

WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "01:27:35.509"

NOTE Confidence: 0.9058434

00:00:21.735 --> 00:00:22.775 Thank you. So we're on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9058434

00:00:22.775 --> 00:00:23.735 We're live. We're all back

NOTE Confidence: 0.9058434

00:00:23.735 --> 00:00:25.835 this time. Thanks. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9545618

00:00:26.910 --> 00:00:27.810 Good seeing

NOTE Confidence: 0.87600684

00:00:39.150 --> 00:00:40.129 you. Good evening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99340004

00:00:42.395 --> 00:00:43.295 Well, we're back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90132564

00:00:44.075 --> 00:00:46.075 The program for biomedical ethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.90132564

00:00:46.075 --> 00:00:47.675 and the Yale Pediatric Ethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.90132564

00:00:47.675 --> 00:00:48.175 program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8198527

00:00:49.195 --> 00:00:50.555 Welcome back to and, Jill,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8198527

00:00:50.555 --> 00:00:51.275 if you this is your

NOTE Confidence: 0.8198527

00:00:51.275 --> 00:00:52.495 first time, welcome,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99477905

00:00:53.034 --> 00:00:54.395 to the program. We've got

NOTE Confidence: 0.99477905

00:00:54.395 --> 00:00:54.975 a wonderful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95354736

00:00:55.520 --> 00:00:57.039 a wonderful, eclectic collection of
NOTE Confidence: 0.95354736

00:00:57.039 --> 00:00:57.840 people who always come to
NOTE Confidence: 0.95354736

00:00:57.840 --> 00:00:59.440 these things, faculty, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95354736

00:00:59.440 --> 00:01:01.059 hospital staff, people from other,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:01.680 --> 00:01:03.120 people from other hospitals, folks
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:03.120 --> 00:01:04.080 in the main campus, folks
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:04.080 --> 00:01:05.360 in the community, and we've
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:05.360 --> 00:01:06.159 got some students. And in
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:06.159 --> 00:01:07.280 particular, we've got some first
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:07.280 --> 00:01:08.580 year students, I think, who've
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:08.655 --> 00:01:09.694 who've made an appearance. Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:09.694 --> 00:01:11.135 Oh, yeah. Alright. Good. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:11.135 --> 00:01:12.255 I noticed you guys you
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:12.255 --> 00:01:13.534 guys aren't really officially in
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:13.534 --> 00:01:14.815 the concentration yet. We gotta
NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:14.815 --> 00:01:15.455 wait and see how many

NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:15.455 --> 00:01:16.334 people sign up, figure out

NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:16.334 --> 00:01:17.215 what we're gonna do. In

NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:17.215 --> 00:01:18.735 the meantime, the students all

NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:18.735 --> 00:01:19.455 know you should sign up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:19.455 --> 00:01:20.735 including the first year students

NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:20.735 --> 00:01:21.854 just and we'll do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:21.854 --> 00:01:22.895 And even if, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95798147

00:01:22.895 --> 00:01:23.534 even whatever

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810616

00:01:24.370 --> 00:01:25.090 you know, if you're as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810616

00:01:25.090 --> 00:01:25.890 you're leaving, if you see

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810616

00:01:25.890 --> 00:01:27.090 there's still any sandwich boxes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810616

00:01:27.090 --> 00:01:27.650 over there, do me a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810616

00:01:27.650 --> 00:01:28.530 favor. Just take them, will

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810616

00:01:28.530 --> 00:01:29.010 you?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:29.810 --> 00:01:30.530 Make sure you get a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:30.530 --> 00:01:31.830 sandwich out of the deal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:31.890 --> 00:01:33.010 So what we try and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:33.010 --> 00:01:34.050 do in these sessions, as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:34.050 --> 00:01:34.770 many of you know, is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:34.770 --> 00:01:35.890 we bring in, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:35.890 --> 00:01:37.185 someone who is a leader
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:37.185 --> 00:01:38.545 in a field related to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:38.545 --> 00:01:39.744 an interesting ethical question. But
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:39.744 --> 00:01:40.784 we didn't do that tonight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883612

00:01:40.784 --> 00:01:42.564 Instead, we brought you two.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891336

00:01:43.185 --> 00:01:44.865 We have two wonderful speakers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891336

00:01:44.865 --> 00:01:46.465 tonight, and I wanna introduce
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891336

00:01:46.465 --> 00:01:47.185 them to you in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891336

00:01:47.185 --> 00:01:48.784 moment. But first, a couple
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891336

00:01:48.784 --> 00:01:49.685 of quick announcements.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:01:50.760 --> 00:01:52.200 One is to to jump

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:01:52.200 --> 00:01:53.560 ahead to our next session,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:01:53.560 --> 00:01:54.680 which is in two weeks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:01:54.680 --> 00:01:55.800 but it's on Tuesday instead

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:01:55.800 --> 00:01:56.760 of Wednesday. We usually do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:01:56.760 --> 00:01:57.960 this on Wednesday nights. But

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:01:57.960 --> 00:02:00.600 Tuesday, the thirtieth. Right? Tuesday,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:02:00.600 --> 00:02:02.300 the thirtieth, doctor Ben Tolchin,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:02:02.495 --> 00:02:03.135 who is the head of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:02:03.135 --> 00:02:04.215 the ethics center at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9557148

00:02:04.255 --> 00:02:05.315 for the health system

NOTE Confidence: 0.8569087

00:02:05.695 --> 00:02:06.015 and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714959

00:02:06.495 --> 00:02:07.375 is soon to be the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714959

00:02:07.695 --> 00:02:09.375 the interim co director of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714959

00:02:09.375 --> 00:02:10.975 our program here. Ben is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714959

00:02:10.975 --> 00:02:12.095 gonna be speaking to us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714959

00:02:12.095 --> 00:02:13.855 about a a fascinating public
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714959

00:02:13.855 --> 00:02:14.355 health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9423331

00:02:14.895 --> 00:02:15.955 versus autonomy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311964

00:02:16.870 --> 00:02:17.830 ethical issue as well as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311964

00:02:17.830 --> 00:02:18.950 a very practical issue relying
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311964

00:02:18.950 --> 00:02:20.250 to when people's driving
NOTE Confidence: 0.99864244

00:02:20.790 --> 00:02:22.250 rights are restricted
NOTE Confidence: 0.96944004

00:02:22.790 --> 00:02:24.569 based on, based on neurologic
NOTE Confidence: 0.96944004

00:02:24.629 --> 00:02:25.669 issues, based on age. It
NOTE Confidence: 0.96944004

00:02:25.669 --> 00:02:26.310 could be a number of
NOTE Confidence: 0.96944004

00:02:26.310 --> 00:02:27.510 things, but but Ben's gonna
NOTE Confidence: 0.96944004

00:02:27.510 --> 00:02:28.389 talk to us about that
NOTE Confidence: 0.96944004

00:02:28.389 --> 00:02:29.510 in a couple weeks here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96944004

00:02:29.510 --> 00:02:30.389 So we look forward to
NOTE Confidence: 0.96944004

00:02:30.389 --> 00:02:31.065 that session.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599599

00:02:31.544 --> 00:02:32.264 But I wanna talk to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9599599

00:02:32.264 --> 00:02:32.585 you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98667073

00:02:33.225 --> 00:02:34.764 a bit about tonight's session.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98667073

00:02:34.825 --> 00:02:35.705 So we're gonna talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.98667073

00:02:35.705 --> 00:02:37.945 achieving momentum in ethical health

NOTE Confidence: 0.98667073

00:02:37.945 --> 00:02:39.465 policy. We have two people

NOTE Confidence: 0.98667073

00:02:39.465 --> 00:02:40.125 who know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:40.425 --> 00:02:41.465 much about this, and I'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:41.465 --> 00:02:42.345 talk about each of them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:42.345 --> 00:02:43.544 individually. But to let you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:43.544 --> 00:02:44.505 know how it's going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:44.505 --> 00:02:46.480 go, first, Meredith McNamara. Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:46.480 --> 00:02:48.320 McNamara is gonna speak, for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:48.320 --> 00:02:49.280 about a half hour, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:49.280 --> 00:02:50.880 then, doctor Bruce is gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:50.880 --> 00:02:51.760 speak for about a half

NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:51.760 --> 00:02:52.639 an hour. Lori is gonna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9585126

00:02:52.639 --> 00:02:53.440 talk to us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989184

00:02:53.919 --> 00:02:54.720 And then we'll have some
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989184

00:02:54.720 --> 00:02:55.600 time at the end for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989184

00:02:55.600 --> 00:02:56.740 questions and comments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:02:59.294 --> 00:03:00.575 Please, if you will, hold
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:00.575 --> 00:03:01.694 your questions and comments until
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:01.694 --> 00:03:03.135 after they're done, and we'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:03.135 --> 00:03:04.334 moderate a session. Someone will
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:04.334 --> 00:03:05.314 be there with a microphone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:05.534 --> 00:03:06.974 If I do indicate you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:06.974 --> 00:03:08.174 call on you, please wait
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:08.174 --> 00:03:09.534 just a second until someone
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:09.534 --> 00:03:10.894 brings you a microphone so
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:10.894 --> 00:03:11.775 that the folks who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:11.775 --> 00:03:12.900 on Zoom can hear you

NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:12.900 --> 00:03:13.860 as well as the folks

NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:13.860 --> 00:03:14.819 in the room, particularly those

NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:14.819 --> 00:03:16.020 of us who work harder

NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:16.020 --> 00:03:17.300 at hearing than others. We'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:17.300 --> 00:03:17.940 all be able to hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:17.940 --> 00:03:18.580 what you have to say

NOTE Confidence: 0.98305315

00:03:18.580 --> 00:03:19.800 if you're using the mic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98730123

00:03:20.180 --> 00:03:21.319 So let's talk about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:21.780 --> 00:03:23.060 tonight's session. Oh, to let

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:23.060 --> 00:03:23.620 you know, at the end

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:23.620 --> 00:03:24.419 of that session, by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:24.419 --> 00:03:25.780 way, as always, at six

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:25.780 --> 00:03:27.335 thirty, we will stop. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:27.335 --> 00:03:28.535 I apologize to the person

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:28.535 --> 00:03:29.335 who was just about to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:29.335 --> 00:03:30.415 ask the most important question

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:30.415 --> 00:03:31.735 of the night. You can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:31.735 --> 00:03:32.694 just send an email to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:32.694 --> 00:03:33.815 Meredith or Laurie and ask

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:33.815 --> 00:03:35.175 them the question because we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:35.175 --> 00:03:36.295 pulling the plug at six

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:36.295 --> 00:03:37.334 thirty. But it's gonna be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:37.334 --> 00:03:38.055 a great time in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567008

00:03:38.055 --> 00:03:38.555 meantime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99961936

00:03:38.855 --> 00:03:39.930 So let's get to it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873866

00:03:40.730 --> 00:03:42.650 So our speakers tonight, doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873866

00:03:42.650 --> 00:03:43.709 Meredith McNamara

NOTE Confidence: 0.9519194

00:03:44.010 --> 00:03:45.450 is an assistant professor of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9519194

00:03:45.450 --> 00:03:46.890 pediatrics and a specialist in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9519194

00:03:46.890 --> 00:03:48.250 adolescent medicine right here at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9519194

00:03:48.250 --> 00:03:49.609 Yale. She's co director of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9519194

00:03:49.609 --> 00:03:51.129 the Integrity Project for Child

NOTE Confidence: 0.9519194

00:03:51.129 --> 00:03:53.375 and Adolescent Health. Okay? She,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9694144

00:03:53.815 --> 00:03:55.275 works on multi multidisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.9471823

00:03:55.894 --> 00:03:56.394 collaborations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9876508

00:03:57.334 --> 00:03:58.455 and you may have heard

NOTE Confidence: 0.9876508

00:03:58.455 --> 00:03:59.655 of her or read about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9876508

00:03:59.655 --> 00:04:00.694 her or heard some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9876508

00:04:00.694 --> 00:04:02.135 her work. She does work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9876508

00:04:02.135 --> 00:04:03.575 on amicus briefs and other

NOTE Confidence: 0.9876508

00:04:03.575 --> 00:04:04.555 expert testimony

NOTE Confidence: 0.93908465

00:04:04.855 --> 00:04:06.935 on important issues, original research

NOTE Confidence: 0.93908465

00:04:06.935 --> 00:04:07.915 and media engagement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99563664

00:04:08.270 --> 00:04:09.950 She supported nationwide efforts to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99563664

00:04:09.950 --> 00:04:12.050 optimize health policy for youth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99563664

00:04:12.190 --> 00:04:13.230 particularly in the areas of

NOTE Confidence: 0.99563664

00:04:13.230 --> 00:04:15.410 gender affirming care and HIV
NOTE Confidence: 0.99913037

00:04:15.710 --> 00:04:16.210 prevention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98029524

00:04:17.150 --> 00:04:18.430 Meredith received a doctor of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98029524

00:04:18.430 --> 00:04:19.630 medicine and a master of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98029524

00:04:19.630 --> 00:04:21.575 clinical research from Emory. She
NOTE Confidence: 0.98029524

00:04:21.575 --> 00:04:23.275 completed her residency in pediatrics
NOTE Confidence: 0.98029524

00:04:23.335 --> 00:04:24.615 at the University of Chicago
NOTE Confidence: 0.98029524

00:04:24.615 --> 00:04:25.975 and a fellowship in primary
NOTE Confidence: 0.98029524

00:04:25.975 --> 00:04:26.475 care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9435937

00:04:27.015 --> 00:04:28.295 from the leadership in urban
NOTE Confidence: 0.9435937

00:04:28.295 --> 00:04:30.475 primary care education and transformation
NOTE Confidence: 0.9435937

00:04:30.695 --> 00:04:31.975 program. That's a long ass
NOTE Confidence: 0.9435937

00:04:31.975 --> 00:04:32.875 name for a program.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518708

00:04:33.560 --> 00:04:34.520 Also at the University of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518708

00:04:34.520 --> 00:04:35.800 Chicago, she did a fellowship
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518708

00:04:35.800 --> 00:04:37.560 in adolescent medicine at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9518708

00:04:37.560 --> 00:04:39.260 University of Illinois in Chicago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94589454

00:04:39.640 --> 00:04:40.760 So we're delighted that you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.94589454

00:04:40.760 --> 00:04:41.980 here with us tonight, Meredith.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94589454

00:04:42.279 --> 00:04:44.440 And after, doctor McNamara speaks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94589454

00:04:44.440 --> 00:04:45.640 we'll hear from doctor Laurie

NOTE Confidence: 0.94589454

00:04:45.640 --> 00:04:46.140 Bruce

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803772

00:04:46.455 --> 00:04:47.654 who is I'm just reading

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803772

00:04:47.654 --> 00:04:48.714 this because this is relatively

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803772

00:04:48.775 --> 00:04:50.294 new news. She is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803772

00:04:50.294 --> 00:04:51.895 research scientist also at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803772

00:04:51.895 --> 00:04:52.395 ISPS.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780426

00:04:52.695 --> 00:04:53.735 Right? Where'd Laurie go? She's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780426

00:04:53.735 --> 00:04:54.635 over here somewhere.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:04:55.095 --> 00:04:56.535 Laurie's been a, she's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:04:56.535 --> 00:04:57.895 associate director of the program

NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:04:57.895 --> 00:04:58.854 over on the main campus,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:04:58.854 --> 00:05:00.160 and I think that many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:00.160 --> 00:05:01.040 of you know Laurie because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:01.040 --> 00:05:02.080 she's been part of our
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:02.080 --> 00:05:03.440 efforts here for for many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:03.440 --> 00:05:04.320 years and so I'm delighted
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:04.320 --> 00:05:05.040 that she's here with us
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:05.040 --> 00:05:06.880 tonight. She's the associate director
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:06.880 --> 00:05:08.160 of the interdisciplinary center for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:08.160 --> 00:05:09.700 bioethics on the main campus
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:09.760 --> 00:05:11.360 and of course, she directs
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:11.360 --> 00:05:12.880 that wonderful summer program which
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:12.880 --> 00:05:14.865 is actually known internationally and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:14.865 --> 00:05:15.904 draws students from all over
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535283

00:05:15.904 --> 00:05:17.045 the world. It's marvelous.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9160836

00:05:17.665 --> 00:05:18.945 She's a she's co director

NOTE Confidence: 0.9160836

00:05:18.945 --> 00:05:19.685 of the Connecticut,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9013684

00:05:20.305 --> 00:05:22.565 ethics consultant, the ethics chairperson's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9013684

00:05:22.705 --> 00:05:24.485 breeding group, for the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85941297

00:05:25.585 --> 00:05:26.385 for the these are the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85941297

00:05:26.385 --> 00:05:28.225 leaders, all health care ethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.85941297

00:05:28.225 --> 00:05:28.680 committees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9408779

00:05:29.240 --> 00:05:30.520 leaders, chairs from all over

NOTE Confidence: 0.9408779

00:05:30.520 --> 00:05:31.479 the state get together at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9408779

00:05:31.479 --> 00:05:33.240 Connecticut Hospital Association, and Laurie

NOTE Confidence: 0.9408779

00:05:33.240 --> 00:05:34.220 leads that group.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9558166

00:05:34.680 --> 00:05:35.900 She served as a contributing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9558166

00:05:35.960 --> 00:05:37.500 editor for a Hastings Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93402517

00:05:37.960 --> 00:05:39.720 report. She has worked on

NOTE Confidence: 0.93402517

00:05:39.720 --> 00:05:40.839 a number of journals, including

NOTE Confidence: 0.93402517

00:05:40.839 --> 00:05:42.120 the Journal of Law Medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.93402517

00:05:42.120 --> 00:05:43.835 and Ethics and the JME
NOTE Confidence: 0.93402517

00:05:43.974 --> 00:05:45.035 Practical Bioethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9461559

00:05:46.134 --> 00:05:47.815 Laura's academic and her policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9461559

00:05:47.815 --> 00:05:48.854 work has been covered by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9461559

00:05:48.854 --> 00:05:49.895 media outlets and you may
NOTE Confidence: 0.9461559

00:05:49.895 --> 00:05:50.775 have heard or read on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9461559

00:05:50.775 --> 00:05:52.375 some of this, including NBC
NOTE Confidence: 0.9461559

00:05:52.375 --> 00:05:53.495 Nightly News, The New York
NOTE Confidence: 0.9461559

00:05:53.495 --> 00:05:54.395 Times, CNN,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99927044

00:05:55.014 --> 00:05:55.835 and others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.952384

00:05:57.080 --> 00:05:58.839 She directs the Global Summer
NOTE Confidence: 0.952384

00:05:58.839 --> 00:06:00.060 Institute in Bioethics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:00.680 --> 00:06:01.880 which I just mentioned, which
NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:01.880 --> 00:06:03.320 is an absolutely wonderful resource
NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:03.320 --> 00:06:04.279 and I mentioned that to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:04.279 --> 00:06:05.480 the students. Some of you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:05.480 --> 00:06:06.360 who may have an interest

NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:06.360 --> 00:06:08.040 in diving deeper, at some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:08.040 --> 00:06:09.320 point, think about sending an

NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:09.320 --> 00:06:11.085 email to laurie dot bruce

NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:11.164 --> 00:06:12.044 or you can reach out

NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:12.044 --> 00:06:13.485 to to myself or to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9612689

00:06:13.485 --> 00:06:14.944 Ben or to Jen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94103265

00:06:15.485 --> 00:06:16.625 or to Sarah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776062

00:06:17.164 --> 00:06:18.285 the leaders of the ethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776062

00:06:18.285 --> 00:06:19.805 program over here about what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776062

00:06:19.805 --> 00:06:21.005 Laurie and Steve are running

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776062

00:06:21.005 --> 00:06:22.125 on the main campus. It's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776062

00:06:22.125 --> 00:06:23.884 absolutely marvelous. I recommend it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776062

00:06:23.884 --> 00:06:25.025 highly to the students.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98616177

00:06:25.560 --> 00:06:26.919 Anyway, so it looks turns

NOTE Confidence: 0.98616177

00:06:26.919 --> 00:06:27.580 out that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8838763

00:06:28.120 --> 00:06:29.740 Lori went to school too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897181

00:06:30.520 --> 00:06:31.180 In particular,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873666

00:06:31.720 --> 00:06:32.460 she has,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97608364

00:06:33.319 --> 00:06:35.080 she has a bachelor's degree
NOTE Confidence: 0.97608364

00:06:35.080 --> 00:06:36.360 from Carnegie Mellon. She has
NOTE Confidence: 0.97608364

00:06:36.360 --> 00:06:38.439 a master's in bioimaging from
NOTE Confidence: 0.97608364

00:06:38.439 --> 00:06:39.419 Boston University.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9606348

00:06:40.125 --> 00:06:41.725 She has a doctorate in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9606348

00:06:41.725 --> 00:06:43.485 medicine from Loyola. Excuse me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9606348

00:06:43.485 --> 00:06:44.445 Not a doctorate in medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9606348

00:06:44.445 --> 00:06:45.745 a doctorate in bioethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94425476

00:06:46.045 --> 00:06:47.085 A degree I wish I
NOTE Confidence: 0.94425476

00:06:47.085 --> 00:06:48.205 had. I don't, but Laurie
NOTE Confidence: 0.94425476

00:06:48.205 --> 00:06:49.645 does. So we're very fortunate
NOTE Confidence: 0.94425476

00:06:49.645 --> 00:06:51.025 that she's lending her expertise

NOTE Confidence: 0.94425476

00:06:51.085 --> 00:06:52.365 to this question tonight. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.94425476

00:06:52.365 --> 00:06:52.860 true,

NOTE Confidence: 0.955529

00:06:53.659 --> 00:06:54.060 very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933218

00:06:54.699 --> 00:06:56.159 educated people in the area,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933218

00:06:56.300 --> 00:06:57.659 very important people to our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933218

00:06:57.659 --> 00:06:59.020 program here at Yale. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933218

00:06:59.020 --> 00:07:01.180 we're gonna start with, with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933218

00:07:01.180 --> 00:07:03.680 doctor Meredith McNamara. Welcome, Meredith.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91604036

00:07:06.265 --> 00:07:07.165 Thanks, Susan.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96811134

00:07:11.305 --> 00:07:12.345 I just have to start

NOTE Confidence: 0.96811134

00:07:12.345 --> 00:07:14.365 with, heaping amounts of gratitude

NOTE Confidence: 0.96811134

00:07:14.425 --> 00:07:15.785 for this audience for coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.96811134

00:07:15.785 --> 00:07:16.285 tonight,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814672

00:07:16.905 --> 00:07:18.505 for sitting. And I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814672

00:07:18.505 --> 00:07:19.625 take it for granted that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814672

00:07:19.625 --> 00:07:20.430 I would be,
NOTE Confidence: 0.998391

00:07:20.990 --> 00:07:22.030 you know, kind of on
NOTE Confidence: 0.998391

00:07:22.030 --> 00:07:23.229 the earlier side of of
NOTE Confidence: 0.998391

00:07:23.229 --> 00:07:24.590 my academic career and get
NOTE Confidence: 0.998391

00:07:24.590 --> 00:07:25.630 to talk to a wonderful
NOTE Confidence: 0.998391

00:07:25.630 --> 00:07:26.530 group like this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7480979

00:07:27.949 --> 00:07:28.449 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9462779

00:07:29.389 --> 00:07:30.669 also, bear with me because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9462779

00:07:30.669 --> 00:07:32.030 I'm doing a little bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.9462779

00:07:32.030 --> 00:07:32.770 of a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9354334

00:07:33.945 --> 00:07:35.385 tech Tetris right here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899813

00:07:35.785 --> 00:07:37.385 I'm gonna I'm gonna do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899813

00:07:37.385 --> 00:07:38.185 great, though. I just know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899813

00:07:38.185 --> 00:07:38.685 it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90420747

00:07:40.905 --> 00:07:41.785 Okay. So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9903119

00:07:42.264 --> 00:07:43.225 I also wanna take a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903119
00:07:43.225 --> 00:07:44.185 moment just to thank Mark
NOTE Confidence: 0.9903119
00:07:44.185 --> 00:07:45.405 Mercurio for,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927141
00:07:45.785 --> 00:07:47.245 inviting me to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9624272
00:07:47.625 --> 00:07:48.905 participate in this talk, to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9624272
00:07:48.905 --> 00:07:49.720 share this space with you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9624272
00:07:49.720 --> 00:07:51.480 all tonight. And I am
NOTE Confidence: 0.9624272
00:07:51.480 --> 00:07:53.180 deeply grateful because it's one
NOTE Confidence: 0.9624272
00:07:53.400 --> 00:07:54.280 of the last ones that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9624272
00:07:54.280 --> 00:07:55.100 he'll be hosting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077815
00:07:55.720 --> 00:07:57.480 in his directorship. So thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077815
00:07:57.480 --> 00:07:58.520 you so much for creating
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077815
00:07:58.520 --> 00:07:59.640 this nourishing space for us
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077815
00:07:59.640 --> 00:08:00.360 to have this type of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99077815
00:08:00.360 --> 00:08:00.860 conversation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852272
00:08:02.695 --> 00:08:03.735 Mark already told you that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852272

00:08:03.735 --> 00:08:04.695 this is gonna occur in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852272

00:08:04.695 --> 00:08:06.955 three parts, me, doctor Bruce,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852272

00:08:07.175 --> 00:08:08.055 and then we're all gonna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852272

00:08:08.055 --> 00:08:08.795 talk together.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99024373

00:08:09.815 --> 00:08:11.755 I am going to provide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99661577

00:08:12.695 --> 00:08:13.735 the insight that comes from
NOTE Confidence: 0.99661577

00:08:13.735 --> 00:08:15.095 my professional experience thus far
NOTE Confidence: 0.99661577

00:08:15.095 --> 00:08:16.235 in adolescent medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577855

00:08:17.060 --> 00:08:17.940 Doctor Bruce is going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577855

00:08:17.940 --> 00:08:18.680 be presenting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986468

00:08:19.220 --> 00:08:19.720 a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9774804

00:08:20.020 --> 00:08:21.060 much more kind of, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9774804

00:08:21.060 --> 00:08:22.200 rigorous and methodological,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9700939

00:08:23.460 --> 00:08:25.700 perspective on how we achieve
NOTE Confidence: 0.9700939

00:08:25.700 --> 00:08:27.620 momentum in health policy, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9700939

00:08:27.620 --> 00:08:29.480 I'm really excited to hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.98963475

00:08:30.100 --> 00:08:31.860 what insights and questions you

NOTE Confidence: 0.98963475

00:08:31.860 --> 00:08:33.175 all might have. So please

NOTE Confidence: 0.98963475

00:08:33.175 --> 00:08:34.214 do remember them and save

NOTE Confidence: 0.98963475

00:08:34.214 --> 00:08:35.035 them for us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.989707

00:08:36.295 --> 00:08:38.214 We have some objectives, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.989707

00:08:38.214 --> 00:08:38.855 I'm gonna,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99937505

00:08:39.415 --> 00:08:39.915 just

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799435

00:08:40.295 --> 00:08:41.175 share them with you very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799435

00:08:41.175 --> 00:08:42.774 quickly. We are going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799435

00:08:42.774 --> 00:08:45.035 explore ethical arguments about policymakers

NOTE Confidence: 0.9861097

00:08:45.495 --> 00:08:47.340 as regulators of health care

NOTE Confidence: 0.9861097

00:08:47.500 --> 00:08:49.180 and explore the ethical dimensions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9861097

00:08:49.180 --> 00:08:50.860 of their responsibilities compared to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9861097

00:08:50.860 --> 00:08:51.360 clinicians,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9913229

00:08:52.540 --> 00:08:54.940 describe evidence informed processes that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9913229

00:08:54.940 --> 00:08:56.460 can be utilized to craft
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913229

00:08:56.460 --> 00:08:58.800 ethically and scientifically sound policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913229

00:08:59.100 --> 00:09:01.200 grounded with recent contemporary examples,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633754

00:09:01.755 --> 00:09:03.054 and consider clinicians'
NOTE Confidence: 0.97449744

00:09:03.434 --> 00:09:05.835 and experts' ability to participate
NOTE Confidence: 0.97449744

00:09:05.835 --> 00:09:06.975 in policy development.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961759

00:09:09.195 --> 00:09:09.695 Okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6935904

00:09:10.475 --> 00:09:10.795 Does,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96568435

00:09:11.515 --> 00:09:12.735 anyone know what a reflexivity
NOTE Confidence: 0.96568435

00:09:12.955 --> 00:09:14.575 statement is or a positionality
NOTE Confidence: 0.96568435

00:09:14.875 --> 00:09:15.375 statement?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948051

00:09:16.500 --> 00:09:17.780 So this is the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97041285

00:09:19.059 --> 00:09:20.200 answer to the question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910482

00:09:20.740 --> 00:09:21.640 why me?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99903804

00:09:22.179 --> 00:09:23.240 Why this topic?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99344826

00:09:23.860 --> 00:09:25.300 And anybody might have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99344826
00:09:25.300 --> 00:09:27.300 different answer, but it's important
NOTE Confidence: 0.99344826
00:09:27.300 --> 00:09:28.740 for you to know what
NOTE Confidence: 0.99344826
00:09:28.740 --> 00:09:29.559 mine are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869086
00:09:30.100 --> 00:09:30.600 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.99626523
00:09:31.475 --> 00:09:33.875 I am here tonight to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99626523
00:09:33.875 --> 00:09:34.375 express,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99378747
00:09:35.155 --> 00:09:36.915 my professional duty, which I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99378747
00:09:36.915 --> 00:09:38.855 feel to uphold the principles
NOTE Confidence: 0.99888486
00:09:39.235 --> 00:09:40.275 of my work as an
NOTE Confidence: 0.99888486
00:09:40.275 --> 00:09:41.575 adolescent medicine physician.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97953725
00:09:42.355 --> 00:09:44.435 It is a deeply held
NOTE Confidence: 0.97953725
00:09:44.435 --> 00:09:46.170 value in my field that
NOTE Confidence: 0.97953725
00:09:46.170 --> 00:09:47.929 adolescents and young adults are
NOTE Confidence: 0.97953725
00:09:47.929 --> 00:09:49.230 worth investing in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987867
00:09:49.770 --> 00:09:50.970 that they're worth investing in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987867

00:09:50.970 --> 00:09:52.030 with social resources,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9681882

00:09:52.570 --> 00:09:54.890 with time, with respect and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9681882

00:09:54.890 --> 00:09:56.490 adoration, and that when we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9681882

00:09:56.490 --> 00:09:58.330 do so, there is this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9681882

00:09:58.330 --> 00:10:00.670 amazing triple dividend of benefits
NOTE Confidence: 0.9681882

00:10:00.705 --> 00:10:01.365 that ensues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.999328

00:10:01.825 --> 00:10:02.325 Those
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971126

00:10:02.865 --> 00:10:04.945 dividends include health benefits in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971126

00:10:04.945 --> 00:10:06.705 the present, health benefits later
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971126

00:10:06.705 --> 00:10:07.365 in adulthood,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99951774

00:10:07.905 --> 00:10:09.105 and the health benefits that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99951774

00:10:09.105 --> 00:10:10.405 they confer on
NOTE Confidence: 0.99246407

00:10:10.865 --> 00:10:12.545 future generations that they rear
NOTE Confidence: 0.99246407

00:10:12.545 --> 00:10:13.379 and support.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98088735

00:10:14.879 --> 00:10:16.959 In expression of that lived
NOTE Confidence: 0.98088735

00:10:16.959 --> 00:10:17.459 commitment

NOTE Confidence: 0.9932696
00:10:17.839 --> 00:10:18.959 are the things that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932696
00:10:18.959 --> 00:10:20.160 do and the things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932696
00:10:20.160 --> 00:10:21.540 I apply myself to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99653184
00:10:23.519 --> 00:10:25.165 What I see in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99653184
00:10:25.165 --> 00:10:27.005 exam room, what I see
NOTE Confidence: 0.99653184
00:10:27.005 --> 00:10:28.285 in the literature, and what
NOTE Confidence: 0.99653184
00:10:28.285 --> 00:10:29.425 I see in my
NOTE Confidence: 0.98806304
00:10:30.684 --> 00:10:32.304 cross disciplinary collaborations
NOTE Confidence: 0.9881144
00:10:33.005 --> 00:10:34.705 with like minded people
NOTE Confidence: 0.99305016
00:10:35.325 --> 00:10:37.245 are areas where adolescents are
NOTE Confidence: 0.99305016
00:10:37.245 --> 00:10:39.130 impacted by health policy that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99305016
00:10:39.130 --> 00:10:40.490 could be optimized to serve
NOTE Confidence: 0.99305016
00:10:40.490 --> 00:10:41.150 them better
NOTE Confidence: 0.8751758
00:10:41.530 --> 00:10:42.030 or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9754431
00:10:42.490 --> 00:10:43.850 is actually doing really great
NOTE Confidence: 0.9754431

00:10:43.850 --> 00:10:45.610 things. I'm very interested in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9754431

00:10:45.610 --> 00:10:46.809 what makes a health policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9754431

00:10:46.809 --> 00:10:48.410 evidence informed, what makes it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9754431

00:10:48.410 --> 00:10:50.570 align with ethical best practice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9754431

00:10:50.570 --> 00:10:52.190 or what maybe does not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645874

00:10:54.464 --> 00:10:55.764 What I don't have
NOTE Confidence: 0.99528587

00:10:56.384 --> 00:10:58.084 as much is lived experience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897598

00:10:59.345 --> 00:11:00.625 I am not really a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897598

00:11:00.625 --> 00:11:02.625 patient. I'm certainly not a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897598

00:11:02.625 --> 00:11:04.065 patient in that stage of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897598

00:11:04.065 --> 00:11:05.264 adolescence. I don't have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897598

00:11:05.264 --> 00:11:06.404 marginalized identity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99171364

00:11:07.080 --> 00:11:09.480 I don't experience resource scarcity
NOTE Confidence: 0.99171364

00:11:09.480 --> 00:11:10.280 in the same ways that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99171364

00:11:10.280 --> 00:11:11.260 my patients do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986525

00:11:11.720 --> 00:11:14.120 And I really try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986525

00:11:14.120 --> 00:11:15.100 resist the urge

NOTE Confidence: 0.981978

00:11:15.559 --> 00:11:17.559 to describe their experiences for

NOTE Confidence: 0.981978

00:11:17.559 --> 00:11:19.160 them instead of them, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.981978

00:11:19.160 --> 00:11:21.415 sometimes that inadvertently happens. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.981978

00:11:21.415 --> 00:11:22.535 it's something that I encourage

NOTE Confidence: 0.981978

00:11:22.535 --> 00:11:23.815 everybody who looks to advocate

NOTE Confidence: 0.981978

00:11:23.815 --> 00:11:25.015 to think about is how

NOTE Confidence: 0.981978

00:11:25.015 --> 00:11:25.675 can I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98450404

00:11:26.775 --> 00:11:29.095 amplify somebody else's voice and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98450404

00:11:29.095 --> 00:11:29.595 maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.9436237

00:11:30.375 --> 00:11:31.815 parse out what's really coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.9436237

00:11:31.815 --> 00:11:33.015 from me? What are assumptions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9436237

00:11:33.015 --> 00:11:33.995 that live in me?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894985

00:11:37.980 --> 00:11:39.820 So, my sense of what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894985

00:11:39.820 --> 00:11:42.220 constitutes best practice is informed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894985

00:11:42.220 --> 00:11:43.580 by scientific evidence that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894985

00:11:43.580 --> 00:11:45.120 am trained to engage with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.965565

00:11:45.820 --> 00:11:46.540 I thought when I got
NOTE Confidence: 0.965565

00:11:46.540 --> 00:11:47.740 a master's in clinical research
NOTE Confidence: 0.965565

00:11:47.740 --> 00:11:48.780 as a medical student that
NOTE Confidence: 0.965565

00:11:48.780 --> 00:11:49.755 I would be a clinical
NOTE Confidence: 0.965565

00:11:49.755 --> 00:11:50.255 researcher
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849701

00:11:50.555 --> 00:11:52.175 in some specialty of pediatrics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849701

00:11:52.235 --> 00:11:53.295 for the rest of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849701

00:11:53.595 --> 00:11:54.795 career, and I found that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849701

00:11:54.795 --> 00:11:57.215 where my natural inclinations
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968681

00:11:58.155 --> 00:11:59.675 pointed to was actually in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968681

00:11:59.675 --> 00:12:00.175 the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997577

00:12:00.555 --> 00:12:01.055 explanation
NOTE Confidence: 0.86553943

00:12:01.449 --> 00:12:02.809 of basic tenets of clinical
NOTE Confidence: 0.86553943

00:12:02.809 --> 00:12:03.949 research to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9544405

00:12:04.329 --> 00:12:05.790 people who need to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.9544405

00:12:05.850 --> 00:12:07.870 that because they regulate it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96943617

00:12:08.329 --> 00:12:10.009 My career experience and policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.96943617

00:12:10.009 --> 00:12:11.149 pertains to areas

NOTE Confidence: 0.986887

00:12:11.690 --> 00:12:13.529 specifically where scientific evidence may

NOTE Confidence: 0.986887

00:12:13.529 --> 00:12:15.470 be missing or improperly used.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99805546

00:12:16.325 --> 00:12:18.745 I have testified in litigation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9640503

00:12:19.684 --> 00:12:21.765 legislative processes. I have helped

NOTE Confidence: 0.9640503

00:12:21.765 --> 00:12:23.765 write and file amicus briefs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9640503

00:12:23.765 --> 00:12:24.665 public comments

NOTE Confidence: 0.9577446

00:12:25.205 --> 00:12:26.585 that were crafted for policymaking

NOTE Confidence: 0.94586945

00:12:27.045 --> 00:12:28.745 specifically, and I have actively

NOTE Confidence: 0.94586945

00:12:28.804 --> 00:12:29.304 sought

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936783

00:12:29.949 --> 00:12:31.149 and continue to seek the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936783

00:12:31.149 --> 00:12:32.190 input of people who bear

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936783

00:12:32.190 --> 00:12:33.410 the impact of these policies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846476

00:12:34.029 --> 00:12:34.910 And the area of work
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846476

00:12:34.910 --> 00:12:36.509 where this work where this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846476

00:12:36.509 --> 00:12:37.250 has been,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714942

00:12:38.110 --> 00:12:39.410 kind of the most necessary
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714942

00:12:39.470 --> 00:12:40.990 in my professional view has
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714942

00:12:40.990 --> 00:12:42.370 been in bans or limitations
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714942

00:12:42.509 --> 00:12:43.730 on youth gender care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99445635

00:12:44.295 --> 00:12:45.815 To me, from the position
NOTE Confidence: 0.99445635

00:12:45.815 --> 00:12:46.714 that I occupy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878849

00:12:47.175 --> 00:12:48.154 as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99623996

00:12:50.295 --> 00:12:51.815 as somebody who feels charged
NOTE Confidence: 0.99623996

00:12:51.815 --> 00:12:52.855 with the well-being of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.99623996

00:12:52.855 --> 00:12:54.075 patients, there is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99538153

00:12:56.054 --> 00:12:58.075 probably no greater need
NOTE Confidence: 0.9394045

00:12:58.540 --> 00:13:00.380 for scientific evidence to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9394045

00:13:00.380 --> 00:13:02.300 discussed faithfully and accurately and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9394045

00:13:02.300 --> 00:13:03.600 for us to really look

NOTE Confidence: 0.9394045

00:13:03.740 --> 00:13:04.240 at,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804396

00:13:06.140 --> 00:13:07.040 at what the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9882303

00:13:07.660 --> 00:13:09.600 impacts of policy can be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9882303

00:13:09.900 --> 00:13:10.880 and to conceptualize

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995123

00:13:11.260 --> 00:13:11.760 policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.99959856

00:13:12.755 --> 00:13:14.434 that invades deeply into medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.99959856

00:13:14.434 --> 00:13:14.934 practice

NOTE Confidence: 0.9853683

00:13:15.714 --> 00:13:17.235 as, a form of medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9853683

00:13:17.235 --> 00:13:18.455 practice in and of itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9853683

00:13:18.595 --> 00:13:19.394 So those are some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9853683

00:13:19.394 --> 00:13:20.595 the ideas that we're gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9853683

00:13:20.595 --> 00:13:22.115 be touching upon today. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9853683

00:13:22.115 --> 00:13:23.075 don't know if anyone's seen

NOTE Confidence: 0.9853683

00:13:23.075 --> 00:13:24.135 the movie everywhere,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9446251

00:13:24.595 --> 00:13:26.535 everyone, everywhere, all at once,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9446251

00:13:26.660 --> 00:13:27.780 Whatever. That's what this talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.9446251

00:13:27.780 --> 00:13:28.840 is gonna feel like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98317003

00:13:29.300 --> 00:13:30.179 It's gonna feel like a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98317003

00:13:30.179 --> 00:13:31.860 lot of stuff and not
NOTE Confidence: 0.98317003

00:13:31.860 --> 00:13:33.620 really going too deeply into
NOTE Confidence: 0.98317003

00:13:33.620 --> 00:13:34.900 anything. And I that's that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98317003

00:13:34.900 --> 00:13:36.420 deliberate because we're supposed to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98317003

00:13:36.420 --> 00:13:37.160 kind of, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96288

00:13:37.540 --> 00:13:39.320 wet our appetites for more,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99937975

00:13:39.700 --> 00:13:41.240 and not leave feeling
NOTE Confidence: 0.99083483

00:13:42.225 --> 00:13:43.045 completely full.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99231887

00:13:44.065 --> 00:13:45.505 Okay. So let's start with
NOTE Confidence: 0.99231887

00:13:45.505 --> 00:13:46.704 a shared definition. I've been
NOTE Confidence: 0.99231887

00:13:46.704 --> 00:13:48.225 talking about health policy without

NOTE Confidence: 0.99231887

00:13:48.225 --> 00:13:49.584 defining it, so let's do

NOTE Confidence: 0.99231887

00:13:49.584 --> 00:13:50.245 that now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903055

00:13:50.625 --> 00:13:52.565 I really view health policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903055

00:13:52.625 --> 00:13:53.985 as being the laws, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903055

00:13:53.985 --> 00:13:56.485 regulatory decisions, the judicial outcomes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903055

00:13:56.690 --> 00:13:58.450 and the governmental practices that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9903055

00:13:58.450 --> 00:13:58.950 shape,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99804795

00:13:59.809 --> 00:14:01.910 sorry, people's access to well-being.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9244263

00:14:02.290 --> 00:14:02.929 I told you I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9244263

00:14:02.929 --> 00:14:04.070 doing the Tech Tetris.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992814

00:14:04.610 --> 00:14:05.510 In this sense,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96834177

00:14:06.209 --> 00:14:07.890 I view a judge's written

NOTE Confidence: 0.96834177

00:14:07.890 --> 00:14:09.990 opinion in a lawsuit challenging,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96834177

00:14:10.050 --> 00:14:10.550 say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9594511

00:14:11.045 --> 00:14:12.885 a preventative care, no cost

NOTE Confidence: 0.9594511

00:14:12.885 --> 00:14:14.645 sharing mandate to be health
NOTE Confidence: 0.9594511

00:14:14.645 --> 00:14:16.725 policy because that opinion, especially
NOTE Confidence: 0.9594511

00:14:16.725 --> 00:14:17.865 if it sets the precedent
NOTE Confidence: 0.9594511

00:14:17.925 --> 00:14:19.765 for future laws or future
NOTE Confidence: 0.9594511

00:14:19.765 --> 00:14:21.225 interpretations of policy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927253

00:14:22.005 --> 00:14:23.125 to be really impactful in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927253

00:14:23.125 --> 00:14:24.025 patient care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890548

00:14:25.470 --> 00:14:27.470 A governmental practice, for instance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890548

00:14:27.470 --> 00:14:28.770 of family separation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869919

00:14:29.230 --> 00:14:30.190 I would also view as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869919

00:14:30.190 --> 00:14:31.630 health policy because it shapes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869919

00:14:31.630 --> 00:14:33.730 the trajectory of children's lives
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869919

00:14:33.790 --> 00:14:34.270 and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98783046

00:14:34.670 --> 00:14:35.950 does so by imposing an
NOTE Confidence: 0.98783046

00:14:35.950 --> 00:14:37.630 adverse childhood experience that impacts
NOTE Confidence: 0.98783046

00:14:37.630 --> 00:14:38.610 cognitive function.

NOTE Confidence: 0.998371
00:14:39.995 --> 00:14:41.215 Lawsuits that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973988
00:14:41.835 --> 00:14:43.355 challenge that practice and seek
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973988
00:14:43.355 --> 00:14:43.855 restitution
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869936
00:14:44.315 --> 00:14:45.675 for harms caused by that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869936
00:14:45.675 --> 00:14:46.955 practice are also forms of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869936
00:14:46.955 --> 00:14:48.555 health policy because then they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869936
00:14:48.555 --> 00:14:49.835 change how that practice is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869936
00:14:49.835 --> 00:14:51.435 viewed in the future and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869936
00:14:51.435 --> 00:14:52.575 how it might unfold.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990647
00:14:55.889 --> 00:14:56.389 Okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99830806
00:14:56.930 --> 00:14:57.430 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.982033
00:14:58.850 --> 00:15:00.449 what is the social contract,
NOTE Confidence: 0.982033
00:15:00.449 --> 00:15:01.170 and why do we care
NOTE Confidence: 0.982033
00:15:01.170 --> 00:15:02.550 about it in this sense?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673851
00:15:02.930 --> 00:15:04.709 Social contract was dealt developed
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673851

00:15:04.769 --> 00:15:06.850 by, Jean Jacques Rousseau during
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673851

00:15:06.850 --> 00:15:08.209 the enlightenment, and we thought
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673851

00:15:08.209 --> 00:15:09.569 we had crazy political times,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673851

00:15:09.569 --> 00:15:11.029 but they had crazier political
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172115

00:15:11.535 --> 00:15:12.575 times. So I'd like to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172115

00:15:12.575 --> 00:15:13.795 remind myself of that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897394

00:15:14.175 --> 00:15:14.975 In the latter half of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897394

00:15:14.975 --> 00:15:16.495 the eighteenth century, Rousseau sought
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897394

00:15:16.495 --> 00:15:18.255 to describe the implicit agreement
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897394

00:15:18.255 --> 00:15:19.455 between a people and their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897394

00:15:19.455 --> 00:15:21.615 governing power. Some freedoms have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897394

00:15:21.615 --> 00:15:22.435 to be ceded
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987044

00:15:23.230 --> 00:15:25.710 in order to have exchange
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987044

00:15:25.710 --> 00:15:27.470 for protection of those remaining
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987044

00:15:27.470 --> 00:15:27.970 freedoms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9576979

00:15:29.230 --> 00:15:30.350 We all want to live

NOTE Confidence: 0.9576979
00:15:30.350 --> 00:15:31.710 in a maintained social order.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9576979
00:15:31.710 --> 00:15:32.850 I'm I'm guessing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99385476
00:15:33.390 --> 00:15:34.590 I I certainly feel that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99385476
00:15:34.590 --> 00:15:35.090 way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994655
00:15:35.630 --> 00:15:36.590 And I think it's an
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994655
00:15:36.590 --> 00:15:38.270 important fact that we have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994655
00:15:38.270 --> 00:15:38.770 to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97299546
00:15:39.765 --> 00:15:41.365 really remember that we don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.97299546
00:15:41.365 --> 00:15:42.485 actually get to keep every
NOTE Confidence: 0.97299546
00:15:42.485 --> 00:15:43.605 single one of our freedoms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97299546
00:15:43.605 --> 00:15:44.985 So which ones get seeded
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269655
00:15:45.445 --> 00:15:46.805 in health policy and medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269655
00:15:46.805 --> 00:15:47.925 spaces, and which ones can
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269655
00:15:47.925 --> 00:15:49.065 be retained and protected?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849066
00:15:50.325 --> 00:15:52.165 I don't have an answer
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849066

00:15:52.165 --> 00:15:52.590 right off the
NOTE Confidence: 0.93893033

00:15:54.590 --> 00:15:54.690 cuff to that, and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.93893033

00:15:54.690 --> 00:15:55.490 don't really know who does,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9404224

00:15:56.510 --> 00:15:57.550 and or even if those
NOTE Confidence: 0.9404224

00:15:57.550 --> 00:15:58.670 questions have been asked in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9404224

00:15:58.670 --> 00:15:59.890 in policy spaces.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98312616

00:16:00.270 --> 00:16:01.630 But I think it's fun
NOTE Confidence: 0.98312616

00:16:01.630 --> 00:16:02.830 to think about it. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.98312616

00:16:02.830 --> 00:16:03.710 another thing I think is
NOTE Confidence: 0.98312616

00:16:03.710 --> 00:16:04.830 fun when I'm dealing with
NOTE Confidence: 0.98312616

00:16:04.830 --> 00:16:06.030 a heavy concept or one
NOTE Confidence: 0.98312616

00:16:06.030 --> 00:16:07.475 that feels quite complicated
NOTE Confidence: 0.98723537

00:16:08.015 --> 00:16:08.815 is to look at how
NOTE Confidence: 0.98723537

00:16:08.815 --> 00:16:10.675 kids think about it. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98723537

00:16:10.895 --> 00:16:12.815 So as a pediatrician, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.98723537

00:16:12.815 --> 00:16:14.335 love trying to inhabit the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723537
00:16:14.335 --> 00:16:15.455 same mental space as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98723537
00:16:15.455 --> 00:16:15.955 child.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969873
00:16:16.815 --> 00:16:18.515 I took this picture of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969873
00:16:18.735 --> 00:16:18.895 a
NOTE Confidence: 0.85518825
00:16:20.010 --> 00:16:21.310 kind of like those large,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918979
00:16:22.890 --> 00:16:24.090 pads of paper that everyone
NOTE Confidence: 0.918979
00:16:24.090 --> 00:16:25.210 scrolls on in the classroom
NOTE Confidence: 0.918979
00:16:25.210 --> 00:16:26.250 in a fifth grade classroom
NOTE Confidence: 0.918979
00:16:26.250 --> 00:16:27.370 where all these kids talked
NOTE Confidence: 0.918979
00:16:27.370 --> 00:16:27.870 about
NOTE Confidence: 0.97601384
00:16:28.410 --> 00:16:30.090 what they saw their social
NOTE Confidence: 0.97601384
00:16:30.090 --> 00:16:30.590 contract
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912824
00:16:30.970 --> 00:16:32.490 with their teacher, with their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912824
00:16:32.490 --> 00:16:34.010 school, with their peers to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912824
00:16:34.010 --> 00:16:34.510 be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826485

00:16:35.235 --> 00:16:36.935 And you see words like
NOTE Confidence: 0.94593513

00:16:37.394 --> 00:16:37.894 fair,
NOTE Confidence: 0.998325

00:16:38.435 --> 00:16:38.935 honest,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959911

00:16:40.115 --> 00:16:40.935 like family,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878502

00:16:41.315 --> 00:16:41.815 nice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97935426

00:16:42.355 --> 00:16:44.915 listen, overwhelmingly positive concepts. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.97935426

00:16:44.915 --> 00:16:46.115 that's what the social contract
NOTE Confidence: 0.97935426

00:16:46.115 --> 00:16:47.475 really should be about, a
NOTE Confidence: 0.97935426

00:16:47.475 --> 00:16:49.175 healthy and constructive framework
NOTE Confidence: 0.95281506

00:16:49.560 --> 00:16:51.020 that on the whole works
NOTE Confidence: 0.95281506

00:16:51.080 --> 00:16:51.820 for everybody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960623

00:16:52.840 --> 00:16:54.040 I think it's also important
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960623

00:16:54.040 --> 00:16:55.000 that all these kids sign
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960623

00:16:55.000 --> 00:16:56.680 their names to it. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960623

00:16:56.680 --> 00:16:58.520 Because a social contract should
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960623

00:16:58.520 --> 00:16:59.180 be transparent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826532

00:16:59.800 --> 00:17:01.320 should know who's participating in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826532

00:17:01.320 --> 00:17:02.779 it, who's issuing it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9676892

00:17:03.975 --> 00:17:05.355 who are the parties involved.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94925874

00:17:06.135 --> 00:17:06.635 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.99600464

00:17:06.935 --> 00:17:07.895 what does all of this

NOTE Confidence: 0.99600464

00:17:07.895 --> 00:17:08.775 have to do with health

NOTE Confidence: 0.99600464

00:17:08.775 --> 00:17:09.275 policy?

NOTE Confidence: 0.99681973

00:17:10.535 --> 00:17:11.435 Members of

NOTE Confidence: 0.971619

00:17:12.375 --> 00:17:14.455 my professional community, who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.971619

00:17:14.455 --> 00:17:15.030 you guys,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9931558

00:17:15.670 --> 00:17:16.490 my patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9904518

00:17:16.950 --> 00:17:17.690 our patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9923706

00:17:18.550 --> 00:17:19.830 have ceded some of their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9923706

00:17:19.830 --> 00:17:20.950 rights to the state in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9923706

00:17:20.950 --> 00:17:21.830 exchange for a sense of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9923706

00:17:21.830 --> 00:17:23.109 well-being and access to medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9923706

00:17:23.109 --> 00:17:23.609 care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982265

00:17:23.910 --> 00:17:25.190 But I want us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982265

00:17:25.190 --> 00:17:26.630 begin to think about how

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982265

00:17:26.630 --> 00:17:27.990 we might dissect that question

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982265

00:17:27.990 --> 00:17:29.290 and what that really means.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980858

00:17:31.725 --> 00:17:32.785 Okay. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9893752

00:17:34.365 --> 00:17:36.045 let's just talk about how

NOTE Confidence: 0.9893752

00:17:36.045 --> 00:17:37.805 health care regulates itself, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9893752

00:17:37.805 --> 00:17:39.984 policies that we operate by

NOTE Confidence: 0.97394115

00:17:40.605 --> 00:17:42.125 without any sort of external

NOTE Confidence: 0.97394115

00:17:42.125 --> 00:17:43.440 influence. Because I think it

NOTE Confidence: 0.97394115

00:17:43.440 --> 00:17:44.260 bears emphasis

NOTE Confidence: 0.99462306

00:17:44.720 --> 00:17:46.419 that to just say that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99462306

00:17:46.480 --> 00:17:47.760 we operate within a system

NOTE Confidence: 0.99462306

00:17:47.760 --> 00:17:49.200 that kind of does its

NOTE Confidence: 0.99462306

00:17:49.200 --> 00:17:50.960 own governmental work. We govern

NOTE Confidence: 0.99462306

00:17:50.960 --> 00:17:52.320 ourselves. How do we do

NOTE Confidence: 0.99462306

00:17:52.320 --> 00:17:52.820 that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984375

00:17:54.400 --> 00:17:56.500 Areas that do not have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995497

00:17:56.880 --> 00:17:59.025 much or any external influence

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995497

00:17:59.025 --> 00:18:00.405 from governmental policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9836709

00:18:00.865 --> 00:18:02.945 include the scientific process as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9836709

00:18:02.945 --> 00:18:03.684 it stands,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98280907

00:18:04.145 --> 00:18:05.205 guideline development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9857756

00:18:06.544 --> 00:18:07.585 I would say the basic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9857756

00:18:07.585 --> 00:18:09.265 tenets of bioethics don't really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9857756

00:18:09.265 --> 00:18:10.625 exist written down in some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9857756

00:18:10.625 --> 00:18:11.825 law or in some court

NOTE Confidence: 0.9857756

00:18:11.825 --> 00:18:13.910 case. Right? These those areas

NOTE Confidence: 0.9857756

00:18:13.910 --> 00:18:15.930 absolutely intersect at times, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9857756

00:18:15.990 --> 00:18:17.190 it's not as if one
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857756

00:18:17.190 --> 00:18:19.050 inherently supersedes the other.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97931916

00:18:20.869 --> 00:18:22.650 The very nature of participating
NOTE Confidence: 0.97931916

00:18:22.790 --> 00:18:24.470 in medical training requires a
NOTE Confidence: 0.97931916

00:18:24.470 --> 00:18:26.090 ton of internal self regulation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519142

00:18:26.710 --> 00:18:27.830 the way your medical school
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519142

00:18:27.830 --> 00:18:29.695 is is accredited. Right? The
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519142

00:18:29.695 --> 00:18:30.895 requirements that it has to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519142

00:18:30.895 --> 00:18:31.855 meet in order to hand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519142

00:18:31.855 --> 00:18:32.674 you a diploma,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99366575

00:18:32.975 --> 00:18:34.174 and then the requirements that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99366575

00:18:34.174 --> 00:18:34.975 you then have to meet
NOTE Confidence: 0.99366575

00:18:34.975 --> 00:18:36.095 in order to continue on
NOTE Confidence: 0.99366575

00:18:36.095 --> 00:18:37.315 to care for other people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99366575

00:18:37.534 --> 00:18:38.575 All of those things are
NOTE Confidence: 0.99366575

00:18:38.575 --> 00:18:40.734 internally produced policies that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.99366575
00:18:40.734 --> 00:18:41.234 all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670381
00:18:41.659 --> 00:18:42.299 I would say, for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670381
00:18:42.299 --> 00:18:43.419 most part, pretty good at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670381
00:18:43.419 --> 00:18:43.919 following.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987561
00:18:44.460 --> 00:18:45.279 And we create
NOTE Confidence: 0.97554904
00:18:45.740 --> 00:18:47.100 and edit them. It goes
NOTE Confidence: 0.97554904
00:18:47.100 --> 00:18:48.779 through iterative processes. We have
NOTE Confidence: 0.97554904
00:18:48.779 --> 00:18:49.899 our own kind of, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97554904
00:18:49.899 --> 00:18:50.399 little
NOTE Confidence: 0.99922967
00:18:50.859 --> 00:18:51.359 democracy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995941
00:18:51.740 --> 00:18:52.880 flourishing within
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993413
00:18:53.340 --> 00:18:54.380 the climate that we work
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993413
00:18:54.380 --> 00:18:54.880 in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99897444
00:18:55.340 --> 00:18:55.840 However,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965945
00:18:56.885 --> 00:18:57.925 I think it's important to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965945

00:18:57.925 --> 00:18:59.045 note that it would feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965945

00:18:59.045 --> 00:18:59.545 odd
NOTE Confidence: 0.99904

00:19:00.244 --> 00:19:01.785 if there was a law
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983817

00:19:02.325 --> 00:19:03.525 that says how you could
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983817

00:19:03.525 --> 00:19:04.505 publish a paper.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987972

00:19:04.885 --> 00:19:05.385 Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998086

00:19:05.685 --> 00:19:06.665 That doesn't exist
NOTE Confidence: 0.9058614

00:19:06.965 --> 00:19:07.785 to my knowledge.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97850734

00:19:09.779 --> 00:19:11.779 How guidelines are developed is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97850734

00:19:11.779 --> 00:19:13.779 a very iterative process kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.97850734

00:19:13.779 --> 00:19:15.139 of described by the National
NOTE Confidence: 0.97850734

00:19:15.139 --> 00:19:16.980 Academy of Medicine, which my
NOTE Confidence: 0.97850734

00:19:16.980 --> 00:19:17.940 picture didn't work on this
NOTE Confidence: 0.97850734

00:19:17.940 --> 00:19:19.059 computer. I'm sorry about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97850734

00:19:19.299 --> 00:19:20.419 It's just a screenshot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.97850734

00:19:20.419 --> 00:19:21.720 guidelines we can trust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95439804

00:19:23.184 --> 00:19:25.105 The evidence pyramid is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.95439804

00:19:25.105 --> 00:19:26.865 mutually agreed upon concept and

NOTE Confidence: 0.95439804

00:19:26.865 --> 00:19:28.705 evidence based medicine that determines

NOTE Confidence: 0.95439804

00:19:28.705 --> 00:19:29.764 how we filter

NOTE Confidence: 0.99965715

00:19:30.065 --> 00:19:31.764 data signals from noise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99240977

00:19:32.784 --> 00:19:33.904 It would be very weird

NOTE Confidence: 0.99240977

00:19:33.904 --> 00:19:34.784 if there was some sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.99240977

00:19:34.784 --> 00:19:35.445 of law

NOTE Confidence: 0.99795365

00:19:36.070 --> 00:19:37.030 saying how we should read

NOTE Confidence: 0.99795365

00:19:37.030 --> 00:19:37.830 those things and how we

NOTE Confidence: 0.99795365

00:19:37.830 --> 00:19:40.150 should operationalize them. Right? And

NOTE Confidence: 0.99795365

00:19:40.150 --> 00:19:41.430 I think it's also interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.99795365

00:19:41.430 --> 00:19:42.570 to think about why.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97706383

00:19:43.430 --> 00:19:45.190 There seems to me, from

NOTE Confidence: 0.97706383

00:19:45.190 --> 00:19:46.810 my position, a tacit understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.95941347

00:19:47.350 --> 00:19:48.710 from our policymakers that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.95941347

00:19:48.710 --> 00:19:49.905 probably don't wanna go there
NOTE Confidence: 0.95941347

00:19:49.905 --> 00:19:51.105 because they probably don't know
NOTE Confidence: 0.95941347

00:19:51.105 --> 00:19:52.545 exactly what it's about or
NOTE Confidence: 0.95941347

00:19:52.545 --> 00:19:54.085 even that these concepts exist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648144

00:19:54.545 --> 00:19:56.725 Right? So I'm just signposting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648144

00:19:56.785 --> 00:19:57.285 that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990853

00:19:57.825 --> 00:19:58.325 but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988136

00:19:58.705 --> 00:19:59.905 it is also important to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988136

00:19:59.905 --> 00:20:00.405 recognize
NOTE Confidence: 0.9215714

00:20:00.865 --> 00:20:01.905 the policy and health care
NOTE Confidence: 0.9215714

00:20:01.905 --> 00:20:03.525 do intersect. We do collaborate
NOTE Confidence: 0.99474573

00:20:03.980 --> 00:20:05.180 via the sense of external
NOTE Confidence: 0.99474573

00:20:05.180 --> 00:20:05.680 regulation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444687

00:20:06.220 --> 00:20:07.340 When I say the state,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444687

00:20:07.340 --> 00:20:08.940 I'm referring to government. I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9444687
00:20:08.940 --> 00:20:10.380 referring referring to kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444687
00:20:10.380 --> 00:20:11.500 like a very general term.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444687
00:20:11.500 --> 00:20:12.460 I'm not talking about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444687
00:20:12.460 --> 00:20:13.840 state of Connecticut or,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895996
00:20:14.300 --> 00:20:15.820 anything along those lines. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895996
00:20:15.820 --> 00:20:16.619 just know that as I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895996
00:20:16.619 --> 00:20:17.520 use that term.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994235
00:20:19.065 --> 00:20:19.565 Traditionally,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993812
00:20:19.865 --> 00:20:21.005 the power of the state
NOTE Confidence: 0.97937024
00:20:21.385 --> 00:20:22.845 is involved in health care
NOTE Confidence: 0.99859923
00:20:23.544 --> 00:20:24.765 in specific ways.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995017
00:20:25.145 --> 00:20:25.645 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896258
00:20:26.024 --> 00:20:27.484 when I am practicing medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896258
00:20:27.544 --> 00:20:29.465 I am mindful of tort
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896258
00:20:29.465 --> 00:20:30.744 and liability laws. I am
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896258

00:20:30.744 --> 00:20:31.625 mindful of the fact that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896258

00:20:31.625 --> 00:20:33.510 my institution has a malpractice
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896258

00:20:33.570 --> 00:20:34.470 insurance policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512012

00:20:38.049 --> 00:20:39.090 that has to do with
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512012

00:20:39.090 --> 00:20:40.530 how I practice. You know?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512012

00:20:40.530 --> 00:20:41.890 It's not steering my hand.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512012

00:20:41.890 --> 00:20:43.010 It's not telling me what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512012

00:20:43.010 --> 00:20:44.850 to do, but it's it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512012

00:20:44.850 --> 00:20:46.369 there. You know? Kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512012

00:20:46.369 --> 00:20:48.130 like bumpers on a bowling
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512012

00:20:48.130 --> 00:20:48.585 bowl
NOTE Confidence: 0.9474539

00:20:49.065 --> 00:20:50.424 bowling out. What do you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9474539

00:20:50.424 --> 00:20:51.404 call it? Bowling alley?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98664474

00:20:51.705 --> 00:20:52.845 Bowling alley lane.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99886966

00:20:53.625 --> 00:20:54.125 Sorry.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98144245

00:20:54.744 --> 00:20:56.184 Licensing requirements. Right? So if

NOTE Confidence: 0.98144245
00:20:56.184 --> 00:20:57.385 I wanna practice medicine in
NOTE Confidence: 0.98144245
00:20:57.385 --> 00:20:58.284 the state of Connecticut,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995712
00:20:58.664 --> 00:21:00.184 I have to fulfill many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995712
00:21:00.184 --> 00:21:01.085 different criteria
NOTE Confidence: 0.97279334
00:21:02.190 --> 00:21:03.710 continually, annually. Right? I just
NOTE Confidence: 0.97279334
00:21:03.710 --> 00:21:04.830 got this really large booklet
NOTE Confidence: 0.97279334
00:21:04.830 --> 00:21:05.710 from the state that says
NOTE Confidence: 0.97279334
00:21:05.710 --> 00:21:07.789 that I need to get
NOTE Confidence: 0.97279334
00:21:07.789 --> 00:21:10.109 more continuing medical continuing medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.97279334
00:21:10.109 --> 00:21:12.210 education and domestic violence and
NOTE Confidence: 0.97279334
00:21:12.350 --> 00:21:13.649 substance use prevention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990926
00:21:14.510 --> 00:21:15.809 That comes from the state.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95525855
00:21:17.744 --> 00:21:19.125 The Affordable Care Act,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400854
00:21:20.385 --> 00:21:22.325 mandated that grade a recommendations
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400854
00:21:22.385 --> 00:21:23.825 from the United States preventative
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400854

00:21:23.825 --> 00:21:25.845 service task force be covered
NOTE Confidence: 0.99794173

00:21:26.225 --> 00:21:27.365 at no cost sharing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99970883

00:21:27.905 --> 00:21:28.965 That is a law
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849249

00:21:30.150 --> 00:21:31.750 dictating medical care, so to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849249

00:21:31.750 --> 00:21:33.430 speak. Right? Enhancing access to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849249

00:21:33.430 --> 00:21:33.930 care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9293716

00:21:35.830 --> 00:21:36.570 The American,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648877

00:21:37.430 --> 00:21:38.490 Committee on Immunization
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648229

00:21:39.830 --> 00:21:41.350 and Prevention. Sorry. I just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648229

00:21:41.350 --> 00:21:42.470 blanked on what ASIP stands
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648229

00:21:42.470 --> 00:21:43.530 for. I'm so sorry.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94233745

00:21:44.595 --> 00:21:46.135 Talks to public health entities
NOTE Confidence: 0.94233745

00:21:46.195 --> 00:21:46.935 and decides,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990199

00:21:48.195 --> 00:21:50.055 you know, via shared communication
NOTE Confidence: 0.948984

00:21:50.435 --> 00:21:51.635 what vaccines are gonna be
NOTE Confidence: 0.948984

00:21:51.635 --> 00:21:53.175 mandated in school based settings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802102

00:21:53.715 --> 00:21:54.915 And then there's environmental and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802102

00:21:54.915 --> 00:21:56.940 food regulation. So many different

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802102

00:21:56.940 --> 00:21:57.900 areas, and I would say

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802102

00:21:57.900 --> 00:21:59.419 that the most fruitful examples

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802102

00:21:59.419 --> 00:22:01.100 that benefit patients themselves are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802102

00:22:01.100 --> 00:22:02.619 when there's actual collaboration, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802102

00:22:02.619 --> 00:22:03.500 it's not just kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802102

00:22:03.500 --> 00:22:04.159 a dictatorial

NOTE Confidence: 0.96276426

00:22:04.859 --> 00:22:06.220 state says this, we do

NOTE Confidence: 0.96276426

00:22:06.220 --> 00:22:06.720 that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:07.659 --> 00:22:08.940 The key distinction between the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:08.940 --> 00:22:10.059 self regulation that we do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:10.059 --> 00:22:11.580 and the external regulation that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:11.580 --> 00:22:13.554 the state brings to us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:13.554 --> 00:22:14.855 is that there are consequences

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:15.075 --> 00:22:16.034 when we don't follow through

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:16.034 --> 00:22:17.255 with what the state wants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:17.554 --> 00:22:18.855 Right? We can be sued.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:18.994 --> 00:22:20.195 We can lose our license.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:20.195 --> 00:22:21.335 We can go to jail.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877662

00:22:21.554 --> 00:22:22.934 We can pay heavy fines.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989766

00:22:23.315 --> 00:22:23.815 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9747469

00:22:24.529 --> 00:22:25.490 the stakes are a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.9747469

00:22:25.490 --> 00:22:26.230 bit higher.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99900204

00:22:27.250 --> 00:22:28.529 And I think that's also

NOTE Confidence: 0.99900204

00:22:28.529 --> 00:22:29.409 just good to keep in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99900204

00:22:29.409 --> 00:22:29.909 mind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99126256

00:22:32.929 --> 00:22:33.429 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9975589

00:22:33.889 --> 00:22:34.710 I have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.99498844

00:22:35.250 --> 00:22:36.450 dancing around this for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99498844

00:22:36.450 --> 00:22:37.730 little while now, but what

NOTE Confidence: 0.99498844
00:22:37.730 --> 00:22:38.789 I want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.96555054
00:22:39.184 --> 00:22:40.385 start to zero in on
NOTE Confidence: 0.96555054
00:22:40.385 --> 00:22:41.744 is that to me, from
NOTE Confidence: 0.96555054
00:22:41.744 --> 00:22:43.044 the position that I occupy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740514
00:22:43.744 --> 00:22:45.265 as somebody who provides health
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740514
00:22:45.265 --> 00:22:46.465 care for adolescents and young
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740514
00:22:46.465 --> 00:22:46.965 adults,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847061
00:22:47.265 --> 00:22:48.945 health policy feels like it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847061
00:22:48.945 --> 00:22:50.385 changing. I am open to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847061
00:22:50.385 --> 00:22:51.665 discussion on this. If somebody
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847061
00:22:51.665 --> 00:22:53.619 has more historical context and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847061
00:22:53.619 --> 00:22:54.500 wants to take me back
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847061
00:22:54.500 --> 00:22:56.020 further in time, I would
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847061
00:22:56.020 --> 00:22:57.240 love to hear about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984438
00:22:57.700 --> 00:22:59.060 I can only speak to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984438

00:22:59.060 --> 00:23:00.500 what my experiences have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984438

00:23:00.500 --> 00:23:02.180 from my med school graduation

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984438

00:23:02.180 --> 00:23:03.619 date in twenty thirteen to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984438

00:23:03.619 --> 00:23:04.119 today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99660677

00:23:05.744 --> 00:23:06.565 By pervasive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97340965

00:23:07.345 --> 00:23:08.545 meaning I feel that health

NOTE Confidence: 0.97340965

00:23:08.545 --> 00:23:09.905 policy is more pervasive, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.97340965

00:23:09.905 --> 00:23:11.025 mean that the volume of

NOTE Confidence: 0.97340965

00:23:11.025 --> 00:23:12.305 policies that impact health and

NOTE Confidence: 0.97340965

00:23:12.305 --> 00:23:12.805 well-being

NOTE Confidence: 0.9271761

00:23:13.425 --> 00:23:14.484 seem to be increasing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988862

00:23:14.945 --> 00:23:16.225 and the topics that these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988862

00:23:16.225 --> 00:23:17.445 policies touch upon

NOTE Confidence: 0.97892785

00:23:17.744 --> 00:23:19.665 seem to encircle people more

NOTE Confidence: 0.97892785

00:23:19.665 --> 00:23:20.165 tightly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9635317

00:23:20.840 --> 00:23:21.880 in their communities and in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9635317

00:23:21.880 --> 00:23:22.859 their personal lives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98761773

00:23:23.400 --> 00:23:25.500 and have a more concentrated

NOTE Confidence: 0.98761773

00:23:25.640 --> 00:23:27.720 impact on vulnerable people or

NOTE Confidence: 0.98761773

00:23:27.720 --> 00:23:29.020 people who have less resources

NOTE Confidence: 0.9485965

00:23:29.480 --> 00:23:30.920 and have family and community

NOTE Confidence: 0.9485965

00:23:30.920 --> 00:23:31.740 level effects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99757236

00:23:32.404 --> 00:23:33.205 So what do I mean

NOTE Confidence: 0.99757236

00:23:33.205 --> 00:23:33.865 by this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781686

00:23:34.325 --> 00:23:35.845 Policies that impact family structure

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781686

00:23:35.845 --> 00:23:37.365 and parenting, for instance. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781686

00:23:37.365 --> 00:23:38.904 I already mentioned family separation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95826507

00:23:39.845 --> 00:23:41.225 or in interference

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988162

00:23:41.605 --> 00:23:43.524 in the family structure based

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988162

00:23:43.524 --> 00:23:45.385 on predisposed immigration status.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980818

00:23:46.400 --> 00:23:47.520 I think we all know

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980818

00:23:47.520 --> 00:23:48.340 that that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.95387745

00:23:48.640 --> 00:23:49.760 a policy that's on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95387745

00:23:49.760 --> 00:23:50.640 rise, and I view it
NOTE Confidence: 0.95387745

00:23:50.640 --> 00:23:51.840 as a health policy because
NOTE Confidence: 0.95387745

00:23:51.840 --> 00:23:52.640 I feel it in my
NOTE Confidence: 0.95387745

00:23:52.640 --> 00:23:53.600 exam room so when my
NOTE Confidence: 0.95387745

00:23:53.600 --> 00:23:54.640 patients talk to me about
NOTE Confidence: 0.95387745

00:23:54.640 --> 00:23:56.000 this, or when my patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.95387745

00:23:56.000 --> 00:23:56.799 tell me that they saw
NOTE Confidence: 0.95387745

00:23:56.799 --> 00:23:58.340 a classmate arrested on-site.
NOTE Confidence: 0.995502

00:24:00.355 --> 00:24:01.815 Child endangerment terminology
NOTE Confidence: 0.9655458

00:24:02.835 --> 00:24:03.335 is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966222

00:24:04.034 --> 00:24:05.815 more present in various policies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9655917

00:24:06.355 --> 00:24:07.734 especially those that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96946245

00:24:08.835 --> 00:24:10.514 impact access to gender affirming
NOTE Confidence: 0.96946245

00:24:10.514 --> 00:24:12.294 medical care. Meaning, the rhetoric

NOTE Confidence: 0.96946245
00:24:12.355 --> 00:24:13.335 there is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994595
00:24:15.369 --> 00:24:16.190 the consent
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834277
00:24:16.650 --> 00:24:18.090 to gender affirming medical care
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834277
00:24:18.090 --> 00:24:19.049 can be classified as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834277
00:24:19.049 --> 00:24:20.490 form of abuse or child
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834277
00:24:20.490 --> 00:24:20.990 endangerment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993337
00:24:22.330 --> 00:24:24.090 positioning the state as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993337
00:24:24.090 --> 00:24:25.789 appropriate medical decision maker
NOTE Confidence: 0.97853976
00:24:26.090 --> 00:24:27.710 over a parent who would,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873233
00:24:28.054 --> 00:24:29.815 in legal ways, endanger their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873233
00:24:29.815 --> 00:24:30.315 child.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919537
00:24:31.015 --> 00:24:32.855 Fetal personhood laws. Right? So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919537
00:24:32.855 --> 00:24:33.914 laws that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938908
00:24:34.455 --> 00:24:35.414 treat a fetus as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938908
00:24:35.414 --> 00:24:35.914 patient,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849442

00:24:36.535 --> 00:24:38.615 as somebody who can experience
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849442

00:24:38.615 --> 00:24:39.515 medical harm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970139

00:24:40.054 --> 00:24:41.035 and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9635138

00:24:41.619 --> 00:24:44.179 assign certain parental behaviors such
NOTE Confidence: 0.9635138

00:24:44.179 --> 00:24:45.940 as substance use as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9635138

00:24:45.940 --> 00:24:47.159 form of child abuse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824407

00:24:48.100 --> 00:24:49.059 And then finally, I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824407

00:24:49.059 --> 00:24:49.940 the other one that feels
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824407

00:24:49.940 --> 00:24:51.460 much much more pervasive and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9824407

00:24:51.460 --> 00:24:52.279 is very relevant
NOTE Confidence: 0.9098202

00:24:52.580 --> 00:24:53.539 to some of my colleagues
NOTE Confidence: 0.9098202

00:24:53.539 --> 00:24:54.820 in other states is there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9098202

00:24:54.820 --> 00:24:55.320 there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977875

00:24:55.755 --> 00:24:57.595 newer laws that permit the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977875

00:24:57.595 --> 00:24:58.095 remanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937843

00:24:58.875 --> 00:24:59.615 of LGBTQ

NOTE Confidence: 0.96720284

00:25:00.234 --> 00:25:02.155 youth to not accepting foster

NOTE Confidence: 0.96720284

00:25:02.155 --> 00:25:04.075 homes, whereas this had previously

NOTE Confidence: 0.96720284

00:25:04.075 --> 00:25:05.695 been an illegalized practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738535

00:25:06.075 --> 00:25:07.455 So the Tennessee Foster

NOTE Confidence: 0.9699165

00:25:07.770 --> 00:25:09.690 and Adoptive Parent Protection Act,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9699165

00:25:09.930 --> 00:25:11.150 is the one I'm specifically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9699165

00:25:11.210 --> 00:25:11.710 naming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99780244

00:25:12.250 --> 00:25:12.750 And

NOTE Confidence: 0.99883866

00:25:13.369 --> 00:25:14.350 these policies

NOTE Confidence: 0.9766041

00:25:16.010 --> 00:25:17.550 meet people where they are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9766041

00:25:17.609 --> 00:25:18.490 kind of in their lives

NOTE Confidence: 0.9766041

00:25:18.490 --> 00:25:19.609 and outside of our exam

NOTE Confidence: 0.9766041

00:25:19.609 --> 00:25:21.210 rooms, but we detect their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9766041

00:25:21.210 --> 00:25:21.710 impact

NOTE Confidence: 0.98937076

00:25:22.250 --> 00:25:23.230 in those settings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896932

00:25:23.825 --> 00:25:25.505 And by invasive, meaning that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896932

00:25:25.505 --> 00:25:26.385 I feel as though health

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896932

00:25:26.385 --> 00:25:27.525 policy is more invasive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98936844

00:25:28.145 --> 00:25:29.845 I mean policies that determine

NOTE Confidence: 0.98936844

00:25:29.905 --> 00:25:31.984 what care patients can and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98936844

00:25:31.984 --> 00:25:32.885 cannot have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8955684

00:25:33.265 --> 00:25:34.725 either via direct permission

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620074

00:25:35.265 --> 00:25:36.484 or by,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997096

00:25:37.025 --> 00:25:38.565 determining financial feasibility.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961675

00:25:40.160 --> 00:25:41.780 So these are policies

NOTE Confidence: 0.97748595

00:25:42.160 --> 00:25:42.660 that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942078

00:25:44.480 --> 00:25:45.600 you know, with some examples

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942078

00:25:45.600 --> 00:25:46.100 being

NOTE Confidence: 0.9972389

00:25:46.800 --> 00:25:47.540 work requirements

NOTE Confidence: 0.84697586

00:25:48.000 --> 00:25:48.500 and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89064145

00:25:49.520 --> 00:25:51.220 stage provisions that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9398852
00:25:53.225 --> 00:25:54.505 chip away at people's access
NOTE Confidence: 0.9398852
00:25:54.505 --> 00:25:55.625 to health care via the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9398852
00:25:55.625 --> 00:25:57.165 one big beautiful bill act.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987436
00:25:57.785 --> 00:25:59.065 In the next six to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987436
00:25:59.065 --> 00:26:00.505 twelve months, all states are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987436
00:26:00.505 --> 00:26:01.805 gonna need to determine
NOTE Confidence: 0.99367714
00:26:02.425 --> 00:26:04.345 a really complex process by
NOTE Confidence: 0.99367714
00:26:04.345 --> 00:26:05.865 which people can certify that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99367714
00:26:05.865 --> 00:26:06.525 they meet
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864946
00:26:07.030 --> 00:26:08.950 certain criteria for work or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864946
00:26:08.950 --> 00:26:10.869 disability or volunteer work or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864946
00:26:10.869 --> 00:26:12.550 student status. And what that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864946
00:26:12.550 --> 00:26:13.670 means is in the exam
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864946
00:26:13.670 --> 00:26:15.030 room, we are gonna be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864946
00:26:15.030 --> 00:26:16.309 thinking about whether or not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864946

00:26:16.309 --> 00:26:17.369 this person has
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233231

00:26:17.910 --> 00:26:19.450 continued access to their insurance
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233231

00:26:19.590 --> 00:26:20.865 and therefore can get the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233231

00:26:20.865 --> 00:26:22.065 health of health care that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233231

00:26:22.065 --> 00:26:22.945 we deem and they deem
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233231

00:26:22.945 --> 00:26:23.845 medically necessary
NOTE Confidence: 0.8794932

00:26:24.145 --> 00:26:25.125 or they cannot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98768336

00:26:27.744 --> 00:26:28.945 Another kind of, like, lesser
NOTE Confidence: 0.98768336

00:26:28.945 --> 00:26:30.945 known example is the end
NOTE Confidence: 0.98768336

00:26:30.945 --> 00:26:32.325 of adolescent confidentiality
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859549

00:26:32.785 --> 00:26:34.545 via title ten funded services
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859549

00:26:34.545 --> 00:26:35.685 in the state of Texas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859549

00:26:35.899 --> 00:26:37.259 So in twenty twenty four,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859549

00:26:37.259 --> 00:26:38.220 there was a court ruling
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859549

00:26:38.220 --> 00:26:39.440 in a case called Deanda
NOTE Confidence: 0.84455675

00:26:39.820 --> 00:26:41.359 versus Becerra where

NOTE Confidence: 0.94030327

00:26:41.820 --> 00:26:42.460 a father challenged,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8927397

00:26:44.299 --> 00:26:44.799 his,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96429235

00:26:47.100 --> 00:26:48.220 challenged the standard, which is

NOTE Confidence: 0.96429235

00:26:48.220 --> 00:26:49.980 that adolescents can seek reproductive

NOTE Confidence: 0.96429235

00:26:49.980 --> 00:26:51.225 health care without getting their

NOTE Confidence: 0.96429235

00:26:51.225 --> 00:26:51.725 parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.55139256

00:26:52.025 --> 00:26:52.345 permission,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98391825

00:26:53.865 --> 00:26:55.165 and he won that case.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98391825

00:26:55.225 --> 00:26:56.184 So that is something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98391825

00:26:56.184 --> 00:26:57.304 also happens in the exam

NOTE Confidence: 0.98391825

00:26:57.304 --> 00:26:58.585 room. Because what it looks

NOTE Confidence: 0.98391825

00:26:58.585 --> 00:26:59.405 like is

NOTE Confidence: 0.93991905

00:27:01.145 --> 00:27:02.424 if you want this care

NOTE Confidence: 0.93991905

00:27:02.424 --> 00:27:02.924 confidentially,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9991035

00:27:04.105 --> 00:27:04.984 I can't give it to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9991035

00:27:04.984 --> 00:27:05.484 you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9282754

00:27:07.160 --> 00:27:08.059 I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:08.440 --> 00:27:09.559 there's so many more examples
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:09.559 --> 00:27:10.760 I could go over. I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:10.760 --> 00:27:11.800 trying to pick big ones
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:11.800 --> 00:27:12.680 that you might know about
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:12.680 --> 00:27:13.720 and then smaller ones that
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:13.720 --> 00:27:14.600 you might not know about
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:14.600 --> 00:27:16.040 so we can kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:16.040 --> 00:27:17.000 learn, but then connect to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:17.000 --> 00:27:18.040 things that you're probably hearing
NOTE Confidence: 0.97695184

00:27:18.040 --> 00:27:19.260 about day in, day out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99542785

00:27:21.215 --> 00:27:21.715 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975657

00:27:24.975 --> 00:27:26.595 what I would then contend
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975657

00:27:26.895 --> 00:27:27.635 is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99928653

00:27:27.935 --> 00:27:29.875 pervasive and invasive health policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998891
00:27:30.575 --> 00:27:31.635 distorts normal
NOTE Confidence: 0.95316184
00:27:32.015 --> 00:27:32.515 relationships.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91919285
00:27:35.180 --> 00:27:36.300 And what I am used
NOTE Confidence: 0.91919285
00:27:36.300 --> 00:27:36.800 to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938826
00:27:37.100 --> 00:27:38.780 in, you know, recent years
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938826
00:27:38.780 --> 00:27:39.740 and from the beginning of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938826
00:27:39.740 --> 00:27:40.400 my career
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703059
00:27:40.780 --> 00:27:42.220 is kind of minimal presence
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703059
00:27:42.220 --> 00:27:43.420 of the state in clinical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703059
00:27:43.420 --> 00:27:44.859 settings. You don't really feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703059
00:27:44.859 --> 00:27:46.000 it all that much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982936
00:27:46.300 --> 00:27:47.680 The patient, the provider,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97832
00:27:48.434 --> 00:27:49.975 patients, and the health system
NOTE Confidence: 0.97869873
00:27:50.914 --> 00:27:52.595 have a relationship that's largely
NOTE Confidence: 0.97869873
00:27:52.595 --> 00:27:53.734 just between them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98180175

00:27:54.514 --> 00:27:55.475 And the stuff that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.98180175

00:27:55.475 --> 00:27:56.674 discuss tends to stay in
NOTE Confidence: 0.98180175

00:27:56.674 --> 00:27:57.875 there, and there is this
NOTE Confidence: 0.98180175

00:27:57.875 --> 00:28:00.434 opportunity for highly individualized discussions
NOTE Confidence: 0.98180175

00:28:00.434 --> 00:28:02.294 about one single person's goals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98180175

00:28:02.514 --> 00:28:03.014 identity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999487

00:28:03.475 --> 00:28:04.170 those types of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99354446

00:28:05.130 --> 00:28:06.030 things. But
NOTE Confidence: 0.990534

00:28:06.650 --> 00:28:08.109 what we're starting to see
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979659

00:28:08.570 --> 00:28:10.010 is a different type of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979659

00:28:10.010 --> 00:28:10.510 situation
NOTE Confidence: 0.6436199

00:28:10.970 --> 00:28:11.470 where
NOTE Confidence: 0.9800366

00:28:12.410 --> 00:28:14.570 when the state dictates or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9800366

00:28:14.570 --> 00:28:15.770 tells us what is and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9800366

00:28:15.770 --> 00:28:16.750 is not possible
NOTE Confidence: 0.80595005

00:28:17.050 --> 00:28:17.550 medically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9852751
00:28:18.255 --> 00:28:20.175 we're not really practicing health
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852751
00:28:20.175 --> 00:28:21.695 care, but we're actually being
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852751
00:28:21.695 --> 00:28:22.355 the enforcers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998095
00:28:22.655 --> 00:28:23.395 of what
NOTE Confidence: 0.99953634
00:28:24.255 --> 00:28:25.155 they have dictated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992192
00:28:25.935 --> 00:28:26.435 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.99909914
00:28:27.535 --> 00:28:29.075 what this looks like is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9282106
00:28:30.015 --> 00:28:31.875 I can't do that. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861462
00:28:33.119 --> 00:28:33.920 That really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970911
00:28:35.040 --> 00:28:35.840 I mean, I'll just be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970911
00:28:36.000 --> 00:28:37.359 it harms the patient provider
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970911
00:28:37.359 --> 00:28:37.859 relationship
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783415
00:28:38.400 --> 00:28:39.600 because it changes the way
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783415
00:28:39.600 --> 00:28:41.120 that they might share information
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783415
00:28:41.120 --> 00:28:42.400 with you. It changes the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783415

00:28:42.400 --> 00:28:43.440 fact that they might even
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783415

00:28:43.440 --> 00:28:45.120 capitalize on the relationship, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783415

00:28:45.120 --> 00:28:46.160 it changes the fact that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783415

00:28:46.160 --> 00:28:47.540 that relationship might even
NOTE Confidence: 0.99419737

00:28:51.245 --> 00:28:51.745 exist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9262744

00:28:52.284 --> 00:28:54.544 What I think bears particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.9262744

00:28:54.764 --> 00:28:55.664 emphasis here
NOTE Confidence: 0.986905

00:28:56.044 --> 00:28:56.705 is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.97868955

00:28:58.125 --> 00:28:58.865 it takes
NOTE Confidence: 0.99917114

00:28:59.325 --> 00:28:59.825 expertise
NOTE Confidence: 0.99675566

00:29:00.730 --> 00:29:02.330 and opportunity to sit with
NOTE Confidence: 0.99675566

00:29:02.330 --> 00:29:03.070 an individual
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859155

00:29:03.450 --> 00:29:04.809 and to help them decide
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859155

00:29:04.809 --> 00:29:05.690 what might be best for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859155

00:29:05.690 --> 00:29:07.950 them and to practice ethically
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859155

00:29:08.009 --> 00:29:08.750 sound medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984504
00:29:10.570 --> 00:29:11.690 But the state doesn't have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984504
00:29:11.690 --> 00:29:12.429 the opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953706
00:29:12.730 --> 00:29:13.549 to do that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99181664
00:29:13.875 --> 00:29:15.235 because they will never meet
NOTE Confidence: 0.99181664
00:29:15.235 --> 00:29:16.055 each individual
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927035
00:29:16.435 --> 00:29:17.955 who they're determining access to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927035
00:29:17.955 --> 00:29:19.635 care for, and they're never
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927035
00:29:19.635 --> 00:29:20.915 going to meet or discern
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927035
00:29:20.915 --> 00:29:22.115 what their actual needs might
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927035
00:29:22.115 --> 00:29:22.615 be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7927272
00:29:25.235 --> 00:29:25.735 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9573164
00:29:28.890 --> 00:29:29.550 oh, sorry.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98813653
00:29:32.890 --> 00:29:33.770 One of the harms that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98813653
00:29:33.770 --> 00:29:35.210 I wanna signpost about this
NOTE Confidence: 0.98813653
00:29:35.210 --> 00:29:36.110 type of arrangement
NOTE Confidence: 0.5545807

00:29:38.090 --> 00:29:38.590 is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99945295

00:29:39.290 --> 00:29:41.470 the introduction of medical uncertainty
NOTE Confidence: 0.99945295

00:29:41.610 --> 00:29:42.510 into practice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982103

00:29:48.184 --> 00:29:48.424 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276058

00:29:49.065 --> 00:29:49.884 sorry. Lost my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693211

00:29:51.384 --> 00:29:53.384 tech problem. Okay. There are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693211

00:29:53.384 --> 00:29:54.424 many examples of this in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693211

00:29:54.424 --> 00:29:55.225 recent years, but the one
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693211

00:29:55.225 --> 00:29:56.184 that I wanna highlight is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693211

00:29:56.184 --> 00:29:58.230 that of Andrew, Adrianna Smith,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693211

00:29:58.470 --> 00:29:59.830 who, was a thirty year
NOTE Confidence: 0.9693211

00:29:59.830 --> 00:30:00.809 old nurse,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99724203

00:30:01.110 --> 00:30:02.070 and a woman living in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99724203

00:30:02.070 --> 00:30:02.570 Atlanta
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768903

00:30:02.870 --> 00:30:04.549 who sought emergency care in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768903

00:30:04.549 --> 00:30:05.770 her ninth week of pregnancy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9768903
00:30:05.910 --> 00:30:06.970 for severe headaches.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865575
00:30:07.429 --> 00:30:08.570 It was not recognized
NOTE Confidence: 0.97081393
00:30:08.950 --> 00:30:10.790 for various reasons rooted in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97081393
00:30:10.790 --> 00:30:12.630 medical error and systemic bias
NOTE Confidence: 0.97081393
00:30:12.630 --> 00:30:13.669 that she had a series
NOTE Confidence: 0.97081393
00:30:13.669 --> 00:30:15.184 of interest cerebral clots.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97528225
00:30:16.365 --> 00:30:18.605 She had likely several strokes
NOTE Confidence: 0.97528225
00:30:18.605 --> 00:30:19.184 at home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98878753
00:30:19.804 --> 00:30:21.565 She was brought into Emory
NOTE Confidence: 0.98878753
00:30:21.565 --> 00:30:23.245 University Hospital, which is where
NOTE Confidence: 0.98878753
00:30:23.245 --> 00:30:23.885 I did a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98878753
00:30:23.885 --> 00:30:24.865 my medical training,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9630928
00:30:25.885 --> 00:30:27.505 and was declared brain dead,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99485874
00:30:27.840 --> 00:30:29.200 about twelve hours after discharge
NOTE Confidence: 0.99485874
00:30:29.200 --> 00:30:30.419 from the emergency room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95184445

00:30:31.360 --> 00:30:33.280 Despite her mother, her medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.95184445

00:30:33.280 --> 00:30:34.559 decision maker's wish that she

NOTE Confidence: 0.95184445

00:30:34.559 --> 00:30:36.020 be removed from life support,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99833107

00:30:36.480 --> 00:30:38.419 the hospital contended that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9193661

00:30:39.039 --> 00:30:40.100 they were required,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99803627

00:30:41.635 --> 00:30:43.955 to maintain life sustaining measures

NOTE Confidence: 0.99803627

00:30:43.955 --> 00:30:45.015 because she was pregnant

NOTE Confidence: 0.7926135

00:30:45.715 --> 00:30:46.935 and that Georgia's

NOTE Confidence: 0.99990475

00:30:47.395 --> 00:30:47.895 abortion

NOTE Confidence: 0.99591756

00:30:48.435 --> 00:30:49.735 law prevented,

NOTE Confidence: 0.970204

00:30:50.675 --> 00:30:52.595 her medical decision maker's wishes

NOTE Confidence: 0.970204

00:30:52.595 --> 00:30:53.575 from being followed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98110884

00:30:54.059 --> 00:30:55.019 This was kind of interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.98110884

00:30:55.019 --> 00:30:55.980 because nobody knew what to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98110884

00:30:55.980 --> 00:30:57.039 do in this situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98573494

00:30:57.580 --> 00:30:58.960 Everyone was kind of guessing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99885786
00:30:59.580 --> 00:31:00.080 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752542
00:31:00.539 --> 00:31:01.740 the state attorney general and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752542
00:31:01.740 --> 00:31:02.860 the governor had even issued
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752542
00:31:02.860 --> 00:31:03.980 statements saying that that's not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752542
00:31:03.980 --> 00:31:04.860 the case, and our law
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752542
00:31:04.860 --> 00:31:06.460 does not apply here. But
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752542
00:31:06.460 --> 00:31:07.580 it still left a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752542
00:31:07.580 --> 00:31:08.720 of fear and uncertainty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9561685
00:31:11.655 --> 00:31:13.515 The medical uncertainty is this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99906594
00:31:15.095 --> 00:31:16.615 So this woman was kept
NOTE Confidence: 0.99906594
00:31:16.615 --> 00:31:17.115 alive
NOTE Confidence: 0.85782623
00:31:18.215 --> 00:31:19.515 via parental nutrition,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991646
00:31:19.975 --> 00:31:20.475 intubation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99830514
00:31:21.815 --> 00:31:24.055 bedside nursing care, vital sign
NOTE Confidence: 0.99830514
00:31:24.055 --> 00:31:24.555 monitoring
NOTE Confidence: 0.99986136

00:31:25.300 --> 00:31:25.800 for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699011

00:31:26.980 --> 00:31:28.180 a long time, until her
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699011

00:31:28.180 --> 00:31:29.620 sixth month of pregnancy. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699011

00:31:29.620 --> 00:31:31.380 that's not an area of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699011

00:31:31.380 --> 00:31:33.140 critical care that we know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699011

00:31:33.140 --> 00:31:34.520 how to practice within.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99007696

00:31:34.980 --> 00:31:36.500 Right? We we just don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.99007696

00:31:36.500 --> 00:31:37.620 know how to do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99007696

00:31:37.620 --> 00:31:38.900 And as a pediatrician and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99007696

00:31:38.900 --> 00:31:39.640 one who
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991499

00:31:39.965 --> 00:31:40.925 used to take care of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991499

00:31:40.925 --> 00:31:41.805 babies in the NICU, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991499

00:31:41.805 --> 00:31:42.605 can say that we don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991499

00:31:42.605 --> 00:31:43.565 know how to take care
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991499

00:31:43.565 --> 00:31:45.665 of a baby that has
NOTE Confidence: 0.98936194

00:31:46.925 --> 00:31:48.365 lived in a uterine environment

NOTE Confidence: 0.98936194

00:31:48.365 --> 00:31:49.565 that is challenged by so

NOTE Confidence: 0.98936194

00:31:49.565 --> 00:31:50.765 many different things for so

NOTE Confidence: 0.98936194

00:31:50.765 --> 00:31:52.525 long. So what ensued was

NOTE Confidence: 0.98936194

00:31:52.525 --> 00:31:53.909 a great deal of medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.98936194

00:31:53.909 --> 00:31:55.770 uncertainty where absolutely no evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.98936194

00:31:55.830 --> 00:31:56.330 existed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511583

00:31:56.870 --> 00:31:57.830 And I would say that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511583

00:31:57.830 --> 00:31:59.029 with the absence of evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511583

00:31:59.029 --> 00:32:00.470 in forced medical care comes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511583

00:32:00.470 --> 00:32:01.130 the absence

NOTE Confidence: 0.99178183

00:32:01.590 --> 00:32:03.529 of bioethical practice as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.995108

00:32:06.705 --> 00:32:08.385 Now I am not saying

NOTE Confidence: 0.995108

00:32:08.385 --> 00:32:09.445 that health policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.95321476

00:32:09.745 --> 00:32:11.265 needs no regulation. Or sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95321476

00:32:11.265 --> 00:32:11.985 I'm not saying that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.95321476

00:32:11.985 --> 00:32:13.505 don't need regulation. Right? There
NOTE Confidence: 0.95321476

00:32:13.505 --> 00:32:14.725 are so many examples,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82465

00:32:15.265 --> 00:32:16.325 historical and recent,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99964106

00:32:17.025 --> 00:32:17.525 where
NOTE Confidence: 0.8578656

00:32:18.065 --> 00:32:19.265 our lapse in short renewal
NOTE Confidence: 0.8578656

00:32:19.265 --> 00:32:20.545 regulation has led to real
NOTE Confidence: 0.8578656

00:32:20.545 --> 00:32:21.045 harm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775803

00:32:21.880 --> 00:32:23.480 We used to institutionalize people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775803

00:32:23.480 --> 00:32:25.260 with intellectual or physical disabilities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775803

00:32:25.559 --> 00:32:27.020 hoarding them off from society,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775803

00:32:27.240 --> 00:32:28.360 and pretend like they didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775803

00:32:28.360 --> 00:32:28.860 exist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99470174

00:32:29.960 --> 00:32:31.179 We used to sanction
NOTE Confidence: 0.9283197

00:32:31.640 --> 00:32:32.140 and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998648

00:32:32.919 --> 00:32:33.419 enthusiastically
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580752

00:32:33.720 --> 00:32:35.260 recommend the practice of lobotomy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99680763

00:32:35.585 --> 00:32:37.025 right, which severed the prefrontal

NOTE Confidence: 0.99680763

00:32:37.025 --> 00:32:37.985 cortex from the rest of

NOTE Confidence: 0.99680763

00:32:37.985 --> 00:32:39.745 the brain, left people with

NOTE Confidence: 0.99680763

00:32:39.745 --> 00:32:40.885 intractable seizures,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988234

00:32:41.505 --> 00:32:43.045 hemorrhage, brain abscesses,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9940764

00:32:44.145 --> 00:32:45.925 complete changes in their identity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9940764

00:32:46.065 --> 00:32:47.845 absolutely terrible quality of life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989887

00:32:48.660 --> 00:32:50.500 Up until recently, opioids used

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989887

00:32:50.500 --> 00:32:51.320 to be enthusiastically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369446

00:32:51.780 --> 00:32:53.000 overprescribed despite

NOTE Confidence: 0.99847394

00:32:53.700 --> 00:32:55.720 resounding evidence to their addictiveness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99847394

00:32:56.020 --> 00:32:56.520 Right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989468

00:32:57.220 --> 00:32:58.280 Privacy violations

NOTE Confidence: 0.9985862

00:32:58.660 --> 00:32:59.160 necessitated

NOTE Confidence: 0.99576

00:32:59.460 --> 00:33:00.600 a law called HIPAA.

NOTE Confidence: 0.974863

00:33:03.715 --> 00:33:05.315 Regarding reproductive health care, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.974863

00:33:05.315 --> 00:33:06.195 feel this stuff in my

NOTE Confidence: 0.974863

00:33:06.195 --> 00:33:07.575 exam room all the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99909407

00:33:08.995 --> 00:33:10.274 We have a very large

NOTE Confidence: 0.99909407

00:33:10.274 --> 00:33:10.774 population

NOTE Confidence: 0.93643296

00:33:11.154 --> 00:33:11.654 of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9214766

00:33:12.434 --> 00:33:13.875 people with Puerto Rican

NOTE Confidence: 0.9214766

00:33:13.875 --> 00:33:14.375 heritage,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978275

00:33:15.075 --> 00:33:16.215 and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905955

00:33:16.610 --> 00:33:18.050 know pretty quickly when I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905955

00:33:18.050 --> 00:33:19.670 talking to somebody who understands

NOTE Confidence: 0.96934825

00:33:20.050 --> 00:33:21.650 that the legacy of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96934825

00:33:21.650 --> 00:33:23.330 Puerto Rico pill trials conducted

NOTE Confidence: 0.96934825

00:33:23.330 --> 00:33:25.250 without informed consent with high

NOTE Confidence: 0.96934825

00:33:25.250 --> 00:33:26.870 toxic levels of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9794976

00:33:28.050 --> 00:33:29.410 of estrogen in them leading

NOTE Confidence: 0.9794976

00:33:29.410 --> 00:33:30.825 to brain clots that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9794976

00:33:30.825 --> 00:33:32.025 these girls know about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9794976

00:33:32.025 --> 00:33:32.985 And they know whether or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9794976

00:33:32.985 --> 00:33:34.345 not their grandmother or their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9794976

00:33:34.345 --> 00:33:36.125 great aunt was subjected to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9453346

00:33:37.385 --> 00:33:39.625 forced sterilization without consent as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9453346

00:33:39.625 --> 00:33:41.085 a measure of population control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9308364

00:33:43.065 --> 00:33:43.565 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431652

00:33:45.090 --> 00:33:46.050 the real question though is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431652

00:33:46.050 --> 00:33:46.690 do we look to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9431652

00:33:46.690 --> 00:33:47.190 state

NOTE Confidence: 0.95079815

00:33:47.890 --> 00:33:49.350 when these situations arise,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990403

00:33:49.970 --> 00:33:51.190 or can we look beyond?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9881262

00:33:52.130 --> 00:33:53.410 And that's really what doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9881262

00:33:53.410 --> 00:33:54.450 Bruce is gonna talk about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9881262

00:33:54.450 --> 00:33:55.510 but I just wanna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996973

00:33:56.875 --> 00:33:57.695 show you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99153626

00:33:58.475 --> 00:33:59.934 the simplest little schematic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983813

00:34:02.075 --> 00:34:04.255 Policy is this beige circle
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899713

00:34:05.195 --> 00:34:06.635 that needs to move up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899713

00:34:06.635 --> 00:34:07.995 and overlap with evidence and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899713

00:34:07.995 --> 00:34:08.875 ethics. We need to live
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899713

00:34:08.875 --> 00:34:09.994 in the space where they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899713

00:34:09.994 --> 00:34:10.494 all
NOTE Confidence: 0.99025226

00:34:10.900 --> 00:34:11.400 coexist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941686

00:34:11.940 --> 00:34:12.820 We know that this stuff
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941686

00:34:12.820 --> 00:34:14.280 is gonna change over time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99972194

00:34:14.580 --> 00:34:15.560 What that involves
NOTE Confidence: 0.97667015

00:34:15.940 --> 00:34:17.480 is a lot of conversation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97667015

00:34:17.619 --> 00:34:18.680 a lot of partnership,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9925545

00:34:18.980 --> 00:34:20.440 and involves our transparency,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9883906
00:34:21.380 --> 00:34:22.980 our surrendering to what we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9883906
00:34:22.980 --> 00:34:23.800 don't know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927115
00:34:24.260 --> 00:34:25.860 being being okay with that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927115
00:34:25.860 --> 00:34:26.955 being able to talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927115
00:34:26.955 --> 00:34:27.114 it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9215722
00:34:29.035 --> 00:34:29.535 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851489
00:34:30.635 --> 00:34:31.995 I'm gonna leave it there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851489
00:34:31.995 --> 00:34:32.955 because I've gone a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851489
00:34:32.955 --> 00:34:34.155 bit over, and doctor Bruce
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851489
00:34:34.155 --> 00:34:35.055 will pick it up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901682
00:34:35.675 --> 00:34:36.795 and give us some real
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901682
00:34:36.795 --> 00:34:37.915 action items on what that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9901682
00:34:37.915 --> 00:34:38.415 means.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99237794
00:34:49.500 --> 00:34:50.960 Thank you, doctor McNamara.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88157326
00:34:51.260 --> 00:34:52.800 Alright. We're off and running.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88157326

00:34:52.859 --> 00:34:54.160 Doctor Laurie Bruce.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7892206

00:34:55.775 --> 00:34:56.435 We're up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9473432

00:34:57.215 --> 00:34:58.415 Thanks. Lots to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9473432

00:34:58.415 --> 00:35:00.435 and talk about. Sure. What?
NOTE Confidence: 0.94059473

00:35:28.445 --> 00:35:29.565 Okay. Can you hear me
NOTE Confidence: 0.94059473

00:35:29.565 --> 00:35:30.224 all right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9666549

00:35:31.244 --> 00:35:32.145 Okay. Great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97228986

00:35:33.724 --> 00:35:34.945 Thank you, Meredith,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889385

00:35:35.330 --> 00:35:37.110 for your reflections on these,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98119646

00:35:37.650 --> 00:35:39.430 pressing and complicated challenges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864911

00:35:39.890 --> 00:35:40.130 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846281

00:35:40.690 --> 00:35:42.450 thank you, Mark, for inviting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846281

00:35:42.450 --> 00:35:43.670 me to be here today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95628333

00:35:44.770 --> 00:35:45.650 Mark, you were one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.95628333

00:35:45.650 --> 00:35:46.930 the first people I met
NOTE Confidence: 0.95628333

00:35:46.930 --> 00:35:47.910 here at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858399
00:35:48.455 --> 00:35:48.955 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97689956
00:35:49.415 --> 00:35:51.255 I simply can't imagine Yale
NOTE Confidence: 0.97689956
00:35:51.255 --> 00:35:53.275 bioethics without Mark Mercurio.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873338
00:35:54.695 --> 00:35:56.135 Your insights and support over
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873338
00:35:56.135 --> 00:35:57.835 the years have been everything
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873338
00:35:57.975 --> 00:35:59.895 to me and to this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873338
00:35:59.895 --> 00:36:00.955 broader, wonderful
NOTE Confidence: 0.99833155
00:36:01.335 --> 00:36:01.835 institution.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9507142
00:36:04.020 --> 00:36:05.480 Today I'll be discussing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857946
00:36:05.940 --> 00:36:08.120 this idea of ethics and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9857946
00:36:08.180 --> 00:36:08.680 policymaking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984917
00:36:10.500 --> 00:36:11.540 Many of you may be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984917
00:36:11.540 --> 00:36:12.739 aware that there was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984917
00:36:12.739 --> 00:36:13.880 time when research
NOTE Confidence: 0.99738646
00:36:14.340 --> 00:36:16.520 and ethics were two distinct
NOTE Confidence: 0.94890475

00:36:17.060 --> 00:36:17.560 paths,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9375047

00:36:17.940 --> 00:36:19.640 two distinct fields, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99831057

00:36:20.094 --> 00:36:22.015 rather recently, they've merged into
NOTE Confidence: 0.99831057

00:36:22.015 --> 00:36:24.035 this idea of research ethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991638

00:36:24.415 --> 00:36:26.255 We're still not there yet
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991638

00:36:26.255 --> 00:36:26.995 with respect
NOTE Confidence: 0.9058304

00:36:27.535 --> 00:36:29.475 to ethics and policy making
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874139

00:36:29.855 --> 00:36:31.375 outside of the courses I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874139

00:36:31.375 --> 00:36:33.119 teach and the the work
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874139

00:36:33.119 --> 00:36:34.480 that I've been writing over
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874139

00:36:34.480 --> 00:36:35.760 the last several years. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874139

00:36:35.760 --> 00:36:37.680 I'm seeking to pull these
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874139

00:36:37.680 --> 00:36:39.380 worlds closer together.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97362304

00:36:41.520 --> 00:36:42.900 So I am a bioethicist
NOTE Confidence: 0.97362304

00:36:43.039 --> 00:36:43.839 and I'm one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97362304

00:36:43.839 --> 00:36:44.739 few bioethicist

NOTE Confidence: 0.99844146
00:36:45.285 --> 00:36:46.585 actually trained in policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972373
00:36:47.045 --> 00:36:48.885 analysis methods, which makes me
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972373
00:36:48.885 --> 00:36:50.085 a little bit quirky in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972373
00:36:50.085 --> 00:36:52.405 this world of bioethics. But,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99507296
00:36:53.204 --> 00:36:55.605 many of the topics that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99507296
00:36:55.605 --> 00:36:56.984 I study from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978305
00:36:57.444 --> 00:36:57.944 psychedelics
NOTE Confidence: 0.958398
00:36:58.484 --> 00:36:59.464 to informed
NOTE Confidence: 0.85519516
00:36:59.765 --> 00:37:00.984 consent to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99897975
00:37:01.440 --> 00:37:01.940 laws
NOTE Confidence: 0.99510926
00:37:02.320 --> 00:37:03.859 impacting women in crisis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967748
00:37:05.200 --> 00:37:08.339 have become hot legislative issues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99586093
00:37:08.960 --> 00:37:09.440 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99390316
00:37:10.160 --> 00:37:12.239 so I've applied my methods
NOTE Confidence: 0.99390316
00:37:12.239 --> 00:37:13.060 based work
NOTE Confidence: 0.94609034

00:37:13.485 --> 00:37:15.825 in ethical policy making to
NOTE Confidence: 0.94609034

00:37:16.125 --> 00:37:17.825 those topics to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9624297

00:37:19.805 --> 00:37:21.185 and and so I've instigated
NOTE Confidence: 0.9624297

00:37:21.405 --> 00:37:23.505 changes to laws and regulations
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879395

00:37:24.205 --> 00:37:25.425 associated with
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773536

00:37:25.805 --> 00:37:26.705 my academic
NOTE Confidence: 0.9376596

00:37:27.005 --> 00:37:27.210 work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959109

00:37:28.730 --> 00:37:30.089 I spend a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959109

00:37:30.089 --> 00:37:31.630 time thinking through
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631215

00:37:32.250 --> 00:37:33.690 what might it mean to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631215

00:37:33.690 --> 00:37:36.109 promote this idea of ethical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9631215

00:37:36.330 --> 00:37:36.830 policymaking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99844813

00:37:38.010 --> 00:37:39.630 whose voices matter
NOTE Confidence: 0.99735004

00:37:40.089 --> 00:37:41.550 within health policy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923525

00:37:42.474 --> 00:37:44.255 whose voices ought to matter,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9533042

00:37:45.114 --> 00:37:45.614 and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97303855

00:37:46.555 --> 00:37:48.234 whose voices have power, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.97303855

00:37:48.234 --> 00:37:49.454 how can I navigate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993835

00:37:49.994 --> 00:37:50.815 and channel

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773866

00:37:51.194 --> 00:37:53.355 that influence to increase goodness

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773866

00:37:53.355 --> 00:37:54.875 within health policy? Right? Because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773866

00:37:54.875 --> 00:37:56.579 that's what we as bioethicists

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773866

00:37:56.719 --> 00:37:57.599 like to do. We like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773866

00:37:57.599 --> 00:37:59.359 to increase goodness and reduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773866

00:37:59.359 --> 00:37:59.859 harms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996192

00:38:00.160 --> 00:38:01.040 And how can I help

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996192

00:38:01.040 --> 00:38:02.079 to lift up the voices

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996192

00:38:02.079 --> 00:38:03.520 of those who aren't currently

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996192

00:38:03.520 --> 00:38:04.260 being heard

NOTE Confidence: 0.99122566

00:38:04.719 --> 00:38:05.940 within health policy?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9966336

00:38:07.359 --> 00:38:08.445 So in our short time

NOTE Confidence: 0.9966336

00:38:08.445 --> 00:38:09.565 together, I won't have time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966336

00:38:09.565 --> 00:38:10.765 to outline many of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966336

00:38:10.765 --> 00:38:12.844 policy analysis methods that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966336

00:38:12.844 --> 00:38:14.605 often employ, but I'll touch
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966336

00:38:14.605 --> 00:38:16.385 upon some of the ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966336

00:38:16.445 --> 00:38:16.844 that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99966866

00:38:17.485 --> 00:38:18.785 I find to be achievable
NOTE Confidence: 0.99966866

00:38:19.085 --> 00:38:20.625 for scholars and clinicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976435

00:38:21.085 --> 00:38:22.545 who are seeking to extend
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976435

00:38:22.685 --> 00:38:23.344 their work
NOTE Confidence: 0.996834

00:38:23.900 --> 00:38:26.560 outside of our academic bubble.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980101

00:38:27.020 --> 00:38:27.900 And so I'll talk a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980101

00:38:27.900 --> 00:38:29.580 bit about some policy theories
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980101

00:38:29.580 --> 00:38:30.780 as well that can help
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980101

00:38:30.780 --> 00:38:31.500 give us a bit of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980101

00:38:31.500 --> 00:38:32.080 a framework

NOTE Confidence: 0.9552757
00:38:32.860 --> 00:38:34.560 to understand just the nature
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997904
00:38:34.860 --> 00:38:35.360 of
NOTE Confidence: 0.95308036
00:38:35.900 --> 00:38:37.420 policy making here in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95308036
00:38:37.420 --> 00:38:38.320 United States.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98647326
00:38:39.425 --> 00:38:40.625 And so as we've been
NOTE Confidence: 0.98647326
00:38:40.625 --> 00:38:42.965 discussing, policy seeks to influence
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980283
00:38:43.344 --> 00:38:43.844 behavior.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96386755
00:38:44.785 --> 00:38:46.945 Some health policies influence decision
NOTE Confidence: 0.96386755
00:38:46.945 --> 00:38:48.325 making, like laws
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971898
00:38:48.625 --> 00:38:50.005 around end of life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99060553
00:38:51.350 --> 00:38:53.370 Other health policies place restrictions
NOTE Confidence: 0.99982613
00:38:53.750 --> 00:38:55.110 on products that may be
NOTE Confidence: 0.99982613
00:38:55.110 --> 00:38:55.610 harmful
NOTE Confidence: 0.99991447
00:38:55.989 --> 00:38:56.650 to certain
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564637
00:38:56.950 --> 00:38:57.450 populations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929533

00:38:57.830 --> 00:38:59.510 like, you know, vaping for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929533

00:38:59.510 --> 00:39:00.570 children. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982197

00:39:01.270 --> 00:39:03.050 Other health policies may
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990822

00:39:03.684 --> 00:39:05.065 open windows of opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.99968106

00:39:05.444 --> 00:39:06.984 to create more options
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791347

00:39:07.285 --> 00:39:09.545 in various aspects of healthcare.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911466

00:39:12.405 --> 00:39:13.924 So there's always been,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912184

00:39:14.405 --> 00:39:15.444 a bit of an ebb
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912184

00:39:15.444 --> 00:39:17.125 and flow in terms of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912184

00:39:17.125 --> 00:39:17.625 who
NOTE Confidence: 0.9075289

00:39:18.300 --> 00:39:20.880 has influence within policy making.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96356356

00:39:21.260 --> 00:39:23.280 For many laws and policies
NOTE Confidence: 0.96356356

00:39:23.420 --> 00:39:24.640 within health care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994709

00:39:25.020 --> 00:39:26.800 members of the medical community
NOTE Confidence: 0.993322

00:39:27.260 --> 00:39:29.600 are central and influential stakeholders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7825419

00:39:30.844 --> 00:39:31.484 In other,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8767971

00:39:31.964 --> 00:39:32.464 instances,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99186

00:39:32.765 --> 00:39:34.145 we know that legislators,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98771745

00:39:34.525 --> 00:39:35.025 scholars,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98409706

00:39:35.484 --> 00:39:37.265 sometimes even community members,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9745593

00:39:38.285 --> 00:39:39.905 have a more prominent role.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800089

00:39:40.364 --> 00:39:42.285 And we know, I'm sure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800089

00:39:42.285 --> 00:39:44.359 that policies tend to reflect

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800089

00:39:44.500 --> 00:39:46.260 the interests and values of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800089

00:39:46.260 --> 00:39:47.880 those who write them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9633562

00:39:48.660 --> 00:39:51.319 So policymaking is well described

NOTE Confidence: 0.9633562

00:39:51.539 --> 00:39:52.920 through a model,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9130947

00:39:53.460 --> 00:39:54.920 referred to as the Kingdon

NOTE Confidence: 0.9130947

00:39:54.980 --> 00:39:55.480 model.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98272324

00:39:56.020 --> 00:39:56.420 And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989731

00:39:57.219 --> 00:39:58.280 let's see here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.999748

00:39:59.165 --> 00:39:59.665 Okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9908932

00:40:01.165 --> 00:40:02.225 At its core,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9628339

00:40:02.765 --> 00:40:03.265 Kingdon
NOTE Confidence: 0.98703814

00:40:03.645 --> 00:40:05.984 describes the three main components,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890574

00:40:06.364 --> 00:40:07.744 which he calls streams,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738184

00:40:08.525 --> 00:40:10.145 that are required to create
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738184

00:40:10.205 --> 00:40:13.344 favorable conditions to permit policymaking
NOTE Confidence: 0.98950595

00:40:13.645 --> 00:40:14.580 to actually happen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99887145

00:40:15.540 --> 00:40:17.080 First, you need a problem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99983376

00:40:18.100 --> 00:40:19.780 Problems are defined by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99983376

00:40:19.780 --> 00:40:20.840 broader community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939201

00:40:22.180 --> 00:40:23.460 A problem could be, for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939201

00:40:23.460 --> 00:40:24.760 instance, climate change.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840629

00:40:26.340 --> 00:40:28.739 Kingdon's model also requires a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840629

00:40:28.739 --> 00:40:29.239 solution.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746481

00:40:30.245 --> 00:40:31.925 The solution is defined by

NOTE Confidence: 0.9746481
00:40:31.925 --> 00:40:34.005 the policy stakeholders, which can
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746481
00:40:34.005 --> 00:40:35.445 be indeed people like you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746481
00:40:35.445 --> 00:40:37.125 and me. So a solution
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746481
00:40:37.125 --> 00:40:38.725 could be, for instance, public
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746481
00:40:38.725 --> 00:40:39.225 transportation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99888813
00:40:40.725 --> 00:40:41.625 Public transportation
NOTE Confidence: 0.99014425
00:40:41.925 --> 00:40:43.125 could be a solution to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99014425
00:40:43.125 --> 00:40:45.225 the problem of climate change.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99014425
00:40:45.520 --> 00:40:46.900 And the third criterion
NOTE Confidence: 0.99201167
00:40:47.680 --> 00:40:50.020 is political will or momentum.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99371386
00:40:52.239 --> 00:40:53.460 Policy influencers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747225
00:40:53.840 --> 00:40:55.600 wait for a problem to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747225
00:40:55.600 --> 00:40:56.340 be defined
NOTE Confidence: 0.8034211
00:40:57.040 --> 00:40:57.860 or identified,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89544535
00:40:58.285 --> 00:40:59.405 and then they attempt to
NOTE Confidence: 0.89544535

00:40:59.405 --> 00:41:00.625 hook their solution
NOTE Confidence: 0.97132593

00:41:01.325 --> 00:41:02.225 onto that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99943906

00:41:02.685 --> 00:41:03.185 problem
NOTE Confidence: 0.99278724

00:41:03.485 --> 00:41:04.225 to successfully
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992485

00:41:04.685 --> 00:41:06.465 instigate a policy change.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970776

00:41:07.005 --> 00:41:09.005 However, without a defined problem
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970776

00:41:09.005 --> 00:41:10.385 or without momentum,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972549

00:41:11.485 --> 00:41:12.705 change is unlikely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894084

00:41:14.390 --> 00:41:15.670 So even for our friends
NOTE Confidence: 0.9894084

00:41:15.670 --> 00:41:17.210 advocating for public transportation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764683

00:41:17.750 --> 00:41:18.710 even if they have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764683

00:41:18.710 --> 00:41:20.790 best solution that meets the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764683

00:41:20.790 --> 00:41:21.290 problem,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9862259

00:41:21.590 --> 00:41:22.810 that solves the problem,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311054

00:41:23.190 --> 00:41:25.350 if without momentum, you have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311054

00:41:25.350 --> 00:41:26.730 really no hope. Right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.99088025

00:41:27.350 --> 00:41:28.390 So no matter how hard

NOTE Confidence: 0.99088025

00:41:28.390 --> 00:41:29.355 they work, there are these

NOTE Confidence: 0.99088025

00:41:29.594 --> 00:41:31.275 external factors outside of their

NOTE Confidence: 0.99088025

00:41:31.275 --> 00:41:31.775 control

NOTE Confidence: 0.983027

00:41:32.155 --> 00:41:33.994 that influence their ability to

NOTE Confidence: 0.983027

00:41:33.994 --> 00:41:34.494 succeed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856333

00:41:35.355 --> 00:41:36.555 And so Kingdon loves to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856333

00:41:36.555 --> 00:41:38.395 talk about that. And note

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856333

00:41:38.395 --> 00:41:39.215 that momentum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99234945

00:41:39.675 --> 00:41:40.395 is a bit of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99234945

00:41:40.395 --> 00:41:41.994 wild card. Right? We're seeing

NOTE Confidence: 0.99234945

00:41:41.994 --> 00:41:43.375 that we can't always predict

NOTE Confidence: 0.99234945

00:41:43.515 --> 00:41:44.655 when it will arise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9744743

00:41:51.030 --> 00:41:52.630 Kingdon says that we should

NOTE Confidence: 0.9744743

00:41:52.630 --> 00:41:54.230 think of momentum like a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9744743

00:41:54.230 --> 00:41:55.750 wave in the ocean. He
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744743

00:41:55.750 --> 00:41:57.430 has lots of lots of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744743

00:41:57.430 --> 00:41:59.110 water metaphors throughout his work,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744743

00:41:59.110 --> 00:42:00.864 and policymakers should be like
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744743

00:42:00.864 --> 00:42:02.625 the surfers, he says. He
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744743

00:42:02.625 --> 00:42:03.744 says we should be ready
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744743

00:42:03.744 --> 00:42:05.285 for the wave to appear,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9582718

00:42:05.664 --> 00:42:07.025 and we should also understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9582718

00:42:07.025 --> 00:42:08.144 that we can't really predict,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9582718

00:42:08.144 --> 00:42:09.344 right, when the wave happens.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9582718

00:42:09.344 --> 00:42:10.144 Like, are you in any
NOTE Confidence: 0.9582718

00:42:10.144 --> 00:42:10.884 of you surfers?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9635488

00:42:12.180 --> 00:42:13.619 Oh, yeah. Okay. Got a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9635488

00:42:13.619 --> 00:42:14.660 couple. Alright? So you guys
NOTE Confidence: 0.9635488

00:42:14.660 --> 00:42:16.420 know, like, you can be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9635488

00:42:16.420 --> 00:42:17.700 ready to surf, but if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9635488

00:42:17.700 --> 00:42:18.660 you don't have a wave,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9635488

00:42:18.660 --> 00:42:19.700 right, you're not gonna go

NOTE Confidence: 0.9635488

00:42:19.700 --> 00:42:20.200 anywhere.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92386436

00:42:20.900 --> 00:42:22.180 And so Kingdon says,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9711749

00:42:22.980 --> 00:42:23.940 and so this is something

NOTE Confidence: 0.9711749

00:42:23.940 --> 00:42:24.819 that, you know, I've talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.9711749

00:42:24.819 --> 00:42:25.985 about in a couple different

NOTE Confidence: 0.9711749

00:42:25.985 --> 00:42:26.805 places, including,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99951106

00:42:27.344 --> 00:42:28.565 this short essay

NOTE Confidence: 0.9759434

00:42:28.864 --> 00:42:30.305 in Hastings Center. And it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9759434

00:42:30.305 --> 00:42:31.445 important to know

NOTE Confidence: 0.96523803

00:42:31.905 --> 00:42:34.305 about momentum because it helps

NOTE Confidence: 0.96523803

00:42:34.305 --> 00:42:35.585 us to acknowledge that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.96523803

00:42:35.585 --> 00:42:36.965 can work really hard,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994947

00:42:37.505 --> 00:42:38.705 and we can even have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994947

00:42:38.705 --> 00:42:39.285 the right
NOTE Confidence: 0.95558023

00:42:39.810 --> 00:42:41.570 answer to something, an incredibly
NOTE Confidence: 0.95558023

00:42:41.570 --> 00:42:42.550 robust plan,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847792

00:42:43.489 --> 00:42:43.989 but
NOTE Confidence: 0.95942736

00:42:45.010 --> 00:42:46.370 a host of issues can
NOTE Confidence: 0.95942736

00:42:46.370 --> 00:42:48.210 thwart your efforts for change.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95942736

00:42:48.210 --> 00:42:49.110 So understanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.9718218

00:42:49.650 --> 00:42:51.650 how policy works can help
NOTE Confidence: 0.9718218

00:42:51.650 --> 00:42:52.930 us to learn to navigate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9718218

00:42:52.930 --> 00:42:53.505 it, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840874

00:42:53.984 --> 00:42:55.505 So some of those include
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840874

00:42:55.505 --> 00:42:57.525 interest groups and political will
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840874

00:42:57.744 --> 00:42:59.105 and the views and values
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840874

00:42:59.105 --> 00:43:00.484 and beliefs of legislators,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969483

00:43:01.664 --> 00:43:02.484 and misperceptions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960853

00:43:02.864 --> 00:43:04.964 or perceptions by the public.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8772706

00:43:06.000 --> 00:43:06.660 And sometimes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995725

00:43:07.680 --> 00:43:09.300 everyone agrees with you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9913681

00:43:09.760 --> 00:43:11.600 that your policy solution is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9913681

00:43:11.600 --> 00:43:12.980 the right course of action,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99895686

00:43:13.680 --> 00:43:15.280 but other topics may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.99895686

00:43:15.280 --> 00:43:16.580 deemed more important

NOTE Confidence: 0.96405494

00:43:16.960 --> 00:43:19.015 within that legislative season. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.96405494

00:43:19.015 --> 00:43:20.135 so even though everyone says,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96405494

00:43:20.135 --> 00:43:21.335 yep, I agree with you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96405494

00:43:21.335 --> 00:43:22.855 Lori, we're gonna have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96405494

00:43:22.855 --> 00:43:24.375 table that for next year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96405494

00:43:24.375 --> 00:43:25.435 the year after.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9812249

00:43:25.895 --> 00:43:26.795 And so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9966959

00:43:27.815 --> 00:43:30.055 time can also thwart your

NOTE Confidence: 0.9966959

00:43:30.055 --> 00:43:31.515 attempts at change.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99904764

00:43:33.850 --> 00:43:36.109 So thinking through what is
NOTE Confidence: 0.84044105

00:43:36.410 --> 00:43:36.910 valued,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99533576

00:43:37.850 --> 00:43:40.750 while momentum is indeed unpredictable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9441918

00:43:41.770 --> 00:43:44.250 there are ways that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9441918

00:43:44.250 --> 00:43:45.790 as policy influencers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956477

00:43:46.330 --> 00:43:48.430 can indeed manifest momentum.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934935

00:43:49.445 --> 00:43:50.565 It's not easy to do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934935

00:43:50.565 --> 00:43:51.705 but it is possible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99984366

00:43:52.405 --> 00:43:53.545 Part of manifesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.99965525

00:43:54.005 --> 00:43:55.545 momentum is understanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.90031755

00:43:55.925 --> 00:43:56.905 what's valued,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96536404

00:43:57.525 --> 00:43:59.364 what's valued within the policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.96536404

00:43:59.364 --> 00:44:00.344 making conversation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99963635

00:44:00.725 --> 00:44:02.165 and it's different for every
NOTE Confidence: 0.99963635

00:44:02.165 --> 00:44:02.665 policy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695104

00:44:04.190 --> 00:44:05.069 For example, I had been

NOTE Confidence: 0.9695104
00:44:05.069 --> 00:44:07.329 working to instigate an expansion
NOTE Confidence: 0.9582443
00:44:07.630 --> 00:44:09.650 of informed consent practices,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99940723
00:44:10.510 --> 00:44:12.269 and I saw that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99940723
00:44:12.269 --> 00:44:12.769 voices
NOTE Confidence: 0.876368
00:44:13.390 --> 00:44:14.289 with evidence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995746
00:44:14.750 --> 00:44:16.065 with great evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.96060705
00:44:16.525 --> 00:44:17.985 weren't gaining enough traction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992436
00:44:18.605 --> 00:44:20.225 And this was despite decades
NOTE Confidence: 0.9887763
00:44:20.605 --> 00:44:22.364 of their advocacy, and those
NOTE Confidence: 0.9887763
00:44:22.364 --> 00:44:24.145 voices include many physicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99854004
00:44:25.085 --> 00:44:25.585 legislators,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899074
00:44:25.965 --> 00:44:27.025 ethicists, scholars,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96257925
00:44:27.805 --> 00:44:29.505 med students, lots of stakeholders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99773884
00:44:29.885 --> 00:44:30.285 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.99119484
00:44:31.050 --> 00:44:32.730 and yet nothing change wasn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.99119484

00:44:32.730 --> 00:44:34.090 happening. And so I brought
NOTE Confidence: 0.99119484

00:44:34.090 --> 00:44:35.070 in new voices
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996038

00:44:35.450 --> 00:44:37.370 by conducting a national survey
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996038

00:44:37.370 --> 00:44:38.670 of community members.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9590114

00:44:39.210 --> 00:44:40.969 My survey design was influenced
NOTE Confidence: 0.9590114

00:44:40.969 --> 00:44:42.650 by Cornelius and Harrington for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9590114

00:44:42.650 --> 00:44:44.030 those of you designing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96215254

00:44:44.489 --> 00:44:46.010 surveys. I I love their
NOTE Confidence: 0.96215254

00:44:46.010 --> 00:44:46.510 model.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9464115

00:44:47.184 --> 00:44:48.224 And so they have this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9464115

00:44:48.224 --> 00:44:50.145 social justice approach to survey
NOTE Confidence: 0.9464115

00:44:50.145 --> 00:44:50.645 design,
NOTE Confidence: 0.990843

00:44:51.665 --> 00:44:52.785 and I tied it to
NOTE Confidence: 0.990843

00:44:52.785 --> 00:44:54.964 the insights that my community
NOTE Confidence: 0.990843

00:44:55.025 --> 00:44:57.525 bioethics forum members experienced nationally
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968418

00:44:57.825 --> 00:44:58.325 across

NOTE Confidence: 0.9389314

00:44:58.704 --> 00:44:59.204 their,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9916979

00:45:00.480 --> 00:45:01.219 their experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.9239931

00:45:01.680 --> 00:45:03.360 with their families and friends

NOTE Confidence: 0.9239931

00:45:03.360 --> 00:45:03.860 too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99676985

00:45:04.960 --> 00:45:06.580 The CBF is this policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.99676985

00:45:06.719 --> 00:45:07.219 advisory

NOTE Confidence: 0.99071455

00:45:07.520 --> 00:45:09.040 group that seeks to more

NOTE Confidence: 0.99071455

00:45:09.040 --> 00:45:10.320 fully include the voices and

NOTE Confidence: 0.99071455

00:45:10.320 --> 00:45:12.080 values of community members within

NOTE Confidence: 0.99071455

00:45:12.080 --> 00:45:12.900 health policy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99275374

00:45:13.315 --> 00:45:14.355 And that's a model that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99275374

00:45:14.355 --> 00:45:16.215 was created by Carol Powers

NOTE Confidence: 0.99275374

00:45:16.355 --> 00:45:17.094 at Harvard,

NOTE Confidence: 0.986475

00:45:18.195 --> 00:45:20.055 which I have adapted here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9868877

00:45:20.355 --> 00:45:21.715 And so in my survey

NOTE Confidence: 0.9868877

00:45:21.715 --> 00:45:23.075 results, I found there was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9868877

00:45:23.075 --> 00:45:25.094 evidence that was actually considered
NOTE Confidence: 0.9868877

00:45:25.155 --> 00:45:26.614 valuable to the discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948317

00:45:27.239 --> 00:45:28.440 Not considered you know, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948317

00:45:28.440 --> 00:45:29.480 thought it was valuable, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948317

00:45:29.480 --> 00:45:31.000 it was considered valuable by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948317

00:45:31.000 --> 00:45:31.500 others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77975047

00:45:33.560 --> 00:45:34.380 And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821228

00:45:38.360 --> 00:45:39.945 and so I found that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821228

00:45:40.105 --> 00:45:42.344 that survey data actually tipped
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821228

00:45:42.344 --> 00:45:44.025 the scales. My paper on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821228

00:45:44.025 --> 00:45:45.625 the national survey was covered
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821228

00:45:45.625 --> 00:45:47.305 by national news, by this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821228

00:45:47.305 --> 00:45:48.905 guy here, and so our
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821228

00:45:48.905 --> 00:45:50.445 cause finally had momentum.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978179

00:45:51.625 --> 00:45:53.225 And so within about six

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978179
00:45:53.225 --> 00:45:55.645 weeks of this story breaking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.997566
00:45:56.559 --> 00:45:58.319 we had an expansion of
NOTE Confidence: 0.997566
00:45:58.319 --> 00:46:00.099 federal informed consent regulations
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926324
00:46:00.559 --> 00:46:02.079 issued by the US Department
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926324
00:46:02.079 --> 00:46:03.540 of Health and Human Services.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99786645
00:46:04.960 --> 00:46:06.319 And so I would say
NOTE Confidence: 0.99786645
00:46:06.319 --> 00:46:07.440 that the point of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.99786645
00:46:07.440 --> 00:46:07.940 example
NOTE Confidence: 0.99844474
00:46:08.799 --> 00:46:09.940 is to elucidate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9029773
00:46:10.559 --> 00:46:11.059 Kingdon,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997241
00:46:12.215 --> 00:46:13.835 to demonstrate that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895488
00:46:14.215 --> 00:46:16.795 policy change requires momentum,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035
00:46:19.335 --> 00:46:20.875 that the path to momentum
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035
00:46:20.935 --> 00:46:22.695 is not always known. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035
00:46:22.695 --> 00:46:23.815 indeed, if I I had
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:23.815 --> 00:46:25.255 no idea whether my survey
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:25.255 --> 00:46:26.614 results would be influential or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:26.614 --> 00:46:27.480 not. I just kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:27.640 --> 00:46:28.840 threw it out there. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:28.840 --> 00:46:30.600 so much of policymaking is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:30.600 --> 00:46:32.359 really like throwing something up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:32.359 --> 00:46:33.800 against the wall and seeing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:33.800 --> 00:46:35.800 what works. And sometimes you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:35.800 --> 00:46:37.160 think you have your formula
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:37.160 --> 00:46:38.200 down, but it was only
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706035

00:46:38.200 --> 00:46:39.420 for that one issue
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859321

00:46:39.775 --> 00:46:40.895 because there are so many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859321

00:46:40.895 --> 00:46:42.494 factors at play that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859321

00:46:42.494 --> 00:46:44.114 can't control, that are different
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859321

00:46:44.175 --> 00:46:45.315 every single time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9701239

00:46:45.935 --> 00:46:47.375 And so for another policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9701239

00:46:47.375 --> 00:46:48.575 that I'm working on, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9701239

00:46:48.575 --> 00:46:49.695 don't know if a national

NOTE Confidence: 0.9701239

00:46:49.695 --> 00:46:50.655 survey is going to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9701239

00:46:50.655 --> 00:46:52.735 any impact whatsoever. So you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9701239

00:46:52.735 --> 00:46:54.255 really just have to try

NOTE Confidence: 0.9701239

00:46:54.255 --> 00:46:54.960 a bunch of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98991835

00:46:58.239 --> 00:47:00.640 your the policy community and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938997

00:47:01.200 --> 00:47:02.020 try different

NOTE Confidence: 0.92894423

00:47:02.320 --> 00:47:04.500 approaches. But also the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.92894423

00:47:04.560 --> 00:47:05.760 here is that we need

NOTE Confidence: 0.92894423

00:47:05.760 --> 00:47:06.660 to be prepared

NOTE Confidence: 0.96503896

00:47:07.280 --> 00:47:08.719 for the wave to occur,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96503896

00:47:08.719 --> 00:47:10.500 for momentum to manifest,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983361

00:47:11.075 --> 00:47:12.434 even though we don't know

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983361

00:47:12.434 --> 00:47:13.394 when it's going to come

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983361

00:47:13.394 --> 00:47:13.894 along.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99536765

00:47:16.035 --> 00:47:18.134 So this means that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.99536765

00:47:18.194 --> 00:47:20.775 need to work to understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944563

00:47:21.795 --> 00:47:22.775 whose voices
NOTE Confidence: 0.99977684

00:47:23.075 --> 00:47:24.934 will sway public opinion
NOTE Confidence: 0.9882959

00:47:26.219 --> 00:47:27.440 of those in power.
NOTE Confidence: 0.988597

00:47:27.900 --> 00:47:29.420 Right? It's not just me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.988597

00:47:29.420 --> 00:47:30.460 Right? No one you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.988597

00:47:30.460 --> 00:47:32.000 people might listen to me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893119

00:47:32.619 --> 00:47:33.739 but not all the time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893119

00:47:33.739 --> 00:47:34.619 Right? So you have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893119

00:47:34.619 --> 00:47:36.300 figure out whose voices are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893119

00:47:36.300 --> 00:47:36.800 important,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874946

00:47:37.180 --> 00:47:39.200 whose voices are valued. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9874946

00:47:39.340 --> 00:47:41.355 And build coalitions with multiple
NOTE Confidence: 0.9498216

00:47:41.675 --> 00:47:42.175 stakeholders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99826807
00:47:43.114 --> 00:47:44.335 Be known by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972657
00:47:44.635 --> 00:47:45.455 the legislators
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164105
00:47:45.915 --> 00:47:46.734 who matter
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583424
00:47:47.195 --> 00:47:49.195 and get your research out
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583424
00:47:49.195 --> 00:47:49.695 into
NOTE Confidence: 0.99582154
00:47:50.234 --> 00:47:51.775 the world. Right? Don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.98665756
00:47:52.155 --> 00:47:53.195 just keep it in an
NOTE Confidence: 0.98665756
00:47:53.195 --> 00:47:54.255 academic journal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979043
00:47:56.790 --> 00:47:57.290 Taking
NOTE Confidence: 0.99502534
00:47:57.590 --> 00:47:58.090 another
NOTE Confidence: 0.98473024
00:47:58.550 --> 00:48:00.630 example, I've also had a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98473024
00:48:00.630 --> 00:48:01.910 number of successes at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98473024
00:48:01.910 --> 00:48:03.350 state level, such as my
NOTE Confidence: 0.98473024
00:48:03.350 --> 00:48:06.010 work influencing infant abandonment laws.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964142
00:48:06.550 --> 00:48:09.290 When I publish academic articles
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902795

00:48:10.105 --> 00:48:11.565 on a subject, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.96119684

00:48:12.185 --> 00:48:13.625 almost always look for journals
NOTE Confidence: 0.96119684

00:48:13.625 --> 00:48:15.465 that are also interested in
NOTE Confidence: 0.96119684

00:48:15.465 --> 00:48:17.325 publish publishing an accessible
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988821

00:48:17.785 --> 00:48:19.805 and publicly available article
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965129

00:48:20.425 --> 00:48:21.965 about my manuscript.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9802267

00:48:22.890 --> 00:48:24.730 And so Mark and Clara
NOTE Confidence: 0.9802267

00:48:24.730 --> 00:48:26.089 Lewis and I worked on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9802267

00:48:26.089 --> 00:48:28.109 a paper on infant abandonment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9752048

00:48:28.410 --> 00:48:28.809 and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95878106

00:48:29.369 --> 00:48:30.989 we decided, you know, to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941249

00:48:32.089 --> 00:48:34.190 have it, published in pediatrics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995631

00:48:34.569 --> 00:48:36.195 And in addition to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995631

00:48:36.195 --> 00:48:38.055 article itself, the editors
NOTE Confidence: 0.99974036

00:48:38.755 --> 00:48:39.495 wrote up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967514

00:48:40.115 --> 00:48:41.955 another story. They wrote up

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967514

00:48:41.955 --> 00:48:43.715 an article in plain language

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967514

00:48:43.715 --> 00:48:46.295 that was helpful for reporters,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967514

00:48:46.435 --> 00:48:47.255 for journalists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9968791

00:48:47.555 --> 00:48:48.295 right, for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8442743

00:48:49.400 --> 00:48:49.900 legislators,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96980226

00:48:50.200 --> 00:48:52.280 and for other folks who,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980747

00:48:53.800 --> 00:48:55.800 don't have access to our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980747

00:48:55.800 --> 00:48:57.160 papers when we may not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980747

00:48:57.160 --> 00:48:58.360 have the funding to make

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980747

00:48:58.360 --> 00:48:59.900 them open access. Right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905112

00:49:00.600 --> 00:49:02.040 And so this resulted in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905112

00:49:02.040 --> 00:49:03.945 media coverage and increased public

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905112

00:49:03.945 --> 00:49:04.445 awareness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99948555

00:49:05.145 --> 00:49:06.905 And I saw that many

NOTE Confidence: 0.99948555

00:49:06.905 --> 00:49:08.985 of the ideas that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.99948555

00:49:08.985 --> 00:49:10.364 had advocated for
NOTE Confidence: 0.6589179

00:49:10.665 --> 00:49:12.205 had then didn't indeed
NOTE Confidence: 0.99863446

00:49:12.585 --> 00:49:14.585 trickle into the bills and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99863446

00:49:14.585 --> 00:49:15.245 the laws
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995421

00:49:15.625 --> 00:49:17.085 of the following legislative
NOTE Confidence: 0.98174345

00:49:17.730 --> 00:49:19.250 season. Those were things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98174345

00:49:19.250 --> 00:49:21.510 we had uniquely advocated for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9827955

00:49:21.890 --> 00:49:23.670 So change is possible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99480426

00:49:25.890 --> 00:49:27.170 And these aren't the only
NOTE Confidence: 0.99480426

00:49:27.170 --> 00:49:28.770 methods that I use to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99480426

00:49:28.770 --> 00:49:31.090 bring my academic work into
NOTE Confidence: 0.99480426

00:49:31.090 --> 00:49:32.150 the public sphere.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823552

00:49:34.825 --> 00:49:36.105 I write a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823552

00:49:36.105 --> 00:49:36.765 op eds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99983686

00:49:37.145 --> 00:49:38.285 I write academic
NOTE Confidence: 0.97458196

00:49:38.585 --> 00:49:40.125 blogs that are accessible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99123603
00:49:40.745 --> 00:49:42.105 meaning anyone can click on
NOTE Confidence: 0.99123603
00:49:42.105 --> 00:49:43.465 the link and read it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99123603
00:49:43.465 --> 00:49:44.905 but also accessible in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99123603
00:49:44.905 --> 00:49:46.345 kinds of language that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99123603
00:49:46.345 --> 00:49:46.845 use.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98018545
00:49:47.760 --> 00:49:49.920 I've also issued open letters
NOTE Confidence: 0.98018545
00:49:49.920 --> 00:49:51.440 to federal departments. And I
NOTE Confidence: 0.98018545
00:49:51.440 --> 00:49:52.660 see many of my cosigners
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893329
00:49:52.960 --> 00:49:54.739 here in the audience for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893329
00:49:54.800 --> 00:49:56.320 a couple of those. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893329
00:49:56.320 --> 00:49:57.940 I've given written and oral
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893329
00:49:58.080 --> 00:49:58.580 testimony
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876817
00:49:59.120 --> 00:50:00.980 when many bills are proposed
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876817
00:50:01.120 --> 00:50:01.940 about topics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9653176
00:50:02.335 --> 00:50:02.975 that I've,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99436504

00:50:03.295 --> 00:50:05.535 studied extensively over many, many

NOTE Confidence: 0.99436504

00:50:05.535 --> 00:50:06.035 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933239

00:50:06.895 --> 00:50:08.594 I've also advised legislators

NOTE Confidence: 0.99265176

00:50:08.895 --> 00:50:11.055 through lectures and small group

NOTE Confidence: 0.99265176

00:50:11.055 --> 00:50:11.555 sessions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94194984

00:50:12.975 --> 00:50:14.175 Sometimes they invite me to

NOTE Confidence: 0.94194984

00:50:14.175 --> 00:50:16.170 debate, and so I'll I'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.94194984

00:50:16.170 --> 00:50:16.670 debate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9514277

00:50:17.369 --> 00:50:18.650 others, you know? And and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9514277

00:50:18.650 --> 00:50:19.690 so there are all different

NOTE Confidence: 0.9514277

00:50:19.690 --> 00:50:20.589 ways that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998501

00:50:21.050 --> 00:50:22.589 you can engage with legislators

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902165

00:50:22.969 --> 00:50:25.050 to help them learn a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99902165

00:50:25.050 --> 00:50:26.030 little bit more

NOTE Confidence: 0.99944055

00:50:26.410 --> 00:50:28.510 about your own unique perspectives

NOTE Confidence: 0.99944055

00:50:28.650 --> 00:50:29.390 and ideas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99950814
00:50:32.085 --> 00:50:33.625 So this kind of approach
NOTE Confidence: 0.99950814
00:50:33.685 --> 00:50:34.905 helps to disseminate
NOTE Confidence: 0.99983144
00:50:35.205 --> 00:50:35.705 knowledge
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786274
00:50:36.485 --> 00:50:38.105 across wider audiences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843631
00:50:39.205 --> 00:50:40.645 And in turn, I've seen
NOTE Confidence: 0.9843631
00:50:40.645 --> 00:50:41.545 these recommendations
NOTE Confidence: 0.99915874
00:50:41.925 --> 00:50:42.425 be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9999069
00:50:42.725 --> 00:50:43.225 integrated
NOTE Confidence: 0.9908226
00:50:44.140 --> 00:50:45.440 into bills and law.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998164
00:50:46.859 --> 00:50:49.119 Today's legal and regulatory
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981251
00:50:49.420 --> 00:50:51.180 landscape is shifting in ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981251
00:50:51.180 --> 00:50:52.300 that we may not have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981251
00:50:52.300 --> 00:50:52.800 imagined.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99614704
00:50:53.660 --> 00:50:55.660 Future changes may indeed be
NOTE Confidence: 0.99614704
00:50:55.660 --> 00:50:57.280 hard to predict right now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688497

00:50:57.614 --> 00:50:59.715 We see these changes potentially
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688497

00:50:59.855 --> 00:51:01.855 impacting many aspects of health
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688497

00:51:01.855 --> 00:51:04.175 care, including weather and how
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688497

00:51:04.175 --> 00:51:06.015 psychedelics are used to treat
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688497

00:51:06.015 --> 00:51:06.515 trauma,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845728

00:51:07.135 --> 00:51:09.055 depression, and anxiety, and a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845728

00:51:09.055 --> 00:51:11.055 whole host of other kinds
NOTE Confidence: 0.9845728

00:51:11.055 --> 00:51:12.355 of medical problems.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740186

00:51:13.440 --> 00:51:14.239 And so the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999526

00:51:14.960 --> 00:51:15.940 current landscape
NOTE Confidence: 0.99956894

00:51:16.560 --> 00:51:18.020 calls for increased
NOTE Confidence: 0.9884686

00:51:18.560 --> 00:51:20.339 cross sector collaboration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9477975

00:51:21.200 --> 00:51:23.940 including increased partnership between aca-
demics
NOTE Confidence: 0.9477975

00:51:24.160 --> 00:51:25.060 and policymakers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9848032

00:51:26.000 --> 00:51:27.040 so that we can think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9848032

00:51:27.040 --> 00:51:27.780 more creatively
NOTE Confidence: 0.89987355

00:51:28.160 --> 00:51:28.660 about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865263

00:51:29.495 --> 00:51:30.455 or just in ways that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865263

00:51:30.455 --> 00:51:32.135 we've never perhaps thought of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865263

00:51:32.135 --> 00:51:32.635 before.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9628626

00:51:33.655 --> 00:51:35.094 For instance, in light of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9628626

00:51:35.094 --> 00:51:37.495 shifting federal oversight, especially within
NOTE Confidence: 0.9628626

00:51:37.495 --> 00:51:38.935 psychedelics, we can look for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9628626

00:51:38.935 --> 00:51:40.155 ways to be creative
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976271

00:51:40.455 --> 00:51:42.395 with state or local law
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996346

00:51:43.180 --> 00:51:44.000 or institutional
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967775

00:51:44.300 --> 00:51:45.440 guidelines or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963529

00:51:45.739 --> 00:51:46.239 association
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997081

00:51:46.620 --> 00:51:47.120 guidelines
NOTE Confidence: 0.99447906

00:51:47.739 --> 00:51:49.900 to empower our clinicians and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99447906

00:51:49.900 --> 00:51:51.760 to empower our patient population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97980446
00:51:53.260 --> 00:51:54.620 And as mentioned in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.97980446
00:51:54.620 --> 00:51:56.380 short time together, we can't
NOTE Confidence: 0.97980446
00:51:56.380 --> 00:51:57.805 cover some of the more
NOTE Confidence: 0.97980446
00:51:57.805 --> 00:51:58.545 time intensive
NOTE Confidence: 0.95861167
00:51:59.325 --> 00:52:01.165 means of influencing policy that
NOTE Confidence: 0.95861167
00:52:01.165 --> 00:52:02.445 I often use in my
NOTE Confidence: 0.95861167
00:52:02.445 --> 00:52:04.045 work, but I will share
NOTE Confidence: 0.95861167
00:52:04.045 --> 00:52:05.344 some low hanging fruit,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916246
00:52:05.805 --> 00:52:07.985 methods to extend your academic
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916246
00:52:08.045 --> 00:52:09.745 work to influence policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9674944
00:52:10.125 --> 00:52:11.165 in ways that are not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9674944
00:52:11.165 --> 00:52:12.305 only achievable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813874
00:52:13.000 --> 00:52:13.820 but potentially
NOTE Confidence: 0.98911333
00:52:14.280 --> 00:52:15.820 really powerful and impactful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963767
00:52:21.239 --> 00:52:22.760 So when we are seeking
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963767

00:52:22.760 --> 00:52:23.260 to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995129

00:52:24.680 --> 00:52:25.900 extend our expertise
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995666

00:52:26.280 --> 00:52:27.020 to policy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99657214

00:52:27.535 --> 00:52:28.575 we need to keep our
NOTE Confidence: 0.99657214

00:52:28.575 --> 00:52:29.875 audience in mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948055

00:52:30.495 --> 00:52:32.255 Many health laws are at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948055

00:52:32.255 --> 00:52:33.235 the state level,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989706

00:52:34.015 --> 00:52:35.475 and many state legislators
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991049

00:52:36.495 --> 00:52:39.295 lack formal training within policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991049

00:52:39.295 --> 00:52:40.435 analysis methods
NOTE Confidence: 0.7847053

00:52:40.895 --> 00:52:41.875 within bioethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98201764

00:52:42.579 --> 00:52:43.460 Although quite a few of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98201764

00:52:43.460 --> 00:52:44.339 them that have been working
NOTE Confidence: 0.98201764

00:52:44.339 --> 00:52:45.540 with me over the years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714353

00:52:45.940 --> 00:52:47.619 are actually very impressive and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714353

00:52:47.619 --> 00:52:48.579 they come to me with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9714353

00:52:48.579 --> 00:52:49.079 incredibly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580762

00:52:50.579 --> 00:52:52.260 nuanced ethical questions and they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580762

00:52:52.260 --> 00:52:53.140 say, Hey, Laurie, is this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580762

00:52:53.140 --> 00:52:54.099 ethical? And then we get

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580762

00:52:54.099 --> 00:52:55.915 into this really awesome discussion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964547

00:52:56.295 --> 00:52:57.094 So it's been,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91838115

00:52:57.575 --> 00:52:59.415 a great learning opportunity for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91838115

00:52:59.415 --> 00:53:00.635 for me as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99804795

00:53:01.815 --> 00:53:03.915 Many state legislators are disproportionately

NOTE Confidence: 0.97361284

00:53:04.455 --> 00:53:06.375 responsive to a handful of

NOTE Confidence: 0.97361284

00:53:06.375 --> 00:53:07.575 interest groups and that's not

NOTE Confidence: 0.97361284

00:53:07.575 --> 00:53:09.015 their fault. They don't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.97361284

00:53:09.015 --> 00:53:09.915 much time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97814846

00:53:10.469 --> 00:53:12.150 And many of them only

NOTE Confidence: 0.97814846

00:53:12.150 --> 00:53:13.430 work for the government for

NOTE Confidence: 0.97814846

00:53:13.430 --> 00:53:14.810 a portion of the year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97814846

00:53:14.869 --> 00:53:16.150 Here in Connecticut I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.97814846

00:53:16.150 --> 00:53:17.109 know if you know this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97814846

00:53:17.109 --> 00:53:18.489 but it is
NOTE Confidence: 0.92437506

00:53:18.790 --> 00:53:20.869 a part time legislative cycle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92437506

00:53:20.869 --> 00:53:22.869 And so they're off doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.92437506

00:53:22.869 --> 00:53:24.710 other things, running their family
NOTE Confidence: 0.92437506

00:53:24.710 --> 00:53:25.155 businesses
NOTE Confidence: 0.98849666

00:53:25.555 --> 00:53:27.075 or or taking on other
NOTE Confidence: 0.98849666

00:53:27.075 --> 00:53:28.435 kinds of roles to earn
NOTE Confidence: 0.98849666

00:53:28.435 --> 00:53:30.215 an income when the session
NOTE Confidence: 0.98849666

00:53:30.275 --> 00:53:31.655 is not active.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915912

00:53:32.835 --> 00:53:34.195 And many, of course, aren't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915912

00:53:34.195 --> 00:53:36.195 reading the academic literature, right,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915912

00:53:36.195 --> 00:53:37.475 that are relating to their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915912

00:53:37.475 --> 00:53:39.315 policy work. They're going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9915912
00:53:39.315 --> 00:53:39.815 access
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992006
00:53:40.290 --> 00:53:41.890 sources that are different from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992006
00:53:41.890 --> 00:53:43.510 the ones that we directly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992006
00:53:43.650 --> 00:53:44.150 produce.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98939073
00:53:45.170 --> 00:53:45.969 And so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94325286
00:53:46.530 --> 00:53:48.390 what can we do? Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913806
00:53:48.850 --> 00:53:50.210 There are a number of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913806
00:53:50.210 --> 00:53:52.130 viable steps that we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913806
00:53:52.130 --> 00:53:53.830 take to influence policy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709105
00:53:54.885 --> 00:53:55.385 Recognize
NOTE Confidence: 0.98566145
00:53:55.685 --> 00:53:57.125 that the kind of information,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98566145
00:53:57.125 --> 00:53:58.725 as I mentioned, that's sought
NOTE Confidence: 0.98566145
00:53:58.725 --> 00:53:59.545 by legislators
NOTE Confidence: 0.97758144
00:54:00.165 --> 00:54:01.705 is not at all the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97758144
00:54:01.765 --> 00:54:02.265 kind,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912643

00:54:02.645 --> 00:54:04.485 of information we usually produce
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912643

00:54:04.485 --> 00:54:05.225 as academics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580455

00:54:06.165 --> 00:54:07.844 Learning what they need is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580455

00:54:07.844 --> 00:54:09.685 truly critical to your knowledge
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580455

00:54:09.685 --> 00:54:11.510 of, to your knowledge being
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580455

00:54:11.650 --> 00:54:12.150 successfully
NOTE Confidence: 0.98875904

00:54:13.010 --> 00:54:15.430 interpreted and translated into policy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99384385

00:54:16.210 --> 00:54:16.710 Legislators
NOTE Confidence: 0.99612147

00:54:17.010 --> 00:54:19.010 also need documents that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.99612147

00:54:19.010 --> 00:54:20.290 and their staff can read
NOTE Confidence: 0.99612147

00:54:20.290 --> 00:54:22.390 quickly and get to without
NOTE Confidence: 0.99612147

00:54:22.530 --> 00:54:23.030 firewalls.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99749947

00:54:30.335 --> 00:54:31.775 So I would encourage you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99749947

00:54:31.775 --> 00:54:33.295 not only to write your
NOTE Confidence: 0.99749947

00:54:33.295 --> 00:54:34.515 academic papers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692804

00:54:34.895 --> 00:54:36.335 but to also think through

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692804

00:54:36.335 --> 00:54:37.775 ways that you can extend

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692804

00:54:37.775 --> 00:54:39.395 your knowledge and other forums.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99507415

00:54:40.630 --> 00:54:41.830 I encourage you to learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.99507415

00:54:41.830 --> 00:54:43.210 how to write blogs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790664

00:54:44.230 --> 00:54:45.290 write op eds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99934345

00:54:45.750 --> 00:54:47.510 write short reports that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.99934345

00:54:47.510 --> 00:54:48.010 available

NOTE Confidence: 0.9664027

00:54:48.390 --> 00:54:49.450 without a firewall,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980821

00:54:51.030 --> 00:54:52.489 learn how to write legislative

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980821

00:54:52.630 --> 00:54:53.130 briefs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9744903

00:54:54.215 --> 00:54:56.055 Op eds plant seeds in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9744903

00:54:56.055 --> 00:54:57.335 the minds of the public

NOTE Confidence: 0.9744903

00:54:57.335 --> 00:54:58.635 and in your legislator's

NOTE Confidence: 0.98816735

00:54:59.015 --> 00:55:00.695 minds as well. They're not

NOTE Confidence: 0.98816735

00:55:00.695 --> 00:55:02.855 always instantly successful. Right? You're

NOTE Confidence: 0.98816735

00:55:02.855 --> 00:55:03.895 not gonna write one op
NOTE Confidence: 0.98816735

00:55:03.895 --> 00:55:05.195 ed and change the world,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98816735

00:55:05.255 --> 00:55:06.635 but you will help to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98816735

00:55:06.695 --> 00:55:07.915 contribute to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9681572

00:55:08.319 --> 00:55:10.420 the the growing more nuanced,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852643

00:55:11.359 --> 00:55:13.040 kind of information that's out
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852643

00:55:13.040 --> 00:55:14.079 there in the world, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852643

00:55:14.079 --> 00:55:15.920 they can certainly be effective
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852643

00:55:15.920 --> 00:55:16.739 over time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952172

00:55:17.680 --> 00:55:18.980 I have seen it personally.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714456

00:55:19.760 --> 00:55:21.040 And so sometimes I write
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714456

00:55:21.040 --> 00:55:22.480 in top newspapers. Right? Like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714456

00:55:22.480 --> 00:55:23.599 sometimes I'll be writing in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714456

00:55:23.599 --> 00:55:24.415 the big papers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94795847

00:55:24.875 --> 00:55:26.494 But often, I deliberately
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896189

00:55:26.875 --> 00:55:28.315 write in the small and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896189
00:55:28.315 --> 00:55:29.535 more local papers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99906665
00:55:29.835 --> 00:55:30.875 the ones that are still
NOTE Confidence: 0.99906665
00:55:30.875 --> 00:55:32.474 getting printed out and being
NOTE Confidence: 0.99906665
00:55:32.474 --> 00:55:33.614 thrown in the morning,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835055
00:55:34.075 --> 00:55:35.675 where your grandpa reads them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835055
00:55:35.675 --> 00:55:37.110 Right? You know? Because you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835055
00:55:37.110 --> 00:55:38.790 want to read your meet
NOTE Confidence: 0.9835055
00:55:38.790 --> 00:55:39.530 your audiences
NOTE Confidence: 0.96793985
00:55:39.990 --> 00:55:41.210 where they're at.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989569
00:55:41.590 --> 00:55:42.090 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991123
00:55:42.390 --> 00:55:43.670 I love working at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991123
00:55:43.670 --> 00:55:45.430 local level. I love finding
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991123
00:55:45.430 --> 00:55:47.510 certain outlets that will publish
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991123
00:55:47.510 --> 00:55:48.630 my work in lots of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991123
00:55:48.630 --> 00:55:49.450 small newspapers
NOTE Confidence: 0.92912847

00:55:50.070 --> 00:55:51.850 all across the US because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955734

00:55:52.164 --> 00:55:53.204 those are the kinds of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955734

00:55:53.204 --> 00:55:55.125 nuanced conversations where we're really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955734

00:55:55.125 --> 00:55:56.344 working bottom up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:55:58.484 --> 00:56:00.025 You also wanna find out
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:00.244 --> 00:56:02.644 where your legislators what what
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:02.644 --> 00:56:04.505 your legislators are reading. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:04.565 --> 00:56:05.765 You know, it's it's great
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:05.765 --> 00:56:07.525 to have, something published in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:07.525 --> 00:56:09.820 a top top paper. But
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:09.820 --> 00:56:11.180 if your legislator is not
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:11.180 --> 00:56:12.219 reading it, you know, you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:12.219 --> 00:56:14.060 not gonna influence them. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:14.060 --> 00:56:15.260 find out what are they
NOTE Confidence: 0.97570676

00:56:15.260 --> 00:56:15.760 reading,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909032

00:56:16.060 --> 00:56:17.900 especially during legislative season and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9909032
00:56:17.900 --> 00:56:19.920 especially before legislative season.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88659316
00:56:20.375 --> 00:56:21.494 And then you want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.88659316
00:56:21.494 --> 00:56:23.015 get your op eds in
NOTE Confidence: 0.88659316
00:56:23.015 --> 00:56:23.835 those places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823933
00:56:24.295 --> 00:56:25.974 And while single author pieces
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823933
00:56:25.974 --> 00:56:27.575 are often desired in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823933
00:56:27.575 --> 00:56:29.255 world, co authoring can help
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823933
00:56:29.255 --> 00:56:30.934 to open new doors to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823933
00:56:30.934 --> 00:56:31.675 new audiences
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948325
00:56:32.300 --> 00:56:33.840 and can help to uncover
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948325
00:56:33.900 --> 00:56:35.739 new angles on issues. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948325
00:56:35.739 --> 00:56:36.400 I love,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98819375
00:56:37.099 --> 00:56:39.099 working on coauthored op eds
NOTE Confidence: 0.98819375
00:56:39.099 --> 00:56:40.859 because it brings such a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98819375
00:56:40.859 --> 00:56:42.780 richness and a local flavor
NOTE Confidence: 0.98819375

00:56:42.780 --> 00:56:43.500 to a lot of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98819375

00:56:43.500 --> 00:56:44.540 issues that I work on
NOTE Confidence: 0.98819375

00:56:44.540 --> 00:56:45.040 nationally.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99663246

00:56:46.125 --> 00:56:47.405 But when I, for instance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99663246

00:56:47.405 --> 00:56:48.364 wanted to reach out to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99663246

00:56:48.364 --> 00:56:50.225 Texas legislators, of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673917

00:56:50.525 --> 00:56:51.885 I reached out and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673917

00:56:51.885 --> 00:56:53.805 found a wonderful coauthor who's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673917

00:56:53.805 --> 00:56:55.965 from Texas, who's in medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673917

00:56:55.965 --> 00:56:56.945 school in Texas
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687603

00:56:57.245 --> 00:56:59.005 and was able to, offer
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687603

00:56:59.005 --> 00:57:00.765 some incredible insights that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687603

00:57:00.765 --> 00:57:01.859 didn't know about that made
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687603

00:57:01.859 --> 00:57:03.000 it contextually
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996078

00:57:03.460 --> 00:57:04.440 important within
NOTE Confidence: 0.91959786

00:57:04.819 --> 00:57:06.119 the the Texan mindset.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9781646
00:57:08.180 --> 00:57:10.019 So don't just write an
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781646
00:57:10.019 --> 00:57:11.059 op ed. Learn how to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781646
00:57:11.059 --> 00:57:11.880 write one,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577166
00:57:12.180 --> 00:57:13.380 because there is a a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577166
00:57:13.380 --> 00:57:14.835 unique style to them. Don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577166
00:57:14.915 --> 00:57:15.955 just assume that because you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577166
00:57:15.955 --> 00:57:17.395 can write a compelling academic
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577166
00:57:17.395 --> 00:57:18.994 paper that's you're just gonna,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577166
00:57:18.994 --> 00:57:20.115 like, shorten it down, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577166
00:57:20.115 --> 00:57:21.315 it'll be, like, your abstract
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577166
00:57:21.315 --> 00:57:21.974 or something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99404675
00:57:22.275 --> 00:57:23.474 You really need to learn
NOTE Confidence: 0.99404675
00:57:23.474 --> 00:57:24.915 how to write the public
NOTE Confidence: 0.99404675
00:57:24.915 --> 00:57:26.135 facing version.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716528
00:57:26.675 --> 00:57:27.974 And there are many guides
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716528

00:57:28.035 --> 00:57:29.280 on how to write op
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716528

00:57:29.280 --> 00:57:30.400 eds and how to write
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716528

00:57:30.400 --> 00:57:32.240 academic blogs, and I've included
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716528

00:57:32.240 --> 00:57:33.780 some links for you here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609125

00:57:35.120 --> 00:57:37.600 Another tool is to write
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609125

00:57:37.600 --> 00:57:39.540 open letters that I've mentioned.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90714645

00:57:40.320 --> 00:57:42.100 You write those to policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.90714645

00:57:42.160 --> 00:57:42.660 makers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939225

00:57:43.200 --> 00:57:44.355 You can write them to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939225

00:57:44.755 --> 00:57:46.275 department of HHS or other
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939225

00:57:46.275 --> 00:57:48.055 places and encourage your colleagues
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939225

00:57:48.115 --> 00:57:49.015 to sign them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975534

00:57:49.875 --> 00:57:51.734 When I create open letters,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975534

00:57:51.955 --> 00:57:53.555 I sometimes cite them within
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975534

00:57:53.555 --> 00:57:55.795 my academic papers because that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975534

00:57:55.795 --> 00:57:57.475 demonstrates how the issue is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9975534

00:57:57.475 --> 00:57:59.670 salient and time sensitive and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9975534

00:57:59.670 --> 00:58:00.950 on the minds of many

NOTE Confidence: 0.9975534

00:58:00.950 --> 00:58:01.850 key stakeholders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9733366

00:58:02.550 --> 00:58:04.150 Sometimes when you're publishing an

NOTE Confidence: 0.9733366

00:58:04.150 --> 00:58:05.510 article, you kind of have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9733366

00:58:05.510 --> 00:58:06.950 to create your own evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.9733366

00:58:06.950 --> 00:58:07.450 because

NOTE Confidence: 0.99356556

00:58:07.990 --> 00:58:09.590 sometimes you're working on a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99356556

00:58:09.590 --> 00:58:11.405 hot issue that may not

NOTE Confidence: 0.99356556

00:58:11.405 --> 00:58:12.845 even be published about much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99356556

00:58:12.845 --> 00:58:14.525 And so this is one

NOTE Confidence: 0.99356556

00:58:14.525 --> 00:58:16.145 way of really demonstrating

NOTE Confidence: 0.98157394

00:58:16.605 --> 00:58:17.105 to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992456

00:58:17.484 --> 00:58:19.165 your readers that this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992456

00:58:19.165 --> 00:58:19.665 something

NOTE Confidence: 0.9715228

00:58:20.125 --> 00:58:20.865 that people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99844277

00:58:21.885 --> 00:58:23.744 are currently really valuing
NOTE Confidence: 0.99859446

00:58:24.045 --> 00:58:25.505 and and care about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:25.980 --> 00:58:27.100 You can also just use
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:27.100 --> 00:58:27.900 it in your letter to
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:27.900 --> 00:58:29.020 the editor. Right? If there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:29.020 --> 00:58:29.980 not a perfect place to
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:29.980 --> 00:58:31.119 put it in your article,
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:31.340 --> 00:58:32.780 that will help demonstrate that
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:32.780 --> 00:58:34.140 many people care about a
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:34.140 --> 00:58:36.540 particular topic and encourage them
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:36.540 --> 00:58:37.500 to see, you know, this
NOTE Confidence: 0.991218

00:58:37.500 --> 00:58:39.440 is something that that matters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9191036

00:58:43.565 --> 00:58:45.745 The SSN, the Scholars Strategy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9191036

00:58:45.805 --> 00:58:48.065 Network is a wonderful resource
NOTE Confidence: 0.9191036

00:58:48.125 --> 00:58:49.405 for you to know about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9191036

00:58:49.405 --> 00:58:50.545 if you are

NOTE Confidence: 0.99972385

00:58:50.845 --> 00:58:51.345 interested

NOTE Confidence: 0.995002

00:58:51.725 --> 00:58:53.745 in impacting policy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9133055

00:58:55.490 --> 00:58:56.609 I I rely on them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9133055

00:58:56.609 --> 00:58:57.349 quite a bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678956

00:58:59.170 --> 00:59:00.609 You eventually, you know, throughout

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678956

00:59:00.609 --> 00:59:02.710 your career, you'll develop relationships

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678956

00:59:02.849 --> 00:59:04.130 with journalists. Right? That you'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678956

00:59:04.130 --> 00:59:05.490 be able to email or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678956

00:59:05.490 --> 00:59:06.290 call, and you'll be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678956

00:59:06.290 --> 00:59:07.010 to say, hey. You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678956

00:59:07.010 --> 00:59:08.230 I have a hot story.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9568542

00:59:08.545 --> 00:59:09.825 But when you're still not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9568542

00:59:09.825 --> 00:59:10.865 there yet or if there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9568542

00:59:10.865 --> 00:59:12.145 are places that you want

NOTE Confidence: 0.9568542

00:59:12.145 --> 00:59:12.645 to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.971033

00:59:13.345 --> 00:59:14.865 reach where you don't yet
NOTE Confidence: 0.971033

00:59:14.865 --> 00:59:15.765 have contacts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99851644

00:59:16.305 --> 00:59:16.805 SSN
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650108

00:59:17.185 --> 00:59:18.785 knows all of the journal
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650108

00:59:18.785 --> 00:59:19.745 editors and all of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650108

00:59:19.745 --> 00:59:21.560 papers everywhere, and they also
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650108

00:59:21.560 --> 00:59:23.660 know legislators. And their whole
NOTE Confidence: 0.99968964

00:59:23.960 --> 00:59:25.020 reason for existing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992698

00:59:25.720 --> 00:59:27.660 is to help connect scholars
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851151

00:59:28.600 --> 00:59:29.100 with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999892

00:59:30.040 --> 00:59:30.700 the media
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966938

00:59:31.080 --> 00:59:32.380 and with legislators
NOTE Confidence: 0.88037455

00:59:33.000 --> 00:59:34.540 and other prominent policymakers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97556525

00:59:35.635 --> 00:59:36.835 And so instead of having
NOTE Confidence: 0.97556525

00:59:36.835 --> 00:59:38.195 to go to the Boston

NOTE Confidence: 0.97556525
00:59:38.195 --> 00:59:40.215 Globe and click submit,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9921973
00:59:40.995 --> 00:59:41.975 an editorial,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:42.355 --> 00:59:43.475 you can reach out to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:43.475 --> 00:59:44.755 SSN. You can say, hey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:44.755 --> 00:59:46.035 You know, I'd really love
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:46.035 --> 00:59:47.075 if you could pitch me
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:47.075 --> 00:59:48.755 to the Boston Globe or
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:48.755 --> 00:59:50.450 to another paper. And they
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:50.450 --> 00:59:51.329 might say, you know, you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:51.329 --> 00:59:52.210 not gonna have a shot
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:52.210 --> 00:59:52.930 at that based on what
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:52.930 --> 00:59:53.650 you sent me, and you
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:53.650 --> 00:59:55.170 can say why. Right? And
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:55.170 --> 00:59:55.890 and then you can say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175
00:59:55.890 --> 00:59:56.609 well, let me tell you
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175

00:59:56.609 --> 00:59:57.250 how to pitch it to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175

00:59:57.250 --> 00:59:59.089 the editor. And so I've
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175

00:59:59.089 --> 01:00:00.210 often worked with them, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175

01:00:00.210 --> 01:00:01.569 then the process of getting
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175

01:00:01.569 --> 01:00:02.450 my op eds out there
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175

01:00:02.450 --> 01:00:04.205 is often a lot faster
NOTE Confidence: 0.98483175

01:00:04.265 --> 01:00:04.765 because,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839234

01:00:05.385 --> 01:00:06.425 I'm working with them, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839234

01:00:06.425 --> 01:00:07.545 I've gotten to know many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839234

01:00:07.545 --> 01:00:08.685 of them really well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864643

01:00:10.105 --> 01:00:11.145 So that's something to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864643

01:00:11.145 --> 01:00:13.225 about, and SSN does more
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864643

01:00:13.225 --> 01:00:14.505 than that. They have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916068

01:00:14.905 --> 01:00:16.745 scholar profiles that you can
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916068

01:00:16.745 --> 01:00:17.865 set up so that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916068

01:00:17.865 --> 01:00:19.050 media, when they're looking for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9916068

01:00:19.050 --> 01:00:19.550 an

NOTE Confidence: 0.9922003

01:00:19.930 --> 01:00:21.210 expert, can go and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9922003

01:00:21.210 --> 01:00:22.030 find you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801291

01:00:22.570 --> 01:00:23.690 And they even have an

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801291

01:00:23.690 --> 01:00:24.970 op ed writing workshop coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801291

01:00:24.970 --> 01:00:26.490 up on September twenty fifth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801291

01:00:26.490 --> 01:00:27.950 So reach out to Mandana

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801291

01:00:28.010 --> 01:00:28.890 if you want to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801291

01:00:28.890 --> 01:00:29.690 a part of it. There's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801291

01:00:29.690 --> 01:00:31.790 a Connecticut chapter of SSN

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801291

01:00:31.930 --> 01:00:33.370 that's very active and very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801291

01:00:33.370 --> 01:00:33.870 supportive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969129

01:00:34.434 --> 01:00:36.434 And sometimes the Connecticut chapter

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969129

01:00:36.434 --> 01:00:36.934 plans

NOTE Confidence: 0.9794262

01:00:37.234 --> 01:00:38.515 these sessions where you can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9794262

01:00:38.515 --> 01:00:40.275 submit an abstract and say
NOTE Confidence: 0.9794262

01:00:40.275 --> 01:00:41.494 I'd like to talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987731

01:00:41.875 --> 01:00:43.095 to Connecticut legislators
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992104

01:00:43.474 --> 01:00:45.555 before the legislative season starts
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992104

01:00:45.555 --> 01:00:46.055 about
NOTE Confidence: 0.94774055

01:00:46.355 --> 01:00:47.130 my work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98991036

01:00:47.609 --> 01:00:48.650 And then you can go
NOTE Confidence: 0.98991036

01:00:48.650 --> 01:00:50.329 and you can, another it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98991036

01:00:50.329 --> 01:00:51.450 another way of you being
NOTE Confidence: 0.98991036

01:00:51.450 --> 01:00:54.009 able to make connections and
NOTE Confidence: 0.98991036

01:00:54.009 --> 01:00:55.049 just get to know your
NOTE Confidence: 0.98991036

01:00:55.049 --> 01:00:55.549 legislators.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96506506

01:00:57.450 --> 01:00:58.569 Many other ways you can
NOTE Confidence: 0.96506506

01:00:58.569 --> 01:01:00.170 influence policy. You can, of
NOTE Confidence: 0.96506506

01:01:00.170 --> 01:01:01.575 course, give testimony.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9776318

01:01:02.115 --> 01:01:03.735 You can give written testimony

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776318

01:01:03.955 --> 01:01:05.415 or oral and in person

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776318

01:01:05.475 --> 01:01:07.555 testimony, but, again, learn how

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776318

01:01:07.555 --> 01:01:08.615 to do this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989915

01:01:09.075 --> 01:01:10.695 before just doing it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896219

01:01:11.555 --> 01:01:12.915 There is, for example, a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9896219

01:01:12.915 --> 01:01:14.295 format that legislators

NOTE Confidence: 0.95753336

01:01:14.915 --> 01:01:15.975 like and appreciate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803921

01:01:16.790 --> 01:01:18.330 and there's also a formality

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803921

01:01:18.470 --> 01:01:19.750 to it that might surprise

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803921

01:01:19.750 --> 01:01:20.869 you. And so when you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9803921

01:01:20.869 --> 01:01:22.330 take the time to learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990999

01:01:23.030 --> 01:01:24.730 how to do that properly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98067766

01:01:25.349 --> 01:01:27.349 it signals that you care

NOTE Confidence: 0.98067766

01:01:27.349 --> 01:01:29.210 and respect for those individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.98067766

01:01:29.430 --> 01:01:30.650 and that you are willing

NOTE Confidence: 0.98067766

01:01:30.869 --> 01:01:31.369 to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99978656

01:01:31.944 --> 01:01:32.924 to figure out
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982983

01:01:33.385 --> 01:01:34.905 what kind of information they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982983

01:01:34.905 --> 01:01:36.285 needed and in what format.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99588627

01:01:37.625 --> 01:01:38.664 So you want to learn
NOTE Confidence: 0.99588627

01:01:38.664 --> 01:01:40.025 what it means to present
NOTE Confidence: 0.99588627

01:01:40.025 --> 01:01:42.184 respectfully, how to organize your
NOTE Confidence: 0.99588627

01:01:42.184 --> 01:01:44.105 thoughts within their structure and
NOTE Confidence: 0.99588627

01:01:44.105 --> 01:01:45.005 their expectations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96886116

01:01:45.785 --> 01:01:48.080 Hearing testimony is quite frankly
NOTE Confidence: 0.96886116

01:01:48.080 --> 01:01:49.540 exhausting for legislators,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985645

01:01:50.400 --> 01:01:51.920 so learn their world and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985645

01:01:51.920 --> 01:01:53.040 how you can fit into
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985645

01:01:53.040 --> 01:01:53.540 it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613263

01:01:54.400 --> 01:01:56.000 SSN, I think, sometimes also
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613263

01:01:56.000 --> 01:01:57.680 has sessions on how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9613263

01:01:57.680 --> 01:01:58.500 give testimony,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9739222

01:01:59.775 --> 01:02:00.654 but, you know, there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9739222

01:02:00.654 --> 01:02:01.855 lots of guides to those

NOTE Confidence: 0.9739222

01:02:01.855 --> 01:02:03.055 that you can find out

NOTE Confidence: 0.9739222

01:02:03.055 --> 01:02:03.795 as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96145827

01:02:04.895 --> 01:02:06.255 And I do recommend that

NOTE Confidence: 0.96145827

01:02:06.255 --> 01:02:08.654 you build relationships with your

NOTE Confidence: 0.96145827

01:02:08.654 --> 01:02:10.035 legislators and policymakers

NOTE Confidence: 0.97998035

01:02:10.815 --> 01:02:12.414 before you actually need them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97998035

01:02:12.414 --> 01:02:13.954 Right? You don't want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97998035

01:02:14.150 --> 01:02:16.010 could call your legislators and

NOTE Confidence: 0.97998035

01:02:16.230 --> 01:02:17.450 say, I want you to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97998035

01:02:17.670 --> 01:02:18.870 push my bill through your

NOTE Confidence: 0.97998035

01:02:18.870 --> 01:02:19.370 committee

NOTE Confidence: 0.9382178

01:02:19.830 --> 01:02:20.950 this year. And they'll be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9382178

01:02:20.950 --> 01:02:21.990 like, who are you? You
NOTE Confidence: 0.9382178

01:02:21.990 --> 01:02:23.270 know? Like, I I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9382178

01:02:23.270 --> 01:02:24.230 know you. You know? I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9382178

01:02:24.230 --> 01:02:25.190 I'd love to have some
NOTE Confidence: 0.9382178

01:02:25.190 --> 01:02:26.630 time, but I already have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9382178

01:02:26.630 --> 01:02:28.330 thirty bills on my desk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.982947

01:02:28.715 --> 01:02:30.075 You know, so especially if
NOTE Confidence: 0.982947

01:02:30.075 --> 01:02:31.515 you can meet with them
NOTE Confidence: 0.982947

01:02:31.515 --> 01:02:33.035 in the off season and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.982947

01:02:33.035 --> 01:02:34.075 you know, get to know
NOTE Confidence: 0.982947

01:02:34.075 --> 01:02:35.195 them, get to know what
NOTE Confidence: 0.982947

01:02:35.195 --> 01:02:36.555 they care about, find the
NOTE Confidence: 0.982947

01:02:36.555 --> 01:02:38.635 right legislator that cares about
NOTE Confidence: 0.982947

01:02:38.635 --> 01:02:39.915 the issues that you care
NOTE Confidence: 0.982947

01:02:39.915 --> 01:02:40.415 about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924

01:02:42.680 --> 01:02:43.880 And over time, I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924
01:02:43.880 --> 01:02:45.160 you'll be surprised at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924
01:02:45.160 --> 01:02:46.359 level of trust that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924
01:02:46.359 --> 01:02:47.400 can build and the kinds
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924
01:02:47.400 --> 01:02:48.680 of relationships you can build
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924
01:02:48.680 --> 01:02:49.640 and get to know their
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924
01:02:49.640 --> 01:02:51.099 world more and how insanely
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924
01:02:51.240 --> 01:02:52.700 difficult it is and how
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924
01:02:52.920 --> 01:02:54.700 incredible they are at navigating
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320924
01:02:54.760 --> 01:02:55.260 it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9520989
01:02:56.714 --> 01:02:58.734 And finally, you might have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9520989
01:02:58.875 --> 01:03:01.134 the most perfect dataset or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9520989
01:03:01.275 --> 01:03:01.775 evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.96992207
01:03:02.555 --> 01:03:04.174 that you may have carefully
NOTE Confidence: 0.96992207
01:03:04.234 --> 01:03:05.214 created, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982113
01:03:06.075 --> 01:03:08.130 everyone would even agree that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982113

01:03:08.369 --> 01:03:09.990 you already have the solution
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982113

01:03:10.130 --> 01:03:11.670 to a policy problem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.998254

01:03:12.369 --> 01:03:13.890 But if it's not a
NOTE Confidence: 0.998254

01:03:13.890 --> 01:03:16.289 source that's trusted by those
NOTE Confidence: 0.998254

01:03:16.289 --> 01:03:17.829 who are holding power,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984781

01:03:19.490 --> 01:03:20.789 it doesn't really matter.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972272

01:03:21.535 --> 01:03:22.035 Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985101

01:03:22.575 --> 01:03:23.875 So we need to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99326897

01:03:24.815 --> 01:03:26.675 not only understand whose voices
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954119

01:03:27.295 --> 01:03:28.275 ought to matter,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975395

01:03:28.735 --> 01:03:29.555 whose voices
NOTE Confidence: 0.99962854

01:03:30.015 --> 01:03:31.235 do matter within
NOTE Confidence: 0.96741307

01:03:31.855 --> 01:03:34.430 policy making, whose voices have
NOTE Confidence: 0.96741307

01:03:34.430 --> 01:03:35.170 the power?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971714

01:03:35.470 --> 01:03:37.069 So think through who might
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971714

01:03:37.069 --> 01:03:38.049 be more trusted

NOTE Confidence: 0.9960378
01:03:38.829 --> 01:03:41.150 and how you can navigate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960378
01:03:41.150 --> 01:03:42.690 that and get to know
NOTE Confidence: 0.97679317
01:03:43.309 --> 01:03:44.130 how to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99813473
01:03:45.470 --> 01:03:46.589 get that to work for
NOTE Confidence: 0.99813473
01:03:46.589 --> 01:03:48.130 you and for your cause.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9940707
01:03:49.605 --> 01:03:51.845 So when momentum finally comes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9940707
01:03:51.845 --> 01:03:52.345 along
NOTE Confidence: 0.87409663
01:03:52.805 --> 01:03:54.725 and indeed it may and
NOTE Confidence: 0.87409663
01:03:54.725 --> 01:03:55.945 I've seen it happen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992747
01:03:56.405 --> 01:03:57.605 you'll have all the pieces
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992747
01:03:57.605 --> 01:03:59.545 in place to actualize policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992747
01:03:59.605 --> 01:04:00.105 change.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738987
01:04:02.560 --> 01:04:04.079 So I want to thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738987
01:04:04.079 --> 01:04:05.440 you all for being here
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738987
01:04:05.440 --> 01:04:07.780 and especially for my students
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738987

01:04:07.839 --> 01:04:09.760 in the audience. I would
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738987

01:04:09.760 --> 01:04:10.880 love to talk to you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738987

01:04:10.880 --> 01:04:12.560 at some point about my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9738987

01:04:12.560 --> 01:04:14.260 summer institute in bioethics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9799774

01:04:15.015 --> 01:04:15.815 We have a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9799774

01:04:15.815 --> 01:04:17.494 fun. It's very global, it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9799774

01:04:17.494 --> 01:04:18.234 very multidisciplinary
NOTE Confidence: 0.92347646

01:04:19.174 --> 01:04:20.694 and many of the fine
NOTE Confidence: 0.92347646

01:04:20.694 --> 01:04:22.055 faculty you see here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98434854

01:04:22.694 --> 01:04:24.454 are, are what really make
NOTE Confidence: 0.98434854

01:04:24.454 --> 01:04:26.135 it the incredible program that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98434854

01:04:26.135 --> 01:04:27.575 it is. And so I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.98434854

01:04:27.575 --> 01:04:28.635 grateful to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792487

01:04:29.190 --> 01:04:30.790 Jen and to Steve and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792487

01:04:30.790 --> 01:04:32.950 to Jack and to Mark
NOTE Confidence: 0.9792487

01:04:32.950 --> 01:04:34.250 and to Ben.

NOTE Confidence: 0.972024

01:04:34.630 --> 01:04:35.670 So many of you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.972024

01:04:35.670 --> 01:04:36.630 made it happen. And, Howard,

NOTE Confidence: 0.972024

01:04:36.630 --> 01:04:37.589 we're gonna pull you in

NOTE Confidence: 0.972024

01:04:37.589 --> 01:04:38.329 next year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99770063

01:04:38.950 --> 01:04:40.470 So so with that, I'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.99770063

01:04:40.470 --> 01:04:41.670 turn things back over to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99770063

01:04:41.670 --> 01:04:42.950 Mark. Thank you all for

NOTE Confidence: 0.99770063

01:04:42.950 --> 01:04:44.010 your time and attention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95703506

01:04:50.135 --> 01:04:51.575 It's terrific. This is really

NOTE Confidence: 0.95703506

01:04:51.575 --> 01:04:53.414 a master class, and and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95703506

01:04:53.414 --> 01:04:54.694 you know, I'm so pleased

NOTE Confidence: 0.95703506

01:04:54.694 --> 01:04:55.734 that that we did this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95703506

01:04:56.055 --> 01:04:57.355 So we're gonna set these,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90445375

01:04:58.349 --> 01:04:59.230 how should we do this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90445375

01:04:59.230 --> 01:05:00.269 We shall we're gonna we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.90445375

01:05:00.269 --> 01:05:01.789 gonna go around and ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.90445375

01:05:01.789 --> 01:05:03.069 questions. I don't know. Laurie
NOTE Confidence: 0.90445375

01:05:03.069 --> 01:05:03.549 and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9641941

01:05:03.869 --> 01:05:05.309 Meredith, if you guys wanna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9641941

01:05:05.309 --> 01:05:05.809 just,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925095

01:05:06.109 --> 01:05:06.930 come up here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9626469

01:05:07.950 --> 01:05:08.829 So this would turn out
NOTE Confidence: 0.9626469

01:05:08.829 --> 01:05:09.390 to be good. I was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9626469

01:05:09.470 --> 01:05:10.750 you know, we almost booked
NOTE Confidence: 0.9626469

01:05:10.750 --> 01:05:12.210 Nate Bargaske for tonight,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9745658

01:05:12.525 --> 01:05:13.405 but I'm glad that it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9745658

01:05:13.405 --> 01:05:14.365 didn't work out. So we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9745658

01:05:14.365 --> 01:05:16.365 got these two, and this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9745658

01:05:16.365 --> 01:05:17.645 is really an interesting mix.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9745658

01:05:17.645 --> 01:05:18.924 And and just in case
NOTE Confidence: 0.9745658

01:05:18.924 --> 01:05:19.964 you didn't get it, particularly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9745658
01:05:19.964 --> 01:05:20.704 for the students,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99852145
01:05:21.164 --> 01:05:21.325 it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876597
01:05:22.125 --> 01:05:23.244 what you have here is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876597
01:05:23.244 --> 01:05:24.385 not just a theoretical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977051
01:05:24.765 --> 01:05:25.265 conversation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98280776
01:05:25.565 --> 01:05:26.065 Okay?
NOTE Confidence: 0.856247
01:05:26.684 --> 01:05:27.184 Meredith
NOTE Confidence: 0.87866336
01:05:27.830 --> 01:05:29.830 has been working in various
NOTE Confidence: 0.87866336
01:05:29.830 --> 01:05:31.610 spheres and in but ultimately
NOTE Confidence: 0.87866336
01:05:31.670 --> 01:05:33.430 also at the bedside. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87866336
01:05:33.430 --> 01:05:34.710 I mean, with the patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87866336
01:05:34.710 --> 01:05:35.990 directly the patients. Lori is
NOTE Confidence: 0.87866336
01:05:35.990 --> 01:05:37.190 not just talking about affecting
NOTE Confidence: 0.87866336
01:05:37.190 --> 01:05:39.430 policies. Lori has has has
NOTE Confidence: 0.87866336
01:05:39.430 --> 01:05:40.390 done work that has led
NOTE Confidence: 0.87866336

01:05:40.390 --> 01:05:41.850 to changes in the law,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9266207

01:05:44.265 --> 01:05:46.025 national level. So this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9266207

01:05:46.025 --> 01:05:47.325 this is very real,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556119

01:05:47.865 --> 01:05:48.665 but it's not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:49.225 --> 01:05:50.825 it's not simple or easy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:50.825 --> 01:05:51.705 I I really like the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:51.705 --> 01:05:53.065 analogy of surfing, and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:53.065 --> 01:05:53.945 heard that I didn't see
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:53.945 --> 01:05:54.585 it from up there, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:54.585 --> 01:05:55.705 apparently two people lied and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:55.705 --> 01:05:56.505 said there was, come on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:56.505 --> 01:05:57.880 you guys aren't surfers. But
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:58.040 --> 01:05:59.320 and it's it's great. It's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:05:59.320 --> 01:06:00.359 it's a really very interesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:06:00.359 --> 01:06:01.320 in terms of waiting for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9391757

01:06:01.320 --> 01:06:01.980 your moment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9008957

01:06:03.160 --> 01:06:04.119 I like that very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9008957

01:06:04.119 --> 01:06:04.600 But do you do you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9008957

01:06:04.600 --> 01:06:05.480 guys wanna come up here

NOTE Confidence: 0.9008957

01:06:05.480 --> 01:06:06.600 so you know Ami, is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9008957

01:06:06.600 --> 01:06:07.720 that alright? Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95472324

01:06:08.600 --> 01:06:08.920 And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.994475

01:06:09.720 --> 01:06:10.359 and then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8511856

01:06:10.680 --> 01:06:11.420 if you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6255687

01:06:12.455 --> 01:06:13.015 as you come up with

NOTE Confidence: 0.6255687

01:06:13.015 --> 01:06:13.755 this, Tina.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90303326

01:06:14.935 --> 01:06:16.215 And so let's let's kinda

NOTE Confidence: 0.90303326

01:06:16.295 --> 01:06:17.175 we've got we've got,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99739087

01:06:17.735 --> 01:06:20.155 about seventeen minutes for questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94870806

01:06:20.615 --> 01:06:21.115 comments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9806612

01:06:21.655 --> 01:06:22.535 There was a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9806612

01:06:22.535 --> 01:06:23.735 stuff going over. I thought
NOTE Confidence: 0.9806612

01:06:23.735 --> 01:06:24.395 that case,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93209434

01:06:24.775 --> 01:06:26.375 that Adrianna Smith case was
NOTE Confidence: 0.93209434

01:06:26.375 --> 01:06:27.355 really very interesting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:27.800 --> 01:06:29.400 And I, you know, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:29.400 --> 01:06:30.440 I think that most of
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:30.440 --> 01:06:32.119 you probably follow that. The
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:32.119 --> 01:06:33.040 one thing that the bioethicist
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:33.040 --> 01:06:33.839 and the audience were thinking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:33.839 --> 01:06:34.440 I mean, it says she
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:34.440 --> 01:06:35.800 was kept alive, and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:35.800 --> 01:06:36.760 the the bioethicist and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:36.760 --> 01:06:37.480 audience was saying, well, she
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:37.480 --> 01:06:38.680 wasn't really kept alive. Her
NOTE Confidence: 0.87296474

01:06:38.680 --> 01:06:39.740 heart was kept beating.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8714336

01:06:40.145 --> 01:06:41.505 But but but I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714336

01:06:41.505 --> 01:06:42.545 that many bioweb systems are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714336

01:06:42.545 --> 01:06:43.185 out of you. She, in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714336

01:06:43.185 --> 01:06:44.464 fact, wasn't alive. But her

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714336

01:06:44.464 --> 01:06:45.425 heart was kept beating, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714336

01:06:45.425 --> 01:06:47.505 she was, exchanging gas and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8714336

01:06:47.505 --> 01:06:48.005 providing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96155584

01:06:49.345 --> 01:06:50.085 and providing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.3443958

01:06:50.545 --> 01:06:51.045 nutrition

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:06:51.585 --> 01:06:52.839 to the fetus. And that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:06:52.839 --> 01:06:53.640 was a that was a

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:06:53.640 --> 01:06:55.319 terribly complicated case, especially when

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:06:55.319 --> 01:06:56.440 the attorney general said, no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:06:56.440 --> 01:06:57.319 We don't have a problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:06:57.319 --> 01:06:58.119 You know, you can do

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:06:58.200 --> 01:06:59.720 and then it it really

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:06:59.720 --> 01:07:00.760 was very hard to see
NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:07:00.760 --> 01:07:01.880 from where we were exactly
NOTE Confidence: 0.97378695

01:07:01.880 --> 01:07:02.940 what was going on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326025

01:07:03.640 --> 01:07:05.319 But it raised fascinating questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326025

01:07:05.319 --> 01:07:06.280 that we still grapple with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326025

01:07:06.280 --> 01:07:07.455 Things like fetal personhood and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326025

01:07:07.455 --> 01:07:08.735 whatnot that we've been grappling
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326025

01:07:08.735 --> 01:07:10.095 with for a very long
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326025

01:07:10.095 --> 01:07:12.015 time. But you see, these
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326025

01:07:12.015 --> 01:07:13.935 aren't just theoretical problems. This
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326025

01:07:13.935 --> 01:07:14.755 stuff happens.
NOTE Confidence: 0.976326

01:07:15.375 --> 01:07:16.515 And when it happens,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715

01:07:16.815 --> 01:07:18.655 I mean, having had these
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715

01:07:18.655 --> 01:07:19.935 conversation in advance and this
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715

01:07:19.935 --> 01:07:21.295 kind of preparation is hugely
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715

01:07:21.295 --> 01:07:23.030 helpful. So the the concrete

NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715
01:07:23.090 --> 01:07:24.370 examples as well as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715
01:07:24.370 --> 01:07:25.890 abstract conversation of how these
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715
01:07:25.890 --> 01:07:27.090 things come together was really
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715
01:07:27.090 --> 01:07:28.450 very nice, but I've talked
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715
01:07:28.450 --> 01:07:30.050 enough. I wanna hear from
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715
01:07:30.050 --> 01:07:31.490 someone who has questions for
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715
01:07:31.490 --> 01:07:32.450 one of our two speakers
NOTE Confidence: 0.97002715
01:07:32.450 --> 01:07:32.950 tonight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91921544
01:07:35.730 --> 01:07:36.230 Steve.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94009465
01:07:37.175 --> 01:07:38.215 Now wait one second because,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94009465
01:07:38.535 --> 01:07:39.335 it's right up in front.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94009465
01:07:39.335 --> 01:07:40.235 Thank you, Karen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886688
01:07:43.175 --> 01:07:44.375 I have a question that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886688
01:07:44.375 --> 01:07:45.355 I hope is a crossover
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886688
01:07:45.415 --> 01:07:46.535 for both of you because,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886688

01:07:46.535 --> 01:07:47.035 Meredith,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93723696

01:07:47.895 --> 01:07:49.335 you were talking about how
NOTE Confidence: 0.93723696

01:07:49.335 --> 01:07:50.535 in the current environment in
NOTE Confidence: 0.93723696

01:07:50.535 --> 01:07:52.140 particular, the last few years
NOTE Confidence: 0.93723696

01:07:52.140 --> 01:07:52.799 in particular,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96386147

01:07:53.099 --> 01:07:54.460 there has been more invasion
NOTE Confidence: 0.96386147

01:07:54.460 --> 01:07:55.119 by regulation
NOTE Confidence: 0.90044796

01:07:55.420 --> 01:07:56.540 of what used to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.90044796

01:07:56.540 --> 01:07:58.060 the physician's self regulate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724076

01:07:58.540 --> 01:07:59.680 self regulated space.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9437135

01:08:00.299 --> 01:08:02.079 And, Laurie, I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.87340236

01:08:03.099 --> 01:08:04.000 both in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234257

01:08:04.415 --> 01:08:06.515 consent for intimate exams and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234257

01:08:06.575 --> 01:08:08.015 maybe here I'm a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234257

01:08:08.015 --> 01:08:09.215 bit more ignorant, but maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234257

01:08:09.215 --> 01:08:10.195 also in psychedelics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99780786
01:08:11.615 --> 01:08:13.855 you argue for policy when
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780786
01:08:13.855 --> 01:08:16.275 professional self regulation is failing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9751354
01:08:17.880 --> 01:08:19.080 So I I wonder if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9751354
01:08:19.080 --> 01:08:20.120 you have in common the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9751354
01:08:20.120 --> 01:08:20.620 idea
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963205
01:08:21.000 --> 01:08:22.939 that the time when policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963205
01:08:23.000 --> 01:08:24.300 should invade medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.98324275
01:08:24.920 --> 01:08:27.420 is when self regulatory mechanisms
NOTE Confidence: 0.98324275
01:08:27.640 --> 01:08:29.400 are failing, and it should
NOTE Confidence: 0.98324275
01:08:29.400 --> 01:08:29.900 not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976483
01:08:30.280 --> 01:08:30.780 invade
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038
01:08:31.275 --> 01:08:32.715 otherwise. I think your complaint
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038
01:08:32.715 --> 01:08:34.235 is that it's invading even
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038
01:08:34.235 --> 01:08:35.915 in places where professional self
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038
01:08:35.915 --> 01:08:37.515 regulation has been doing fine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:37.515 --> 01:08:38.635 But you did point out
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:38.635 --> 01:08:40.795 things like sterilization and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:40.795 --> 01:08:42.155 lobotomies and so on, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:42.155 --> 01:08:43.526 I think Lori's work points
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:43.526 --> 01:08:44.300 to the same kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:44.300 --> 01:08:45.420 thing. There are areas where
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:45.420 --> 01:08:47.739 professional medical self regulation and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:47.739 --> 01:08:49.340 the self regulation of medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:49.340 --> 01:08:51.599 edge educational institutions and things
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690038

01:08:51.820 --> 01:08:52.559 aren't working,
NOTE Confidence: 0.976922

01:08:52.939 --> 01:08:53.900 and that's when you need
NOTE Confidence: 0.976922

01:08:53.900 --> 01:08:54.619 to rush off to your
NOTE Confidence: 0.976922

01:08:54.619 --> 01:08:56.300 legislator and say, make them
NOTE Confidence: 0.976922

01:08:56.300 --> 01:08:57.340 do make them make the
NOTE Confidence: 0.976922

01:08:57.340 --> 01:08:58.479 doctors do it right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99839526

01:08:59.475 --> 01:09:00.594 But short of that kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.99839526
01:09:00.594 --> 01:09:01.255 of failure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9862302
01:09:02.114 --> 01:09:03.635 they should keep hands off.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9862302
01:09:03.635 --> 01:09:04.195 Is that a fair
NOTE Confidence: 0.948658
01:09:05.554 --> 01:09:06.514 do you agree with that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.948658
01:09:06.514 --> 01:09:07.574 Or if not, why?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84210753
01:09:12.100 --> 01:09:13.140 Okay. Can you hear me?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84210753
01:09:13.140 --> 01:09:13.700 Yep. We've got a hold
NOTE Confidence: 0.84210753
01:09:13.700 --> 01:09:14.840 of it up close. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.84210753
01:09:15.060 --> 01:09:16.979 Alright. So thanks, Steve. That's
NOTE Confidence: 0.84210753
01:09:16.979 --> 01:09:17.719 a great question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996483
01:09:19.620 --> 01:09:20.580 I I'd like to say
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996483
01:09:20.580 --> 01:09:22.920 that I always try for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996483
01:09:23.140 --> 01:09:23.640 institutional
NOTE Confidence: 0.99929494
01:09:24.340 --> 01:09:26.760 policy or practice change first.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9774666
01:09:27.140 --> 01:09:27.640 I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994939

01:09:28.045 --> 01:09:29.425 often very hesitant
NOTE Confidence: 0.99882746

01:09:29.725 --> 01:09:31.025 to create law.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981584

01:09:31.645 --> 01:09:33.885 Law doesn't always do what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981584

01:09:33.885 --> 01:09:35.425 you expect it to do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981584

01:09:35.645 --> 01:09:36.845 There can be all kinds
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981584

01:09:36.845 --> 01:09:37.585 of unintended
NOTE Confidence: 0.8000194

01:09:37.965 --> 01:09:38.465 consequences,
NOTE Confidence: 0.857578

01:09:39.245 --> 01:09:40.765 and I'm not here to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.857578

01:09:40.765 --> 01:09:42.125 you know, police anyone. You
NOTE Confidence: 0.857578

01:09:42.125 --> 01:09:42.384 know? I'm not here to
NOTE Confidence: 0.857578

01:09:42.384 --> 01:09:42.414 just inflict law on others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.857578

01:09:42.414 --> 01:09:42.445 I I think the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.857578

01:09:42.445 --> 01:09:43.104 best solutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.7656998

01:09:56.580 --> 01:09:58.360 challenges within a policy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99745405

01:09:58.825 --> 01:10:00.505 whose voices and values ought
NOTE Confidence: 0.99745405

01:10:00.505 --> 01:10:01.325 to be reflected

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877758
01:10:01.865 --> 01:10:04.104 within those policies, and try
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877758
01:10:04.104 --> 01:10:05.465 to do it at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877758
01:10:05.465 --> 01:10:07.725 institutional level, at the association
NOTE Confidence: 0.9877758
01:10:07.945 --> 01:10:08.445 level.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787421
01:10:09.945 --> 01:10:10.445 Sometimes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98220736
01:10:11.530 --> 01:10:13.290 that doesn't work for a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98220736
01:10:13.290 --> 01:10:14.969 variety of reasons, and sometimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.98220736
01:10:14.969 --> 01:10:16.090 it just makes sense to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98220736
01:10:16.090 --> 01:10:17.610 have a law because then
NOTE Confidence: 0.98220736
01:10:17.610 --> 01:10:18.429 it can help,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970789
01:10:18.969 --> 01:10:20.030 you know, physicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902628
01:10:20.810 --> 01:10:22.330 be guided in terms of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902628
01:10:22.330 --> 01:10:23.530 you know, the the order
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902628
01:10:23.530 --> 01:10:24.889 of decision making at end
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902628
01:10:24.889 --> 01:10:25.785 of life for a patient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902628

01:10:25.785 --> 01:10:26.985 Right? Those laws make a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902628

01:10:26.985 --> 01:10:27.725 lot of sense.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:28.585 --> 01:10:30.265 But I remember when, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:30.265 --> 01:10:32.185 know, sometimes when legislators come
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:32.185 --> 01:10:32.825 to me and they say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:32.825 --> 01:10:34.585 hey, Laurie. You know, this
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:34.585 --> 01:10:36.845 other state has this law.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:37.064 --> 01:10:38.265 Should we do that? Is
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:38.265 --> 01:10:39.705 that ethical? You know? And
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:39.705 --> 01:10:40.905 they'll they'll just, like, text
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:40.905 --> 01:10:41.439 me. Me. They'll be like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:41.439 --> 01:10:42.560 hey. Should we do that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.96200186

01:10:42.560 --> 01:10:43.460 And I'll be like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225

01:10:43.920 --> 01:10:44.800 you know, and if it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225

01:10:44.800 --> 01:10:45.920 not an issue, I know
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225

01:10:45.920 --> 01:10:47.280 they they laugh because I

NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225
01:10:47.280 --> 01:10:48.320 always say give me six
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225
01:10:48.320 --> 01:10:49.439 months. They're like, oh god,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225
01:10:49.439 --> 01:10:50.560 Laurie. You know? But, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225
01:10:50.560 --> 01:10:51.520 I I you know, to
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225
01:10:51.520 --> 01:10:53.120 me, ethics is so much
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225
01:10:53.120 --> 01:10:54.400 of of appealing of an
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225
01:10:54.400 --> 01:10:55.600 onion. And if you have
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225
01:10:55.600 --> 01:10:57.344 a knee jerk response to
NOTE Confidence: 0.95588225
01:10:57.344 --> 01:10:57.844 something
NOTE Confidence: 0.90896255
01:10:58.304 --> 01:11:00.304 that may, you know sometimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.90896255
01:11:00.304 --> 01:11:01.744 your gut's right, but sometimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.90896255
01:11:01.744 --> 01:11:03.204 there are so many factors
NOTE Confidence: 0.9763248
01:11:03.664 --> 01:11:04.485 that influence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.982309
01:11:05.905 --> 01:11:07.920 what's right and what
NOTE Confidence: 0.99806076
01:11:08.239 --> 01:11:10.080 ought to be manifested in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99806076

01:11:10.080 --> 01:11:11.620 a policy over time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96620125

01:11:12.160 --> 01:11:14.580 So, indeed, when self regulation
NOTE Confidence: 0.96620125

01:11:14.719 --> 01:11:15.780 fails, I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98738086

01:11:16.239 --> 01:11:17.600 the law is often the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98738086

01:11:17.600 --> 01:11:18.640 way to go to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.98738086

01:11:18.640 --> 01:11:20.160 able to reduce harms and
NOTE Confidence: 0.98738086

01:11:20.160 --> 01:11:22.145 to increase that goodness within
NOTE Confidence: 0.98738086

01:11:22.145 --> 01:11:23.825 health policy, but to always,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98738086

01:11:23.825 --> 01:11:24.325 always
NOTE Confidence: 0.99870026

01:11:25.105 --> 01:11:25.605 include
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698

01:11:26.545 --> 01:11:28.065 those who are impacted by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698

01:11:28.065 --> 01:11:29.665 the policy. You know, talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698

01:11:29.665 --> 01:11:30.865 to them whether it's through
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698

01:11:30.865 --> 01:11:33.125 national surveys or focus groups
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698

01:11:33.345 --> 01:11:35.585 or community bioethics forums or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698

01:11:35.585 --> 01:11:37.320 different ways because we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698
01:11:37.320 --> 01:11:38.760 we may have the answer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698
01:11:38.760 --> 01:11:39.719 but there have been so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698
01:11:39.719 --> 01:11:41.560 many times where I've seen
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736698
01:11:41.560 --> 01:11:43.020 well intended policies
NOTE Confidence: 0.98225117
01:11:43.639 --> 01:11:45.099 really be very hurtful,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9063435
01:11:46.199 --> 01:11:47.659 public policies, especially.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94467735
01:11:49.015 --> 01:11:49.835 And so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965401
01:11:50.295 --> 01:11:51.814 taking that time to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965401
01:11:51.814 --> 01:11:53.655 some due diligence and work
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965401
01:11:53.655 --> 01:11:55.035 with those who are impacted
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965401
01:11:55.175 --> 01:11:56.535 can can have a very
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965401
01:11:56.535 --> 01:11:57.755 positive effect.
NOTE Confidence: 0.47410274
01:11:58.535 --> 01:11:59.035 Maryse?
NOTE Confidence: 0.997786
01:11:59.655 --> 01:12:00.695 I'll I'll just say very
NOTE Confidence: 0.997786
01:12:00.695 --> 01:12:01.835 quickly that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:03.740 --> 01:12:05.020 the duality of our of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:05.020 --> 01:12:06.460 our kind of perspectives actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:06.460 --> 01:12:07.340 does really meet in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:07.340 --> 01:12:08.560 middle, and and we do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:08.620 --> 01:12:09.500 kind of want the same
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:09.500 --> 01:12:11.260 things. But the the problem
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:11.260 --> 01:12:12.939 with with a law is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:12.939 --> 01:12:14.540 laws are not made to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:14.540 --> 01:12:16.220 be repealed when we learn
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:16.220 --> 01:12:18.380 new things. Right? Like like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:18.380 --> 01:12:20.045 this contention, for instance, in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:20.045 --> 01:12:21.165 youth gender care that, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:21.165 --> 01:12:22.765 know, there isn't enough evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:22.765 --> 01:12:23.885 to support x y z.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:23.885 --> 01:12:24.765 I mean, we could have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567

01:12:24.765 --> 01:12:26.525 an argument about the evidence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9791567
01:12:26.525 --> 01:12:27.025 but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962214
01:12:28.685 --> 01:12:30.945 a law that employs evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.9386507
01:12:31.430 --> 01:12:32.390 or a dearth of evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.9386507
01:12:32.390 --> 01:12:33.770 as a reason to interfere
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879791
01:12:34.390 --> 01:12:35.689 seems really flawed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989499
01:12:36.229 --> 01:12:38.010 So the mechanism of how
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989499
01:12:38.150 --> 01:12:39.210 regulation happens
NOTE Confidence: 0.9748674
01:12:39.670 --> 01:12:41.050 needs to be really flexible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9748674
01:12:41.110 --> 01:12:42.330 And I'm not really
NOTE Confidence: 0.99717057
01:12:42.790 --> 01:12:44.470 seeing legislation as being that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99717057
01:12:44.470 --> 01:12:46.010 I think, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972922
01:12:46.534 --> 01:12:47.034 litigation
NOTE Confidence: 0.984004
01:12:47.335 --> 01:12:48.935 is interesting because it's how
NOTE Confidence: 0.984004
01:12:48.935 --> 01:12:51.175 laws are interpreted and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.984004
01:12:51.175 --> 01:12:52.375 and how future laws are
NOTE Confidence: 0.984004

01:12:52.375 --> 01:12:53.574 made. And and participation in
NOTE Confidence: 0.984004

01:12:53.574 --> 01:12:54.775 those processes is what I
NOTE Confidence: 0.984004

01:12:54.775 --> 01:12:55.814 have found to be so
NOTE Confidence: 0.984004

01:12:55.814 --> 01:12:57.255 much fun and so interesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.984004

01:12:57.255 --> 01:12:58.854 and gratifying and also something
NOTE Confidence: 0.984004

01:12:58.854 --> 01:12:59.354 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9472731

01:13:00.510 --> 01:13:01.710 I, you know, am am
NOTE Confidence: 0.9472731

01:13:01.710 --> 01:13:03.150 just learning about more every
NOTE Confidence: 0.9472731

01:13:03.150 --> 01:13:03.650 day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993893

01:13:05.630 --> 01:13:06.130 I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769602

01:13:06.510 --> 01:13:07.650 I think, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99046886

01:13:08.110 --> 01:13:09.710 what we're all really talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.99046886

01:13:09.710 --> 01:13:10.670 about is the need for
NOTE Confidence: 0.99046886

01:13:10.670 --> 01:13:12.610 crosstalk and a shared language.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225855

01:13:13.785 --> 01:13:15.085 If if our policymakers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99786806

01:13:15.385 --> 01:13:16.585 if our governments do not

NOTE Confidence: 0.99786806
01:13:16.585 --> 01:13:17.085 understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326126
01:13:18.425 --> 01:13:19.865 what what people need to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326126
01:13:19.865 --> 01:13:21.085 thrive, then,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957924
01:13:22.585 --> 01:13:24.345 they're unlikely to hit that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957924
01:13:24.345 --> 01:13:24.845 mark.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607393
01:13:25.699 --> 01:13:26.580 And and that's the you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607393
01:13:26.580 --> 01:13:27.699 know, it's the consequences of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607393
01:13:27.699 --> 01:13:28.659 that that I that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9607393
01:13:28.659 --> 01:13:30.280 see again and again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9230155
01:13:32.100 --> 01:13:33.460 Thank you both, and thanks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9230155
01:13:33.460 --> 01:13:34.580 Steve, for the insightful question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9230155
01:13:34.580 --> 01:13:35.860 But but there's I'd see
NOTE Confidence: 0.9230155
01:13:35.860 --> 01:13:37.719 a it's it kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.97209615
01:13:38.055 --> 01:13:38.935 begs the question a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.97209615
01:13:38.935 --> 01:13:39.655 bit. So to back it
NOTE Confidence: 0.97209615

01:13:39.655 --> 01:13:40.535 up a little bit. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.97209615

01:13:40.535 --> 01:13:41.035 when
NOTE Confidence: 0.99672735

01:13:41.415 --> 01:13:41.915 when
NOTE Confidence: 0.99872506

01:13:43.415 --> 01:13:44.235 we fail
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769076

01:13:44.614 --> 01:13:45.435 as clinicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554176

01:13:45.975 --> 01:13:47.255 or as clinicians and as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554176

01:13:47.255 --> 01:13:48.614 patients, when we're not getting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554176

01:13:48.614 --> 01:13:49.354 it right,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9574835

01:13:49.735 --> 01:13:50.795 at that point,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:13:51.469 --> 01:13:52.429 that may be necessary for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:13:52.429 --> 01:13:53.630 the law to step in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:13:53.630 --> 01:13:55.070 Right? The problem is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:13:55.070 --> 01:13:56.590 that's a very subjective assessment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:13:56.590 --> 01:13:58.050 isn't it? That the assumption
NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:13:58.270 --> 01:13:59.229 that, well, now this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:13:59.310 --> 01:14:00.110 and we look back at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:00.110 --> 01:14:01.729 the the historical exam. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:01.949 --> 01:14:02.989 that was you know, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:02.989 --> 01:14:03.790 did a lovely job in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:03.790 --> 01:14:04.590 the end of that particular

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:04.590 --> 01:14:05.415 meeting. So by the way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:05.415 --> 01:14:06.615 here's some examples where the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:06.615 --> 01:14:07.735 law actually came in because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:07.735 --> 01:14:09.175 we were screwing up. But

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:09.175 --> 01:14:10.455 I don't think lobotomies were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:10.455 --> 01:14:11.735 ever banned. I think the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:11.735 --> 01:14:13.495 the profession regulated itself on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:13.495 --> 01:14:14.615 that. Right? But but but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:14.695 --> 01:14:16.535 well, sometimes the profession regulated

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:16.535 --> 01:14:17.655 itself. Sometimes I'm not sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.9388341

01:14:17.655 --> 01:14:18.155 which.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981852

01:14:18.615 --> 01:14:19.975 But but my point being
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981852

01:14:19.975 --> 01:14:20.475 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99946314

01:14:22.150 --> 01:14:22.650 when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9417567

01:14:23.189 --> 01:14:24.729 when we as a profession
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:26.150 --> 01:14:27.270 are getting it wrong I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:27.270 --> 01:14:28.070 mean, so I on a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:28.070 --> 01:14:29.110 simple point, I would say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:29.110 --> 01:14:30.470 well, if the patient and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:30.470 --> 01:14:32.070 the doctor agree on what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:32.070 --> 01:14:32.950 should happen or if the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:32.950 --> 01:14:34.070 parent and the doctor agree
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:34.070 --> 01:14:35.189 on what should happen, that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:35.189 --> 01:14:36.150 the law should stay out
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:36.150 --> 01:14:36.835 of it. And the answer
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:36.835 --> 01:14:38.675 to that might be, usually,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:38.675 --> 01:14:39.395 the law should stay out

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:39.395 --> 01:14:40.195 of it, but there may

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:40.195 --> 01:14:41.314 be exceptional times where, in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:41.314 --> 01:14:42.595 fact, we're doing stuff that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:42.595 --> 01:14:43.715 wrong, and we might need

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:43.715 --> 01:14:45.155 the law. But Research on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:45.155 --> 01:14:47.155 human subjects. Research on human

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:47.155 --> 01:14:48.354 subjects is an excellent example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:48.354 --> 01:14:49.235 And my point is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637172

01:14:49.235 --> 01:14:51.095 it's very it is very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:14:51.900 --> 01:14:53.979 subjective as to when we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:14:53.979 --> 01:14:55.660 getting it wrong. That and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:14:55.660 --> 01:14:56.860 therein lies the problem. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:14:56.860 --> 01:14:57.739 this isn't so when it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:14:57.739 --> 01:14:58.620 speaking one of my more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:14:58.620 --> 01:14:59.979 insightful medical students so long

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:14:59.979 --> 01:15:01.100 ago, the law is kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:01.100 --> 01:15:02.699 of can be the last
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:02.699 --> 01:15:03.820 stop if we're all getting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:03.820 --> 01:15:04.905 it wrong. But but the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:04.905 --> 01:15:06.344 the the determination that we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:06.344 --> 01:15:07.145 getting it wrong is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:07.145 --> 01:15:08.905 very subjective one. Even if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:08.905 --> 01:15:10.025 in retrospect, some of these
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:10.025 --> 01:15:11.385 things seem pretty clear. They
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:11.385 --> 01:15:12.585 don't all seem clear. Certainly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:12.585 --> 01:15:13.385 the stuff that people are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:13.385 --> 01:15:14.985 arguing about now isn't there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:14.985 --> 01:15:16.744 not obviously consensus on many
NOTE Confidence: 0.9377587

01:15:16.744 --> 01:15:17.485 of these things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98243207

01:15:18.505 --> 01:15:19.564 So who do we have?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99167544

01:15:22.659 --> 01:15:24.580 Please. Thank you for both

NOTE Confidence: 0.99167544

01:15:24.580 --> 01:15:25.699 of you and your time

NOTE Confidence: 0.99167544

01:15:25.699 --> 01:15:26.360 for this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.958181

01:15:27.300 --> 01:15:28.420 I'm sort of curious as

NOTE Confidence: 0.958181

01:15:28.420 --> 01:15:30.179 someone that's starting my training,

NOTE Confidence: 0.958181

01:15:30.179 --> 01:15:31.219 and maybe I speak for

NOTE Confidence: 0.958181

01:15:31.219 --> 01:15:31.939 some of the rest of

NOTE Confidence: 0.958181

01:15:31.939 --> 01:15:32.820 us that it's a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.958181

01:15:32.820 --> 01:15:33.320 unclear

NOTE Confidence: 0.99808705

01:15:34.095 --> 01:15:34.835 how seriously

NOTE Confidence: 0.83654284

01:15:36.255 --> 01:15:38.095 the policy makers, stakeholders take

NOTE Confidence: 0.83654284

01:15:38.095 --> 01:15:39.535 people are are still in

NOTE Confidence: 0.83654284

01:15:39.535 --> 01:15:40.675 that training process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99568874

01:15:41.455 --> 01:15:42.335 How do you suggest that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99568874

01:15:42.335 --> 01:15:43.614 people in the training process

NOTE Confidence: 0.99568874

01:15:43.614 --> 01:15:45.314 can begin policy advocacy

NOTE Confidence: 0.96324867

01:15:45.935 --> 01:15:47.455 before they're necessarily, like, a
NOTE Confidence: 0.96324867

01:15:47.455 --> 01:15:48.270 fully flourished
NOTE Confidence: 0.9512173

01:15:48.590 --> 01:15:50.530 physician, nurse, person that's practicing?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911318

01:15:51.150 --> 01:15:51.950 The first thing I wanna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911318

01:15:51.950 --> 01:15:53.070 tell you is that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911318

01:15:53.070 --> 01:15:54.530 actually have way more clout
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911318

01:15:54.670 --> 01:15:55.170 than
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717808

01:15:56.030 --> 01:15:57.470 people who are further along
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717808

01:15:57.470 --> 01:15:58.430 in the process if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717808

01:15:58.430 --> 01:15:59.330 buy into it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99873227

01:16:00.270 --> 01:16:00.770 because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728077

01:16:01.445 --> 01:16:02.645 you have kind of like
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728077

01:16:02.645 --> 01:16:04.104 the credibility of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8750356

01:16:04.645 --> 01:16:05.625 being the future.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88705444

01:16:06.005 --> 01:16:07.385 Right? And also,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8969482

01:16:08.085 --> 01:16:09.445 I mean, I'm just gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.8969482
01:16:09.445 --> 01:16:10.104 say it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959624
01:16:10.805 --> 01:16:11.545 you don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.999231
01:16:11.925 --> 01:16:13.385 have as many allegiances
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981622
01:16:14.130 --> 01:16:14.870 to institutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679967
01:16:15.729 --> 01:16:17.890 or licensing boards or whatever
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679967
01:16:17.890 --> 01:16:20.070 it is. And that allows
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679967
01:16:20.130 --> 01:16:22.370 you to really speak your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679967
01:16:22.370 --> 01:16:23.270 truest heart,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9875744
01:16:24.610 --> 01:16:25.110 in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879094
01:16:25.490 --> 01:16:26.625 whatever setting you think is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879094
01:16:26.705 --> 01:16:27.585 appropriate. So I think the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879094
01:16:27.585 --> 01:16:28.305 first thing I would say
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879094
01:16:28.305 --> 01:16:29.185 is just have a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879094
01:16:29.185 --> 01:16:29.845 of conviction
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984139
01:16:30.545 --> 01:16:31.045 in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9837742

01:16:31.425 --> 01:16:32.545 where you're coming from and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9837742

01:16:32.545 --> 01:16:33.665 this this stage of where
NOTE Confidence: 0.9837742

01:16:33.665 --> 01:16:34.785 you're at. If I could
NOTE Confidence: 0.9837742

01:16:34.785 --> 01:16:36.385 go back in time, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9837742

01:16:36.385 --> 01:16:38.085 I might express myself more,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99779236

01:16:38.545 --> 01:16:39.825 when I was exactly in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99779236

01:16:39.825 --> 01:16:40.485 your shoes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:41.750 --> 01:16:42.949 And you guys also haven't
NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:42.949 --> 01:16:44.229 necessarily drank the Kool Aid
NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:44.229 --> 01:16:45.670 yet, you know, which, which
NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:45.670 --> 01:16:46.790 many of us in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:46.790 --> 01:16:47.989 in the profession have. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:48.070 --> 01:16:49.030 yeah. So I I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:49.030 --> 01:16:50.229 that's a and, Laurie, didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:50.229 --> 01:16:51.189 you mention that, actually, one
NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:51.189 --> 01:16:52.310 of your collaborators on something

NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:52.310 --> 01:16:53.510 recently is a medical student

NOTE Confidence: 0.95006424

01:16:53.510 --> 01:16:54.570 in Texas. Yes?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9542655

01:16:55.425 --> 01:16:55.925 Absolutely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9959343

01:16:56.864 --> 01:16:58.385 And, you know, the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9959343

01:16:58.385 --> 01:16:58.885 wonderful

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873508

01:16:59.824 --> 01:17:01.344 aspect of medical students is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873508

01:17:01.344 --> 01:17:02.724 that you're still sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873508

01:17:02.864 --> 01:17:05.905 outsiders. Right? You're you're entrenched

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873508

01:17:05.905 --> 01:17:07.925 in one world, and you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:08.790 --> 01:17:10.389 entering another world. And and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:10.389 --> 01:17:12.409 so you're straddling this this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:12.550 --> 01:17:14.070 am I in medicine? Am

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:14.070 --> 01:17:15.670 I of medicine? Am I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:15.670 --> 01:17:16.710 you know, I I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:16.710 --> 01:17:18.389 to be in medicine, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:18.389 --> 01:17:19.590 some of this stuff doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:19.590 --> 01:17:20.949 feel right. And I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:20.949 --> 01:17:22.070 know what to do, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:22.070 --> 01:17:23.530 I don't wanna risk everything.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:23.670 --> 01:17:25.235 And, you know, there's there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645342

01:17:25.235 --> 01:17:26.915 complexity there. And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94946337

01:17:28.114 --> 01:17:29.474 and, my heart goes out
NOTE Confidence: 0.94946337

01:17:29.474 --> 01:17:30.835 to you because there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.94946337

01:17:30.835 --> 01:17:33.074 challenges that, you you so
NOTE Confidence: 0.94946337

01:17:33.074 --> 01:17:34.054 bravely face.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99316764

01:17:34.835 --> 01:17:35.895 But I would say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997033

01:17:36.450 --> 01:17:38.390 I have seen medical students
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995424

01:17:39.090 --> 01:17:40.630 be the singular
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985958

01:17:40.930 --> 01:17:41.430 drivers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989805

01:17:41.969 --> 01:17:44.390 of really important state laws,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484102

01:17:45.650 --> 01:17:47.729 including some consent laws in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484102
01:17:47.729 --> 01:17:48.950 Hawaii that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9655415
01:17:50.104 --> 01:17:52.265 that were drawn out of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9655415
01:17:52.265 --> 01:17:53.785 one student who felt really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9655415
01:17:53.785 --> 01:17:54.285 uncomfortable
NOTE Confidence: 0.9640886
01:17:55.064 --> 01:17:56.985 with certain practices he was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9640886
01:17:56.985 --> 01:17:58.585 being asked to participate in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9640886
01:17:58.585 --> 01:17:59.245 And so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673917
01:18:01.465 --> 01:18:03.405 there's a whole range of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673917
01:18:03.580 --> 01:18:05.580 experiences and responses and ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.9673917
01:18:05.580 --> 01:18:06.800 to navigate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.927295
01:18:07.820 --> 01:18:09.179 being in the world in
NOTE Confidence: 0.927295
01:18:09.179 --> 01:18:10.160 which you occupy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99757457
01:18:11.660 --> 01:18:13.500 And that's why the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99757457
01:18:13.500 --> 01:18:15.199 course here on professionalism
NOTE Confidence: 0.9378448
01:18:15.500 --> 01:18:16.780 and ethics, I think, is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9378448

01:18:16.780 --> 01:18:17.280 so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9169887

01:18:18.085 --> 01:18:20.104 impactful for you to help
NOTE Confidence: 0.9169887

01:18:20.165 --> 01:18:21.764 you, you know, ask those
NOTE Confidence: 0.9169887

01:18:21.764 --> 01:18:23.125 hard questions. You know, we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9169887

01:18:23.125 --> 01:18:24.324 have Karen. We have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569952

01:18:24.804 --> 01:18:25.844 Jack. We have I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569952

01:18:25.844 --> 01:18:26.585 know if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9922045

01:18:27.204 --> 01:18:28.085 who else is a part
NOTE Confidence: 0.9922045

01:18:28.085 --> 01:18:29.125 of that, but it's it's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9898582

01:18:29.604 --> 01:18:30.885 it's a wonderful course to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9898582

01:18:30.885 --> 01:18:32.804 help with that navigating process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9898582

01:18:32.804 --> 01:18:34.350 But I've seen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.979659

01:18:34.830 --> 01:18:36.110 many instances, and I'm happy
NOTE Confidence: 0.979659

01:18:36.110 --> 01:18:37.229 to share with you, where
NOTE Confidence: 0.979659

01:18:37.229 --> 01:18:39.410 med students have indeed had
NOTE Confidence: 0.979659

01:18:39.550 --> 01:18:41.150 a very powerful voice. I've

NOTE Confidence: 0.979659
01:18:41.150 --> 01:18:42.510 also seen times when they've
NOTE Confidence: 0.979659
01:18:42.510 --> 01:18:44.130 been shot down. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99618185
01:18:44.990 --> 01:18:46.210 And in those cases,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977208
01:18:46.910 --> 01:18:47.810 that may be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9406153
01:18:48.110 --> 01:18:49.245 because of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.996641
01:18:49.645 --> 01:18:51.564 you know, that broader world
NOTE Confidence: 0.996641
01:18:51.564 --> 01:18:52.604 that I'm talking about, that
NOTE Confidence: 0.996641
01:18:52.604 --> 01:18:53.104 broader,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483
01:18:54.765 --> 01:18:56.685 environment that isn't that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483
01:18:56.685 --> 01:18:58.225 is saying, well, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483
01:18:58.365 --> 01:18:59.564 these guys seem smart. You
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483
01:18:59.564 --> 01:19:00.685 know? They're about to become
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483
01:19:00.685 --> 01:19:02.340 doctors. But do they really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483
01:19:02.340 --> 01:19:03.620 know what's going on? You
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483
01:19:03.620 --> 01:19:04.740 know? Are they really the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:04.740 --> 01:19:05.780 people that we can go
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:05.780 --> 01:19:06.979 to? Or, you know, when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:06.979 --> 01:19:08.420 we're hearing a different version
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:08.420 --> 01:19:09.780 from someone else who's much
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:09.780 --> 01:19:11.620 older and more distinguished, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:11.620 --> 01:19:13.220 know, maybe those people are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:13.220 --> 01:19:14.604 right. Right? And so I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:14.604 --> 01:19:16.284 would say that's where we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:16.284 --> 01:19:17.645 get into the power of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916483

01:19:17.645 --> 01:19:19.744 coalitions and the power of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99685645

01:19:20.045 --> 01:19:21.564 collaborative work so that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99685645

01:19:21.564 --> 01:19:23.025 can share those findings
NOTE Confidence: 0.99552554

01:19:23.804 --> 01:19:25.344 with trusted physicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95977396

01:19:25.965 --> 01:19:27.724 with the ethicists teaching your
NOTE Confidence: 0.95977396

01:19:27.724 --> 01:19:28.224 courses,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9424561

01:19:29.150 --> 01:19:31.310 and with medical associations sometimes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424561
01:19:31.310 --> 01:19:32.929 And and really, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9424561
01:19:32.989 --> 01:19:33.889 don't give up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97819775
01:19:34.590 --> 01:19:35.869 But some and sometimes it
NOTE Confidence: 0.97819775
01:19:35.869 --> 01:19:37.229 really is like throwing something
NOTE Confidence: 0.97819775
01:19:37.229 --> 01:19:38.770 against the wall and seeing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97819775
01:19:38.909 --> 01:19:39.869 is this going to work
NOTE Confidence: 0.97819775
01:19:39.869 --> 01:19:41.405 for me in the state
NOTE Confidence: 0.97819775
01:19:41.405 --> 01:19:42.845 where I am, in the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97819775
01:19:42.845 --> 01:19:44.765 you know, little microcosm where
NOTE Confidence: 0.97819775
01:19:44.765 --> 01:19:45.425 I live?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99878764
01:19:45.965 --> 01:19:47.505 What's going to to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99015826
01:19:47.805 --> 01:19:49.805 impact change? And we often
NOTE Confidence: 0.99015826
01:19:49.805 --> 01:19:50.925 don't know. You know? I
NOTE Confidence: 0.99015826
01:19:50.925 --> 01:19:51.805 I do things all the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99015826
01:19:51.805 --> 01:19:52.705 time, and I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9510392

01:19:53.150 --> 01:19:53.990 hell if I know. Is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9510392

01:19:53.990 --> 01:19:55.389 this gonna work? And and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9510392

01:19:55.389 --> 01:19:56.909 sometimes it does work in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9510392

01:19:56.909 --> 01:19:58.670 in incredible ways, and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9510392

01:19:58.670 --> 01:19:59.949 I'm really shocked by that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9510392

01:19:59.949 --> 01:20:01.650 But, but I would say
NOTE Confidence: 0.9510392

01:20:01.869 --> 01:20:04.030 keep persevering and look for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9510392

01:20:04.030 --> 01:20:04.530 people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935567

01:20:05.229 --> 01:20:07.665 in power and in, different
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935567

01:20:07.665 --> 01:20:09.445 positions here that you trust,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972886

01:20:10.224 --> 01:20:12.064 who you feel has, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972886

01:20:12.064 --> 01:20:13.505 kind of moral compass that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972886

01:20:13.505 --> 01:20:14.945 really resonates with you. We
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972886

01:20:14.945 --> 01:20:16.545 have heaps of them in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972886

01:20:16.545 --> 01:20:17.364 the room here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988458

01:20:17.824 --> 01:20:18.645 and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.99685436

01:20:19.320 --> 01:20:20.920 build relationships with those people

NOTE Confidence: 0.99685436

01:20:20.920 --> 01:20:21.880 so that when you are

NOTE Confidence: 0.99685436

01:20:21.880 --> 01:20:23.800 in a position of feeling

NOTE Confidence: 0.99685436

01:20:23.800 --> 01:20:25.720 uncertain, you know who to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99685436

01:20:25.720 --> 01:20:27.000 go to to help guide

NOTE Confidence: 0.99685436

01:20:27.000 --> 01:20:27.500 you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856494

01:20:29.720 --> 01:20:31.240 Thank you very much. We

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856494

01:20:31.240 --> 01:20:32.439 have time for we'll take

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856494

01:20:32.439 --> 01:20:34.305 one more, short question, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856494

01:20:34.305 --> 01:20:35.025 then I got just a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856494

01:20:35.025 --> 01:20:36.145 couple of quick announcements, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856494

01:20:36.145 --> 01:20:37.665 then I'll spring you. Go

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856494

01:20:37.665 --> 01:20:38.245 ahead, please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8019907

01:20:38.545 --> 01:20:39.265 This this this lady right

NOTE Confidence: 0.8019907

01:20:39.265 --> 01:20:39.765 here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96171874

01:20:46.960 --> 01:20:48.159 Thank you for your wonderful
NOTE Confidence: 0.96171874

01:20:48.159 --> 01:20:49.360 talk. I think many of
NOTE Confidence: 0.96171874

01:20:49.360 --> 01:20:50.179 us, especially
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407429

01:20:50.560 --> 01:20:52.000 people in the field for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407429

01:20:52.000 --> 01:20:53.760 clinicians and public health workers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407429

01:20:53.760 --> 01:20:54.719 I feel like right now
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407429

01:20:54.719 --> 01:20:56.239 is a very unnatural time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407429

01:20:56.239 --> 01:20:57.760 where there's, you know, everything
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407429

01:20:57.760 --> 01:20:58.739 happened with CDC,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:20:59.360 --> 01:21:00.960 rolling back vaccine mandates in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:00.960 --> 01:21:02.955 Florida. So in terms of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:02.955 --> 01:21:04.555 I guess, building momentum, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:04.555 --> 01:21:05.835 also reaching out to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:05.835 --> 01:21:06.875 people who are the most
NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:06.875 --> 01:21:08.395 vulnerable, who are kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:08.395 --> 01:21:09.275 the ones who are kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:09.275 --> 01:21:10.795 of pushing back against what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:10.795 --> 01:21:11.915 we think is not, like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:11.915 --> 01:21:13.435 good science and evidence based

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665662

01:21:13.435 --> 01:21:13.935 medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952706

01:21:14.250 --> 01:21:15.130 I guess, what are some

NOTE Confidence: 0.952706

01:21:15.130 --> 01:21:16.969 recommendations for reaching out to

NOTE Confidence: 0.952706

01:21:16.969 --> 01:21:18.329 those groups, but also to

NOTE Confidence: 0.952706

01:21:18.329 --> 01:21:19.530 the policy makers who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.952706

01:21:19.530 --> 01:21:21.610 giving, you know, scientists such

NOTE Confidence: 0.952706

01:21:21.610 --> 01:21:22.889 a large pushback in in

NOTE Confidence: 0.952706

01:21:22.889 --> 01:21:23.710 this time?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995922

01:21:31.705 --> 01:21:32.925 Those are great questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95487815

01:21:34.104 --> 01:21:34.825 I would say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9820765

01:21:38.599 --> 01:21:39.880 there may be times in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9820765

01:21:39.880 --> 01:21:40.699 life where

NOTE Confidence: 0.96478015

01:21:41.239 --> 01:21:42.679 when you're surfing, you don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.96478015

01:21:42.679 --> 01:21:44.439 see any waves and you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.96478015

01:21:44.439 --> 01:21:46.280 thinking maybe I'll just, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.96478015

01:21:46.280 --> 01:21:47.739 don't know, become a kayaker.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9429515

01:21:49.079 --> 01:21:50.280 Right? And and maybe, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9429515

01:21:50.280 --> 01:21:51.535 this isn't, you know, maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.9429515

01:21:51.535 --> 01:21:53.375 I'll never be successful. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9429515

01:21:53.375 --> 01:21:55.215 But just keep in mind
NOTE Confidence: 0.9429515

01:21:55.215 --> 01:21:55.715 that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960539

01:21:56.415 --> 01:21:57.854 you know, what Kingdon tells
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960539

01:21:57.854 --> 01:21:58.835 us is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816308

01:21:59.135 --> 01:22:01.455 to be prepared because the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816308

01:22:01.455 --> 01:22:02.595 wave will come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9893395

01:22:03.455 --> 01:22:04.755 And so in the interim,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9354232

01:22:05.489 --> 01:22:06.630 build your coalition,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923668

01:22:07.250 --> 01:22:09.030 write all the op eds.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984061

01:22:09.489 --> 01:22:10.449 I know lots of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984061

01:22:10.449 --> 01:22:11.829 who write their op eds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804082

01:22:12.289 --> 01:22:14.130 like, you know, way before

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804082

01:22:14.130 --> 01:22:16.289 legislative season so that if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804082

01:22:16.289 --> 01:22:17.429 a bill is proposed

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:17.969 --> 01:22:19.510 that hits home for them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:19.809 --> 01:22:21.735 that is the the solution

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:21.795 --> 01:22:23.075 to a problem that's been

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:23.075 --> 01:22:24.515 proposed. They're ready to click

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:24.515 --> 01:22:25.955 send and to say to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:25.955 --> 01:22:27.155 SSN, to say that to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:27.155 --> 01:22:28.195 the Boston Globe, and to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:28.195 --> 01:22:29.715 say New York Times, publish

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:29.715 --> 01:22:31.155 this now. Right? So you

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:31.155 --> 01:22:32.835 don't wanna be fumbling such

NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:32.835 --> 01:22:34.195 that when the wave comes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:34.195 --> 01:22:35.075 you're gonna be hit by
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:35.075 --> 01:22:35.950 it and blown off your
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269876

01:22:35.950 --> 01:22:36.450 surfboard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983444

01:22:36.830 --> 01:22:39.150 Right? So use this time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983444

01:22:39.150 --> 01:22:39.650 to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9414011

01:22:40.270 --> 01:22:42.610 become prepared. Build your coalition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.968096

01:22:43.310 --> 01:22:44.510 Get to know people. And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.968096

01:22:44.510 --> 01:22:45.010 also,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99957

01:22:45.390 --> 01:22:46.450 I think we all
NOTE Confidence: 0.99515986

01:22:46.910 --> 01:22:48.689 should have humility and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859817

01:22:49.085 --> 01:22:51.405 recognize that, you know, sometimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859817

01:22:51.405 --> 01:22:52.925 medicine is wrong. You know?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859817

01:22:52.925 --> 01:22:54.925 Like, sometimes studies are published
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859817

01:22:54.925 --> 01:22:55.965 that are like, oh, actually,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859817

01:22:55.965 --> 01:22:56.545 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9742067
01:22:57.165 --> 01:22:58.365 wine isn't good for us
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742067
01:22:58.365 --> 01:22:59.885 or, you know, actually, cigarettes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742067
01:22:59.885 --> 01:23:00.845 aren't good for us or,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742067
01:23:00.845 --> 01:23:01.805 you know, all sorts of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742067
01:23:01.805 --> 01:23:03.245 things change over time as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742067
01:23:03.245 --> 01:23:03.745 we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931939
01:23:04.460 --> 01:23:06.620 learn more about what makes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931939
01:23:06.620 --> 01:23:08.220 us healthy given the conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931939
01:23:08.220 --> 01:23:09.500 in which we live and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931939
01:23:09.500 --> 01:23:11.260 the the abilities that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931939
01:23:11.260 --> 01:23:11.760 have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99746096
01:23:12.220 --> 01:23:14.060 to perform different kinds of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99746096
01:23:14.060 --> 01:23:15.280 research. And so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994491
01:23:15.660 --> 01:23:16.860 you know, there have been
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994491
01:23:16.860 --> 01:23:17.680 times where
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:18.604 --> 01:23:20.285 that happens. And so for
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:20.285 --> 01:23:21.325 us all to have that
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:21.325 --> 01:23:22.525 humility to say, yeah. You
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:22.525 --> 01:23:24.125 know, sometimes we don't get
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:24.125 --> 01:23:25.485 it right. And I wanna
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:25.485 --> 01:23:26.365 listen to you, and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:26.365 --> 01:23:27.965 wanna hear, you know, why
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:27.965 --> 01:23:29.245 are why are you feeling
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:29.245 --> 01:23:31.325 uncomfortable? Like, why are you
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:31.325 --> 01:23:32.685 averse to something that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.971118

01:23:32.685 --> 01:23:34.260 think is so very clearly
NOTE Confidence: 0.98798615

01:23:35.139 --> 01:23:36.500 right? Because when we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.98798615

01:23:36.500 --> 01:23:37.960 stop and slow down
NOTE Confidence: 0.99570924

01:23:38.579 --> 01:23:39.860 and and just have those
NOTE Confidence: 0.99570924

01:23:39.860 --> 01:23:40.979 conversations and do a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.99570924

01:23:40.979 --> 01:23:41.800 more listening,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898894
01:23:42.260 --> 01:23:43.479 I I think that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9521472
01:23:44.019 --> 01:23:45.239 that wave will come,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9219442
01:23:45.619 --> 01:23:47.005 and then we'll just join
NOTE Confidence: 0.9219442
01:23:47.005 --> 01:23:48.365 hands and all serve together
NOTE Confidence: 0.9219442
01:23:48.365 --> 01:23:49.745 and sing Kumbaya. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251509
01:23:50.045 --> 01:23:51.645 Okay. Sounds so nice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99627554
01:23:52.445 --> 01:23:54.465 I'll be there. So, just
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604
01:23:55.245 --> 01:23:56.125 a little tip of this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604
01:23:56.125 --> 01:23:56.925 maybe a little bit more
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604
01:23:56.925 --> 01:23:57.965 specific. It feels a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604
01:23:57.965 --> 01:23:58.925 bit weird to kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604
01:23:58.925 --> 01:24:00.780 like be waiting for harm
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604
01:24:00.780 --> 01:24:02.400 to happen that will then
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604
01:24:02.460 --> 01:24:04.380 document and then amplify in
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604
01:24:04.380 --> 01:24:05.600 the hopes that we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604

01:24:05.740 --> 01:24:07.100 share this message that look
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604

01:24:07.100 --> 01:24:08.060 at all these bad things
NOTE Confidence: 0.942604

01:24:08.060 --> 01:24:09.120 that happened because
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469495

01:24:10.060 --> 01:24:11.845 let's do something different. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469495

01:24:11.845 --> 01:24:12.645 I think there's a real
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469495

01:24:12.645 --> 01:24:14.085 role, especially for for, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469495

01:24:14.085 --> 01:24:14.805 know, kind of like our
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469495

01:24:14.805 --> 01:24:16.165 research minded people for modeling
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469495

01:24:16.165 --> 01:24:17.785 research, like modeling harm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96196985

01:24:18.165 --> 01:24:19.525 So there was a case
NOTE Confidence: 0.96196985

01:24:19.525 --> 01:24:21.765 called Braidwood versus Becerra where,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9331149

01:24:22.245 --> 01:24:23.545 Braidwood, a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9459332

01:24:23.925 --> 01:24:26.345 self identified Christian business determined
NOTE Confidence: 0.9459332

01:24:26.405 --> 01:24:27.420 that the coverage
NOTE Confidence: 0.95774615

01:24:28.519 --> 01:24:29.099 of PrEP,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8960518

01:24:29.719 --> 01:24:31.159 which is a grade a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8960518
01:24:31.159 --> 01:24:31.659 USPSDF
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747072
01:24:31.960 --> 01:24:33.739 mandate that everyone has to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747072
01:24:33.880 --> 01:24:34.920 has to just pay for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747072
01:24:34.920 --> 01:24:35.420 completely,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672935
01:24:36.599 --> 01:24:38.199 that that violated their the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672935
01:24:38.199 --> 01:24:39.854 business owner's religious beliefs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9348206
01:24:40.415 --> 01:24:41.775 because it it to them
NOTE Confidence: 0.9348206
01:24:41.775 --> 01:24:42.275 facilitated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97928834
01:24:43.215 --> 01:24:44.354 sex outside marriage,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786892
01:24:45.055 --> 01:24:46.175 sex between people of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786892
01:24:46.175 --> 01:24:47.614 same sex, and IV drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786892
01:24:47.614 --> 01:24:48.975 use. Now there is no
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786892
01:24:48.975 --> 01:24:50.814 evidence that supports that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786892
01:24:50.814 --> 01:24:53.215 use of preexposure prophylaxis for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9786892
01:24:53.215 --> 01:24:54.435 HIV incentivizes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599058

01:24:55.150 --> 01:24:56.910 more acts of sex, particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599058

01:24:56.910 --> 01:24:58.510 types of sexual behaviors or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599058

01:24:58.510 --> 01:25:00.050 the contour of people's relationships.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599058

01:25:00.110 --> 01:25:01.490 Right. It's just false.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878872

01:25:03.070 --> 01:25:05.490 But saying this is false
NOTE Confidence: 0.97522044

01:25:06.750 --> 01:25:07.650 wasn't really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997859

01:25:08.585 --> 01:25:09.805 an interesting message
NOTE Confidence: 0.909109

01:25:10.185 --> 01:25:10.925 that landed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99898624

01:25:11.385 --> 01:25:12.104 but it was the one
NOTE Confidence: 0.99898624

01:25:12.104 --> 01:25:13.085 that grabbed me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9802354

01:25:13.625 --> 01:25:15.465 But then I worked with
NOTE Confidence: 0.9802354

01:25:15.465 --> 01:25:17.325 a really wonderful collaborative,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92920476

01:25:17.945 --> 01:25:19.145 group. I you know, here
NOTE Confidence: 0.92920476

01:25:19.145 --> 01:25:20.265 and at Harvard on a
NOTE Confidence: 0.92920476

01:25:20.265 --> 01:25:21.885 paper to model the impact
NOTE Confidence: 0.97375643

01:25:22.425 --> 01:25:24.250 of of reduction in cost

NOTE Confidence: 0.97375643
01:25:24.250 --> 01:25:25.610 sharing of PrEP. So we
NOTE Confidence: 0.97375643
01:25:25.610 --> 01:25:26.729 were able to show just
NOTE Confidence: 0.97375643
01:25:26.729 --> 01:25:27.530 using a back of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97375643
01:25:27.530 --> 01:25:28.590 envelope calculation
NOTE Confidence: 0.95419776
01:25:29.450 --> 01:25:29.950 that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98076683
01:25:30.729 --> 01:25:32.250 reduction of cost sharing by
NOTE Confidence: 0.98076683
01:25:32.250 --> 01:25:33.850 ten percent, you know, just
NOTE Confidence: 0.98076683
01:25:33.850 --> 01:25:35.310 ten percent of people lose,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98076683
01:25:35.370 --> 01:25:36.110 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96987987
01:25:36.784 --> 01:25:38.545 free access to PrEP would
NOTE Confidence: 0.96987987
01:25:38.545 --> 01:25:39.744 lead to two thousand new
NOTE Confidence: 0.96987987
01:25:39.744 --> 01:25:40.804 cases of HIV
NOTE Confidence: 0.99973774
01:25:41.264 --> 01:25:42.405 in the following year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988937
01:25:43.185 --> 01:25:44.784 Now we have been able
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988937
01:25:44.784 --> 01:25:45.604 to prevent
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996063

01:25:45.985 --> 01:25:47.604 about that number of cases
NOTE Confidence: 0.98522586

01:25:47.985 --> 01:25:49.364 in the past five years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99901974

01:25:49.905 --> 01:25:50.405 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.99151504

01:25:51.320 --> 01:25:52.680 that was picked up in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99151504

01:25:52.680 --> 01:25:54.760 the media, that statistic. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.99151504

01:25:54.760 --> 01:25:56.280 I I was, like, shocked
NOTE Confidence: 0.99151504

01:25:56.280 --> 01:25:57.800 to see it in four
NOTE Confidence: 0.99151504

01:25:57.800 --> 01:25:58.300 different,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762539

01:25:58.840 --> 01:26:00.780 you know, mainstream media sources.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762539

01:26:00.920 --> 01:26:01.420 And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830277

01:26:01.720 --> 01:26:03.580 it didn't end up in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830277

01:26:03.805 --> 01:26:05.645 the Supreme Court decision when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830277

01:26:05.645 --> 01:26:07.325 they decided to kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830277

01:26:07.325 --> 01:26:08.365 opine on it, and it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9830277

01:26:08.365 --> 01:26:09.185 didn't really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897643

01:26:09.805 --> 01:26:10.845 like, the harm of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9897643
01:26:10.845 --> 01:26:11.505 the actual,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909953
01:26:12.285 --> 01:26:14.465 policy didn't really factor into
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909953
01:26:14.525 --> 01:26:15.885 whether or not it lived.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909953
01:26:16.045 --> 01:26:17.745 There were legal reasons why
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909953
01:26:17.870 --> 01:26:18.910 the decision came down the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909953
01:26:18.910 --> 01:26:20.110 way that it did, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909953
01:26:20.110 --> 01:26:20.930 it generated
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769753
01:26:24.189 --> 01:26:25.790 a renewed devotion to those
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769753
01:26:25.790 --> 01:26:27.229 preventative care mandates in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769753
01:26:27.229 --> 01:26:28.350 community because we're able to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769753
01:26:28.350 --> 01:26:29.229 look at what the potential
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769753
01:26:29.229 --> 01:26:31.114 harms might be. So that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769753
01:26:31.114 --> 01:26:32.715 just a plug for modeling
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769753
01:26:32.715 --> 01:26:33.215 research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99830914
01:26:33.594 --> 01:26:34.715 when you're waiting for you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99830914

01:26:34.715 --> 01:26:35.515 feel like you're waiting for
NOTE Confidence: 0.99830914

01:26:35.515 --> 01:26:36.495 bad things to happen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975221

01:26:37.275 --> 01:26:38.975 Okay. We're gonna have to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975221

01:26:39.275 --> 01:26:40.475 end it there. Thank you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975221

01:26:40.475 --> 01:26:41.695 both very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:44.949 --> 01:26:46.150 Thank you. Now a couple
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:46.150 --> 01:26:47.989 of quick announcements here. Karen
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:47.989 --> 01:26:49.270 wants me to remind you
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:49.270 --> 01:26:50.550 that in two weeks, we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:50.550 --> 01:26:52.389 meeting not Wednesday, but Tuesday.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:52.389 --> 01:26:53.110 And you all I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:53.110 --> 01:26:54.389 you gotta you all should
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:54.389 --> 01:26:55.349 have gotten an email about
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:55.349 --> 01:26:56.550 that today. The second thing
NOTE Confidence: 0.94444716

01:26:56.550 --> 01:26:58.010 is the continuing education
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:26:58.564 --> 01:27:00.005 number for those of you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:00.005 --> 01:27:00.965 who are getting your CE

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:00.965 --> 01:27:02.885 numbers is number five one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:02.885 --> 01:27:04.564 six three six. Whoever has

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:04.564 --> 01:27:06.005 that number wins the, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:06.005 --> 01:27:07.604 free sandwich or something. Five

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:07.604 --> 01:27:09.125 one six three six. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:09.125 --> 01:27:10.165 then this is the phone

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:10.165 --> 01:27:11.205 number where you texted to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:11.205 --> 01:27:12.165 Is that right? Two zero

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:12.165 --> 01:27:14.340 three four four two nine

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773679

01:27:14.340 --> 01:27:15.720 four three five.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99946016

01:27:16.180 --> 01:27:17.860 Two zero three four four

NOTE Confidence: 0.99946016

01:27:17.860 --> 01:27:18.360 two

NOTE Confidence: 0.8762382

01:27:18.820 --> 01:27:20.820 nine four three five. Don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.8762382

01:27:20.820 --> 01:27:21.860 forget that for that students

NOTE Confidence: 0.8762382

01:27:21.860 --> 01:27:23.540 doing the concentration or who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8762382

01:27:23.540 --> 01:27:25.000 are ambitious to the concentration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9987052

01:27:25.574 --> 01:27:26.854 make sure you sign in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9987052

01:27:26.854 --> 01:27:28.694 We'll see you in thirteen

NOTE Confidence: 0.9987052

01:27:28.694 --> 01:27:29.834 days. Thanks for coming.