:27:44.909 to four point six billion

NOTE Confidence: 0.9752809

00:27:44.909 --> 00:27:45.950 dollars to the global fund

NOTE Confidence: 0.9752809

00:27:45.950 --> 00:27:47.169 for TB, HIV,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98773414

00:27:47.789 --> 00:27:49.950 and malaria, which is fantastic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98773414

00:27:49.950 --> 00:27:50.609 I'm glad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826045

00:27:51.789 --> 00:27:52.830 But at the same time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826045

00:27:52.830 --> 00:27:54.029 there's a lot of components

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826045

00:27:54.029 --> 00:27:55.309 of the strategy that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826045

00:27:55.309 --> 00:27:56.450 remarkably concerning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99708396

00:27:58.615 --> 00:27:59.494 There's a lot of focus

NOTE Confidence: 0.99708396

00:27:59.494 --> 00:27:59.994 on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9912754

00:28:00.295 --> 00:28:02.135 bilateral deals and kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9912754

00:28:02.135 --> 00:28:03.494 a pay for play around

NOTE Confidence: 0.9912754

00:28:03.494 --> 00:28:05.755 surveillance and pathogen benefit sharing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431682

00:28:08.535 --> 00:28:10.555 There's also in this relatively

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431682

00:28:10.695 --> 00:28:11.975 short document, what I what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431682

00:28:11.975 --> 00:28:12.775 I get from reading of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431682

00:28:12.775 --> 00:28:13.600 it it is that most

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431682

00:28:13.600 --> 00:28:14.559 of it just seems very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431682

00:28:14.559 --> 00:28:15.859 myopic and transactional.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9521104

00:28:17.359 --> 00:28:18.080 We don't know how it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9521104

00:28:18.080 --> 00:28:18.899 gonna be operationalized,

NOTE Confidence: 0.997619

00:28:19.440 --> 00:28:20.659 but I think that uncertainty

NOTE Confidence: 0.97209877

00:28:21.200 --> 00:28:22.799 represents a potential danger, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.97209877

00:28:22.799 --> 00:28:24.100 also a potential opening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9965759

00:28:24.880 --> 00:28:25.919 So as we think to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9965759

00:28:25.919 --> 00:28:26.960 the future of global health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9965759

00:28:26.960 --> 00:28:28.080 we should ask ourselves tough

NOTE Confidence: 0.9965759

00:28:28.080 --> 00:28:29.835 questions and use spaces like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9965759

00:28:29.835 --> 00:28:31.375 this to present bold ideas

NOTE Confidence: 0.9965759

00:28:31.435 --> 00:28:32.395 for how we can and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9965759

00:28:32.395 --> 00:28:33.375 should do better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99798954

00:28:33.994 --> 00:28:34.494 Now

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896877

00:28:35.035 --> 00:28:36.555 I don't think recreating the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896877

00:28:36.555 --> 00:28:37.595 field of global health should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896877

00:28:37.595 --> 00:28:38.475 be done by me or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896877

00:28:38.475 --> 00:28:39.675 even in this room. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896877

00:28:39.675 --> 00:28:40.795 don't think it's gonna happen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896877

00:28:40.795 --> 00:28:41.835 tomorrow or next week or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896877

00:28:41.835 --> 00:28:42.635 next month or in this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896877

00:28:42.635 --> 00:28:43.135 administration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95896906

00:28:43.435 --> 00:28:44.395 and probably not in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95896906

00:28:44.395 --> 00:28:44.820 next.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98112285

00:28:45.539 --> 00:28:46.259 But I think it's now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98112285

00:28:46.259 --> 00:28:47.139 that we start talking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98112285

00:28:47.139 --> 00:28:48.419 and setting the foundation for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98112285

00:28:48.419 --> 00:28:49.720 and commit to the advocacy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99226505

00:28:50.179 --> 00:28:51.460 to make empathy a critical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99226505

00:28:51.460 --> 00:28:52.980 component of the infrastructure for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99226505

00:28:52.980 --> 00:28:54.200 global health in the future.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99792945  
00:28:54.659 --> 00:28:55.159 Now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978414  
00:28:55.700 --> 00:28:57.139 I know that the empathy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978414  
00:28:57.139 --> 00:28:57.639 argument  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98743147  
00:28:58.715 --> 00:28:59.995 resonates with a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98743147  
00:28:59.995 --> 00:29:01.675 Americans because they tell us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98743147  
00:29:01.675 --> 00:29:02.795 over and over and over  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98743147  
00:29:02.795 --> 00:29:03.455 and over.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99408555  
00:29:05.515 --> 00:29:06.255 Despite what,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97502744  
00:29:06.955 --> 00:29:08.555 podcasters and Joe Rogan and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97502744  
00:29:08.555 --> 00:29:10.095 their guests wanna tell us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993527  
00:29:10.475 --> 00:29:11.755 empathy is not toxic. Most  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993527  
00:29:11.755 --> 00:29:12.255 Americans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99919677  
00:29:12.860 --> 00:29:13.680 actually are profoundly supportive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164535  
00:29:14.060 --> 00:29:15.100 of it. This was from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164535  
00:29:15.100 --> 00:29:16.380 a survey done within the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164535

00:29:16.380 --> 00:29:17.360 past couple weeks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9431827

00:29:17.820 --> 00:29:18.940 Most Americans agree that empathy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9431827

00:29:18.940 --> 00:29:19.660 is a moral value that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9431827

00:29:19.660 --> 00:29:21.120 foundation of a healthy society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788311

00:29:21.900 --> 00:29:23.100 Okay. That's not surprising, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788311

00:29:23.100 --> 00:29:24.320 think, to many of us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996173

00:29:25.260 --> 00:29:26.620 What's also impressive is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996173

00:29:26.620 --> 00:29:27.120 it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928067

00:29:28.715 --> 00:29:30.395 pretty much clear across different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928067

00:29:30.395 --> 00:29:32.095 political groups, partisan backgrounds,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99863225

00:29:32.395 --> 00:29:33.835 and religions. We all kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99863225

00:29:33.835 --> 00:29:35.115 of hold that same similar  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99863225

00:29:35.115 --> 00:29:35.615 belief.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924306

00:29:39.035 --> 00:29:40.555 We know that people want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924306

00:29:40.555 --> 00:29:41.515 us to do this work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924306

00:29:41.515 --> 00:29:42.715 because, again, they keep telling

NOTE Confidence: 0.9924306

00:29:42.715 --> 00:29:43.215 us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942696

00:29:43.770 --> 00:29:45.710 I found it fascinating that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942696

00:29:45.770 --> 00:29:46.970 even though, you know, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942696

00:29:46.970 --> 00:29:48.010 majority of people who gave

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942696

00:29:48.010 --> 00:29:50.090 a response about, USAID and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942696

00:29:50.090 --> 00:29:50.890 how they wanted to keep

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942696

00:29:50.890 --> 00:29:51.390 USAID,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8129916

00:29:52.330 --> 00:29:53.070 that actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95665663

00:29:53.450 --> 00:29:54.410 even though it had the

NOTE Confidence: 0.95665663

00:29:54.410 --> 00:29:55.815 majority support in that group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977932

00:29:56.455 --> 00:29:57.894 it had less support than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977932

00:29:57.894 --> 00:29:58.695 people who said that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977932

00:29:58.695 --> 00:29:59.575 wanted to stay as part

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977932

00:29:59.575 --> 00:30:00.794 of the World Health Organization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9805626

00:30:01.575 --> 00:30:03.014 And, again, this was from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9805626

00:30:03.014 --> 00:30:04.134 March end of March this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805626

00:30:04.134 --> 00:30:04.934 year, so when this was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805626

00:30:04.934 --> 00:30:05.735 a big issue and big  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805626

00:30:05.735 --> 00:30:06.375 thing in the news, a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805626

00:30:06.375 --> 00:30:07.434 big part of the debate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:30:08.590 --> 00:30:09.549 We keep seeing this in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:30:09.549 --> 00:30:11.149 the quantitative truth, particularly when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:30:11.149 --> 00:30:12.190 it comes to global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:30:12.190 --> 00:30:14.029 programs themselves. So even if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:30:14.029 --> 00:30:15.389 not everybody wanted us to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:30:15.389 --> 00:30:16.750 be part of the WHO  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:30:16.750 --> 00:30:18.450 or not everybody wanted us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:30:18.509 --> 00:30:19.950 to have USAID, if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:30:19.950 --> 00:30:20.450 look  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98795587

00:30:20.914 --> 00:30:22.375 at this Pew Research survey  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942328

00:30:22.755 --> 00:30:24.215 from earlier this year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99912304

00:30:25.154 --> 00:30:26.355 over eighty percent of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.99912304

00:30:26.355 --> 00:30:27.335 wanted us to continue

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995947

00:30:27.635 --> 00:30:28.615 to provide medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844383

00:30:28.995 --> 00:30:30.515 care, to provide food, to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844383

00:30:30.515 --> 00:30:31.955 provide clothing, to provide support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844383

00:30:31.955 --> 00:30:33.255 That's kind of the fundamentals

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775804

00:30:33.710 --> 00:30:35.070 of global health even if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775804

00:30:35.070 --> 00:30:35.790 they didn't want us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775804

00:30:35.790 --> 00:30:36.910 do some of the other

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775804

00:30:36.910 --> 00:30:38.350 stuff. So they keep telling

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775804

00:30:38.350 --> 00:30:39.230 us over and over, this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775804

00:30:39.230 --> 00:30:39.950 is the work that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775804

00:30:39.950 --> 00:30:41.390 want to support, and this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775804

00:30:41.390 --> 00:30:42.110 is the work that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9775804

00:30:42.110 --> 00:30:43.010 want to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977073

00:30:44.670 --> 00:30:46.030 But I really know that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977073

00:30:46.030 --> 00:30:46.770 this argument  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870215

00:30:47.284 --> 00:30:49.044 of centering empathy, particularly in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870215

00:30:49.044 --> 00:30:50.725 global health, resonates with a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9870215

00:30:50.725 --> 00:30:51.465 lot of Americans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831646

00:30:52.005 --> 00:30:53.205 because they all told me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831646

00:30:53.205 --> 00:30:53.705 so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846592

00:30:55.684 --> 00:30:56.965 Over the summer, I got  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846592

00:30:56.965 --> 00:30:58.024 an email from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945782

00:30:58.804 --> 00:30:59.945 the opinion editor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989616

00:31:00.404 --> 00:31:01.544 at the New York Times,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98874635

00:31:02.160 --> 00:31:03.440 And she said, Craig, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98874635

00:31:03.440 --> 00:31:04.340 wanna chat with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996137

00:31:04.800 --> 00:31:05.300 you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710275

00:31:06.000 --> 00:31:06.720 So we got on a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710275

00:31:06.720 --> 00:31:07.680 call and she said, look.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710275

00:31:07.680 --> 00:31:08.800 Something bad is gonna happen

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710275

00:31:08.800 --> 00:31:09.840 with the Gates Foundation. We

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710275

00:31:09.840 --> 00:31:11.280 don't know exactly what. Sounds

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710275

00:31:11.280 --> 00:31:12.320 like they're gonna close down.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710275

00:31:12.320 --> 00:31:13.040 She didn't know that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710275

00:31:13.040 --> 00:31:13.840 were gonna close down in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9710275

00:31:13.840 --> 00:31:14.660 twenty years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99603003

00:31:15.280 --> 00:31:16.820 But she said, I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.91929126

00:31:17.255 --> 00:31:18.375 to take this moment, this

NOTE Confidence: 0.91929126

00:31:18.375 --> 00:31:19.355 is like June,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9979744

00:31:19.815 --> 00:31:21.415 to make a moral argument

NOTE Confidence: 0.9979744

00:31:21.415 --> 00:31:22.395 for global health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.970378

00:31:23.015 --> 00:31:23.975 And I was like, oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.970378

00:31:23.975 --> 00:31:24.695 I'm glad that you called

NOTE Confidence: 0.970378

00:31:24.695 --> 00:31:25.495 me because I've been thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.970378

00:31:25.495 --> 00:31:26.135 about this a lot in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970378

00:31:26.135 --> 00:31:27.115 the past couple days.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680676

00:31:27.815 --> 00:31:28.935 Then we chatted about it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680676

00:31:28.935 --> 00:31:29.575 and at the end of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680676

00:31:29.575 --> 00:31:30.375 the phone call, we had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680676

00:31:30.375 --> 00:31:31.255 an idea for what it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680676

00:31:31.255 --> 00:31:32.350 would look like. And I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680676

00:31:32.350 --> 00:31:33.409 sent her something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98799765

00:31:33.710 --> 00:31:34.750 in a few weeks after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98799765

00:31:34.750 --> 00:31:35.789 that, and then it finally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98799765

00:31:35.789 --> 00:31:36.850 went up on the site.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994653

00:31:37.549 --> 00:31:39.950 And within hours of publishing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994653

00:31:39.950 --> 00:31:40.450 this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96716577

00:31:41.389 --> 00:31:43.309 a whole piece basically outlining  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96716577

00:31:43.309 --> 00:31:44.190 some of the same components  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96716577

00:31:44.190 --> 00:31:45.630 I've chatted about here, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.96716577  
00:31:45.630 --> 00:31:47.409 had, like, hundreds of responses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915325  
00:31:48.805 --> 00:31:50.485 In my inbox, hundreds and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915325  
00:31:50.485 --> 00:31:51.685 hundreds of comments for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915325  
00:31:51.685 --> 00:31:52.585 article itself.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98716396  
00:31:53.125 --> 00:31:54.585 I have never written anything  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98716396  
00:31:54.645 --> 00:31:55.925 that didn't get me some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98716396  
00:31:55.925 --> 00:31:57.365 sort of death threat or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98716396  
00:31:57.365 --> 00:31:58.805 some type of anger or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98716396  
00:31:58.805 --> 00:32:00.005 some type of, like, finger  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98716396  
00:32:00.005 --> 00:32:01.285 pointed at me. So this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98716396  
00:32:01.285 --> 00:32:03.065 was, like, unsettling for me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998603  
00:32:04.450 --> 00:32:06.309 Every single comment was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95857817  
00:32:06.850 --> 00:32:08.529 some version of, thank you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95857817  
00:32:08.529 --> 00:32:09.730 for making this argument. Why  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95857817  
00:32:09.730 --> 00:32:10.769 hasn't anyone else made this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95857817

00:32:10.769 --> 00:32:11.269 argument?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859806

00:32:11.570 --> 00:32:12.690 And it wasn't just from,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859806

00:32:12.690 --> 00:32:13.190 like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621975

00:32:13.649 --> 00:32:14.529 people like you in this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621975

00:32:14.529 --> 00:32:15.570 room who I presume show  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621975

00:32:15.570 --> 00:32:16.289 up to a talk about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621975

00:32:16.289 --> 00:32:17.409 global health and empathy that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621975

00:32:17.409 --> 00:32:18.789 care. It was from Buddhists.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99628246

00:32:19.855 --> 00:32:21.534 It was from people in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99628246

00:32:21.534 --> 00:32:22.274 red states  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99827594

00:32:22.975 --> 00:32:24.835 that support work through their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97068846

00:32:25.135 --> 00:32:26.975 church. It was from people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97068846

00:32:26.975 --> 00:32:28.735 in blue states that support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97068846

00:32:28.735 --> 00:32:30.015 the rotary. It was from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97068846

00:32:30.015 --> 00:32:31.635 people all over the country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97269803

00:32:32.299 --> 00:32:33.659 that were all affirming this

NOTE Confidence: 0.97269803

00:32:33.659 --> 00:32:34.860 exact thing that said, this

NOTE Confidence: 0.97269803

00:32:34.860 --> 00:32:35.580 is what we need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97269803

00:32:35.580 --> 00:32:36.620 do. Thank you for making

NOTE Confidence: 0.97269803

00:32:36.620 --> 00:32:37.600 this moral argument.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593954

00:32:38.380 --> 00:32:39.900 And I I mean, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593954

00:32:39.900 --> 00:32:40.700 write things and you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593954

00:32:40.700 --> 00:32:41.500 no idea. You spend so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593954

00:32:41.500 --> 00:32:42.460 much time writing them, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593954

00:32:42.460 --> 00:32:44.059 they're never perfect. You never

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593954

00:32:44.059 --> 00:32:45.020 know exactly how they're gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593954

00:32:45.020 --> 00:32:46.140 resonate. But I've never had

NOTE Confidence: 0.9593954

00:32:46.140 --> 00:32:46.640 anything

NOTE Confidence: 0.91336524

00:32:46.945 --> 00:32:48.865 that got so much in

NOTE Confidence: 0.91336524

00:32:48.865 --> 00:32:49.525 a play

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947211

00:32:50.545 --> 00:32:51.905 as this. And I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947211

00:32:51.905 --> 00:32:52.645 it was because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746702

00:32:52.945 --> 00:32:54.245 up until this point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996606

00:32:54.625 --> 00:32:55.825 we hadn't really made a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996606

00:32:55.825 --> 00:32:56.645 moral argument  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994084

00:32:57.185 --> 00:32:58.245 for global health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96512604

00:32:58.545 --> 00:32:59.825 We haven't argued that things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96512604

00:32:59.825 --> 00:33:01.125 like empathy, injustice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993812

00:33:01.580 --> 00:33:03.120 and equity are actually important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999718

00:33:03.420 --> 00:33:04.720 in the global health space.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9725039

00:33:08.060 --> 00:33:09.340 For me, it also sent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9725039

00:33:09.340 --> 00:33:10.960 me wondering a lot about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9725039

00:33:11.100 --> 00:33:12.140 how this connects with something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9725039

00:33:12.140 --> 00:33:13.180 that I've spent the past  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9725039

00:33:13.180 --> 00:33:14.960 decade talking a lot about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997243

00:33:17.975 --> 00:33:18.875 And that is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84804296

00:33:20.135 --> 00:33:21.035 where does empathy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9794515  
00:33:21.495 --> 00:33:22.475 connect to equity?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586476  
00:33:24.775 --> 00:33:25.655 And I think this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586476  
00:33:25.655 --> 00:33:27.175 where equity comes in in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586476  
00:33:27.175 --> 00:33:28.535 this discussion about what global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586476  
00:33:28.535 --> 00:33:29.255 health looks like in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586476  
00:33:29.255 --> 00:33:30.375 future because I think equity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586476  
00:33:30.375 --> 00:33:31.910 is where we take empathy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586476  
00:33:31.970 --> 00:33:33.330 empathy, and we operationalize it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98586476  
00:33:33.330 --> 00:33:34.710 We put empathy into action.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99631953  
00:33:36.530 --> 00:33:37.970 If empathy is toxic to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99631953  
00:33:37.970 --> 00:33:38.930 some people right now, which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99631953  
00:33:38.930 --> 00:33:40.290 I know it is, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99631953  
00:33:40.290 --> 00:33:41.650 know that equity is even  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99631953  
00:33:41.650 --> 00:33:42.390 more so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871221  
00:33:42.930 --> 00:33:43.970 But I think if empathy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871221

00:33:43.970 --> 00:33:44.790 is the value,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98814815

00:33:45.090 --> 00:33:46.210 our belief about the worth  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98814815

00:33:46.210 --> 00:33:47.555 of a life, then equity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98814815

00:33:47.555 --> 00:33:48.275 is a system that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98814815

00:33:48.275 --> 00:33:49.335 build around that value.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98523057

00:33:49.635 --> 00:33:50.435 So I wanna talk about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98523057

00:33:50.435 --> 00:33:51.155 how we do that. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98523057

00:33:51.155 --> 00:33:52.035 wanna talk about how we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98523057

00:33:52.035 --> 00:33:53.815 move from empathy to equity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98523057

00:33:53.955 --> 00:33:55.635 how we operationalize our moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98523057

00:33:55.635 --> 00:33:56.135 impulse  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767055

00:33:56.515 --> 00:33:57.795 to rebuild global health, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767055

00:33:57.795 --> 00:33:59.235 I wanna talk about equity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767055

00:33:59.235 --> 00:34:00.375 as part of this equation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767055

00:34:00.515 --> 00:34:01.395 And I wanna do that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767055

00:34:01.395 --> 00:34:02.615 by sharing a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.99792564

00:34:03.049 --> 00:34:04.110 of my own story.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990442

00:34:05.770 --> 00:34:06.970 So you now know one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990442

00:34:06.970 --> 00:34:07.770 half of the people in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990442

00:34:07.770 --> 00:34:08.430 this photo.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90384954

00:34:11.690 --> 00:34:13.469 This is doctor Sheikumar Khan.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90384954

00:34:13.530 --> 00:34:14.590 He is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.979442

00:34:15.130 --> 00:34:15.710 a physician,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997212

00:34:16.489 --> 00:34:17.550 from Sierra Leone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9492861

00:34:18.725 --> 00:34:20.344 He ran the Lhasa fever

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994042

00:34:20.645 --> 00:34:21.145 unit

NOTE Confidence: 0.96935433

00:34:21.525 --> 00:34:23.285 at, a hospital in Sierra

NOTE Confidence: 0.96935433

00:34:23.285 --> 00:34:23.785 Leone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978327

00:34:24.245 --> 00:34:25.145 Incredible physician,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9987771

00:34:26.165 --> 00:34:27.225 a national hero.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9845519

00:34:27.685 --> 00:34:29.385 He was in Sierra Leone

NOTE Confidence: 0.9845519

00:34:29.605 --> 00:34:30.405 at the start of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845519

00:34:30.405 --> 00:34:31.225 Ebola outbreak.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993654

00:34:31.960 --> 00:34:33.020 And instead of running,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878672

00:34:34.040 --> 00:34:35.820 he put together his team.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878672

00:34:35.960 --> 00:34:37.239 He provided care to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878672

00:34:37.239 --> 00:34:38.300 people in his community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9347987

00:34:39.640 --> 00:34:40.840 and did this and toiled  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9347987

00:34:40.840 --> 00:34:41.340 incessantly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99712485

00:34:41.719 --> 00:34:43.739 until he himself was infected.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99179554

00:34:45.985 --> 00:34:47.125 He went into the hospital  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437519

00:34:47.665 --> 00:34:48.165 where,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99963766

00:34:50.385 --> 00:34:51.364 where he had worked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9546353

00:34:53.344 --> 00:34:54.385 and was doing okay and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9546353

00:34:54.385 --> 00:34:55.745 then slowly got worse like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9546353

00:34:55.745 --> 00:34:56.485 many others.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9548826

00:34:58.380 --> 00:34:59.680 And he didn't know this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99894506

00:35:00.940 --> 00:35:01.900 but as he was getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.99894506

00:35:01.900 --> 00:35:03.119 worse, there was a discussion

NOTE Confidence: 0.9834859

00:35:04.140 --> 00:35:05.180 about whether he should be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9834859

00:35:05.180 --> 00:35:06.719 offered a medicine called ZMapp.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99942285

00:35:08.460 --> 00:35:10.640 ZMapp is a monoclonal antibody.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:11.195 --> 00:35:11.994 At that time, it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:11.994 --> 00:35:13.195 grown in tobacco leaves. There

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:13.195 --> 00:35:14.555 weren't many doses of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:14.555 --> 00:35:16.235 It wasn't exactly proven as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:16.235 --> 00:35:17.594 a treatment for Ebola, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:17.594 --> 00:35:18.635 we had no treatments for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:18.635 --> 00:35:19.594 Ebola. And this was thought

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:19.594 --> 00:35:20.715 to be really, like, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:20.715 --> 00:35:22.155 best thing that we have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802361

00:35:22.155 --> 00:35:23.135 the best chance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98836505

00:35:24.849 --> 00:35:25.569 He didn't know that there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98836505

00:35:25.569 --> 00:35:26.950 was a dose of ZMapp  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985636

00:35:27.489 --> 00:35:28.390 in that hospital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98989236

00:35:29.250 --> 00:35:30.690 He didn't know that doctors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98989236

00:35:30.690 --> 00:35:32.150 from the World Health Organization  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98989236

00:35:32.210 --> 00:35:33.730 and doctors without borders, including  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98989236

00:35:33.730 --> 00:35:34.710 one of my friends,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98733336

00:35:35.010 --> 00:35:36.369 were having a conversation about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98733336

00:35:36.369 --> 00:35:37.250 whether or not he should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98733336

00:35:37.250 --> 00:35:38.630 receive treatment with this medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974656

00:35:41.255 --> 00:35:42.375 By all reports, he was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974656

00:35:42.375 --> 00:35:42.875 still,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97564507

00:35:43.895 --> 00:35:45.175 conscious and would have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97564507

00:35:45.175 --> 00:35:46.295 able to be part of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97564507

00:35:46.295 --> 00:35:47.035 his care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998731

00:35:47.575 --> 00:35:48.555 but was not consulted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99948  
00:35:50.535 --> 00:35:51.035 Ultimately,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97402036  
00:35:51.495 --> 00:35:53.415 the team decided that ethically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97402036  
00:35:53.415 --> 00:35:54.135 it was not the right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97402036  
00:35:54.135 --> 00:35:55.530 thing to do. What if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97402036  
00:35:55.530 --> 00:35:56.110 this medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993185  
00:35:56.890 --> 00:35:57.390 had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960464  
00:35:58.090 --> 00:35:59.610 profound side effects or cause  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960464  
00:35:59.610 --> 00:36:00.969 an allergic reaction that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960464  
00:36:00.969 --> 00:36:01.710 couldn't manage?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90908504  
00:36:02.410 --> 00:36:04.010 Sure there's a possible benefit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90908504  
00:36:04.010 --> 00:36:04.510 but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99803406  
00:36:04.810 --> 00:36:05.630 we don't know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94501126  
00:36:06.330 --> 00:36:07.370 He was not consulted in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94501126  
00:36:07.370 --> 00:36:08.489 his care in that in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94501126  
00:36:08.489 --> 00:36:09.310 in that decision.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9753004

00:36:09.614 --> 00:36:10.735 The decision was to hold  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9753004

00:36:10.735 --> 00:36:12.175 it. And a few days  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9753004

00:36:12.175 --> 00:36:13.475 later, doctor Khan died  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930791

00:36:14.015 --> 00:36:15.375 without knowing that that medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930791

00:36:15.375 --> 00:36:16.735 was essentially just on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930791

00:36:16.735 --> 00:36:17.614 other side of the wall  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930791

00:36:17.614 --> 00:36:18.675 where he was at.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95343226

00:36:20.735 --> 00:36:22.275 Contrast that with myself.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97746944

00:36:24.359 --> 00:36:25.880 I had fallen ill after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97746944

00:36:25.880 --> 00:36:27.099 coming back from Guinea.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99920505

00:36:27.400 --> 00:36:28.119 I was in New York  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99920505

00:36:28.119 --> 00:36:28.760 City at that time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972199

00:36:30.200 --> 00:36:31.500 I went to Bellevue Hospital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972199

00:36:31.799 --> 00:36:33.579 I received exceptional care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92274696

00:36:33.960 --> 00:36:35.400 for which I'm grateful, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92274696

00:36:35.400 --> 00:36:36.140 I'm alive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9768217  
00:36:38.364 --> 00:36:39.485 But somewhere around the middle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768217  
00:36:39.485 --> 00:36:40.445 of my illness, at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768217  
00:36:40.445 --> 00:36:40.945 point  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97391665  
00:36:41.405 --> 00:36:43.405 when it was becoming increasingly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97391665  
00:36:43.405 --> 00:36:44.364 clear that I was less  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97391665  
00:36:44.364 --> 00:36:45.344 likely to die,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95671016  
00:36:45.965 --> 00:36:47.085 we got a call, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95671016  
00:36:47.085 --> 00:36:47.885 they said, hey. We have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95671016  
00:36:47.885 --> 00:36:48.945 a dose of ZmAb.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9700626  
00:36:49.325 --> 00:36:50.765 It's not ZmAb. It's kinda  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9700626  
00:36:50.765 --> 00:36:52.250 like it's like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97260565  
00:36:52.630 --> 00:36:54.710 like the runner-up. It's similar.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97260565  
00:36:54.710 --> 00:36:55.989 It's kinda like, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97260565  
00:36:55.989 --> 00:36:57.430 the savers version of, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97260565  
00:36:57.430 --> 00:36:58.310 Sprite or something. It's not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97260565

00:36:58.310 --> 00:36:59.510 the good stuff. But you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97260565

00:36:59.510 --> 00:37:00.310 can get it. You can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97260565

00:37:00.310 --> 00:37:00.969 get it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780674

00:37:01.430 --> 00:37:02.630 And I talked with my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780674

00:37:02.630 --> 00:37:03.750 provider, and we were like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780674

00:37:03.750 --> 00:37:04.755 let's not do it. I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780674

00:37:04.755 --> 00:37:06.035 gonna survive, save this dose  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780674

00:37:06.035 --> 00:37:07.075 for somebody else. Like, it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780674

00:37:07.075 --> 00:37:08.214 not gonna I don't need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780674

00:37:08.434 --> 00:37:09.974 it. But in the discussion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780674

00:37:10.114 --> 00:37:10.994 we had to talk with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780674

00:37:10.994 --> 00:37:11.654 the FDA  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785816

00:37:12.194 --> 00:37:12.835 to see if we could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785816

00:37:12.835 --> 00:37:13.795 even use it. And the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785816

00:37:13.795 --> 00:37:14.694 FDA said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781111

00:37:15.635 --> 00:37:16.914 actually, we've got a dose

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781111

00:37:16.914 --> 00:37:18.400 of the real stuff, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781111

00:37:18.400 --> 00:37:19.680 it's in Canada, and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781111

00:37:19.680 --> 00:37:20.980 can fly it to you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781111

00:37:21.040 --> 00:37:21.920 and we can have it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781111

00:37:21.920 --> 00:37:23.060 to you by tomorrow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99968827

00:37:23.600 --> 00:37:24.500 Do you want this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8839164

00:37:26.719 --> 00:37:27.860 And we said no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895281

00:37:28.960 --> 00:37:30.000 But it was fascinating to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895281

00:37:30.000 --> 00:37:30.800 me. I mean, our cases

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895281

00:37:30.800 --> 00:37:32.560 were separated by a couple

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895281

00:37:32.560 --> 00:37:33.780 months max.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998371

00:37:35.015 --> 00:37:36.475 And despite the fact that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993828

00:37:37.094 --> 00:37:38.395 this same medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842794

00:37:40.535 --> 00:37:41.655 we were both doctors. We

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842794

00:37:41.655 --> 00:37:42.555 both had Ebola.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99647415

00:37:43.575 --> 00:37:44.935 The same medicine was available  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99647415

00:37:44.935 --> 00:37:45.915 to both of us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997566

00:37:46.500 --> 00:37:47.780 Only one of us was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997566

00:37:47.780 --> 00:37:48.680 even offered it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90636176

00:37:49.060 --> 00:37:50.040 despite it being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566254

00:37:50.420 --> 00:37:51.620 right next to him in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566254

00:37:51.620 --> 00:37:53.219 a country away from me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566254

00:37:53.219 --> 00:37:54.100 and only one of us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566254

00:37:54.100 --> 00:37:54.760 was allowed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693685

00:37:55.060 --> 00:37:55.940 to be part of that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693685

00:37:55.940 --> 00:37:56.980 decision and that care. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693685

00:37:56.980 --> 00:37:58.760 even when there's equitable access  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505258

00:37:59.775 --> 00:38:01.395 to things like medical countermeasures,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505258

00:38:01.535 --> 00:38:02.655 there's not always the act  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505258

00:38:02.815 --> 00:38:03.795 the, equitable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997489

00:38:04.335 --> 00:38:04.835 involvement

NOTE Confidence: 0.999897

00:38:05.295 --> 00:38:06.674 of people in their care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96571356

00:38:07.214 --> 00:38:08.815 Now this is an unfortunate

NOTE Confidence: 0.96571356

00:38:08.815 --> 00:38:09.315 story,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9890711

00:38:10.015 --> 00:38:12.335 but, unfortunately, it's not fully

NOTE Confidence: 0.9890711

00:38:12.335 --> 00:38:13.155 in the past.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99784523

00:38:13.770 --> 00:38:14.969 There was a recent outbreak

NOTE Confidence: 0.99784523

00:38:14.969 --> 00:38:15.469 of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.993449

00:38:16.250 --> 00:38:17.370 Ebola in the Congo that

NOTE Confidence: 0.993449

00:38:17.370 --> 00:38:18.330 was just declared over a

NOTE Confidence: 0.993449

00:38:18.330 --> 00:38:20.090 couple days ago. Glad you

NOTE Confidence: 0.993449

00:38:20.090 --> 00:38:21.230 didn't hear about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97120523

00:38:22.090 --> 00:38:23.290 During this outbreak, there were

NOTE Confidence: 0.97120523

00:38:23.290 --> 00:38:24.250 problems with some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97120523

00:38:24.250 --> 00:38:26.090 doses of medicine, the Ebola

NOTE Confidence: 0.97120523

00:38:26.090 --> 00:38:27.725 treatments that did exist. In

NOTE Confidence: 0.97120523

00:38:27.725 --> 00:38:29.005 the last decade, we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97120523

00:38:29.005 --> 00:38:30.945 thankfully created not one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9067179

00:38:31.725 --> 00:38:33.745 not, but two Ebola vaccines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077314

00:38:34.125 --> 00:38:36.125 Not one, not two, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077314

00:38:36.125 --> 00:38:38.125 two Ebola treatments. That is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077314

00:38:38.125 --> 00:38:39.245 great. I had neither of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077314

00:38:39.245 --> 00:38:40.525 those a decade ago when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077314

00:38:40.525 --> 00:38:41.725 I responded. No vaccine. No  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077314

00:38:41.725 --> 00:38:43.105 treatment. Now we have both.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99962914

00:38:44.579 --> 00:38:45.319 The problem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891433

00:38:46.500 --> 00:38:47.480 is is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798031

00:38:48.099 --> 00:38:49.859 we have these fantastic treatments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798031

00:38:49.859 --> 00:38:51.700 This is Inmazeb, and this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798031

00:38:51.700 --> 00:38:52.359 is Ibanga.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792299

00:38:54.660 --> 00:38:55.635 They're both great. They They  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792299

00:38:55.635 --> 00:38:56.675 lower mortality of a disease

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792299

00:38:56.675 --> 00:38:57.555 that can kill over half

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792299

00:38:57.555 --> 00:38:58.594 the people that it affects

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792299

00:38:58.594 --> 00:38:59.555 by, like, thirty to forty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792299

00:38:59.555 --> 00:39:00.055 percent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99327105

00:39:05.155 --> 00:39:07.155 But it's unfortunate that in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99327105

00:39:07.155 --> 00:39:08.755 the five years since they've

NOTE Confidence: 0.99327105

00:39:08.755 --> 00:39:10.230 received FDA approval, only about

NOTE Confidence: 0.99327105

00:39:10.310 --> 00:39:12.090 forty percent of Ebola patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.99327105

00:39:12.310 --> 00:39:14.090 have received either drug.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9216408

00:39:15.350 --> 00:39:16.550 And the problem is is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9216408

00:39:16.550 --> 00:39:17.430 not a shortage of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9216408

00:39:17.430 --> 00:39:17.930 drug,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99647504

00:39:18.550 --> 00:39:19.670 but the drug is in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99647504

00:39:19.670 --> 00:39:20.810 the place where the patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.98121125

00:39:21.270 --> 00:39:22.310 are not, and the patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.98121125

00:39:22.310 --> 00:39:23.030 are in the place where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98121125

00:39:23.030 --> 00:39:24.010 the drug is not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993906

00:39:25.665 --> 00:39:26.385 A bigger part of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993906

00:39:26.385 --> 00:39:27.844 problem is that these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9999349

00:39:28.545 --> 00:39:29.605 two drugs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99952585

00:39:29.985 --> 00:39:31.765 are owned by two pharmaceutical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99952585

00:39:31.905 --> 00:39:32.405 companies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98778445

00:39:32.945 --> 00:39:33.905 They have the license. They  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98778445

00:39:33.905 --> 00:39:35.185 own the license. One of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98778445

00:39:35.185 --> 00:39:36.545 them is Ridgeback Bio. It's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98778445

00:39:36.545 --> 00:39:38.065 a pharmaceutical company that has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98778445

00:39:38.065 --> 00:39:39.025 never done r and d  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98778445

00:39:39.025 --> 00:39:40.329 for a drug, but was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98778445

00:39:40.329 --> 00:39:41.790 essentially handed the license  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99990803

00:39:42.250 --> 00:39:43.390 for this treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95020354

00:39:43.849 --> 00:39:45.710 and owns, like, one half

NOTE Confidence: 0.9846655  
00:39:46.089 --> 00:39:47.069 of all of the Ebola  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846655  
00:39:47.130 --> 00:39:48.809 treatments that exist in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846655  
00:39:48.809 --> 00:39:49.309 world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.955397  
00:39:51.770 --> 00:39:52.809 This is despite the fact  
NOTE Confidence: 0.955397  
00:39:52.809 --> 00:39:54.204 that these treatments were created  
NOTE Confidence: 0.955397  
00:39:54.204 --> 00:39:55.565 with about seven fifty dollars  
NOTE Confidence: 0.955397  
00:39:55.565 --> 00:39:56.785 to eight hundred million dollars  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9468854  
00:39:57.244 --> 00:39:58.464 of your funding,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99974436  
00:39:59.964 --> 00:40:00.785 at a time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501771  
00:40:01.325 --> 00:40:02.925 when we could have and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501771  
00:40:02.925 --> 00:40:03.825 should have arguably  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9587863  
00:40:04.204 --> 00:40:05.244 put in some type of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9587863  
00:40:05.244 --> 00:40:05.744 agreement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956419  
00:40:06.090 --> 00:40:08.330 around equitable access to these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956419  
00:40:08.330 --> 00:40:09.470 as part of the funding,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956419

00:40:09.530 --> 00:40:10.650 as part of the transfer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956419

00:40:10.650 --> 00:40:12.030 of that license to these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956419

00:40:12.250 --> 00:40:12.750 companies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97483677

00:40:16.010 --> 00:40:17.050 This is despite the fact,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97483677

00:40:17.050 --> 00:40:18.010 and I just talked about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97483677

00:40:18.010 --> 00:40:19.210 this outbreak recently in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97483677

00:40:19.210 --> 00:40:19.710 Congo,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971536

00:40:20.535 --> 00:40:21.815 where there was issues around  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971536

00:40:21.815 --> 00:40:22.815 getting access. I was trying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971536

00:40:22.815 --> 00:40:23.655 to figure out if we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971536

00:40:23.655 --> 00:40:24.295 were gonna be able to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971536

00:40:24.295 --> 00:40:26.214 get these monoclonals in. There  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971536

00:40:26.214 --> 00:40:27.415 were doses that were expired.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971536

00:40:27.415 --> 00:40:28.155 It's unclear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98679286

00:40:28.934 --> 00:40:30.055 whether they were expired because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98679286

00:40:30.055 --> 00:40:30.775 no one was looking at

NOTE Confidence: 0.98679286  
00:40:30.775 --> 00:40:31.915 what's happening in the stockpiles.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98679286  
00:40:32.055 --> 00:40:32.875 We don't know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7839232  
00:40:33.670 --> 00:40:34.489 But the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99450845  
00:40:34.870 --> 00:40:37.110 the doses weren't necessarily ready,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99450845  
00:40:37.110 --> 00:40:37.830 and the people in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99450845  
00:40:37.830 --> 00:40:39.910 Congo that needed them weren't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99450845  
00:40:39.910 --> 00:40:41.030 getting them. That's despite the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99450845  
00:40:41.030 --> 00:40:42.170 fact that these drugs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962113  
00:40:42.550 --> 00:40:43.450 were not only  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873661  
00:40:45.030 --> 00:40:45.770 paid for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99800295  
00:40:46.070 --> 00:40:46.570 with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96502906  
00:40:47.030 --> 00:40:47.690 our money.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97966677  
00:40:48.605 --> 00:40:49.585 They were trialed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996955  
00:40:49.885 --> 00:40:51.325 and the FDA approval came  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996955  
00:40:51.325 --> 00:40:52.704 from trials that occurred  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99956506

00:40:53.405 --> 00:40:54.145 in the Congo  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99544096

00:40:55.165 --> 00:40:55.905 years ago.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994704

00:40:58.045 --> 00:40:59.105 Even more egregiously,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995947

00:40:59.805 --> 00:41:01.165 one of these medicines was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995947

00:41:01.165 --> 00:41:02.145 actually created  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997834

00:41:03.160 --> 00:41:03.980 from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967734

00:41:04.360 --> 00:41:05.719 blood of a Congolese survivor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967734

00:41:05.719 --> 00:41:06.380 of Ebola.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083925

00:41:07.640 --> 00:41:09.000 Yet despite that, despite the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083925

00:41:09.000 --> 00:41:10.200 fact that these were money,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083925

00:41:10.200 --> 00:41:11.880 these were meds that were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083925

00:41:11.880 --> 00:41:13.640 made with public funds, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083925

00:41:13.640 --> 00:41:14.440 they were trialed in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083925

00:41:14.440 --> 00:41:16.265 Congo, and they were literally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083925

00:41:16.265 --> 00:41:17.785 created from the blood of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98083925

00:41:17.785 --> 00:41:19.165 someone from that community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980556  
00:41:19.705 --> 00:41:21.305 There's still not equitable access  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980556  
00:41:21.305 --> 00:41:22.765 to these medicines. In fact,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98505944  
00:41:25.545 --> 00:41:26.745 nearly all of them sit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98505944  
00:41:26.745 --> 00:41:28.105 in a strategic national stockpile  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98505944  
00:41:28.105 --> 00:41:29.565 warehouse that looks like this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484463  
00:41:31.780 --> 00:41:33.719 Collecting dust, going expired.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91167617  
00:41:34.980 --> 00:41:35.799 Now there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99629694  
00:41:36.739 --> 00:41:37.780 a reason why we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99629694  
00:41:37.780 --> 00:41:38.819 them. We wanna make sure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99629694  
00:41:38.819 --> 00:41:39.700 that in the event that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99629694  
00:41:39.700 --> 00:41:40.739 there's an outbreak, like, we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99629694  
00:41:40.739 --> 00:41:41.880 have access to them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886954  
00:41:43.114 --> 00:41:44.795 But it seemed just absolutely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886954  
00:41:44.795 --> 00:41:45.755 asinine and crazy to me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886954  
00:41:45.755 --> 00:41:46.474 I don't think I'm a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886954

00:41:46.474 --> 00:41:47.295 crazy person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96331835

00:41:47.755 --> 00:41:49.775 when I think that people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96331835

00:41:49.994 --> 00:41:51.275 forty percent only forty percent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96331835

00:41:51.275 --> 00:41:52.075 of people who have had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96331835

00:41:52.075 --> 00:41:53.755 Ebola after medicine has received  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96331835

00:41:53.755 --> 00:41:55.694 FDA approval after being trialed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811816

00:41:56.150 --> 00:41:57.350 by and created by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811816

00:41:57.350 --> 00:41:59.210 communities where Ebola outbreaks happen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98826736

00:41:59.510 --> 00:42:00.550 Only forty percent of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98826736

00:42:00.550 --> 00:42:01.670 have had access to them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98826736

00:42:01.670 --> 00:42:02.489 I think that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99958724

00:42:03.110 --> 00:42:04.090 a profound failure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.996427

00:42:05.750 --> 00:42:07.130 Now this doesn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998011

00:42:07.910 --> 00:42:09.350 just apply for Ebola treatments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998011

00:42:09.350 --> 00:42:10.230 I think anyone that's paid  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998011

00:42:10.230 --> 00:42:11.270 attention over the past five

NOTE Confidence: 0.998011  
00:42:11.270 --> 00:42:11.770 years  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983839  
00:42:12.285 --> 00:42:13.325 saw what happened with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983839  
00:42:13.325 --> 00:42:14.944 global rollout of COVID vaccines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996688  
00:42:16.765 --> 00:42:17.645 I was one of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996688  
00:42:17.645 --> 00:42:19.244 first people in the country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996688  
00:42:19.244 --> 00:42:19.984 to be vaccinated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97565347  
00:42:20.285 --> 00:42:21.645 I remember getting vaccinated, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97565347  
00:42:21.645 --> 00:42:22.684 day one in New York  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97565347  
00:42:22.684 --> 00:42:24.224 City. I was ecstatic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98262465  
00:42:24.525 --> 00:42:25.539 I got my second dose  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98262465  
00:42:25.539 --> 00:42:26.900 on January sixth. I remember  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98262465  
00:42:26.900 --> 00:42:27.960 the day very well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933407  
00:42:29.460 --> 00:42:30.839 And I remember for months  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767889  
00:42:31.700 --> 00:42:33.140 I calculated. It was months.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767889  
00:42:33.140 --> 00:42:34.339 For months, I had received  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767889

00:42:34.339 --> 00:42:35.380 more doses of a COVID  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767889

00:42:35.380 --> 00:42:36.420 vaccine than a hundred and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767889

00:42:36.420 --> 00:42:37.239 twenty countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96419746

00:42:37.994 --> 00:42:39.275 for months just with my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96419746

00:42:39.275 --> 00:42:39.934 two doses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996593

00:42:40.795 --> 00:42:42.015 And we saw how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703892

00:42:42.555 --> 00:42:43.515 in the span of that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703892

00:42:43.515 --> 00:42:44.015 year  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9548855

00:42:44.954 --> 00:42:46.894 after the vaccine was available,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99097687

00:42:47.835 --> 00:42:48.954 about a hundred and forty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99097687

00:42:48.954 --> 00:42:50.815 thousand health care workers died  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99097687

00:42:50.954 --> 00:42:51.694 of COVID.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994217

00:42:53.609 --> 00:42:55.049 We were starting to roll  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994217

00:42:55.049 --> 00:42:56.510 out a campaign of boosters  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972048

00:42:57.210 --> 00:42:58.829 and doses for kids,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992465

00:42:59.450 --> 00:43:00.750 before we had vaccinated

NOTE Confidence: 0.9849148  
00:43:01.289 --> 00:43:02.250 some of the most vulnerable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849148  
00:43:02.250 --> 00:43:04.010 populations, including health care workers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849148  
00:43:04.010 --> 00:43:04.910 around the world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967751  
00:43:06.094 --> 00:43:07.375 And that's despite the attempts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967751  
00:43:07.375 --> 00:43:08.674 of groups like COVAX.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984246  
00:43:09.375 --> 00:43:10.895 COVAX was this mechanism that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984246  
00:43:10.895 --> 00:43:11.775 was set up by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984246  
00:43:11.775 --> 00:43:12.275 WHO,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96307886  
00:43:12.815 --> 00:43:15.055 CEPI, Coalition for Economic, Epidemic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96307886  
00:43:15.055 --> 00:43:17.295 Preparedness, UNICEF, GAVI, all came  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96307886  
00:43:17.295 --> 00:43:18.575 together at the beginning of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96307886  
00:43:18.575 --> 00:43:19.934 COVID and said, we know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96307886  
00:43:19.934 --> 00:43:20.914 what's gonna happen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874695  
00:43:21.295 --> 00:43:22.489 If we create any medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874695  
00:43:22.489 --> 00:43:24.489 countermeasures, any tools, rich countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874695

00:43:24.489 --> 00:43:25.210 are gonna buy them all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874695

00:43:25.210 --> 00:43:26.570 up. Other countries are not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874695

00:43:26.570 --> 00:43:27.130 gonna be able to get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874695

00:43:27.130 --> 00:43:28.109 access to them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98668736

00:43:28.489 --> 00:43:30.010 COVAX wasn't a massive success,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98668736

00:43:30.010 --> 00:43:31.050 and it wasn't really a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98668736

00:43:31.050 --> 00:43:31.869 massive failure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94922274

00:43:32.250 --> 00:43:33.369 But what it did is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94922274

00:43:33.369 --> 00:43:34.670 kind of change the narrative.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812312

00:43:35.135 --> 00:43:36.015 It's the first time that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812312

00:43:36.015 --> 00:43:37.614 I've seen equity put at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812312

00:43:37.614 --> 00:43:38.994 the beginning of a response  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812312

00:43:39.055 --> 00:43:40.175 knowing what the end result  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812312

00:43:40.175 --> 00:43:41.075 was going to be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99897623

00:43:43.535 --> 00:43:44.575 Despite that, as I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99897623

00:43:44.575 --> 00:43:45.375 we all know, if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.99897623  
00:43:45.375 --> 00:43:46.275 look at the quantification  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987104  
00:43:46.895 --> 00:43:47.555 of inequitable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99838924  
00:43:48.015 --> 00:43:49.075 access to vaccines,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835162  
00:43:49.730 --> 00:43:51.329 Estimates are around probably one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835162  
00:43:51.329 --> 00:43:52.049 to one and a half  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835162  
00:43:52.049 --> 00:43:53.650 million people died by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835162  
00:43:53.650 --> 00:43:54.690 end of twenty twenty one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835162  
00:43:54.690 --> 00:43:56.150 so just twenty twenty one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99958795  
00:43:56.450 --> 00:43:58.230 because of the inequitable sharing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99958795  
00:43:58.450 --> 00:43:59.109 of vaccines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96259385  
00:44:01.489 --> 00:44:02.609 I included this quote in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96259385  
00:44:02.609 --> 00:44:03.375 a a piece I read  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96259385  
00:44:03.375 --> 00:44:05.395 earlier this year on, inequities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96259385  
00:44:05.614 --> 00:44:07.055 The political economy is structured  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96259385  
00:44:07.055 --> 00:44:08.015 to improve and lengthen the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96259385

00:44:08.015 --> 00:44:08.735 lives of those in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96259385

00:44:08.735 --> 00:44:10.415 global north while neglecting and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96259385

00:44:10.415 --> 00:44:11.455 shortening the lives of those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96259385

00:44:11.455 --> 00:44:12.435 in the global south.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98583776

00:44:16.840 --> 00:44:17.660 As further,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98847824

00:44:18.440 --> 00:44:19.640 I guess, proof of that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98847824

00:44:19.640 --> 00:44:20.920 if anyone recalls when,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90201753

00:44:21.800 --> 00:44:23.160 monkeypox, now m pox, or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90201753

00:44:23.160 --> 00:44:24.599 maybe now monkeypox, who knows,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90201753

00:44:24.599 --> 00:44:25.820 I don't understand anymore,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9888513

00:44:27.560 --> 00:44:28.680 was first detected in New  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9888513

00:44:28.680 --> 00:44:29.400 York City. I think it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9888513

00:44:29.400 --> 00:44:30.780 was in twenty twenty two  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8849433

00:44:31.455 --> 00:44:32.415 Then in Berlin and in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8849433

00:44:32.415 --> 00:44:32.915 Montreal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98231065

00:44:33.215 --> 00:44:34.095 in the span of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.98231065  
00:44:34.095 --> 00:44:34.835 couple weeks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997552  
00:44:35.935 --> 00:44:37.235 we went from detection  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9031229  
00:44:38.095 --> 00:44:39.235 to setting up programs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9630748  
00:44:39.855 --> 00:44:41.535 to putting hundreds of thousands  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9630748  
00:44:41.535 --> 00:44:43.055 of doses in vials, to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9630748  
00:44:43.055 --> 00:44:44.675 rolling out vaccination campaigns  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9711164  
00:44:45.170 --> 00:44:46.210 in New York, which I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9711164  
00:44:46.210 --> 00:44:47.890 was grateful for, in Montreal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9711164  
00:44:47.890 --> 00:44:48.850 and Berlin and many other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9711164  
00:44:48.850 --> 00:44:49.350 cities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898108  
00:44:49.650 --> 00:44:51.750 in western capitals. It's great.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94774646  
00:44:52.610 --> 00:44:53.410 But at the same time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94774646  
00:44:53.410 --> 00:44:54.290 when it came to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94774646  
00:44:54.290 --> 00:44:55.730 actual impacts outbreak in places  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94774646  
00:44:55.730 --> 00:44:57.350 like Uganda and Doctor Congo,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99910253

00:44:58.130 --> 00:44:59.030 there were pledges  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821069

00:44:59.330 --> 00:45:00.070 for vaccine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99961966

00:45:00.954 --> 00:45:02.234 but the pledges were incredibly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99961966

00:45:02.234 --> 00:45:03.214 slow to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99541974

00:45:05.515 --> 00:45:06.015 arrive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958585

00:45:08.315 --> 00:45:09.594 One of your wonderful colleagues,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958585

00:45:09.594 --> 00:45:10.415 doctor Miller,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978146

00:45:10.795 --> 00:45:11.835 has been writing about this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978146

00:45:11.835 --> 00:45:13.135 has been talking about this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978146

00:45:13.355 --> 00:45:14.234 for a long time. None  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978146

00:45:14.234 --> 00:45:15.855 of this is new.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969734

00:45:17.190 --> 00:45:18.330 I'm gonna read your conclusion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98114645

00:45:19.109 --> 00:45:20.150 Results of this cross sectional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98114645

00:45:20.150 --> 00:45:21.349 study showed that most countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98114645

00:45:21.349 --> 00:45:22.550 involved in trials for FDA  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98114645

00:45:22.550 --> 00:45:23.910 approvals do not gain timely

NOTE Confidence: 0.98114645  
00:45:23.910 --> 00:45:25.670 physical access to the medicines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98114645  
00:45:25.670 --> 00:45:26.810 that they help evaluate,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99966526  
00:45:27.190 --> 00:45:27.690 particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95883435  
00:45:27.989 --> 00:45:29.450 low and middle income countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95883435  
00:45:29.590 --> 00:45:30.650 with no improvement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9825052  
00:45:31.205 --> 00:45:31.864 over time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997117  
00:45:33.245 --> 00:45:33.745 for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9514645  
00:45:35.125 --> 00:45:35.625 LMICs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9344995  
00:45:38.565 --> 00:45:39.465 It's pretty crazy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954426  
00:45:42.165 --> 00:45:43.285 Now I don't think any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954426  
00:45:43.285 --> 00:45:44.965 of you are wholly aware  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954426  
00:45:44.965 --> 00:45:45.785 of these inequities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96256065  
00:45:47.410 --> 00:45:48.290 but I think a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96256065  
00:45:48.290 --> 00:45:49.489 of us have just long  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96256065  
00:45:49.489 --> 00:45:50.370 assumed that they're part and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96256065

00:45:50.370 --> 00:45:52.230 parcel of doing this business.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97308224

00:45:52.850 --> 00:45:53.730 This is the way global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97308224

00:45:53.730 --> 00:45:55.010 health has always worked. That's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97308224

00:45:55.010 --> 00:45:56.150 the way it should work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99864936

00:45:56.530 --> 00:45:57.650 This is absolutely not the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99864936

00:45:57.650 --> 00:45:59.915 case. Now the other argument  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99864936

00:45:59.915 --> 00:46:00.795 I'm gonna make is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99864936

00:46:00.795 --> 00:46:02.415 an equitable strategy like this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99864936

00:46:02.475 --> 00:46:04.315 does not involve taking from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99864936

00:46:04.315 --> 00:46:06.094 Americans to give to others  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9168525

00:46:06.395 --> 00:46:07.355 because I wanna remind you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9168525

00:46:07.355 --> 00:46:08.235 this is not a zero  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9168525

00:46:08.235 --> 00:46:08.975 sum pie.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96516967

00:46:09.755 --> 00:46:11.114 The current infrastructure is set  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96516967

00:46:11.355 --> 00:46:12.335 is set up willingly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840352

00:46:12.750 --> 00:46:13.790 as it is to create

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840352  
00:46:13.790 --> 00:46:15.390 scarcity, particularly of things like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840352  
00:46:15.390 --> 00:46:16.210 medical countermeasures.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.952545  
00:46:19.150 --> 00:46:20.130 Who's heard of Lenacapavir?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99825317  
00:46:23.390 --> 00:46:24.670 Lenacapavir is one of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99825317  
00:46:24.670 --> 00:46:26.030 most, like, amazing things that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99825317  
00:46:26.030 --> 00:46:27.810 have happened in recent history.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95283914  
00:46:29.275 --> 00:46:30.635 I'm sure some, like, infectious  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95283914  
00:46:30.635 --> 00:46:31.594 disease doctor, if they're here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95283914  
00:46:31.594 --> 00:46:32.555 would throw a tomato at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95283914  
00:46:32.555 --> 00:46:33.915 me saying this. But it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95283914  
00:46:33.915 --> 00:46:35.515 essentially a vaccine, an HIV  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95283914  
00:46:35.515 --> 00:46:36.015 vaccine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96315056  
00:46:36.715 --> 00:46:38.315 That's given twice yearly as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96315056  
00:46:38.315 --> 00:46:38.975 an injection  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87596714  
00:46:39.515 --> 00:46:41.215 and there's a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99474037

00:46:41.540 --> 00:46:42.420 evidence that maybe it can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99474037

00:46:42.420 --> 00:46:43.560 be given once yearly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970786

00:46:43.940 --> 00:46:44.660 And what it does is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970786

00:46:44.660 --> 00:46:45.160 it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985233

00:46:45.540 --> 00:46:46.920 almost perfectly prevents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99948275

00:46:47.700 --> 00:46:48.200 HIV.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96267176

00:46:48.980 --> 00:46:49.560 It's incredible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9789869

00:46:50.020 --> 00:46:51.880 Like, ninety nine plus percent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998573

00:46:52.340 --> 00:46:53.080 It's amazing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95128644

00:46:54.515 --> 00:46:56.435 Very early on after this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95128644

00:46:56.435 --> 00:46:57.095 was proven,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98370856

00:46:58.035 --> 00:46:59.235 to be so incredibly effective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98370856

00:46:59.235 --> 00:47:00.695 in a couple different, studies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913435

00:47:01.155 --> 00:47:02.295 Gilead, the manufacturer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985924

00:47:03.235 --> 00:47:04.675 tried to head off any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985924

00:47:04.675 --> 00:47:06.195 concerns or complaints that it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9985924

00:47:06.195 --> 00:47:07.555 was gonna be tough for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9985924

00:47:07.555 --> 00:47:08.055 folks

NOTE Confidence: 0.9953686

00:47:08.640 --> 00:47:10.019 to have access to this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96407205

00:47:11.359 --> 00:47:12.480 A hundred over a hundred

NOTE Confidence: 0.96407205

00:47:12.480 --> 00:47:13.519 countries were gonna be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.96407205

00:47:13.519 --> 00:47:14.559 to get kind of at

NOTE Confidence: 0.96407205

00:47:14.559 --> 00:47:15.460 cost access,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95152754

00:47:15.920 --> 00:47:17.779 and six generic generic manufacturers

NOTE Confidence: 0.95152754

00:47:17.839 --> 00:47:18.719 were gonna be allowed to

NOTE Confidence: 0.95152754

00:47:18.719 --> 00:47:21.299 make this groundbreaking drug. Incredible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9948378

00:47:21.920 --> 00:47:22.980 That's great news.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93904436

00:47:27.355 --> 00:47:28.715 What it overlooked was that

NOTE Confidence: 0.93904436

00:47:28.715 --> 00:47:29.675 for many of the people

NOTE Confidence: 0.93904436

00:47:29.675 --> 00:47:30.575 that doctor Miller's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792503

00:47:30.875 --> 00:47:32.234 work, for many of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792503

00:47:32.234 --> 00:47:33.135 trial sites,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933693

00:47:33.915 --> 00:47:35.114 they were in middle income  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933693

00:47:35.114 --> 00:47:36.555 countries, places like Brazil or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933693

00:47:36.555 --> 00:47:37.055 Peru.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995347

00:47:37.910 --> 00:47:39.830 These are countries that are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995347

00:47:39.830 --> 00:47:40.810 not poor enough  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282784

00:47:41.190 --> 00:47:42.150 to be able to get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282784

00:47:42.150 --> 00:47:43.510 the generic versions and not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282784

00:47:43.510 --> 00:47:44.469 rich enough to be able  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282784

00:47:44.469 --> 00:47:46.150 to spend forty four thousand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282784

00:47:46.150 --> 00:47:47.110 dollars a year like we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282784

00:47:47.110 --> 00:47:48.550 do in the US for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282784

00:47:48.550 --> 00:47:49.690 treatment with Lonicapavir.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97895736

00:47:50.724 --> 00:47:51.864 So many of these countries,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97895736

00:47:52.005 --> 00:47:53.125 the communities, and the people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97895736

00:47:53.125 --> 00:47:54.905 that were responsible for trialing

NOTE Confidence: 0.97895736  
00:47:55.125 --> 00:47:56.484 and for proving the efficacy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97895736  
00:47:56.484 --> 00:47:57.305 of these medicines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909229  
00:47:57.765 --> 00:47:58.885 are not going to reliably  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909229  
00:47:58.885 --> 00:48:00.265 have access to a medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.980994  
00:48:00.805 --> 00:48:01.625 that could,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99495196  
00:48:02.405 --> 00:48:04.325 if rolled out efficaciously and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99495196  
00:48:04.325 --> 00:48:04.825 equitably,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942516  
00:48:05.610 --> 00:48:06.970 prevent nearly all new cases  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942516  
00:48:06.970 --> 00:48:07.710 of HIV.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989908  
00:48:08.570 --> 00:48:10.490 Now I see hope in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989908  
00:48:10.490 --> 00:48:10.990 this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9677218  
00:48:11.770 --> 00:48:12.730 because there is going to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9677218  
00:48:12.730 --> 00:48:14.010 be generic access. And this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9677218  
00:48:14.010 --> 00:48:14.810 is the first time, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9677218  
00:48:14.810 --> 00:48:15.550 think, ever  
NOTE Confidence: 0.987328

00:48:16.730 --> 00:48:18.890 that amongst the US commitments

NOTE Confidence: 0.987328

00:48:18.890 --> 00:48:20.250 that we've maintained, one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.987328

00:48:20.250 --> 00:48:21.984 them has been making sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.987328

00:48:21.984 --> 00:48:22.385 we,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799127

00:48:22.785 --> 00:48:24.145 continue the commitment to rolling

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799127

00:48:24.145 --> 00:48:24.805 out Lenacapavir

NOTE Confidence: 0.98729056

00:48:25.984 --> 00:48:27.905 in, low income countries. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.98729056

00:48:27.905 --> 00:48:29.125 as of right now, Eswatini

NOTE Confidence: 0.8345281

00:48:29.665 --> 00:48:30.405 in Zambia

NOTE Confidence: 0.9904739

00:48:30.864 --> 00:48:32.145 will be getting doses of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9904739

00:48:32.145 --> 00:48:32.645 Lenacapavir.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9387051

00:48:33.025 --> 00:48:34.065 There's like the need is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9387051

00:48:34.065 --> 00:48:35.025 much higher than what the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9387051

00:48:35.025 --> 00:48:36.325 current capacity is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99476445

00:48:36.660 --> 00:48:37.460 But I think this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99476445

00:48:37.460 --> 00:48:39.059 the first time ever, someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.99476445

00:48:39.059 --> 00:48:39.859 can correct me if I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.99476445

00:48:39.859 --> 00:48:42.099 wrong, that a medicine for

NOTE Confidence: 0.99476445

00:48:42.099 --> 00:48:43.299 HIV was rolled out in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99476445

00:48:43.299 --> 00:48:44.039 the US

NOTE Confidence: 0.99788296

00:48:44.339 --> 00:48:45.380 and in Africa in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99788296

00:48:45.380 --> 00:48:46.119 same year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97657275

00:48:46.819 --> 00:48:48.099 So there's reason to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.97657275

00:48:48.099 --> 00:48:49.619 hopeful. That's great. There's a

NOTE Confidence: 0.97657275

00:48:49.619 --> 00:48:51.559 lot of reasons for concern,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99939734

00:48:52.625 --> 00:48:54.085 in terms of equitable access

NOTE Confidence: 0.99939734

00:48:54.224 --> 00:48:55.045 going forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8062999

00:48:56.864 --> 00:48:57.364 Now

NOTE Confidence: 0.98658943

00:49:00.785 --> 00:49:01.825 great, Craig. Thank you for

NOTE Confidence: 0.98658943

00:49:01.825 --> 00:49:03.025 this wonderful tour of global

NOTE Confidence: 0.98658943

00:49:03.025 --> 00:49:04.145 health history and what the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98658943

00:49:04.145 --> 00:49:05.364 current moment looks like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999526

00:49:05.744 --> 00:49:06.244 But  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901822

00:49:06.620 --> 00:49:07.820 when you talk about building  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901822

00:49:07.820 --> 00:49:09.100 a program based on empathy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901822

00:49:09.100 --> 00:49:10.540 and on equity, what rebuilding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901822

00:49:10.540 --> 00:49:11.500 of global health would look  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901822

00:49:11.500 --> 00:49:13.660 like? What does that actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901822

00:49:13.660 --> 00:49:14.400 look like?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98803574

00:49:14.940 --> 00:49:15.500 I think we need a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98803574

00:49:15.500 --> 00:49:16.320 couple shifts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91145474

00:49:17.180 --> 00:49:17.980 One is, I think we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91145474

00:49:17.980 --> 00:49:19.280 need a logistical shift.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99821854

00:49:19.725 --> 00:49:21.185 The logistical shift  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899674

00:49:22.364 --> 00:49:23.485 means we need to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899674

00:49:23.485 --> 00:49:23.985 clear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82040906

00:49:24.445 --> 00:49:25.025 to start

NOTE Confidence: 0.95727664

00:49:26.765 --> 00:49:28.125 about what what equity is

NOTE Confidence: 0.95727664

00:49:28.125 --> 00:49:29.805 not. Equity is not taking

NOTE Confidence: 0.95727664

00:49:29.805 --> 00:49:31.405 away from others. It's about

NOTE Confidence: 0.95727664

00:49:31.405 --> 00:49:32.465 expanding this pie.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9492678

00:49:33.950 --> 00:49:35.069 So if we think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9492678

00:49:35.069 --> 00:49:35.950 what in the future would

NOTE Confidence: 0.9492678

00:49:35.950 --> 00:49:36.529 look like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9829747

00:49:36.829 --> 00:49:38.210 with an expanded pie,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93948513

00:49:39.469 --> 00:49:40.349 I want to talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.93948513

00:49:40.349 --> 00:49:41.410 one thing. One is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9954636

00:49:41.950 --> 00:49:42.910 there is no reason that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9954636

00:49:42.910 --> 00:49:43.710 we don't do more work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9954636

00:49:43.710 --> 00:49:45.230 in expanding local and regional

NOTE Confidence: 0.9954636

00:49:45.230 --> 00:49:46.529 production of medical countermeasures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99451834

00:49:47.244 --> 00:49:48.285 Ninety nine percent of all

NOTE Confidence: 0.99451834

00:49:48.285 --> 00:49:49.325 vaccines used on the African  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99451834

00:49:49.325 --> 00:49:49.825 continent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977436

00:49:50.125 --> 00:49:50.785 are produced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982695

00:49:51.085 --> 00:49:52.385 off the African continent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96688104

00:49:52.685 --> 00:49:53.885 There's been a push in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96688104

00:49:53.885 --> 00:49:54.844 recent years and there's been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96688104

00:49:54.844 --> 00:49:55.964 commitments by two thousand and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96688104

00:49:55.964 --> 00:49:57.565 forty to increase that number  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96688104

00:49:57.565 --> 00:49:59.005 substantially to twenty five to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96688104

00:49:59.005 --> 00:49:59.744 thirty percent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98037285

00:50:00.300 --> 00:50:01.420 There has been work over  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98037285

00:50:01.420 --> 00:50:02.540 the past couple weeks even  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98037285

00:50:02.540 --> 00:50:03.820 in South Africa to create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98037285

00:50:03.820 --> 00:50:05.340 the first start to finish  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98037285

00:50:05.340 --> 00:50:06.800 dose of a cholera vaccine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975954

00:50:07.820 --> 00:50:08.960 But we need to recognize

NOTE Confidence: 0.96055514

00:50:09.260 --> 00:50:10.780 that inequities will persist if

NOTE Confidence: 0.96055514

00:50:10.780 --> 00:50:12.380 there's inequitable access to many

NOTE Confidence: 0.96055514

00:50:12.380 --> 00:50:13.520 of these medical countermeasures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.959879

00:50:14.645 --> 00:50:15.285 One of the things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.959879

00:50:15.285 --> 00:50:16.085 I would have loved to

NOTE Confidence: 0.959879

00:50:16.085 --> 00:50:16.984 see in nelenicapavir,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98303217

00:50:18.724 --> 00:50:20.185 push to include generics

NOTE Confidence: 0.8620165

00:50:20.645 --> 00:50:21.864 was trying to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98264396

00:50:22.565 --> 00:50:23.844 include a generic manufacturer on

NOTE Confidence: 0.98264396

00:50:23.844 --> 00:50:24.905 the African continent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97564334

00:50:25.844 --> 00:50:26.885 Most were in India. One

NOTE Confidence: 0.97564334

00:50:26.885 --> 00:50:28.165 was in Pakistan. One was

NOTE Confidence: 0.97564334

00:50:28.165 --> 00:50:28.744 in Egypt.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92771846

00:50:31.230 --> 00:50:32.110 So I would love to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92771846

00:50:32.110 --> 00:50:33.310 see more involvement particularly in

NOTE Confidence: 0.92771846

00:50:33.310 --> 00:50:34.290 sub Saharan Africa.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972065

00:50:35.390 --> 00:50:36.270 We also need to think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972065

00:50:36.270 --> 00:50:38.190 about rational reimbursement and benefit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972065

00:50:38.190 --> 00:50:39.489 sharing for trial participants  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97484386

00:50:39.790 --> 00:50:41.230 and communities that are part  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97484386

00:50:41.230 --> 00:50:42.050 of this work,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94573206

00:50:42.670 --> 00:50:43.469 and we need to do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94573206

00:50:43.469 --> 00:50:44.510 more than treat people and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94573206

00:50:44.510 --> 00:50:45.810 studies as an n.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948214

00:50:47.355 --> 00:50:47.995 We need to treat them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948214

00:50:47.995 --> 00:50:49.215 as partners and right holders.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997836

00:50:50.075 --> 00:50:50.795 One of the things that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997836

00:50:50.795 --> 00:50:52.175 I've advocated for,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736287

00:50:52.635 --> 00:50:54.395 particularly with Ebola, is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736287

00:50:54.395 --> 00:50:55.935 creation of research consortia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9457202

00:50:56.475 --> 00:50:57.355 And so if there's gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9457202  
00:50:57.355 --> 00:50:58.315 be an Ebola outbreak and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9457202  
00:50:58.315 --> 00:50:59.594 you wanna trial an Ebola  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9457202  
00:50:59.594 --> 00:51:00.094 medicine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99336064  
00:51:00.920 --> 00:51:01.800 there's only one place where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99336064  
00:51:01.800 --> 00:51:03.500 you're gonna find study participants.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9151181  
00:51:04.280 --> 00:51:05.739 It's in like the swath  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94389987  
00:51:06.440 --> 00:51:08.360 of the, belt of Central  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94389987  
00:51:08.360 --> 00:51:08.860 Africa.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95950717  
00:51:09.480 --> 00:51:11.000 So pushing to get local  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95950717  
00:51:11.000 --> 00:51:12.280 communities, or in this case,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95950717  
00:51:12.280 --> 00:51:12.780 regional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999463  
00:51:13.160 --> 00:51:13.660 communities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8044423  
00:51:14.200 --> 00:51:14.940 to create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878702  
00:51:16.555 --> 00:51:17.055 consortia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989351  
00:51:17.435 --> 00:51:18.895 that have standing protocols  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496646

00:51:19.435 --> 00:51:21.355 that also have requirements that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496646

00:51:21.355 --> 00:51:22.555 any products that come from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496646

00:51:22.555 --> 00:51:23.375 those protocols

NOTE Confidence: 0.9885808

00:51:25.195 --> 00:51:26.255 come back to that community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.998788

00:51:27.114 --> 00:51:28.255 We need more of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99344397

00:51:33.080 --> 00:51:33.800 The other thing that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.99344397

00:51:33.800 --> 00:51:34.620 think we need

NOTE Confidence: 0.99764675

00:51:35.000 --> 00:51:35.960 this is some of this

NOTE Confidence: 0.99764675

00:51:35.960 --> 00:51:36.540 is happening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98849994

00:51:36.920 --> 00:51:37.719 These are some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98849994

00:51:37.719 --> 00:51:39.640 mRNA vaccine, plans that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.98849994

00:51:39.719 --> 00:51:40.680 that have gone up in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98849994

00:51:40.680 --> 00:51:42.600 Rwanda. The WHO has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.98849994

00:51:42.600 --> 00:51:43.880 supporting this in over a

NOTE Confidence: 0.98849994

00:51:43.880 --> 00:51:45.160 dozen countries around the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.98849994

00:51:45.160 --> 00:51:46.040 to try to scale up

NOTE Confidence: 0.98849994

00:51:46.040 --> 00:51:46.540 mRNA

NOTE Confidence: 0.9885

00:51:47.135 --> 00:51:48.415 vaccination because it holds so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9885

00:51:48.415 --> 00:51:49.075 much promise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9477585

00:51:50.015 --> 00:51:51.214 In addition to the logistical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9477585

00:51:51.214 --> 00:51:53.295 shift, we need a narrative

NOTE Confidence: 0.9477585

00:51:53.295 --> 00:51:53.795 shift.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678154

00:51:54.335 --> 00:51:55.694 For years, even before this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678154

00:51:55.694 --> 00:51:57.555 administration, although it got worse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99871457

00:51:58.094 --> 00:51:59.535 this year, we acted as

NOTE Confidence: 0.99871457

00:51:59.535 --> 00:52:00.815 though the only way to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99871457

00:52:00.815 --> 00:52:01.954 sell global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.99933624

00:52:02.940 --> 00:52:04.640 was through national security.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91576475

00:52:05.420 --> 00:52:07.420 We treated more morality as

NOTE Confidence: 0.91576475

00:52:07.420 --> 00:52:07.920 naive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996797

00:52:08.700 --> 00:52:09.200 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962734

00:52:09.660 --> 00:52:11.359 we treated strategy as mature.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96160924

00:52:12.700 --> 00:52:13.920 But the truth is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986578

00:52:14.460 --> 00:52:15.200 for Americans,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99815625

00:52:15.500 --> 00:52:16.460 they already believed in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99815625

00:52:16.460 --> 00:52:17.200 moral argument.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9813878

00:52:17.795 --> 00:52:18.915 They told me so, again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9813878

00:52:18.915 --> 00:52:20.355 hundreds of times after that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9813878

00:52:20.355 --> 00:52:21.235 piece that I've read over

NOTE Confidence: 0.9813878

00:52:21.235 --> 00:52:22.515 the summer. So I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9813878

00:52:22.515 --> 00:52:23.555 we need to say aloud

NOTE Confidence: 0.9813878

00:52:23.555 --> 00:52:25.015 what has long been true.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95870405

00:52:25.955 --> 00:52:26.455 Yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95347625

00:52:26.755 --> 00:52:27.955 This work, this global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.95347625

00:52:27.955 --> 00:52:29.255 work does keep us safer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9891732

00:52:29.635 --> 00:52:30.435 but that is not the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9891732

00:52:30.435 --> 00:52:31.635 only reason for us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9891732

00:52:31.635 --> 00:52:33.030 do it, and it's certainly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9891732

00:52:33.030 --> 00:52:34.410 not the deepest one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99100083

00:52:35.430 --> 00:52:36.310 We do it because it

NOTE Confidence: 0.99100083

00:52:36.310 --> 00:52:37.989 keeps families and communities whole,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99100083

00:52:37.989 --> 00:52:39.450 because it preserves futures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9658925

00:52:41.190 --> 00:52:42.630 This moment, I think, demands

NOTE Confidence: 0.9658925

00:52:42.630 --> 00:52:44.230 that we reclaim moral language,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9658925

00:52:44.230 --> 00:52:45.450 and we put it forward

NOTE Confidence: 0.95429313

00:52:45.750 --> 00:52:47.210 as the infrastructure building,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96912646

00:52:47.525 --> 00:52:48.565 not as a decoration, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.96912646

00:52:48.565 --> 00:52:49.305 as a strategy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592504

00:52:49.765 --> 00:52:51.445 because moral clarity resonates more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592504

00:52:51.445 --> 00:52:52.645 deeply and more honestly than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592504

00:52:52.645 --> 00:52:54.265 fear truly ever will.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96642834

00:52:55.205 --> 00:52:56.085 I think the third shift

NOTE Confidence: 0.96642834

00:52:56.085 --> 00:52:57.385 is a communication shift.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956096

00:53:00.670 --> 00:53:01.870 I suspect if you took  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956096

00:53:01.870 --> 00:53:02.910 the twenty five percent of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956096

00:53:02.910 --> 00:53:04.030 those folks who said that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956096

00:53:04.030 --> 00:53:04.989 they did not want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956096

00:53:04.989 --> 00:53:06.910 have USAID continue in its  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956096

00:53:06.910 --> 00:53:08.430 current form, if you were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956096

00:53:08.430 --> 00:53:09.310 to ask them a different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956096

00:53:09.310 --> 00:53:09.810 question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96392596

00:53:10.270 --> 00:53:11.090 and say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990413

00:53:12.110 --> 00:53:13.010 would you give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99986476

00:53:13.469 --> 00:53:14.850 ten dollars a year  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99921656

00:53:15.155 --> 00:53:16.435 to support a program like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99921656

00:53:16.435 --> 00:53:16.935 PEPFAR  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95787174

00:53:18.515 --> 00:53:19.954 that keeps five hundred thousand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95787174

00:53:19.954 --> 00:53:21.555 people I'm sorry. Five hundred

NOTE Confidence: 0.95787174  
00:53:21.555 --> 00:53:23.155 thousand kids on HIV medication  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95787174  
00:53:23.155 --> 00:53:24.435 and millions of adults, twenty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95787174  
00:53:24.435 --> 00:53:25.474 millions of adults on HIV  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95787174  
00:53:25.474 --> 00:53:27.075 medication. Would you pay ten  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95787174  
00:53:27.075 --> 00:53:28.355 dollars a year to do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95787174  
00:53:28.355 --> 00:53:29.494 that? Because that's the price  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9589877  
00:53:29.940 --> 00:53:31.640 for each one of us?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93998027  
00:53:32.180 --> 00:53:33.300 Everyone I've asked that question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93998027  
00:53:33.300 --> 00:53:34.500 to, even the most skeptical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93998027  
00:53:34.500 --> 00:53:35.300 person has said, well, of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93998027  
00:53:35.300 --> 00:53:36.500 course I would. Of course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93998027  
00:53:36.500 --> 00:53:37.299 I would pay ten dollars  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93998027  
00:53:37.299 --> 00:53:38.339 a year even if you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93998027  
00:53:38.339 --> 00:53:39.619 not gonna support this larger  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93998027  
00:53:39.619 --> 00:53:40.119 infrastructure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.982261

00:53:45.215 --> 00:53:46.495 That's because I think that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.982261

00:53:46.495 --> 00:53:47.775 a value statement. It's not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.982261

00:53:47.775 --> 00:53:48.675 a budget line.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695164

00:53:50.015 --> 00:53:50.735 I think we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695164

00:53:50.735 --> 00:53:51.535 do a better job of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695164

00:53:51.535 --> 00:53:52.975 showing people not just curves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695164

00:53:52.975 --> 00:53:54.415 on a graph, but stories  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695164

00:53:54.415 --> 00:53:56.275 of nurses who got vaccinated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695164

00:53:56.335 --> 00:53:57.375 for Ebola and did not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695164

00:53:57.375 --> 00:53:58.655 succumb to disease because of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695164

00:53:58.655 --> 00:54:00.489 it. Not just cost effective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9200478

00:54:00.890 --> 00:54:02.650 cost effectiveness ratios, but the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9200478

00:54:02.650 --> 00:54:03.849 child whose parents live long  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9200478

00:54:03.849 --> 00:54:05.049 enough to raise them, not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9200478

00:54:05.049 --> 00:54:06.250 just impact, but life saved,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9200478

00:54:06.250 --> 00:54:08.029 suffering prevented, and dignity preserved.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9952885  
00:54:08.410 --> 00:54:09.769 Because other than art dealers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952885  
00:54:09.769 --> 00:54:10.569 most of us do not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952885  
00:54:10.569 --> 00:54:11.469 deal in obstructions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96991324  
00:54:12.315 --> 00:54:13.614 We invest in stories,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98756444  
00:54:14.155 --> 00:54:15.375 that reflect our values.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89042944  
00:54:15.994 --> 00:54:16.974 And I think lastly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.986394  
00:54:18.635 --> 00:54:19.435 we need a shift in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.986394  
00:54:19.435 --> 00:54:19.935 service.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9343424  
00:54:23.515 --> 00:54:25.035 Earlier this year, I was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9343424  
00:54:25.035 --> 00:54:25.855 asked to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9684293  
00:54:26.989 --> 00:54:28.030 contribute to how do we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9684293  
00:54:28.030 --> 00:54:29.250 save health and science.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804555  
00:54:30.190 --> 00:54:31.250 And one of the things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804555  
00:54:31.310 --> 00:54:32.510 that I said is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804555  
00:54:32.510 --> 00:54:33.469 one of the strongest ways  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804555

00:54:33.469 --> 00:54:34.910 to rebuild empathy in global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804555

00:54:34.910 --> 00:54:35.869 health is to create real  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804555

00:54:35.869 --> 00:54:38.030 ethical pathways for service, particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804555

00:54:38.030 --> 00:54:39.170 for health care providers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98758024

00:54:39.915 --> 00:54:41.055 And I made the argument  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98758024

00:54:41.275 --> 00:54:42.635 that if you can, if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98758024

00:54:42.635 --> 00:54:43.295 we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89612246

00:54:43.915 --> 00:54:45.375 join a humanitarian aid organization,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983544

00:54:46.795 --> 00:54:47.614 support work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9286642

00:54:48.235 --> 00:54:49.135 that, like, operationalizes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982053

00:54:49.435 --> 00:54:50.094 our values.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.971008

00:54:50.475 --> 00:54:51.515 Now I know that not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.971008

00:54:51.515 --> 00:54:52.620 everybody can do this, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.971008

00:54:52.780 --> 00:54:53.580 part of the reason not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.971008

00:54:53.580 --> 00:54:54.380 everyone can do this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.971008

00:54:54.380 --> 00:54:55.420 because we haven't created an

NOTE Confidence: 0.971008  
00:54:55.420 --> 00:54:56.880 infrastructure that makes it possible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9594772  
00:54:57.980 --> 00:54:58.780 If you look back to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9594772  
00:54:58.780 --> 00:55:00.300 the twenty fourteen West Africa  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9594772  
00:55:00.300 --> 00:55:00.800 outbreak,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99842465  
00:55:01.980 --> 00:55:03.360 our best medical centers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94770414  
00:55:03.740 --> 00:55:05.260 the overwhelming majority of them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94770414  
00:55:05.260 --> 00:55:05.760 sent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99833447  
00:55:06.335 --> 00:55:08.015 none or few people to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99833447  
00:55:08.015 --> 00:55:09.154 respond in West Africa.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97299224  
00:55:09.855 --> 00:55:10.654 A lot of my friends  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97299224  
00:55:10.654 --> 00:55:11.775 at Columbia had to quit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97299224  
00:55:11.775 --> 00:55:12.515 their job  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961482  
00:55:12.815 --> 00:55:13.954 so that they could go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92361903  
00:55:14.894 --> 00:55:16.335 treat patients or lead the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92361903  
00:55:16.335 --> 00:55:16.835 epidemiological  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95741457

00:55:17.214 --> 00:55:18.335 response for, like, a whole  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95741457

00:55:18.335 --> 00:55:18.835 country.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98717755

00:55:19.135 --> 00:55:19.855 They had to quit their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98717755

00:55:19.855 --> 00:55:20.355 job.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97915286

00:55:20.750 --> 00:55:21.869 There was too much legal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97915286

00:55:21.869 --> 00:55:22.369 risk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9552786

00:55:22.750 --> 00:55:24.109 There was a concern about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9552786

00:55:24.109 --> 00:55:25.329 what it would look like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96131605

00:55:25.630 --> 00:55:26.670 if someone came back and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96131605

00:55:26.670 --> 00:55:27.410 got infected.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807088

00:55:28.829 --> 00:55:29.710 But what it means is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807088

00:55:29.710 --> 00:55:30.750 that not only do we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807088

00:55:30.750 --> 00:55:32.270 not have providers that had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807088

00:55:32.270 --> 00:55:33.150 no idea what they were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807088

00:55:33.150 --> 00:55:34.109 doing in an outbreak when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807088

00:55:34.109 --> 00:55:35.069 COVID came in March of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9807088  
00:55:35.069 --> 00:55:36.109 twenty twenty, I witnessed it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807088  
00:55:36.109 --> 00:55:36.645 with my own  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998169  
00:55:38.245 --> 00:55:39.525 eyes. We didn't have anyone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998169  
00:55:39.525 --> 00:55:40.325 that was able to go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998169  
00:55:40.325 --> 00:55:41.445 and see the impact of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998169  
00:55:41.445 --> 00:55:42.185 these programs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861875  
00:55:42.565 --> 00:55:43.205 and to be part of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861875  
00:55:43.205 --> 00:55:44.585 these programs and understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98308957  
00:55:45.045 --> 00:55:46.405 what a response looks like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98308957  
00:55:46.405 --> 00:55:47.785 actually on the ground.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947333  
00:55:49.390 --> 00:55:50.270 I don't think that should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947333  
00:55:50.270 --> 00:55:51.570 be the default ever again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947333  
00:55:51.790 --> 00:55:52.989 but we cannot rely on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947333  
00:55:52.989 --> 00:55:53.969 ad hoc heroism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971238  
00:55:54.270 --> 00:55:54.770 or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99468464

00:55:55.550 --> 00:55:56.910 individual sacrifice. So I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99468464

00:55:56.910 --> 00:55:57.730 we need expectations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99438405

00:55:58.989 --> 00:56:00.030 that those who want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99438405

00:56:00.030 --> 00:56:01.730 contribute abroad can,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961727

00:56:02.364 --> 00:56:03.165 and we need to create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961727

00:56:03.165 --> 00:56:04.785 the systems that support that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385612

00:56:06.445 --> 00:56:08.045 I think sir that service,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385612

00:56:08.045 --> 00:56:08.844 at least for me, is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385612

00:56:08.844 --> 00:56:09.645 where empathy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9079718

00:56:09.965 --> 00:56:11.405 became embodied, and it turned  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9079718

00:56:11.405 --> 00:56:12.445 a value into practice and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9079718

00:56:12.445 --> 00:56:13.405 a practice into a normal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9079718

00:56:13.405 --> 00:56:14.145 for me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99280953

00:56:14.605 --> 00:56:15.405 So how do I bring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99280953

00:56:15.405 --> 00:56:16.145 all this together?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99636596

00:56:17.740 --> 00:56:19.100 If empathy is our value

NOTE Confidence: 0.99636596  
00:56:19.100 --> 00:56:20.300 and equity is our design  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99636596  
00:56:20.300 --> 00:56:20.800 principle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96480614  
00:56:21.340 --> 00:56:22.220 in the future as I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96480614  
00:56:22.220 --> 00:56:23.500 think it is, then these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96480614  
00:56:23.500 --> 00:56:24.780 four shifts, a logistical shift,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96480614  
00:56:24.780 --> 00:56:26.080 a narrative shift, a communication  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96480614  
00:56:26.220 --> 00:56:27.340 shift, and a shift in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96480614  
00:56:27.340 --> 00:56:28.700 service are how we turn  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96480614  
00:56:28.700 --> 00:56:30.240 these ideas into reality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619739  
00:56:30.700 --> 00:56:31.244 It's how we build a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619739  
00:56:31.244 --> 00:56:32.444 global health system that isn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619739  
00:56:32.444 --> 00:56:34.305 reactive, extractive, or fear driven,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619739  
00:56:34.525 --> 00:56:35.325 and it's how we build  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619739  
00:56:35.325 --> 00:56:36.525 what it actually reflects who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619739  
00:56:36.525 --> 00:56:37.904 we aspire to be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185344

00:56:38.684 --> 00:56:39.724 And that's one, I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185344

00:56:39.724 --> 00:56:40.785 more most importantly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9099051

00:56:41.085 --> 00:56:42.525 where we build where empathy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9099051

00:56:42.525 --> 00:56:43.565 isn't mocked as a weakness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9099051

00:56:43.565 --> 00:56:44.765 but recognized as the most  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9099051

00:56:44.765 --> 00:56:46.545 powerful infrastructure we have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997356

00:56:48.950 --> 00:56:49.690 I began  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860445

00:56:50.390 --> 00:56:50.890 today  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759502

00:56:53.910 --> 00:56:54.869 talking about a woman in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759502

00:56:54.869 --> 00:56:55.369 Guinea,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99160784

00:56:56.150 --> 00:56:57.030 someone I cared for in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99160784

00:56:57.030 --> 00:56:57.910 the last moments of her  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99160784

00:56:57.910 --> 00:56:58.410 life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99863416

00:56:58.885 --> 00:56:59.785 someone whose dignity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99832076

00:57:00.245 --> 00:57:00.745 mattered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98861945

00:57:01.125 --> 00:57:02.085 even when we could not

NOTE Confidence: 0.98861945

00:57:02.085 --> 00:57:02.825 save her.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945662

00:57:04.005 --> 00:57:05.925 Everything I've described, SunSun, empathy

NOTE Confidence: 0.945662

00:57:05.925 --> 00:57:07.445 and equity and logistics and

NOTE Confidence: 0.945662

00:57:07.445 --> 00:57:09.445 manufacturing narratives and regionals and

NOTE Confidence: 0.945662

00:57:09.445 --> 00:57:11.125 whatnot is ultimately just an

NOTE Confidence: 0.945662

00:57:11.125 --> 00:57:12.105 attempt to scale

NOTE Confidence: 0.99230164

00:57:12.590 --> 00:57:14.030 the instinct that guided that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99230164

00:57:14.030 --> 00:57:14.910 moment of caring from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99230164

00:57:14.910 --> 00:57:15.710 team that I was working

NOTE Confidence: 0.99230164

00:57:15.710 --> 00:57:16.210 with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9490492

00:57:18.830 --> 00:57:20.030 Because the work of global

NOTE Confidence: 0.9490492

00:57:20.030 --> 00:57:21.650 health is really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997425

00:57:22.190 --> 00:57:23.150 the work of taking what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997425

00:57:23.150 --> 00:57:24.110 one human being would do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997425

00:57:24.110 --> 00:57:24.770 for another

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993062

00:57:25.655 --> 00:57:26.615 in the most intimate and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993062

00:57:26.615 --> 00:57:27.515 fragile moments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97114986

00:57:27.895 --> 00:57:29.255 and building systems that behave  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97114986

00:57:29.255 --> 00:57:30.055 with the same clarity and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97114986

00:57:30.055 --> 00:57:30.555 compassion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96490896

00:57:31.095 --> 00:57:32.295 But to understand what it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96490896

00:57:32.295 --> 00:57:33.175 means to build a system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96490896

00:57:33.175 --> 00:57:33.974 where that ends of that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96490896

00:57:33.974 --> 00:57:34.855 instinct, let me take you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96490896

00:57:34.855 --> 00:57:35.755 to another moment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554756

00:57:37.610 --> 00:57:38.410 One that happened just a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554756

00:57:38.410 --> 00:57:39.290 few days after I got  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554756

00:57:39.290 --> 00:57:40.350 back up from Guinea,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93599415

00:57:40.650 --> 00:57:41.930 in New York City. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93599415

00:57:41.930 --> 00:57:43.370 returned home. A few days  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93599415

00:57:43.370 --> 00:57:44.830 later, started feeling unwell.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936495

00:57:46.170 --> 00:57:47.370 I became New York's first

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936495

00:57:47.370 --> 00:57:49.230 and last Ebola patient, thankfully.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9502698

00:57:50.645 --> 00:57:51.925 I went into this room

NOTE Confidence: 0.9502698

00:57:51.925 --> 00:57:53.925 at Bellevue Hospital, and a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9502698

00:57:53.925 --> 00:57:55.045 day or two in, my

NOTE Confidence: 0.9502698

00:57:55.045 --> 00:57:56.645 phone rang. It rang all

NOTE Confidence: 0.9502698

00:57:56.645 --> 00:57:58.165 the time. This was a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9502698

00:57:58.165 --> 00:57:59.065 number from Guinea.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907395

00:57:59.765 --> 00:58:01.045 I didn't recognize it, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907395

00:58:01.045 --> 00:58:01.704 I answered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847083

00:58:02.005 --> 00:58:02.964 And at the other end

NOTE Confidence: 0.847083

00:58:02.964 --> 00:58:04.505 was a woman, Nyesha Tu.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94153124

00:58:05.810 --> 00:58:06.770 I don't remember how she

NOTE Confidence: 0.94153124

00:58:06.770 --> 00:58:07.650 got my phone number, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.94153124

00:58:07.650 --> 00:58:08.530 she saw my picture on

NOTE Confidence: 0.94153124

00:58:08.530 --> 00:58:09.110 the news  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87272584

00:58:10.290 --> 00:58:10.950 in Guinea,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851126

00:58:12.370 --> 00:58:13.430 and she called me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99745435

00:58:14.050 --> 00:58:15.810 And she just thanked me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99745435

00:58:15.810 --> 00:58:16.850 at that moment for showing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99745435

00:58:16.850 --> 00:58:17.810 up and taking care of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99745435

00:58:17.810 --> 00:58:18.470 her family  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9739412

00:58:19.135 --> 00:58:20.495 and just for treating her  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9739412

00:58:20.495 --> 00:58:21.475 and being bikerside.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948047

00:58:23.455 --> 00:58:24.175 And then at some point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948047

00:58:24.175 --> 00:58:25.215 I hung up the phone,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948047

00:58:25.215 --> 00:58:26.035 and I remember,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98596394

00:58:26.335 --> 00:58:27.775 my own nurse coming in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98596394

00:58:27.775 --> 00:58:28.595 shortly thereafter.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98339784

00:58:29.215 --> 00:58:30.675 And I remember feeling weak,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957568

00:58:31.310 --> 00:58:32.670 and asking for her to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9957568

00:58:32.670 --> 00:58:34.110 stand me up, and sit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9957568

00:58:34.110 --> 00:58:35.070 me into a chair by

NOTE Confidence: 0.9957568

00:58:35.070 --> 00:58:35.790 the side of my bed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9957568

00:58:35.790 --> 00:58:36.610 which she did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97652465

00:58:38.110 --> 00:58:39.470 And then she spent the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97652465

00:58:39.470 --> 00:58:40.990 next couple minutes changing my

NOTE Confidence: 0.97652465

00:58:40.990 --> 00:58:41.650 own sheets,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947759

00:58:42.110 --> 00:58:43.790 and putting me back onto

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947759

00:58:43.790 --> 00:58:44.450 my bed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9536774

00:58:49.405 --> 00:58:50.465 And for me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93268704

00:58:51.005 --> 00:58:53.005 obviously, that was impactful and

NOTE Confidence: 0.93268704

00:58:53.005 --> 00:58:53.745 meant a lot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97080344

00:58:54.125 --> 00:58:55.165 But now I think when

NOTE Confidence: 0.97080344

00:58:55.165 --> 00:58:55.885 I the way I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.97080344

00:58:55.885 --> 00:58:56.925 about it now is to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97080344

00:58:56.925 --> 00:58:58.225 think about what comes next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894076

00:58:59.030 --> 00:59:00.150 What does that moment reveal?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894076

00:59:00.150 --> 00:59:01.270 What does that impulse reveal?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894076

00:59:01.270 --> 00:59:02.230 What does that desire to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894076

00:59:02.230 --> 00:59:03.270 help others reveal? I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894076

00:59:03.270 --> 00:59:04.550 it means that our job

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894076

00:59:04.550 --> 00:59:05.589 is now to build systems

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894076

00:59:05.589 --> 00:59:07.030 that act the way that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894076

00:59:07.030 --> 00:59:07.910 other people do at their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894076

00:59:07.910 --> 00:59:08.410 best,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9494316

00:59:09.109 --> 00:59:10.470 to turn that instinct of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9494316

00:59:10.470 --> 00:59:11.430 reaching out a hand into

NOTE Confidence: 0.9494316

00:59:11.430 --> 00:59:11.930 infrastructure

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963178

00:59:12.485 --> 00:59:13.285 and to remember that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963178

00:59:13.285 --> 00:59:14.165 worth of a life does

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963178

00:59:14.165 --> 00:59:15.365 not change when the border

NOTE Confidence: 0.9963178  
00:59:15.365 --> 00:59:15.865 does.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99777585  
00:59:16.325 --> 00:59:17.125 And with that, I thank  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99777585  
00:59:17.125 --> 00:59:17.625 you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98920095  
00:59:18.405 --> 00:59:18.905 Thanks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9487381  
00:59:28.420 --> 00:59:30.180 Can everyone hear me? Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9487381  
00:59:30.420 --> 00:59:31.859 Thank you, doctor Spencer. That  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9487381  
00:59:31.859 --> 00:59:33.160 was just an absolutely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607627  
00:59:33.460 --> 00:59:35.059 incredible talk. And I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607627  
00:59:35.059 --> 00:59:35.559 frankly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98229903  
00:59:36.260 --> 00:59:38.119 really refreshing to hear someone,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98229903  
00:59:38.180 --> 00:59:39.755 you know, cast this as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98229903  
00:59:39.755 --> 00:59:41.115 a moral imperative and talk  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98229903  
00:59:41.115 --> 00:59:43.035 about empathy. Because it it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98229903  
00:59:43.035 --> 00:59:44.015 it does feel  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92802227  
00:59:45.035 --> 00:59:45.915 I don't know. In in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92802227

00:59:46.075 --> 00:59:47.855 increasingly, it seems like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.974649

00:59:48.235 --> 00:59:49.435 so many of the things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.974649

00:59:49.435 --> 00:59:51.915 that just previously we treated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.974649

00:59:51.915 --> 00:59:52.795 as if, of course, they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.974649

00:59:52.795 --> 00:59:53.295 had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97264516

00:59:53.820 --> 00:59:55.820 intrinsic value now have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97264516

00:59:55.820 --> 00:59:56.720 reduced to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997761

00:59:57.100 --> 00:59:57.540 transactional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979421

00:59:57.980 --> 00:59:58.480 Mhmm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970539

00:59:59.980 --> 01:00:01.580 Transactional features of how we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970539

01:00:01.580 --> 01:00:02.700 move about the world, whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970539

01:00:02.700 --> 01:00:04.380 that's in personal relationships or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970539

01:00:04.380 --> 01:00:05.840 even in professional relationships.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:06.465 --> 01:00:07.825 And, you know, I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:08.065 --> 01:00:09.105 obviously, I wanna keep the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:09.105 --> 01:00:10.625 topic on on global health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:10.625 --> 01:00:11.345 Yeah. But I think a

NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:11.345 --> 01:00:12.465 lot of people even practicing

NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:12.465 --> 01:00:13.585 in the United States feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:13.585 --> 01:00:14.625 that because there's so many

NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:14.625 --> 01:00:16.065 financial pressures and talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:16.065 --> 01:00:17.425 RVUs and productivity and it

NOTE Confidence: 0.97152734

01:00:17.505 --> 01:00:19.365 Yeah. It it really loses

NOTE Confidence: 0.998359

01:00:19.665 --> 01:00:20.485 a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9113066

01:00:22.140 --> 01:00:23.260 the the the incentives are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9113066

01:00:23.260 --> 01:00:24.780 not always and often not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9113066

01:00:24.780 --> 01:00:25.280 aligned

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929447

01:00:25.820 --> 01:00:27.180 for us to really be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929447

01:00:27.180 --> 01:00:28.800 bringing our very best

NOTE Confidence: 0.96376145

01:00:29.260 --> 01:00:31.760 moral instincts to our practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96376145

01:00:31.900 --> 01:00:33.280 And so I just,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9746259

01:00:34.905 --> 01:00:36.025 this this was this was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746259

01:00:36.025 --> 01:00:36.985 really wonderful, and I I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746259

01:00:36.985 --> 01:00:37.865 just really appreciate it. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746259

01:00:37.865 --> 01:00:38.745 I don't wanna talk anymore  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746259

01:00:38.745 --> 01:00:39.545 because I wanna get plenty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746259

01:00:39.545 --> 01:00:40.765 of other people to talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746259

01:00:40.825 --> 01:00:41.225 And,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9399437

01:00:41.785 --> 01:00:43.465 but but thank you so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9399437

01:00:43.465 --> 01:00:44.205 so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99107707

01:00:44.825 --> 01:00:45.865 Who wants to go for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99107707

01:00:45.865 --> 01:00:47.305 the first question? I'm sure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99107707

01:00:47.305 --> 01:00:48.425 we have questions and or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99107707

01:00:48.425 --> 01:00:48.925 comments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9321394

01:00:49.940 --> 01:00:51.220 Questions and a comment. I'll  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9321394

01:00:51.220 --> 01:00:52.680 take either. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769101

01:00:52.980 --> 01:00:53.540 As long as you don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769101

01:00:53.540 --> 01:00:54.420 say this is more of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769101

01:00:54.420 --> 01:00:55.460 a comment than a question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769101

01:00:55.460 --> 01:00:56.760 That's my line. Yeah. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93254185

01:00:57.620 --> 01:00:58.740 Hi. My name is Mark

NOTE Confidence: 0.93254185

01:00:58.740 --> 01:00:59.620 Siegel. I don't I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.93254185

01:00:59.620 --> 01:01:00.840 know if if Sarah

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:01.140 --> 01:01:02.605 mentioned to this, but when

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:02.605 --> 01:01:03.825 you're talking about your letters

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:03.965 --> 01:01:05.085 that you got after the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:05.245 --> 01:01:06.285 New York Times article, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:06.285 --> 01:01:06.925 think one of them was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:06.925 --> 01:01:08.305 an invitation to speak here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:08.365 --> 01:01:09.725 Yes. That's right. Exactly. That

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:09.725 --> 01:01:10.765 was an invitation to speak

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:10.765 --> 01:01:11.725 here. One one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:11.725 --> 01:01:13.825 best, clearly. Yes. Yes. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9354738

01:01:13.965 --> 01:01:14.465 Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474633

01:01:15.350 --> 01:01:16.310 So so I'm I'm also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474633

01:01:16.310 --> 01:01:17.990 sure you're familiar with Jonathan  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474633

01:01:17.990 --> 01:01:18.490 Haidt's,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298489

01:01:18.870 --> 01:01:19.370 book,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81142503

01:01:19.990 --> 01:01:21.270 the the righteous mind, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81142503

01:01:21.270 --> 01:01:22.970 where he poses that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98836493

01:01:23.510 --> 01:01:24.710 the the world is filled  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98836493

01:01:24.710 --> 01:01:26.010 with people who,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8694689

01:01:26.550 --> 01:01:27.530 basically have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9545241

01:01:29.425 --> 01:01:31.045 dissimilar value systems.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95618534

01:01:32.145 --> 01:01:33.444 And, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9455604

01:01:34.224 --> 01:01:35.845 some people are really driven  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9455604

01:01:35.905 --> 01:01:37.585 by values such as empathy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9455604

01:01:37.585 --> 01:01:39.185 and justice, sense of justice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9455604  
01:01:39.185 --> 01:01:41.049 and others who tend to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9455604  
01:01:41.049 --> 01:01:41.690 be a little bit more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9455604  
01:01:41.690 --> 01:01:42.190 tribal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8060323  
01:01:42.809 --> 01:01:44.010 and and for whatever reason,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8060323  
01:01:44.010 --> 01:01:45.230 you know. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96377385  
01:01:45.930 --> 01:01:46.809 and I think one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96377385  
01:01:46.809 --> 01:01:48.010 the arguments that I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96377385  
01:01:48.010 --> 01:01:49.289 that stems from that is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96377385  
01:01:49.289 --> 01:01:50.569 that when you're trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96377385  
01:01:50.569 --> 01:01:52.329 persuade somebody, which is a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96377385  
01:01:52.329 --> 01:01:53.484 lot of what I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96377385  
01:01:53.484 --> 01:01:55.005 you're doing here, that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96377385  
01:01:55.005 --> 01:01:56.065 have to know your audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573285  
01:01:57.724 --> 01:01:59.085 And if I understand you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573285  
01:01:59.085 --> 01:02:00.685 correctly, it sounds like what's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573285

01:02:00.685 --> 01:02:01.505 happened is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95784223

01:02:01.885 --> 01:02:03.825 the fixation on trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99940264

01:02:04.685 --> 01:02:06.625 speak to the transactional folks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996395

01:02:07.000 --> 01:02:08.620 has led to an abandonment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998268

01:02:09.720 --> 01:02:11.020 of the people who resonate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9737856

01:02:11.640 --> 01:02:13.480 with empathy. Yeah. And then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9737856

01:02:13.480 --> 01:02:15.000 then, ultimately, the way I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9737856

01:02:15.000 --> 01:02:15.500 thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92573524

01:02:15.800 --> 01:02:16.920 it based on your your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92573524

01:02:16.920 --> 01:02:18.200 talk is that is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92573524

01:02:18.200 --> 01:02:19.800 politicians who are ultimately gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92573524

01:02:19.800 --> 01:02:21.465 make decisions about where our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92573524

01:02:21.465 --> 01:02:22.205 tax money  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9411592

01:02:22.665 --> 01:02:23.785 goes are are ultimately gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9411592

01:02:23.785 --> 01:02:25.225 be responsive to their constituents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9411592

01:02:25.225 --> 01:02:26.685 And maybe we're really underestimating

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994606  
01:02:27.785 --> 01:02:28.925 the degree to which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995878  
01:02:29.385 --> 01:02:30.525 members of our society  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99679875  
01:02:31.465 --> 01:02:31.965 will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:32.265 --> 01:02:33.225 want to make sure that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:33.225 --> 01:02:34.265 we are a moral force  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:34.425 --> 01:02:35.465 Right. In the world. Do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:35.465 --> 01:02:36.345 do you have a sense  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:36.345 --> 01:02:37.290 that that's kind of what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:37.290 --> 01:02:38.330 we're talking about? I I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:38.330 --> 01:02:39.770 think that that's absolutely spot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:39.770 --> 01:02:41.370 on and absolutely true. Look.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:41.370 --> 01:02:42.410 I think that we've, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:42.410 --> 01:02:44.330 conflated this argument of national  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765331  
01:02:44.330 --> 01:02:44.830 security,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912485  
01:02:45.210 --> 01:02:46.590 and then under the cover,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98278207

01:02:47.050 --> 01:02:48.650 or maybe externally, we've said  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98278207

01:02:48.650 --> 01:02:49.450 that we're doing it for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98278207

01:02:49.450 --> 01:02:50.410 good, but I think people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98278207

01:02:50.410 --> 01:02:50.895 knew.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:02:51.535 --> 01:02:52.895 I think the argument that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:02:52.895 --> 01:02:53.935 we heard from Andy Kim  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:02:53.935 --> 01:02:55.135 and Chris Murphy in February  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:02:55.135 --> 01:02:56.015 and March and from many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:02:56.015 --> 01:02:57.535 other people was an argument  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:02:57.535 --> 01:02:59.055 that a year ago prior  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:02:59.055 --> 01:03:00.095 to this, like, no one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:03:00.095 --> 01:03:00.975 would have come out and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:03:00.975 --> 01:03:02.575 so full throatedly said, we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:03:02.575 --> 01:03:03.295 need to do this for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:03:03.295 --> 01:03:04.740 national security and only national  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:03:04.900 --> 01:03:06.020 security, we would have couched

NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:03:06.020 --> 01:03:07.300 in another argument, like, it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:03:07.300 --> 01:03:08.340 good for us, but also

NOTE Confidence: 0.9631205

01:03:08.340 --> 01:03:09.480 it keeps us safe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98521453

01:03:10.340 --> 01:03:11.780 I think that we have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98521453

01:03:11.780 --> 01:03:12.980 like, fully gone into this

NOTE Confidence: 0.98521453

01:03:12.980 --> 01:03:15.140 national security argument because that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98521453

01:03:15.140 --> 01:03:15.940 is what we think is

NOTE Confidence: 0.98521453

01:03:15.940 --> 01:03:17.380 gonna make people really support

NOTE Confidence: 0.98521453

01:03:17.380 --> 01:03:19.345 this, whether you're Trump supporter

NOTE Confidence: 0.98521453

01:03:19.345 --> 01:03:19.845 or,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905285

01:03:20.145 --> 01:03:21.025 you voted for Harris or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905285

01:03:21.025 --> 01:03:22.065 whether you don't do politics

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905285

01:03:22.065 --> 01:03:22.945 at all. Like, this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905285

01:03:22.945 --> 01:03:24.245 where you feel individually

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702643

01:03:24.785 --> 01:03:25.985 compelled to move and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702643

01:03:25.985 --> 01:03:27.345 wanna protect yourself. And I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9702643

01:03:27.345 --> 01:03:28.485 think that there are people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946907

01:03:29.025 --> 01:03:29.905 that are gonna feel that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946907

01:03:29.905 --> 01:03:30.705 way, that that is what's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946907

01:03:30.705 --> 01:03:31.800 gonna move them. I don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946907

01:03:31.800 --> 01:03:32.920 think that there's gonna be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946907

01:03:32.920 --> 01:03:33.660 this overarching,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083

01:03:34.280 --> 01:03:36.120 like, singular argument that is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083

01:03:36.120 --> 01:03:37.640 gonna convince everybody that this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083

01:03:37.640 --> 01:03:38.200 is what we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083

01:03:38.200 --> 01:03:39.480 do. Empathy is the force,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083

01:03:39.480 --> 01:03:40.200 and this is what like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083

01:03:40.200 --> 01:03:40.920 this is why. There are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083

01:03:40.920 --> 01:03:41.800 gonna be people that say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083

01:03:41.800 --> 01:03:43.180 it's not empathy. It's justice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083

01:03:43.320 --> 01:03:44.680 I haven't read John Rawls

NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083  
01:03:44.680 --> 01:03:45.480 in a long time. Like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083  
01:03:45.480 --> 01:03:46.280 I know that there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785083  
01:03:46.280 --> 01:03:47.565 there are different things here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:47.885 --> 01:03:48.685 But what I think the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:48.685 --> 01:03:49.405 core of it is and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:49.405 --> 01:03:50.285 what I've heard more and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:50.285 --> 01:03:51.325 more and more as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:51.325 --> 01:03:52.285 lot of these systems have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:52.285 --> 01:03:54.045 fallen apart from so many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:54.045 --> 01:03:54.845 people, so many of my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:54.845 --> 01:03:55.724 friends, so many people that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:55.724 --> 01:03:56.925 think differently than me about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:56.925 --> 01:03:58.445 global health have been like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:58.445 --> 01:03:59.484 just make the argument that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459  
01:03:59.484 --> 01:04:00.365 it's a good thing to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985459

01:04:00.365 --> 01:04:01.505 do. Like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:01.880 --> 01:04:02.760 if you start talking to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:02.760 --> 01:04:04.440 me about surveillance programs and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:04.440 --> 01:04:06.040 what happens when you lose  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:06.040 --> 01:04:07.720 the ability to test on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:07.720 --> 01:04:08.920 a bio fire in, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:08.920 --> 01:04:10.280 northwest Congo and you can't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:10.360 --> 01:04:11.400 like, that is too much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:11.400 --> 01:04:12.200 for me. It's like, make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:12.200 --> 01:04:13.480 an argument that it's something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:13.480 --> 01:04:14.680 good. But also at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324974

01:04:14.680 --> 01:04:15.420 same time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9700092

01:04:15.800 --> 01:04:17.180 to your point of, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9903838

01:04:17.615 --> 01:04:18.494 it's hard for a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9903838

01:04:18.494 --> 01:04:19.775 of people to recognize or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9903838

01:04:19.775 --> 01:04:20.734 to see or really even

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903838  
01:04:20.734 --> 01:04:21.934 to invest in the value  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9903838  
01:04:21.934 --> 01:04:23.295 of that when what we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9903838  
01:04:23.295 --> 01:04:24.115 see around  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:24.655 --> 01:04:26.595 us is so much entropy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:26.815 --> 01:04:27.855 is so many people that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:27.855 --> 01:04:28.974 can't afford their own health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:28.974 --> 01:04:30.255 care. I get this argument  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:30.255 --> 01:04:30.895 from a lot of people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:30.895 --> 01:04:31.694 Like, we need to focus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:31.694 --> 01:04:32.575 on our people here at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:32.575 --> 01:04:33.609 home. And And I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:33.609 --> 01:04:34.890 that that's true. We do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:34.890 --> 01:04:35.770 need to do that. Every  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:35.770 --> 01:04:37.210 single constituent I'm sorry. Every  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98005736  
01:04:37.210 --> 01:04:37.950 single politician  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939421

01:04:38.250 --> 01:04:38.970 is going to take care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939421

01:04:38.970 --> 01:04:40.170 of their constituents first, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939421

01:04:40.170 --> 01:04:40.830 they should.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872274

01:04:41.849 --> 01:04:42.890 In the early days of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872274

01:04:42.890 --> 01:04:44.250 the vaccine rollout, I spoke  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872274

01:04:44.250 --> 01:04:45.530 to people and yelled at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872274

01:04:45.530 --> 01:04:46.570 people at the White House  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872274

01:04:46.570 --> 01:04:47.530 to say, what is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872274

01:04:47.530 --> 01:04:48.349 plan for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9844911

01:04:48.695 --> 01:04:49.975 global vaccine equity? And they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9844911

01:04:49.975 --> 01:04:50.795 all said, Craig,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580399

01:04:51.095 --> 01:04:51.975 we have to make sure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580399

01:04:51.975 --> 01:04:53.015 that everyone in our country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580399

01:04:53.015 --> 01:04:53.735 has a dose, has the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580399

01:04:53.735 --> 01:04:54.775 opportunity to get a dose  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580399

01:04:54.775 --> 01:04:56.055 before we roll that out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580399  
01:04:56.055 --> 01:04:57.255 I said, that's perfectly fine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580399  
01:04:57.255 --> 01:04:58.295 I completely get that that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580399  
01:04:58.295 --> 01:04:59.035 your responsibility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93935347  
01:04:59.735 --> 01:05:01.320 But what comes next? And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93935347  
01:05:01.320 --> 01:05:02.540 we held on to doses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95426524  
01:05:02.840 --> 01:05:04.360 for months after thinking that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95426524  
01:05:04.360 --> 01:05:05.080 you know what? Maybe we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95426524  
01:05:05.080 --> 01:05:06.380 gonna need a booster program  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90809566  
01:05:06.840 --> 01:05:07.960 where at the time that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90809566  
01:05:07.960 --> 01:05:09.000 like, tens and tens of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90809566  
01:05:09.000 --> 01:05:10.140 thoughts I I tried  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822079  
01:05:10.600 --> 01:05:11.720 my damndest to try to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822079  
01:05:11.720 --> 01:05:13.880 get doses of, the COVID  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822079  
01:05:13.880 --> 01:05:14.380 vaccine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315213  
01:05:14.680 --> 01:05:15.465 into Haiti,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:15.945 --> 01:05:17.485 for our teams at MSF.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:17.545 --> 01:05:18.505 We had an agreement by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:18.505 --> 01:05:19.945 the government that said bring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:19.945 --> 01:05:21.305 them in. We were throwing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:21.305 --> 01:05:22.345 out, you know, a bunch  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:22.345 --> 01:05:23.545 of vaccines every day of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:23.545 --> 01:05:24.745 waste. Like, there was just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:24.745 --> 01:05:25.545 no way to make it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:25.545 --> 01:05:27.305 happen because no one wanted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98100615

01:05:27.305 --> 01:05:27.965 to support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663162

01:05:28.320 --> 01:05:29.760 that, getting vaccines, even if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663162

01:05:29.760 --> 01:05:30.980 people didn't want them here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663162

01:05:31.040 --> 01:05:31.780 And so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9361331

01:05:32.160 --> 01:05:33.360 I don't know exactly what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9361331

01:05:33.360 --> 01:05:34.320 angle, what argument, and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9361331

01:05:34.320 --> 01:05:35.280 know it's probably going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9361331  
01:05:35.280 --> 01:05:35.780 shift.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697161  
01:05:36.240 --> 01:05:37.200 But I do think that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697161  
01:05:37.200 --> 01:05:38.480 at its core people have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697161  
01:05:38.480 --> 01:05:39.380 long seen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550266  
01:05:39.680 --> 01:05:40.960 the US as doing good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550266  
01:05:40.960 --> 01:05:41.964 work and And regardless of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550266  
01:05:41.964 --> 01:05:43.005 what they think about foreign  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550266  
01:05:43.005 --> 01:05:44.045 policy, they still want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550266  
01:05:44.045 --> 01:05:45.405 be seen as good. They  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550266  
01:05:45.405 --> 01:05:46.365 still wanna do good work,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550266  
01:05:46.365 --> 01:05:47.805 and I think that this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550266  
01:05:47.805 --> 01:05:48.305 work,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792631  
01:05:48.765 --> 01:05:50.445 if we separate it from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792631  
01:05:50.445 --> 01:05:51.805 this underbelly of is it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792631  
01:05:51.805 --> 01:05:53.085 national security, is it for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792631

01:05:53.085 --> 01:05:54.204 good, what is it, if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792631

01:05:54.204 --> 01:05:55.244 we just argue for it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792631

01:05:55.244 --> 01:05:56.319 as being good work, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792631

01:05:56.319 --> 01:05:57.359 think that resonates with a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792631

01:05:57.359 --> 01:05:58.480 lot more people than we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792631

01:05:58.480 --> 01:05:59.780 assume than we understand.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475175

01:06:01.520 --> 01:06:02.480 And I you know, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475175

01:06:02.480 --> 01:06:03.680 that also kind of touches  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475175

01:06:03.680 --> 01:06:04.559 on this idea of, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475175

01:06:04.559 --> 01:06:06.319 know, kindness and empathy are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475175

01:06:06.480 --> 01:06:07.440 you know, a a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475175

01:06:07.440 --> 01:06:09.280 of times, certainly, sometimes resource  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475175

01:06:09.440 --> 01:06:11.059 resources are extremely limited,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994688

01:06:11.365 --> 01:06:12.185 but kindness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:12.565 --> 01:06:13.685 is not necessarily one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:13.685 --> 01:06:14.645 those. It's not a zero

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:14.645 --> 01:06:16.085 sum game. And, actually, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:16.085 --> 01:06:17.365 know, if anything, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:17.365 --> 01:06:18.405 a great argument for sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:18.405 --> 01:06:19.445 of the both and approach

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:19.445 --> 01:06:21.065 is that kindness begets kindness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:21.285 --> 01:06:22.485 And Yeah. Yeah. You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:22.485 --> 01:06:23.925 people like, nothing makes people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:24.325 --> 01:06:25.205 and, again, I suppose you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:25.205 --> 01:06:26.130 could argue, well, now I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:26.130 --> 01:06:27.170 starting to veer back into

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:27.170 --> 01:06:28.289 the a a more of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:28.289 --> 01:06:29.809 a consequentialist argument than, like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9643365

01:06:29.809 --> 01:06:30.789 sort of the deontological

NOTE Confidence: 0.99757195

01:06:31.730 --> 01:06:33.349 argument that you're advancing. But,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778295

01:06:33.970 --> 01:06:35.329 you know, when when people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778295

01:06:35.329 --> 01:06:36.770 feel like they've been had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778295

01:06:36.770 --> 01:06:37.970 the benefit of kindness, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778295

01:06:37.970 --> 01:06:39.494 makes them want to act  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778295

01:06:39.494 --> 01:06:40.775 with more kindness toward others  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778295

01:06:40.775 --> 01:06:42.055 too. And that that could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778295

01:06:42.055 --> 01:06:43.515 be a good like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99573344

01:06:43.894 --> 01:06:44.694 we I I think we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99573344

01:06:44.694 --> 01:06:45.614 can also lean into that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99573344

01:06:45.614 --> 01:06:46.454 a little bit more than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99573344

01:06:46.454 --> 01:06:47.335 than we have. We have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99573344

01:06:47.335 --> 01:06:48.775 a question back here. Oh,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99573344

01:06:48.775 --> 01:06:50.055 you gave the mic. Great.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99573344

01:06:50.055 --> 01:06:51.894 Oh, okay. Hi. Thanks for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99573344

01:06:51.894 --> 01:06:52.555 your talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93950456

01:06:53.440 --> 01:06:55.360 I appreciated your suggestion of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93950456

01:06:55.360 --> 01:06:56.720 these concrete four shifts that

NOTE Confidence: 0.93950456  
01:06:56.720 --> 01:06:58.020 we could take, and particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93950456  
01:06:58.160 --> 01:06:59.200 the narrative shift. I've been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93950456  
01:06:59.200 --> 01:07:00.500 thinking about this a lot.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930127  
01:07:00.800 --> 01:07:01.760 I've had the privilege of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930127  
01:07:01.760 --> 01:07:02.960 working for the last ten  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930127  
01:07:02.960 --> 01:07:04.080 years with my partners in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930127  
01:07:04.080 --> 01:07:04.580 Liberia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680567  
01:07:04.880 --> 01:07:06.595 Mhmm. And, we had a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680567  
01:07:06.595 --> 01:07:08.115 fifteen million dollar USAID award  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680567  
01:07:08.115 --> 01:07:08.935 that was terminated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.76964605  
01:07:09.475 --> 01:07:09.975 And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478  
01:07:10.435 --> 01:07:11.235 a lot of people asked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478  
01:07:11.235 --> 01:07:12.455 me to write about it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478  
01:07:12.595 --> 01:07:14.195 And they were saying, oh,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478  
01:07:14.195 --> 01:07:15.395 national security, and then the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478

01:07:15.395 --> 01:07:16.675 other one was foreign policy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478

01:07:16.675 --> 01:07:18.115 because China's gonna get in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478

01:07:18.115 --> 01:07:19.830 here. And I could not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478

01:07:19.830 --> 01:07:21.510 bring myself to do it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478

01:07:21.510 --> 01:07:22.630 because that is not why  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478

01:07:22.630 --> 01:07:23.670 I have done the work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662478

01:07:23.670 --> 01:07:24.170 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97361034

01:07:24.470 --> 01:07:25.750 But I also don't think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97361034

01:07:25.750 --> 01:07:26.630 that I do the work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97361034

01:07:26.630 --> 01:07:28.310 just for because it's good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97361034

01:07:28.310 --> 01:07:29.910 work. Absolutely. I for me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97361034

01:07:29.910 --> 01:07:31.530 this is about justice. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97361034

01:07:31.590 --> 01:07:33.290 Because particularly in Liberia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521835

01:07:34.305 --> 01:07:36.065 I mean, we we in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521835

01:07:36.065 --> 01:07:37.105 this room and everyone in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521835

01:07:37.105 --> 01:07:38.865 this country has benefited from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9521835  
01:07:38.865 --> 01:07:40.944 the forcible kidnapping of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521835  
01:07:40.944 --> 01:07:42.305 from the continent of Africa  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521835  
01:07:42.545 --> 01:07:44.224 Yeah. And the extraction of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521835  
01:07:44.224 --> 01:07:45.984 resources by us as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521835  
01:07:45.984 --> 01:07:46.320 colonial power,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7729525  
01:07:52.240 --> 01:07:53.220 salary from USAID,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9544858  
01:07:53.600 --> 01:07:54.320 and I know it's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9544858  
01:07:54.320 --> 01:07:55.600 foreign policy arm of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9544858  
01:07:55.600 --> 01:07:56.480 United States. But to me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9544858  
01:07:56.480 --> 01:07:57.600 this work is still about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9544858  
01:07:57.600 --> 01:07:59.520 justice. Yeah. And I would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9544858  
01:07:59.520 --> 01:08:00.820 like to make that case,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483541  
01:08:01.485 --> 01:08:03.105 and yet I don't because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85390586  
01:08:03.645 --> 01:08:05.345 of political in expediency.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95938694  
01:08:05.725 --> 01:08:07.185 Yeah. And and I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98849154

01:08:07.485 --> 01:08:08.285 I don't know what we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98849154

01:08:08.285 --> 01:08:09.485 do with that. Yeah. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98849154

01:08:09.485 --> 01:08:11.105 in that piece, that narrative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98849154

01:08:11.165 --> 01:08:11.725 shift piece  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855497

01:08:12.285 --> 01:08:13.885 and you mentioned justice briefly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855497

01:08:13.885 --> 01:08:14.925 and I'm guessing you've been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855497

01:08:14.925 --> 01:08:15.725 in rooms where this has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855497

01:08:15.725 --> 01:08:17.229 been debated. I'm curious what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855497

01:08:17.229 --> 01:08:18.130 your thoughts are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764734

01:08:18.510 --> 01:08:20.350 That's a great point. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764734

01:08:20.350 --> 01:08:21.150 I should note that, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764734

01:08:21.150 --> 01:08:21.950 I don't think that there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764734

01:08:21.950 --> 01:08:23.090 going to be one solution.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764734

01:08:23.150 --> 01:08:23.950 I think there are going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764734

01:08:23.950 --> 01:08:24.910 to be people that are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764734

01:08:24.910 --> 01:08:26.130 compelled by empathy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:26.510 --> 01:08:27.229 I think there are gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:27.229 --> 01:08:28.670 be people where the national  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:28.670 --> 01:08:30.510 security argument is persuasive. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:30.510 --> 01:08:31.710 think that all of these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:31.710 --> 01:08:33.045 things can and should be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:33.045 --> 01:08:34.485 part of this argument. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:34.485 --> 01:08:35.685 think that whether we do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:35.685 --> 01:08:37.045 it on empathy, whether we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:37.045 --> 01:08:38.165 do this on justice, whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98332894  
01:08:38.165 --> 01:08:39.865 we, like, focus on equity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818985  
01:08:40.485 --> 01:08:41.685 whatever it is of these,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818985  
01:08:41.685 --> 01:08:43.205 like, seemingly banned words we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818985  
01:08:43.205 --> 01:08:44.900 wanna, talk about now, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818985  
01:08:44.900 --> 01:08:45.780 think that these are gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818985  
01:08:45.780 --> 01:08:47.620 be all part of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818985

01:08:47.620 --> 01:08:48.979 mix of this argument going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818985

01:08:48.979 --> 01:08:50.340 forward or should be. But  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9818985

01:08:50.340 --> 01:08:51.140 I do think that, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98743516

01:08:53.780 --> 01:08:54.740 as I work for a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98743516

01:08:54.740 --> 01:08:55.560 lot of organizations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98685443

01:08:55.939 --> 01:08:56.580 I have a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98685443

01:08:56.580 --> 01:08:58.245 friends in academia around me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98685443

01:08:58.405 --> 01:08:59.365 that are, you know, talking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98685443

01:08:59.365 --> 01:09:00.645 about how we remove certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98685443

01:09:00.645 --> 01:09:02.725 words from our studies so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98685443

01:09:02.725 --> 01:09:03.525 they don't get cut by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98685443

01:09:03.525 --> 01:09:05.625 the NAH or NSF.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94079

01:09:07.525 --> 01:09:08.885 What I've been, like, increasingly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94079

01:09:08.885 --> 01:09:09.925 saying is that, like, this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94079

01:09:09.925 --> 01:09:10.645 is this is a time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94079

01:09:10.645 --> 01:09:11.785 that we make this argument.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94079  
01:09:11.870 --> 01:09:12.350 This is a time when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94079  
01:09:12.350 --> 01:09:13.630 the argument matters more than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94079  
01:09:13.630 --> 01:09:14.510 ever. And, like, I understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94079  
01:09:14.510 --> 01:09:15.390 that there are acute short  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94079  
01:09:15.390 --> 01:09:16.130 term complications  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:16.750 --> 01:09:18.110 from, like, keeping the keeping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:18.110 --> 01:09:19.490 the words into our titles  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:19.790 --> 01:09:21.470 or, like, being bold as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:21.470 --> 01:09:22.670 part of MSF. I keep  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:22.670 --> 01:09:23.390 saying, like, we need to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:23.390 --> 01:09:24.715 like, do not take the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:24.715 --> 01:09:25.835 DEI part off of our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:25.835 --> 01:09:27.114 page. Like, don't do it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:27.114 --> 01:09:28.235 A lot of other organizations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664  
01:09:28.235 --> 01:09:29.435 have. Like, this is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664

01:09:29.435 --> 01:09:30.715 time. It's like, prove what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664

01:09:30.715 --> 01:09:32.314 your commitments actually are. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664

01:09:32.314 --> 01:09:33.515 if those were the commitments,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664

01:09:33.515 --> 01:09:34.955 particularly for us, if I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727664

01:09:34.955 --> 01:09:36.655 was on the board in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99868137

01:09:37.390 --> 01:09:38.210 twenty twenty,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:38.989 --> 01:09:40.510 after George Floyd's murder and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:40.510 --> 01:09:41.470 we sent out a letter  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:41.470 --> 01:09:43.330 as a board from MSF  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:43.390 --> 01:09:44.670 to say, like, racism is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:44.670 --> 01:09:45.950 a public health issue, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:45.950 --> 01:09:46.670 this is what we're gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:46.670 --> 01:09:47.390 do about it, and we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:47.390 --> 01:09:48.750 committed to that. Like, double  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:48.750 --> 01:09:49.550 down and commit. And I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235

01:09:49.550 --> 01:09:50.510 think that's really tough. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235  
01:09:50.510 --> 01:09:51.470 so I'm gonna make that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235  
01:09:51.470 --> 01:09:53.170 argument that whether it's equity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235  
01:09:53.205 --> 01:09:55.045 or empathy or justice, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235  
01:09:55.045 --> 01:09:56.085 don't care what they sound  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235  
01:09:56.085 --> 01:09:57.365 like right now as terms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235  
01:09:57.365 --> 01:09:58.005 I think this is a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98224235  
01:09:58.005 --> 01:09:58.505 moment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99632907  
01:09:58.885 --> 01:09:59.925 of entropy, and I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99632907  
01:09:59.925 --> 01:10:01.305 there is so much opportunity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99632907  
01:10:01.365 --> 01:10:02.265 in this entropy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871868  
01:10:02.725 --> 01:10:04.325 Things have, like, fallen apart.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871868  
01:10:04.325 --> 01:10:05.125 I think there are things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871868  
01:10:05.125 --> 01:10:06.085 that will come out of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871868  
01:10:06.085 --> 01:10:07.285 the global health system that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871868  
01:10:07.285 --> 01:10:08.245 will be better, will be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871868

01:10:08.245 --> 01:10:08.745 improved.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611257

01:10:09.180 --> 01:10:10.560 A lot of local ownership,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611257

01:10:10.700 --> 01:10:11.580 a lot a lot less  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611257

01:10:11.580 --> 01:10:12.320 of the paternalism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852014

01:10:12.939 --> 01:10:14.220 that has been built into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852014

01:10:14.220 --> 01:10:16.300 the system since the US  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852014

01:10:16.300 --> 01:10:17.260 thought that we should create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852014

01:10:17.260 --> 01:10:18.620 this country called Liberia and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852014

01:10:18.620 --> 01:10:20.140 named it after the capital  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852014

01:10:20.140 --> 01:10:21.020 after, you know, one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852014

01:10:21.020 --> 01:10:21.600 the presidents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98642886

01:10:21.979 --> 01:10:23.120 to send people back,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:23.500 --> 01:10:24.675 that we stole from from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:24.675 --> 01:10:26.195 from Africa. Like, there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:26.195 --> 01:10:27.155 through lines throughout all of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:27.155 --> 01:10:28.114 this, and I think that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:28.114 --> 01:10:29.974 we need to recognize that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:30.114 --> 01:10:30.915 this moment is but a

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:30.915 --> 01:10:31.795 blip and that we need

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:31.795 --> 01:10:32.994 to continue to make the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:32.994 --> 01:10:34.514 same strong argument for things

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:34.514 --> 01:10:36.135 like equity, empathy, and justice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97241145

01:10:36.275 --> 01:10:37.335 and, like, be shameless

NOTE Confidence: 0.9865664

01:10:38.114 --> 01:10:39.660 in in pushing them. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9865664

01:10:39.660 --> 01:10:40.719 agree with the justice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889307

01:10:41.660 --> 01:10:43.179 angle. I like, for me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889307

01:10:43.179 --> 01:10:44.540 the equity, I feel like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889307

01:10:44.540 --> 01:10:45.420 every time I talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9889307

01:10:45.420 --> 01:10:45.920 it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94778675

01:10:47.580 --> 01:10:49.179 particularly around the experience of

NOTE Confidence: 0.94778675

01:10:49.179 --> 01:10:50.460 doctor Sheikh Umair Khan, like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94778675

01:10:50.460 --> 01:10:51.500 nothing is more obvious to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94778675

01:10:51.500 --> 01:10:52.699 me. It's not it's it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94778675

01:10:52.699 --> 01:10:53.760 can't be more obvious.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986194

01:10:54.185 --> 01:10:55.385 And I think being in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986194

01:10:55.385 --> 01:10:56.205 those scenarios,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988318

01:10:56.825 --> 01:10:57.864 seeing being part of that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988318

01:10:57.864 --> 01:10:58.364 scenario,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564

01:10:58.985 --> 01:11:00.265 willing to put yourself in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564

01:11:00.265 --> 01:11:01.705 that place to truly put  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564

01:11:01.705 --> 01:11:03.485 yourself in someone else's shoes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564

01:11:03.545 --> 01:11:04.425 is when so much of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564

01:11:04.425 --> 01:11:05.715 that becomes obvious. And I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564

01:11:05.715 --> 01:11:07.579 think sharing your truth and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564

01:11:07.579 --> 01:11:08.699 doubling down on, like, what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564

01:11:08.699 --> 01:11:09.820 is important is exactly what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564

01:11:09.820 --> 01:11:10.380 we need to be doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9853564  
01:11:10.380 --> 01:11:11.599 right now despite the consequences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99914056  
01:11:11.979 --> 01:11:13.119 This is only a moment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8132782  
01:11:18.059 --> 01:11:18.559 Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5146408  
01:11:19.020 --> 01:11:19.840 I got it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9317472  
01:11:20.625 --> 01:11:21.364 And just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:21.744 --> 01:11:23.104 Just as a reminder, we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:23.104 --> 01:11:23.824 do have a hard stop  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:23.824 --> 01:11:25.025 at six thirty. So I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:25.025 --> 01:11:25.744 keeping my eye on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:25.744 --> 01:11:26.545 time just so that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:26.545 --> 01:11:27.585 expect left to look to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:27.585 --> 01:11:28.304 you. No. No. No. You're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:28.304 --> 01:11:29.184 good. You're good. I'm just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:29.344 --> 01:11:30.224 in in case we don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305  
01:11:30.224 --> 01:11:31.184 get to you, that's why.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305

01:11:31.184 --> 01:11:32.610 It's nothing personal. Go ahead.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305

01:11:32.770 --> 01:11:34.050 Hello. Thank you so much

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305

01:11:34.050 --> 01:11:35.170 for your talk. My name

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305

01:11:35.170 --> 01:11:36.290 is Ariel. I'm a medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305

01:11:36.290 --> 01:11:37.889 student here. I just returned

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305

01:11:37.889 --> 01:11:39.090 from my global health elective

NOTE Confidence: 0.9470305

01:11:39.090 --> 01:11:40.869 in Accra, Ghana last week.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9973343

01:11:42.530 --> 01:11:43.590 One of the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:44.290 --> 01:11:45.810 that surprised me the most

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:45.810 --> 01:11:47.025 about my elective there was

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:47.104 --> 01:11:48.784 how surprised I was every

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:48.784 --> 01:11:49.745 day. That sounds like an

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:49.745 --> 01:11:51.824 oxymoron, but I really tried

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:51.824 --> 01:11:52.705 my best to be prepared

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:52.705 --> 01:11:53.425 for what I would see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:53.425 --> 01:11:54.304 I spoke to the site

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:54.304 --> 01:11:55.745 mentor who previously worked there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:55.745 --> 01:11:56.625 I spoke to students who

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:56.625 --> 01:11:58.465 had previously gone. I spoke

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:58.465 --> 01:11:59.505 to people who work in

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:11:59.505 --> 01:12:00.784 global health at Yale. But

NOTE Confidence: 0.97705895

01:12:00.784 --> 01:12:01.844 every day, I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856676

01:12:02.650 --> 01:12:04.729 surprised. I was surprised by

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856676

01:12:04.729 --> 01:12:06.890 the resource scarcity that existed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856676

01:12:06.890 --> 01:12:07.889 in the hospital there, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856676

01:12:07.889 --> 01:12:09.610 I was also surprised even

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856676

01:12:09.610 --> 01:12:11.370 by resources that did exist

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856676

01:12:11.370 --> 01:12:13.370 but weren't really employable due

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856676

01:12:13.370 --> 01:12:14.585 to systemic issues. And I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856676

01:12:14.585 --> 01:12:15.785 was surprised I was in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856676

01:12:15.785 --> 01:12:17.645 pediatrics. I was surprised by

NOTE Confidence: 0.9601594

01:12:17.945 --> 01:12:19.145 children who got very, very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9601594

01:12:19.145 --> 01:12:21.085 sick, children who died. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99346066

01:12:21.625 --> 01:12:23.064 every children every child who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99346066

01:12:23.064 --> 01:12:24.285 died there, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747171

01:12:24.905 --> 01:12:26.025 every time I thought this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747171

01:12:26.025 --> 01:12:27.305 child wouldn't have died if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747171

01:12:27.305 --> 01:12:28.345 they received care in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747171

01:12:28.345 --> 01:12:29.385 US. And I don't know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747171

01:12:29.385 --> 01:12:30.240 for a fact that that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747171

01:12:30.400 --> 01:12:31.700 true, but that was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967578

01:12:32.080 --> 01:12:33.200 the salient feeling that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967578

01:12:33.200 --> 01:12:34.980 was having. And so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98498803

01:12:35.360 --> 01:12:36.400 my question for you is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98498803

01:12:36.400 --> 01:12:37.680 as a medical student, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98498803

01:12:37.680 --> 01:12:38.400 feel like I was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996875

01:12:39.280 --> 01:12:40.080 I had a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996875

01:12:40.080 --> 01:12:40.580 resources

NOTE Confidence: 0.96087366

01:12:41.120 --> 01:12:42.400 to be prepared for what

NOTE Confidence: 0.96087366

01:12:42.400 --> 01:12:43.360 I was going to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.96087366

01:12:43.360 --> 01:12:43.860 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97472537

01:12:44.455 --> 01:12:46.135 imagine in advance the scale

NOTE Confidence: 0.97472537

01:12:46.135 --> 01:12:48.055 of inequity that was present,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97472537

01:12:48.055 --> 01:12:49.655 and I was completely unable

NOTE Confidence: 0.97472537

01:12:49.655 --> 01:12:51.015 to. I was surprised even

NOTE Confidence: 0.97472537

01:12:51.015 --> 01:12:51.814 the last day of my

NOTE Confidence: 0.97472537

01:12:51.814 --> 01:12:52.854 rotation, which was a month

NOTE Confidence: 0.97472537

01:12:52.854 --> 01:12:53.835 long, I was surprised.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99871546

01:12:54.215 --> 01:12:55.915 And so I'm wondering

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994628

01:12:56.215 --> 01:12:57.515 how you would

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895835

01:12:58.110 --> 01:13:00.430 suggest approaching the discussion of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895835

01:13:00.430 --> 01:13:01.790 global health and of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895835

01:13:01.790 --> 01:13:03.630 necessity for increased equity with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895835

01:13:03.630 --> 01:13:05.550 someone who isn't in medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895835

01:13:05.550 --> 01:13:07.070 with someone who doesn't even

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895835

01:13:07.070 --> 01:13:08.189 have all of these resources

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895835

01:13:08.189 --> 01:13:09.150 that I had to pull

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895835

01:13:09.150 --> 01:13:10.110 from. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983032

01:13:10.510 --> 01:13:11.150 I think it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.96164477

01:13:11.895 --> 01:13:12.935 I I hear what you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.96164477

01:13:12.935 --> 01:13:14.235 saying. It's hard to say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94677013

01:13:14.775 --> 01:13:15.814 It's hard for me to

NOTE Confidence: 0.94677013

01:13:15.814 --> 01:13:16.555 say, like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703445

01:13:17.255 --> 01:13:18.375 children there are dying who

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703445

01:13:18.375 --> 01:13:20.135 won't die here because people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703445

01:13:20.135 --> 01:13:21.015 here say, what do you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703445

01:13:21.015 --> 01:13:22.055 mean? There's tons of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703445

01:13:22.055 --> 01:13:23.015 here who have HIV who

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703445

01:13:23.015 --> 01:13:23.915 don't have access.

NOTE Confidence: 0.984439

01:13:24.295 --> 01:13:25.415 And it's, I think, hard

NOTE Confidence: 0.984439

01:13:25.415 --> 01:13:27.195 to appreciate that the only

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980577

01:13:28.430 --> 01:13:29.250 the only

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:30.030 --> 01:13:31.390 places I saw where people

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:31.390 --> 01:13:32.990 did have access to life

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:32.990 --> 01:13:35.390 saving medications were clinics with

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:35.390 --> 01:13:37.310 funding from foreign countries. Like

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:37.310 --> 01:13:38.590 the insulin for children was

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:38.590 --> 01:13:40.510 provided by Australia universally and

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:40.510 --> 01:13:41.715 so all children in this

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:41.795 --> 01:13:43.395 hospital could receive insulin. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:43.635 --> 01:13:45.094 Same with the HIV medications

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:45.235 --> 01:13:46.514 for young children. It was

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:46.514 --> 01:13:48.034 still with leftover funding from

NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:48.034 --> 01:13:48.994 USAID, but it was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:48.994 --> 01:13:50.114 bit tenuous when that would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.951265

01:13:50.114 --> 01:13:50.775 run out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846481

01:13:51.155 --> 01:13:52.614 And I think now there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846481

01:13:52.675 --> 01:13:53.415 so much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791348

01:13:54.050 --> 01:13:55.490 in news and in media,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791348

01:13:55.490 --> 01:13:56.770 so many images, and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791348

01:13:56.770 --> 01:13:57.830 think people have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97805434

01:13:58.610 --> 01:14:00.710 even a somewhat healthy skepticism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97805434

01:14:00.770 --> 01:14:02.790 like, is this image portraying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97805434

01:14:02.850 --> 01:14:04.050 what they say it is?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97805434

01:14:04.050 --> 01:14:05.729 Like, should I look at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97805434

01:14:05.729 --> 01:14:07.125 this? There's so much negativity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97805434

01:14:07.425 --> 01:14:08.085 all around.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96622574

01:14:08.465 --> 01:14:09.824 And so I I am  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96622574

01:14:09.824 --> 01:14:11.104 cute. All of that long

NOTE Confidence: 0.96622574  
01:14:11.104 --> 01:14:12.385 speech was I'm curious how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96622574  
01:14:12.385 --> 01:14:13.205 you would approach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99897975  
01:14:14.225 --> 01:14:14.725 portraying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9324206  
01:14:15.344 --> 01:14:16.804 this inequity and the suffering.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:17.824 --> 01:14:19.390 That is a really good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:19.390 --> 01:14:20.350 question. So the class that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:20.350 --> 01:14:21.030 I teach on the history  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:21.030 --> 01:14:22.430 of the humanitarian sector, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:22.430 --> 01:14:24.110 do a whole thing about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:24.110 --> 01:14:25.390 the role of media. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:25.390 --> 01:14:26.350 I go talk about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:26.350 --> 01:14:27.630 Biafran civil war and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:27.630 --> 01:14:29.310 first, like, pictures of kids  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:29.310 --> 01:14:30.750 on TV. If we go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780715  
01:14:30.750 --> 01:14:31.730 into agency  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856082

01:14:32.270 --> 01:14:33.490 and who is represented,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736347

01:14:33.905 --> 01:14:35.104 who is allowed to, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736347

01:14:35.104 --> 01:14:36.945 create this representation of what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736347

01:14:36.945 --> 01:14:38.065 them or their communities look  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736347

01:14:38.065 --> 01:14:38.565 like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:39.025 --> 01:14:40.225 And we talk about all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:40.225 --> 01:14:41.104 the things that we try  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:41.104 --> 01:14:41.905 to do over the past  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:41.905 --> 01:14:43.185 couple decades to try to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:43.185 --> 01:14:43.825 make it so that it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:43.825 --> 01:14:45.125 not just like poor emaciated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:45.185 --> 01:14:46.705 kids on TV that make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:46.705 --> 01:14:48.240 you wanna give money. The  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:48.240 --> 01:14:49.520 thing that I found as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:49.520 --> 01:14:51.040 way more compelling than that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936

01:14:51.040 --> 01:14:52.160 is when I tell people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936  
01:14:52.160 --> 01:14:53.439 stories, I don't go with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936  
01:14:53.439 --> 01:14:54.479 that story. The story that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936  
01:14:54.479 --> 01:14:55.360 I go with was when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9689936  
01:14:55.360 --> 01:14:56.420 I was working in Burundi,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96446115  
01:14:57.040 --> 01:14:58.580 small country in East Africa,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96446115  
01:14:58.720 --> 01:14:59.680 in the middle of their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96446115  
01:14:59.680 --> 01:15:00.500 civil conflict.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98111206  
01:15:00.960 --> 01:15:02.080 We were the only trauma  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98111206  
01:15:02.080 --> 01:15:03.405 team in town. The other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98111206  
01:15:03.525 --> 01:15:04.885 like, the local team had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98111206  
01:15:04.885 --> 01:15:06.025 been, shot,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762446  
01:15:06.485 --> 01:15:08.104 and, like, everybody else left.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762446  
01:15:08.245 --> 01:15:09.525 So it was, like, me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762446  
01:15:09.525 --> 01:15:10.185 two surgeons,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836999  
01:15:10.804 --> 01:15:11.625 couple nurses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857073

01:15:12.165 --> 01:15:12.804 right in the middle of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857073

01:15:12.804 --> 01:15:14.324 Bujumbura in the capital. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857073

01:15:14.324 --> 01:15:15.364 there was, like, times when,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857073

01:15:15.364 --> 01:15:16.564 like, forty to fifty people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857073

01:15:16.564 --> 01:15:17.670 would come all at once.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857073

01:15:17.670 --> 01:15:19.110 We would do emergency triage,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857073

01:15:19.110 --> 01:15:19.989 a bunch of test tubes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857073

01:15:19.989 --> 01:15:20.489 etcetera.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99431306

01:15:21.030 --> 01:15:22.070 In the span of I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99431306

01:15:22.070 --> 01:15:22.630 don't know. I was there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99431306

01:15:22.630 --> 01:15:24.150 for six months. Hundreds and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99431306

01:15:24.150 --> 01:15:25.350 hundreds and hundreds and hundreds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99431306

01:15:25.350 --> 01:15:26.010 of patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982793

01:15:26.630 --> 01:15:27.850 We had two people die.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768566

01:15:28.229 --> 01:15:29.189 One would have died in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768566

01:15:29.189 --> 01:15:29.770 the US.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9272148

01:15:31.435 --> 01:15:32.555 Like, I was at Columbia

NOTE Confidence: 0.9272148

01:15:32.555 --> 01:15:33.275 at that time. Like, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9272148

01:15:33.275 --> 01:15:33.995 had access to all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9272148

01:15:33.995 --> 01:15:34.875 resources. That person would have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9272148

01:15:34.875 --> 01:15:36.235 died. The other per the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9272148

01:15:36.235 --> 01:15:37.114 one the other person,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98634154

01:15:37.515 --> 01:15:38.715 may not have died. But

NOTE Confidence: 0.98634154

01:15:38.715 --> 01:15:39.515 what I say to people

NOTE Confidence: 0.98634154

01:15:39.515 --> 01:15:40.655 is that even with

NOTE Confidence: 0.99746746

01:15:41.354 --> 01:15:42.015 a relatively

NOTE Confidence: 0.99982107

01:15:42.715 --> 01:15:43.614 light investment

NOTE Confidence: 0.980596

01:15:44.739 --> 01:15:46.260 of people, a handful of

NOTE Confidence: 0.980596

01:15:46.260 --> 01:15:46.760 people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9404688

01:15:47.460 --> 01:15:48.340 we could go into a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9404688

01:15:48.340 --> 01:15:49.860 war zone, and we could

NOTE Confidence: 0.9404688

01:15:49.860 --> 01:15:50.760 almost, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99983335

01:15:51.139 --> 01:15:52.199 obliterate mortality  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9731699

01:15:52.659 --> 01:15:53.619 of people that are being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9731699

01:15:53.619 --> 01:15:55.219 shot with, you know, guns  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9731699

01:15:55.219 --> 01:15:56.580 or grenades being thrown into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9731699

01:15:56.580 --> 01:15:57.560 the middle of the market.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:15:58.364 --> 01:16:00.125 That, for me, has been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:00.125 --> 01:16:01.244 way more compelling to tell  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:01.244 --> 01:16:02.284 people. Like, this is what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:02.284 --> 01:16:02.925 we can do. It doesn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:02.925 --> 01:16:03.644 have to be everything. We  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:03.644 --> 01:16:04.844 don't have to create the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:04.844 --> 01:16:06.125 whole health system in a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:06.125 --> 01:16:07.965 trauma training infrastructure in Burundi  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:07.965 --> 01:16:08.604 of the span of ten  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:08.604 --> 01:16:09.804 years. Like, I make this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:09.804 --> 01:16:11.085 joke, and they were incredible

NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:11.085 --> 01:16:12.360 doctors. They were great. But

NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:12.360 --> 01:16:13.960 they, had finished med school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:13.960 --> 01:16:14.840 and before they could do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9757263

01:16:14.840 --> 01:16:16.699 their residency, this conflict started.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800832

01:16:17.159 --> 01:16:17.960 And the day that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800832

01:16:17.960 --> 01:16:19.080 showed up, no joke, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800832

01:16:19.080 --> 01:16:20.600 ABCs of trauma were like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800832

01:16:20.600 --> 01:16:22.040 give antibiotics, take a break,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800832

01:16:22.040 --> 01:16:22.920 send people for a chest

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800832

01:16:22.920 --> 01:16:23.420 x-ray.

NOTE Confidence: 0.982061

01:16:24.280 --> 01:16:24.989 And in the span of

NOTE Confidence: 0.982061

01:16:24.989 --> 01:16:26.455 a couple months, we taught

NOTE Confidence: 0.982061

01:16:26.455 --> 01:16:27.335 them how to do all

NOTE Confidence: 0.982061

01:16:27.335 --> 01:16:28.395 emergency ultrasound.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:29.655 --> 01:16:30.695 We taught them how to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:30.695 --> 01:16:31.895 do chest tubes, all these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:31.895 --> 01:16:33.095 other things. And we had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:33.095 --> 01:16:33.814 two people die, one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:33.814 --> 01:16:34.535 which would die in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:34.535 --> 01:16:35.655 US. And so I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:35.655 --> 01:16:36.455 for that, when I make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:36.455 --> 01:16:37.915 the argument, this is why  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:37.915 --> 01:16:39.015 I want people to invest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:39.015 --> 01:16:39.895 in this organization, this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:39.895 --> 01:16:40.854 why I want people to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:40.854 --> 01:16:42.330 invest in this work, is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:42.330 --> 01:16:43.450 because the change that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:43.450 --> 01:16:45.050 can make with relatively little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95416623

01:16:45.050 --> 01:16:45.550 input  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864267

01:16:45.930 --> 01:16:46.590 is incredible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592168

01:16:47.130 --> 01:16:48.250 People get tired of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592168

01:16:48.250 --> 01:16:50.410 narrative that is that person

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592168

01:16:50.410 --> 01:16:51.530 is sick and dying, that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592168

01:16:51.530 --> 01:16:53.450 person is like malnourished, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592168

01:16:53.450 --> 01:16:54.555 that kid like I can't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592168

01:16:54.555 --> 01:16:56.235 differentiate them, whether they're in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592168

01:16:56.235 --> 01:16:57.835 Ethiopia, East Swatini, or in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592168

01:16:57.835 --> 01:16:58.715 like, East Providence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:00.475 --> 01:17:01.515 I think that has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:01.515 --> 01:17:03.035 a narrative or that has

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:03.035 --> 01:17:04.555 been compelling for a long

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:04.555 --> 01:17:05.995 time, but I think just

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:05.995 --> 01:17:07.275 like trying to reframe the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:07.275 --> 01:17:09.354 national security argument for global

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:09.354 --> 01:17:10.550 health, I think we need

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:10.550 --> 01:17:11.670 to reframe what we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:11.670 --> 01:17:12.470 talk about how we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9665388

01:17:12.470 --> 01:17:14.010 be impactful in global health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.961566

01:17:15.510 --> 01:17:16.010 Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90360487

01:17:19.189 --> 01:17:20.870 Oh, okay. One and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90360487

01:17:20.870 --> 01:17:21.990 two. I'll be short, so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90360487

01:17:21.990 --> 01:17:22.890 we'll get them all.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97951055

01:17:23.255 --> 01:17:24.695 Hi. Thank you so much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97951055

01:17:24.695 --> 01:17:25.495 for your talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98392516

01:17:26.135 --> 01:17:28.075 My question is, like, formulating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98392516

01:17:28.215 --> 01:17:29.095 as I go here a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98392516

01:17:29.095 --> 01:17:30.875 little bit. And I just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98392516

01:17:31.095 --> 01:17:32.375 believe so deeply in these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98392516

01:17:32.375 --> 01:17:33.415 things that you're talking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98392516

01:17:33.415 --> 01:17:35.255 about how narratives can really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98392516

01:17:35.255 --> 01:17:36.935 shape empathy in people and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98392516

01:17:36.935 --> 01:17:38.155 like, see perspectives

NOTE Confidence: 0.974192

01:17:39.040 --> 01:17:40.000 that they might not have

NOTE Confidence: 0.974192

01:17:40.000 --> 01:17:41.040 thought of otherwise. And I

NOTE Confidence: 0.974192

01:17:41.040 --> 01:17:42.080 think in the otherness that

NOTE Confidence: 0.974192

01:17:42.080 --> 01:17:43.679 we're experiencing in this moment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.974192

01:17:43.679 --> 01:17:45.439 that's so important. And so

NOTE Confidence: 0.974192

01:17:45.439 --> 01:17:46.639 I'm really grateful for that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.974192

01:17:46.639 --> 01:17:48.560 But I also feel so

NOTE Confidence: 0.974192

01:17:48.560 --> 01:17:49.840 disillusioned right now in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.974192

01:17:49.840 --> 01:17:50.820 moment where

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981071

01:17:51.445 --> 01:17:53.205 we know over fifty percent

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981071

01:17:53.205 --> 01:17:54.905 of people are voting for

NOTE Confidence: 0.98606426

01:17:56.485 --> 01:17:58.325 people and policies that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.98606426

01:17:58.325 --> 01:17:59.145 so overtly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941379

01:17:59.925 --> 01:18:00.745 not empathetic

NOTE Confidence: 0.964545

01:18:01.285 --> 01:18:02.425 in a way that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346102

01:18:03.939 --> 01:18:05.380 makes me feel like empathy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346102

01:18:05.380 --> 01:18:06.500 might not be enough if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346102

01:18:06.500 --> 01:18:08.760 it's not a deal breaker  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346102

01:18:08.900 --> 01:18:10.820 that those people and those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346102

01:18:10.820 --> 01:18:12.979 policies are not empathetic and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346102

01:18:12.979 --> 01:18:14.760 maybe other things are driving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346102

01:18:15.059 --> 01:18:16.820 their motivations, maybe more like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346102

01:18:16.820 --> 01:18:18.579 national national security things or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9346102

01:18:18.579 --> 01:18:19.479 whatever, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883995

01:18:20.235 --> 01:18:21.995 how do you think about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883995

01:18:21.995 --> 01:18:22.495 like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98004943

01:18:23.915 --> 01:18:25.594 whether it be justice or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98004943

01:18:25.594 --> 01:18:27.755 national security or empathy, all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98004943

01:18:27.755 --> 01:18:28.655 of these rationales  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99526227

01:18:29.034 --> 01:18:29.534 behind

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989033

01:18:29.915 --> 01:18:31.915 supporting global health infrastructure from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989033

01:18:31.915 --> 01:18:32.495 the US

NOTE Confidence: 0.96299934

01:18:33.619 --> 01:18:36.020 still not being enough for

NOTE Confidence: 0.96299934

01:18:36.020 --> 01:18:37.540 people who don't see it

NOTE Confidence: 0.96299934

01:18:37.540 --> 01:18:38.820 as a deal breaker to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96299934

01:18:38.820 --> 01:18:40.099 get those policies in place

NOTE Confidence: 0.96299934

01:18:40.099 --> 01:18:41.559 and, like, where education

NOTE Confidence: 0.98644984

01:18:41.939 --> 01:18:42.979 might play a role. Just

NOTE Confidence: 0.98644984

01:18:42.979 --> 01:18:44.099 even the thought that, like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98644984

01:18:44.099 --> 01:18:45.540 it really doesn't take that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98644984

01:18:45.540 --> 01:18:47.479 much Mhmm. Of our budget

NOTE Confidence: 0.98418206

01:18:47.915 --> 01:18:49.115 to make such a big

NOTE Confidence: 0.98418206

01:18:49.115 --> 01:18:50.155 change and, like, how we

NOTE Confidence: 0.98418206

01:18:50.155 --> 01:18:51.595 can educate more people and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98418206

01:18:51.595 --> 01:18:52.575 reach more people

NOTE Confidence: 0.96098024

01:18:53.115 --> 01:18:54.555 if not everyone is hearing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96098024

01:18:54.555 --> 01:18:55.915 these narratives or having these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96098024

01:18:55.915 --> 01:18:56.415 firsthand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95796746

01:18:56.955 --> 01:18:57.455 experiences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:18:57.915 --> 01:18:58.555 I think it's hard. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:18:58.555 --> 01:18:59.435 think having more of those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:18:59.435 --> 01:19:00.955 firsthand experiences is really important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:00.955 --> 01:19:02.175 I think that's why exposure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:02.220 --> 01:19:02.700 Like, if I were to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:02.700 --> 01:19:04.540 become president tomorrow, I would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:04.540 --> 01:19:05.740 love to, like, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:05.740 --> 01:19:06.780 you whenever you travel through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:06.780 --> 01:19:08.220 Europe, there's always, like, people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:08.220 --> 01:19:09.180 traveling for a year. They  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:09.180 --> 01:19:10.220 take a gap year. Like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:10.220 --> 01:19:11.020 man, how great would that

NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:11.020 --> 01:19:11.900 be if we had a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:11.900 --> 01:19:13.740 like, a presidential commission for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:13.740 --> 01:19:14.940 like, a mandatory gap year?

NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:14.940 --> 01:19:16.375 Go somewhere else. You can

NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:16.375 --> 01:19:17.175 come back and say the

NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:17.175 --> 01:19:18.054 America is the greatest country

NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:18.054 --> 01:19:18.695 in the world. That means

NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:18.695 --> 01:19:19.335 you have to go see

NOTE Confidence: 0.95966315

01:19:19.335 --> 01:19:21.034 another one first. Right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:21.735 --> 01:19:22.614 But I think I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:22.614 --> 01:19:23.975 to your point, look, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:23.975 --> 01:19:24.935 don't I don't I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:24.935 --> 01:19:25.814 know that this is gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:25.814 --> 01:19:26.854 be the thing that a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:26.854 --> 01:19:27.655 lot of people are gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:27.655 --> 01:19:28.375 buy into. When I see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:28.375 --> 01:19:29.989 that eighty to ninety percent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:29.989 --> 01:19:31.430 of people are like, yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:31.430 --> 01:19:32.390 We should contend I don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:32.390 --> 01:19:33.510 care who you voted for.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:33.510 --> 01:19:34.390 You can talk to people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:34.390 --> 01:19:35.830 in, like, the deepest, darkest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:35.830 --> 01:19:36.710 parts of, you know, red  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9726296

01:19:36.710 --> 01:19:37.210 states.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:37.910 --> 01:19:39.750 Still, apparently, despite whoever they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:39.750 --> 01:19:41.110 voted for, they are still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:41.110 --> 01:19:41.830 compelled to be like, yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:41.830 --> 01:19:42.630 We need to send food  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:42.630 --> 01:19:43.989 and medicine to other people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:43.989 --> 01:19:45.215 abroad. Even if we wanna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:45.215 --> 01:19:46.335 have a different foreign policy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:46.335 --> 01:19:47.135 even if we wanna rip

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:47.135 --> 01:19:48.515 up everything that exists before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:48.575 --> 01:19:49.695 despite that, at the same

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:49.695 --> 01:19:51.055 time, people are still saying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:51.055 --> 01:19:51.854 like, this is work that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:51.854 --> 01:19:52.814 we need to continue to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:52.814 --> 01:19:53.695 do. And I think we

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:53.695 --> 01:19:54.975 need to, one, have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:54.975 --> 01:19:56.415 good narrative about why that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.97345495

01:19:56.415 --> 01:19:56.915 important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:19:57.409 --> 01:19:58.290 Why you know, I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:19:58.290 --> 01:19:58.929 think I don't think we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:19:58.929 --> 01:19:59.889 need to lie to people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:19:59.889 --> 01:20:01.170 to say that minimal inputs

NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:20:01.170 --> 01:20:02.330 get maximum outputs. We put

NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:20:02.330 --> 01:20:03.330 a lot of money into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:20:03.330 --> 01:20:04.849 global health with not great  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:20:04.849 --> 01:20:05.969 output. Some of that needs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:20:05.969 --> 01:20:07.330 to change. That process needs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:20:07.330 --> 01:20:08.530 to change where that money  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:20:08.530 --> 01:20:09.650 goes through, get rid of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:20:09.650 --> 01:20:11.349 duplicate of records, make nations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690088

01:20:11.409 --> 01:20:12.229 all that stuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921065

01:20:13.135 --> 01:20:14.655 But I do think and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921065

01:20:14.655 --> 01:20:15.295 I hope that I made  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921065

01:20:15.295 --> 01:20:16.015 that point here. I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921065

01:20:16.015 --> 01:20:16.895 that that argument is a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921065

01:20:16.895 --> 01:20:17.935 lot stronger than we give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921065

01:20:17.935 --> 01:20:18.755 it credit for.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98471224

01:20:19.215 --> 01:20:20.595 It's not going to be,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:21.295 --> 01:20:22.335 it it's part of, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:22.335 --> 01:20:23.135 it's not going to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:23.135 --> 01:20:24.575 sufficient for saving or rebuilding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:24.575 --> 01:20:25.535 global health. It's gonna be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:25.535 --> 01:20:27.055 a component. National security is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:27.055 --> 01:20:27.854 gonna have to be a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:27.854 --> 01:20:28.750 part of it. Like, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:28.750 --> 01:20:30.110 that is important. It is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:30.110 --> 01:20:31.150 important that we have surveillance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:31.150 --> 01:20:32.189 systems around the world and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:32.189 --> 01:20:33.550 we invest in them, not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:33.550 --> 01:20:34.510 just so that we can,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:34.510 --> 01:20:36.430 like, capture Ebola outbreaks early  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:36.430 --> 01:20:37.310 so people don't die of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:37.310 --> 01:20:38.750 Ebola, but also to prevent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407  
01:20:38.750 --> 01:20:40.030 it from going regionally or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:40.030 --> 01:20:41.470 going to the US. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:41.470 --> 01:20:42.510 I think we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:42.510 --> 01:20:43.710 figure out the first step  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:43.710 --> 01:20:45.045 is, hey. Are we willing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:45.045 --> 01:20:46.405 to do a narrative shift?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:46.405 --> 01:20:47.365 And what are and what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:47.365 --> 01:20:48.005 are the things that we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:48.005 --> 01:20:49.365 gonna focus on? And then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976407

01:20:49.365 --> 01:20:50.425 after that, refine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981393

01:20:51.205 --> 01:20:52.085 refine where that works and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981393

01:20:52.085 --> 01:20:53.205 where that resonates better. I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981393

01:20:53.205 --> 01:20:54.085 not sure exactly what it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981393

01:20:54.085 --> 01:20:54.965 is, but I think this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981393

01:20:54.965 --> 01:20:55.525 is a big part of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981393

01:20:55.525 --> 01:20:56.025 it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78088814

01:20:57.300 --> 01:20:58.439 I still have time. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:20:59.540 --> 01:21:01.159 Thanks for the talk. My

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:21:01.219 --> 01:21:03.139 question is about global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:21:03.139 --> 01:21:04.659 and academic medicine and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:21:04.659 --> 01:21:06.260 this might relate. I actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:21:06.260 --> 01:21:07.380 work for Baylor College of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:21:07.380 --> 01:21:08.820 Medicine. I'm chief of party

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:21:08.820 --> 01:21:10.489 for several large USAID awards

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:21:10.489 --> 01:21:11.965 and Mhmm. A couple of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:21:11.965 --> 01:21:13.405 NIH awards, and all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98103756

01:21:13.405 --> 01:21:14.465 our work was suspended.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95690084

01:21:14.925 --> 01:21:16.285 Yeah. Thankfully, we made it

NOTE Confidence: 0.95690084

01:21:16.285 --> 01:21:18.205 through. You know, we transitioned

NOTE Confidence: 0.95690084

01:21:18.205 --> 01:21:20.045 from foreign subagreements to foreign

NOTE Confidence: 0.95690084

01:21:20.045 --> 01:21:21.905 supplements and survived that way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95690084

01:21:22.125 --> 01:21:23.745 and our USAID awards transitioned

NOTE Confidence: 0.95690084

01:21:23.805 --> 01:21:24.785 to the state department.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99496156

01:21:25.090 --> 01:21:26.130 But there was a period  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99496156

01:21:26.130 --> 01:21:27.570 where we weren't sure. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99496156

01:21:27.570 --> 01:21:28.610 And what I was really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99496156

01:21:28.610 --> 01:21:29.430 shocked by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99845093

01:21:30.290 --> 01:21:31.189 was how quickly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978137

01:21:32.050 --> 01:21:33.510 our university administration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993906

01:21:33.970 --> 01:21:34.710 and legal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96355134

01:21:35.010 --> 01:21:36.950 kind of stepped in to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96355134

01:21:37.010 --> 01:21:38.229 just cut programs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95127034

01:21:39.515 --> 01:21:41.295 based on risk. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874313

01:21:41.675 --> 01:21:42.955 Programs that have brought in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874313

01:21:42.955 --> 01:21:44.395 you know, tens of millions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874313

01:21:44.395 --> 01:21:46.255 of dollars in indirects. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874313

01:21:46.395 --> 01:21:47.595 so one thing that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874313

01:21:47.595 --> 01:21:49.455 and colleagues at other universities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9874313

01:21:49.515 --> 01:21:50.955 even at Brown, have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.9874313

01:21:50.955 --> 01:21:52.395 thinking about and talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9874313

01:21:52.395 --> 01:21:52.895 is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99976283

01:21:53.340 --> 01:21:55.600 how we get academic medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.99303967

01:21:56.300 --> 01:21:58.300 to sort of have more

NOTE Confidence: 0.99303967

01:21:58.300 --> 01:21:58.800 protection

NOTE Confidence: 0.9625434

01:21:59.180 --> 01:22:00.460 for you know, when thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9625434

01:22:00.540 --> 01:22:02.140 we're flush, we're on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9625434

01:22:02.140 --> 01:22:03.979 website, everyone's talking about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9625434

01:22:03.979 --> 01:22:05.420 Yeah. The minute there's some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9625434

01:22:05.420 --> 01:22:06.479 risk to it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9575473

01:22:07.935 --> 01:22:09.074 immediately kneecapped.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95427835

01:22:09.534 --> 01:22:11.054 So kind of how this

NOTE Confidence: 0.95427835

01:22:11.054 --> 01:22:12.594 might relate to that. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96641415

01:22:12.895 --> 01:22:14.014 To this point of, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.96641415

01:22:14.014 --> 01:22:15.135 know, in twenty fourteen, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96641415

01:22:15.135 --> 01:22:16.514 was just, like, so angry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94803303

01:22:16.975 --> 01:22:18.335 Twenty percent or thirty percent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94803303

01:22:18.335 --> 01:22:18.975 of the staff of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94803303

01:22:18.975 --> 01:22:20.494 London School of Tropical Medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94803303

01:22:20.494 --> 01:22:21.155 and Hygiene  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:21.530 --> 01:22:23.530 went and responded in some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:23.530 --> 01:22:24.570 way on the ground during  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:24.570 --> 01:22:26.570 Ebola. In the US, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:26.570 --> 01:22:28.350 no one did. Nobody did.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:28.489 --> 01:22:29.210 And it was like the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:29.450 --> 01:22:30.090 it was all those same  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:30.090 --> 01:22:31.210 things. Like, we wanna support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:31.210 --> 01:22:32.250 you doing this, but, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:32.250 --> 01:22:33.689 you need to quit your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:33.689 --> 01:22:34.650 job that you've been at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:34.650 --> 01:22:35.695 for twenty five years and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:35.695 --> 01:22:37.055 like, step down this chair  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:37.055 --> 01:22:38.255 temporarily for three months while  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:38.255 --> 01:22:38.975 you leave, but don't come  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:38.975 --> 01:22:39.775 back in those twenty one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:39.775 --> 01:22:41.295 days. Look, I think part  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:41.295 --> 01:22:42.175 of this has to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:42.175 --> 01:22:43.635 an argument and that academic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:43.695 --> 01:22:45.055 communities, if we're gonna be,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:45.055 --> 01:22:46.094 like, the number one or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:46.094 --> 01:22:47.055 the best public health or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:47.055 --> 01:22:47.935 medical school in the world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:47.935 --> 01:22:48.814 like, these are things that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:48.814 --> 01:22:49.455 we need to step up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759  
01:22:49.455 --> 01:22:50.439 for. And I think we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:50.439 --> 01:22:51.320 knew we do need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:51.320 --> 01:22:52.360 make an argument for why  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9803759

01:22:52.360 --> 01:22:53.500 this is important, not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97906566

01:22:53.880 --> 01:22:55.320 just for overhead and for,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97906566

01:22:55.320 --> 01:22:56.199 like, being on the web  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97906566

01:22:56.199 --> 01:22:57.559 page, but to continue to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97906566

01:22:57.559 --> 01:22:58.599 make that argument that, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97906566

01:22:58.599 --> 01:22:59.579 academic medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93262154

01:23:00.199 --> 01:23:02.199 should serve and create tracks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93262154

01:23:02.199 --> 01:23:03.400 for people to do exactly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93262154

01:23:03.400 --> 01:23:04.699 this. I think it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890054

01:23:05.255 --> 01:23:06.454 I I'm not I I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890054

01:23:06.454 --> 01:23:07.895 know that a decade after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890054

01:23:07.895 --> 01:23:09.175 our experience during Ebola, if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890054

01:23:09.175 --> 01:23:10.054 there was a big Ebola  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890054

01:23:10.054 --> 01:23:11.574 outbreak right now, I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9890054

01:23:11.574 --> 01:23:13.354 think that academic medical centers

NOTE Confidence: 0.9890054

01:23:13.655 --> 01:23:14.875 would do anything different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9954419

01:23:15.335 --> 01:23:15.835 Right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592731

01:23:16.934 --> 01:23:18.054 Most places would still make

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592731

01:23:18.054 --> 01:23:19.335 it really hard. Many places

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592731

01:23:19.335 --> 01:23:20.614 made it impossible, like, truly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592731

01:23:20.614 --> 01:23:22.410 impossible, like, banned faculty from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592731

01:23:22.410 --> 01:23:22.910 going.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961143

01:23:23.210 --> 01:23:25.050 That's crazy. There were more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961143

01:23:25.050 --> 01:23:25.550 doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.997331

01:23:25.930 --> 01:23:27.130 in the one hospital where

NOTE Confidence: 0.997331

01:23:27.130 --> 01:23:28.270 I was treated for Ebola

NOTE Confidence: 0.9912983

01:23:28.650 --> 01:23:29.610 than there were in Guinea,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9912983

01:23:29.610 --> 01:23:31.390 Liberia, and Sierra Leone combined.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9768129

01:23:32.729 --> 01:23:33.770 I think that that's an

NOTE Confidence: 0.9768129

01:23:33.770 --> 01:23:35.165 argument for, like, what the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768129

01:23:35.165 --> 01:23:35.805 hell are we doing? Like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768129

01:23:35.805 --> 01:23:36.604 if we're gonna be the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768129

01:23:36.604 --> 01:23:37.665 best medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688912

01:23:38.125 --> 01:23:39.325 public health system, like, in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688912

01:23:39.325 --> 01:23:40.045 the world I was at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688912

01:23:40.045 --> 01:23:41.085 Columbia at that time, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688912

01:23:41.085 --> 01:23:42.365 number four hospital in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688912

01:23:42.365 --> 01:23:43.565 country. Like, if if we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688912

01:23:43.565 --> 01:23:44.445 not giving back, if we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688912

01:23:44.445 --> 01:23:45.104 not contributing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926

01:23:45.405 --> 01:23:46.765 I understand we have overhead.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926

01:23:46.765 --> 01:23:47.565 But when our budget is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926

01:23:47.565 --> 01:23:48.370 higher higher than the budget  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926

01:23:48.370 --> 01:23:49.570 of the World Health Organization  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926

01:23:49.570 --> 01:23:50.930 that's responding to an outbreak,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:23:50.930 --> 01:23:52.130 like, what the hell are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:23:52.130 --> 01:23:53.250 we doing? So I don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:23:53.250 --> 01:23:54.210 know. I have a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:23:54.210 --> 01:23:55.810 of frustrations with academia. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:23:55.810 --> 01:23:57.650 am, like, temporarily in it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:23:57.810 --> 01:23:58.770 I don't know what happens  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:23:58.770 --> 01:23:59.810 after this. Maybe you'll find  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:23:59.810 --> 01:24:01.570 me twenty years later, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:24:01.570 --> 01:24:02.530 reading books in my office.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:24:02.530 --> 01:24:03.385 I don't know. But I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:24:03.385 --> 01:24:04.104 share a lot of your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855926  
01:24:04.104 --> 01:24:04.604 frustrations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996721  
01:24:05.945 --> 01:24:06.764 I don't know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766094  
01:24:07.304 --> 01:24:07.804 Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926641  
01:24:08.425 --> 01:24:09.725 Well, thank you again  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897122

01:24:10.104 --> 01:24:11.705 so much for a wonderful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897122

01:24:11.705 --> 01:24:12.905 talk. Let's give him another  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897122

01:24:12.905 --> 01:24:13.804 round of applause.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:14.104 --> 01:24:15.545 Well, I want I wanna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:15.545 --> 01:24:17.040 thank you there. I also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:17.040 --> 01:24:18.079 wanna thank you, Jennifer and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:18.079 --> 01:24:18.960 Ben, who is in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:18.960 --> 01:24:20.320 ether traveling somewhere, but also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:20.320 --> 01:24:21.280 I'm gonna send my greatest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:21.280 --> 01:24:23.599 thanks to Karen who, was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:23.599 --> 01:24:25.280 remarkably patient with me and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:25.280 --> 01:24:26.400 was nice in her follow-up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:26.400 --> 01:24:27.280 emails that I did not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:27.280 --> 01:24:28.079 reply to for, like, a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:28.079 --> 01:24:28.800 day or two. And she's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437678

01:24:28.800 --> 01:24:30.179 like, where are my objectives?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9254428

01:24:31.425 --> 01:24:32.625 So thank you. She's gotta

NOTE Confidence: 0.9254428

01:24:32.625 --> 01:24:33.905 get our objectives. Here. Gotta

NOTE Confidence: 0.9254428

01:24:33.905 --> 01:24:35.985 have a second. As, it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9254428

01:24:35.985 --> 01:24:37.185 our tradition. We always give

NOTE Confidence: 0.9254428

01:24:37.185 --> 01:24:37.905 people a little bit of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9254428

01:24:37.905 --> 01:24:39.344 Yale swag. Oh, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9254428

01:24:39.344 --> 01:24:40.864 And, just a friendly reminder,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9254428

01:24:40.864 --> 01:24:42.165 I see lots of boxes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9516227

01:24:42.945 --> 01:24:44.304 Let's we're we aim to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9516227

01:24:44.304 --> 01:24:44.629 be