

WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "01:15:06.155"

NOTE Confidence: 0.90941167

00:00:00.080 --> 00:00:00.740 Get started.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99663544

00:00:02.159 --> 00:00:03.919 Thank you so much, for

NOTE Confidence: 0.99663544

00:00:03.919 --> 00:00:04.660 being here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9420258

00:00:06.160 --> 00:00:07.460 My name is Mark Mercurio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9420258

00:00:07.520 --> 00:00:08.320 I'm co director of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9420258

00:00:08.320 --> 00:00:09.860 program for biomedical ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9744366

00:00:10.320 --> 00:00:11.519 here at Yale School of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9744366

00:00:11.519 --> 00:00:12.019 Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9832017

00:00:12.525 --> 00:00:13.565 And this is, as you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9832017

00:00:13.565 --> 00:00:14.445 just heard a few minutes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9832017

00:00:14.445 --> 00:00:15.645 ago, a very special night

NOTE Confidence: 0.9832017

00:00:15.645 --> 00:00:17.165 for us, the Thomas Duffy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9832017

00:00:17.165 --> 00:00:17.665 lecture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9411348

00:00:19.645 --> 00:00:21.404 I wanna introduce now speak

NOTE Confidence: 0.9411348

00:00:21.404 --> 00:00:22.765 specifically about our speaker for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9411348

00:00:22.765 --> 00:00:24.224 tonight, who I'm delighted,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82290983

00:00:24.845 --> 00:00:26.625 to introduce to you, professor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82290983

00:00:26.765 --> 00:00:27.265 Vardeep  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7862781

00:00:27.580 --> 00:00:28.080 Revitsky.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956385

00:00:28.460 --> 00:00:29.740 Professor Revitsky is a full  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956385

00:00:29.740 --> 00:00:31.340 professor at University of Montreal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956385

00:00:31.340 --> 00:00:32.140 at the School of Public  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956385

00:00:32.140 --> 00:00:32.640 Health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99763143

00:00:33.340 --> 00:00:34.460 and she's also a senior  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99763143

00:00:34.460 --> 00:00:35.520 lecturer at Harvard.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89796644

00:00:36.220 --> 00:00:38.080 She is a former president  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89796644

00:00:38.140 --> 00:00:39.500 of the, things, the International  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89796644

00:00:39.500 --> 00:00:41.360 Association of Bioethics. Yes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:42.365 --> 00:00:43.805 She's extremely well known in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:43.805 --> 00:00:45.185 our field. She is clearly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:45.485 --> 00:00:46.765 a leader. She is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:46.765 --> 00:00:48.045 president and CEO of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:48.045 --> 00:00:49.645 Hastings Center. Many in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:49.645 --> 00:00:50.525 room know, and many in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:50.525 --> 00:00:51.245 the room would have no

NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:51.245 --> 00:00:52.125 reason to know, so I'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:52.125 --> 00:00:53.245 tell you now. This is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9795308

00:00:53.245 --> 00:00:53.905 the preeminent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377196

00:00:54.285 --> 00:00:56.045 ethics think tank bioethics think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377196

00:00:56.045 --> 00:00:57.739 tank in the country, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377196

00:00:57.739 --> 00:00:58.780 certainly one of the ones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377196

00:00:58.780 --> 00:00:59.660 if not the one, for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377196

00:00:59.660 --> 00:01:01.420 the world. Hastings Center is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9377196

00:01:01.420 --> 00:01:01.920 really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9745458

00:01:02.780 --> 00:01:04.619 is really our mecca, for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9745458

00:01:04.700 --> 00:01:05.840 in in bioethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956326

00:01:06.540 --> 00:01:07.740 and they are now very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956326

00:01:07.740 --> 00:01:09.520 ably led by professor Revisky.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9174795

00:01:10.115 --> 00:01:11.715 Barditz published over two hundred  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9174795

00:01:11.715 --> 00:01:13.095 articles. She's spoken,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960935

00:01:13.715 --> 00:01:14.915 all she's given hundreds of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960935

00:01:14.915 --> 00:01:16.195 invited lectures all over the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960935

00:01:16.195 --> 00:01:18.115 world. She has expertise in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960935

00:01:18.115 --> 00:01:19.095 everything from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507828

00:01:19.395 --> 00:01:21.175 reproductive ethics to AI.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:21.955 --> 00:01:23.235 And so given the breadth  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:23.235 --> 00:01:24.275 of her knowledge as well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:24.275 --> 00:01:25.155 as the depth of her  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:25.155 --> 00:01:27.209 knowledge, she's an ideal person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:27.209 --> 00:01:28.490 to talk to us about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:28.490 --> 00:01:29.770 our field overall and where

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:29.770 --> 00:01:31.130 it may be headed. So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:31.130 --> 00:01:32.409 Vardeep, thank you so much

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:32.409 --> 00:01:33.289 for coming. Please give a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:33.289 --> 00:01:34.909 warm welcome to professor Vardeep

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796611

00:01:34.969 --> 00:01:35.469 Ryvinsky.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98568225

00:01:39.915 --> 00:01:40.395 Now I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:41.675 --> 00:01:42.635 and I and I should

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:42.635 --> 00:01:43.834 have reminded you how this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:43.834 --> 00:01:44.955 goes for those who don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:44.955 --> 00:01:46.555 know is that professor Rubisky

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:46.555 --> 00:01:47.755 will speak for about forty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:47.755 --> 00:01:48.875 five minutes. If she wants

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:48.875 --> 00:01:49.595 to go less or more,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:49.595 --> 00:01:50.395 we're gonna let her do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:50.395 --> 00:01:51.595 it. Right? Come on. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.9598448

00:01:51.595 --> 00:01:52.095 then,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:01:52.439 --> 00:01:53.240 after that, we're gonna have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:01:53.240 --> 00:01:53.960 some time. We're gonna sit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:01:53.960 --> 00:01:55.240 down. We'll have a conversation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:01:55.240 --> 00:01:56.119 and we'll have we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:01:56.119 --> 00:01:57.560 microphones on each side here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:01:57.560 --> 00:01:59.560 And now please encourage, questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:01:59.560 --> 00:02:00.840 and comments from the audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:02:00.840 --> 00:02:01.880 But for now, the floor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:02:01.880 --> 00:02:03.320 is yours, my friend. Thank  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728964

00:02:03.320 --> 00:02:04.299 you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93720853

00:02:08.175 --> 00:02:10.035 Thank you. I'm truly honored.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9720446

00:02:10.415 --> 00:02:11.775 And, Susan, that you're in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9720446

00:02:11.775 --> 00:02:12.435 the room,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987101

00:02:13.055 --> 00:02:14.014 I'm honored to be a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987101

00:02:14.014 --> 00:02:15.155 part of this event

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567402

00:02:15.535 --> 00:02:16.655 and to be back in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567402

00:02:16.655 --> 00:02:17.855 Yale. Last time I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9567402

00:02:17.855 --> 00:02:19.235 here was twenty years ago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97378826

00:02:19.775 --> 00:02:21.715 So this is really special.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99767905

00:02:22.575 --> 00:02:23.075 And

NOTE Confidence: 0.99967337

00:02:23.580 --> 00:02:24.459 I will not

NOTE Confidence: 0.88806796

00:02:24.940 --> 00:02:26.400 you know, the topic is

NOTE Confidence: 0.88806796

00:02:26.459 --> 00:02:26.959 bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.8311877

00:02:27.260 --> 00:02:28.480 a path forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961845

00:02:28.940 --> 00:02:30.480 I'm not gonna talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992078

00:02:30.780 --> 00:02:32.300 how bioethics is going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992078

00:02:32.300 --> 00:02:33.200 address AI

NOTE Confidence: 0.9716822

00:02:33.980 --> 00:02:34.879 or genomics

NOTE Confidence: 0.99604464

00:02:35.500 --> 00:02:36.000 or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993946

00:02:36.300 --> 00:02:37.200 end of life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976934

00:02:37.655 --> 00:02:38.775 This is not a talk  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976934

00:02:38.775 --> 00:02:39.754 about a topic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99698

00:02:40.055 --> 00:02:41.334 This is a talk about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99698

00:02:41.334 --> 00:02:42.155 our field.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805625

00:02:42.775 --> 00:02:44.215 So I'm gonna start by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805625

00:02:44.215 --> 00:02:45.254 doing what I do when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805625

00:02:45.254 --> 00:02:45.915 I teach,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992982

00:02:46.535 --> 00:02:47.435 trigger you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84457743

00:02:47.815 --> 00:02:48.474 to think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9700354

00:02:49.014 --> 00:02:50.215 if you were giving this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9700354

00:02:50.215 --> 00:02:50.715 talk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99936473

00:02:51.894 --> 00:02:53.550 what would you focus on?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99936473

00:02:53.710 --> 00:02:54.590 So I have a few  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99936473

00:02:54.590 --> 00:02:55.810 questions for you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99969244

00:02:57.630 --> 00:02:58.750 What do you think is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99969244

00:02:58.750 --> 00:02:59.970 the greatest achievement

NOTE Confidence: 0.99944806  
00:03:00.270 --> 00:03:02.050 of bioethics so far?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971139  
00:03:03.550 --> 00:03:05.070 Our field was born in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971139  
00:03:05.070 --> 00:03:07.250 the fifties, sixties, seventies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958484  
00:03:07.905 --> 00:03:10.165 in response to certain historical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958484  
00:03:10.305 --> 00:03:11.605 events and developments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914286  
00:03:12.305 --> 00:03:13.584 It's a field of study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914286  
00:03:13.584 --> 00:03:14.805 It's a social movement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99932635  
00:03:15.264 --> 00:03:16.325 But if you reflect  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996166  
00:03:16.704 --> 00:03:17.605 on the decades  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99798346  
00:03:17.905 --> 00:03:20.004 that bioethics has been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99489105  
00:03:20.704 --> 00:03:21.284 a field,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99987453  
00:03:21.970 --> 00:03:22.950 What do you think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99901664  
00:03:23.489 --> 00:03:24.870 is our greatest achievement?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930472  
00:03:26.610 --> 00:03:27.810 And now I'm gonna ask  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930472  
00:03:27.810 --> 00:03:29.010 you, what do you think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930472

00:03:29.010 --> 00:03:30.230 is our greatest weakness?

NOTE Confidence: 0.99817985

00:03:32.290 --> 00:03:33.650 And, you know, when we

NOTE Confidence: 0.99817985

00:03:33.650 --> 00:03:35.110 think about the future,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9664469

00:03:35.855 --> 00:03:37.055 we wanna build on our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9664469

00:03:37.055 --> 00:03:37.555 strengths.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990713

00:03:38.415 --> 00:03:40.095 We want to address the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990713

00:03:40.095 --> 00:03:40.595 gaps.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995948

00:03:40.974 --> 00:03:42.275 We want to improve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9846794

00:03:43.694 --> 00:03:44.894 So the question I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.9846794

00:03:44.894 --> 00:03:46.575 to address tonight with you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9846794

00:03:46.575 --> 00:03:48.015 is how would you like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9846794

00:03:48.174 --> 00:03:49.614 how would we like to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9846794

00:03:49.614 --> 00:03:50.515 see bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.99970394

00:03:50.974 --> 00:03:51.474 positioned

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841121

00:03:51.990 --> 00:03:53.210 in the coming years?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962466

00:03:54.310 --> 00:03:55.590 And I'm asking it, of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962466  
00:03:55.590 --> 00:03:56.470 course, in light of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962466  
00:03:56.470 --> 00:03:57.910 challenges that are coming our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962466  
00:03:57.910 --> 00:04:00.230 way, and there are many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962466  
00:04:00.230 --> 00:04:00.890 of them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916214  
00:04:02.950 --> 00:04:04.790 Before I took on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916214  
00:04:04.790 --> 00:04:06.650 leadership of the Hastings Center,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98517853  
00:04:07.265 --> 00:04:09.265 I wrote a vision piece  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98517853  
00:04:09.265 --> 00:04:10.944 that was published in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98517853  
00:04:10.944 --> 00:04:12.885 Hastings Center report, of course.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99946237  
00:04:13.665 --> 00:04:14.965 And it lays out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98794484  
00:04:15.425 --> 00:04:16.865 some of my thoughts about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98794484  
00:04:16.865 --> 00:04:18.544 the future of bioethics, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98794484  
00:04:18.544 --> 00:04:19.985 the talk tonight is based  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98794484  
00:04:19.985 --> 00:04:20.964 on this paper.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822494  
00:04:21.529 --> 00:04:22.650 But I will also give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822494

00:04:22.650 --> 00:04:24.410 some specific examples that in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822494

00:04:24.410 --> 00:04:25.790 the paper I couldn't give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822494

00:04:25.850 --> 00:04:27.310 because I really want to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957634

00:04:27.850 --> 00:04:28.350 stimulate,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934344

00:04:29.610 --> 00:04:31.450 discussion and comments, not just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934344

00:04:31.450 --> 00:04:31.950 questions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99866533

00:04:34.085 --> 00:04:36.265 So why talk about repositioning  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99866533

00:04:36.565 --> 00:04:37.065 bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926629

00:04:37.365 --> 00:04:37.865 now?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99937356

00:04:39.125 --> 00:04:40.485 Why do I believe this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99937356

00:04:40.485 --> 00:04:41.785 is a moment in time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99282694

00:04:42.165 --> 00:04:43.225 where it's particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96356225

00:04:43.925 --> 00:04:46.085 relevant to ask ourselves where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96356225

00:04:46.085 --> 00:04:47.305 is the field going?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96722245

00:04:49.009 --> 00:04:50.050 I asked you to think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96722245

00:04:50.050 --> 00:04:51.350 backwards for a minute,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99908227  
00:04:51.729 --> 00:04:53.089 and I'll admit that when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99908227  
00:04:53.089 --> 00:04:54.050 I think about the history  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99908227  
00:04:54.050 --> 00:04:54.789 of bioethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484982  
00:04:55.250 --> 00:04:56.789 I think we did tremendous  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484982  
00:04:56.850 --> 00:04:57.830 job emphasizing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992935  
00:04:58.130 --> 00:05:00.310 the importance of individual autonomy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98449785  
00:05:00.770 --> 00:05:01.910 We moved medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971554  
00:05:02.505 --> 00:05:03.725 away from paternalism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938184  
00:05:04.025 --> 00:05:05.805 We gave patients and research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938184  
00:05:05.945 --> 00:05:07.005 participants their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9868905  
00:05:07.385 --> 00:05:09.145 rights and their place of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9868905  
00:05:09.145 --> 00:05:09.965 self determination.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99887127  
00:05:11.545 --> 00:05:12.045 But  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600048  
00:05:12.825 --> 00:05:14.125 maybe this is a controversial,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934986  
00:05:14.905 --> 00:05:16.525 claim. I'll make it anyways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934986

00:05:16.665 --> 00:05:18.360 I think we didn't always  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934986

00:05:18.360 --> 00:05:20.520 give adequate attention to issues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934986

00:05:20.520 --> 00:05:22.140 related to the common good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99803317

00:05:22.520 --> 00:05:23.900 at the collective level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98775846

00:05:24.600 --> 00:05:25.640 So this this would be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98775846

00:05:25.640 --> 00:05:26.440 one thing that I would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98775846

00:05:26.440 --> 00:05:27.560 like us to think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98775846

00:05:27.560 --> 00:05:29.339 together. How do we shift  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99990684

00:05:30.294 --> 00:05:30.875 our attention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98182696

00:05:31.254 --> 00:05:33.014 even more? We started, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98182696

00:05:33.014 --> 00:05:33.754 even more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9242342

00:05:34.134 --> 00:05:36.214 towards the structural, the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9242342

00:05:36.214 --> 00:05:38.294 systemic, the collective challenges that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9242342

00:05:38.294 --> 00:05:39.435 are coming our way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899394

00:05:43.830 --> 00:05:45.029 I want to explore with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899394

00:05:45.029 --> 00:05:45.930 you tonight

NOTE Confidence: 0.9956573  
00:05:46.230 --> 00:05:48.330 what bioethics would look like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929514  
00:05:49.190 --> 00:05:51.529 if it continues its evolution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985492  
00:05:52.070 --> 00:05:53.690 to become a field that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985492  
00:05:53.750 --> 00:05:54.250 embraces  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910162  
00:05:54.630 --> 00:05:56.650 systemic collective level. Challenges  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991563  
00:05:57.595 --> 00:05:58.415 has a global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958088  
00:05:59.035 --> 00:06:00.255 scale and focus,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990752  
00:06:01.115 --> 00:06:01.615 emphasizes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99935406  
00:06:02.075 --> 00:06:04.415 human flourishing beyond health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912477  
00:06:05.035 --> 00:06:06.654 seeks to have increased  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99956495  
00:06:07.035 --> 00:06:07.535 societal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9705604  
00:06:07.995 --> 00:06:08.495 impact.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9536889  
00:06:08.955 --> 00:06:10.495 I'll explore each of these,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988059  
00:06:10.875 --> 00:06:12.415 and I offer this vision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919512  
00:06:13.100 --> 00:06:14.540 not because I'm convinced that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919512

00:06:14.540 --> 00:06:15.980 there's only one or that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919512

00:06:15.980 --> 00:06:17.980 I'm right about every point  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919512

00:06:17.980 --> 00:06:19.260 I'll make tonight, but because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919512

00:06:19.260 --> 00:06:20.720 I want to open a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797585

00:06:21.660 --> 00:06:23.919 conversation, a wide ranging conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797585

00:06:24.060 --> 00:06:25.660 about the future future of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797585

00:06:25.660 --> 00:06:26.320 our field  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9572158

00:06:26.625 --> 00:06:28.404 so that we make intentional,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984901

00:06:29.025 --> 00:06:29.525 responsible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9892489

00:06:29.825 --> 00:06:30.325 choices,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99994147

00:06:31.665 --> 00:06:32.165 regarding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685317

00:06:33.025 --> 00:06:34.885 where we invest, our intellectual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685317

00:06:35.105 --> 00:06:36.325 energy, our resources,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99831885

00:06:36.865 --> 00:06:38.245 how we shape our future.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97446823

00:06:39.760 --> 00:06:41.440 When I started talking to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97446823

00:06:41.440 --> 00:06:42.980 people about this vision,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993009  
00:06:43.360 --> 00:06:44.500 and I spoke to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964142  
00:06:45.520 --> 00:06:47.300 dozens or hundreds of bioethicist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99198776  
00:06:47.680 --> 00:06:48.800 about this over the past  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99198776  
00:06:48.800 --> 00:06:49.780 couple of years,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999271  
00:06:50.640 --> 00:06:51.860 some got all excited  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97639847  
00:06:52.404 --> 00:06:54.324 and others pushed back, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97639847  
00:06:54.324 --> 00:06:55.764 I call this the scope  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97639847  
00:06:55.764 --> 00:06:56.264 debate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869353  
00:06:57.205 --> 00:06:58.645 Because when I say something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869353  
00:06:58.645 --> 00:07:00.404 like, oh, bioethics should be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869353  
00:07:00.404 --> 00:07:02.585 beyond health, people say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97587633  
00:07:03.125 --> 00:07:05.385 wait. You're going too wide.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996266  
00:07:05.890 --> 00:07:06.710 You're expanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99953926  
00:07:07.089 --> 00:07:07.830 too much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99981844  
00:07:08.290 --> 00:07:09.750 You are going to dilute  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995831

00:07:10.210 --> 00:07:11.030 our expertise  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987113

00:07:11.490 --> 00:07:12.390 and our effectiveness.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952036

00:07:13.410 --> 00:07:14.150 We built  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979376

00:07:14.530 --> 00:07:16.290 a knowledge base. We built  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979376

00:07:16.290 --> 00:07:18.210 tools that allow us to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979376

00:07:18.210 --> 00:07:20.630 address certain topics very well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9459718

00:07:21.235 --> 00:07:23.075 We even were kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9459718

00:07:23.075 --> 00:07:24.695 the foundation of regulations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9681444

00:07:25.155 --> 00:07:26.375 and new laws  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96266663

00:07:26.755 --> 00:07:28.775 and definitely new clinical norms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96266663

00:07:29.075 --> 00:07:30.275 Let's stick to what we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96266663

00:07:30.275 --> 00:07:32.355 know, and let's continue to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96266663

00:07:32.355 --> 00:07:34.020 do well what we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96266663

00:07:34.020 --> 00:07:36.020 done well, patient care, health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96266663

00:07:36.020 --> 00:07:37.879 care delivery, emerging biotechnologies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609035

00:07:38.500 --> 00:07:39.720 biomedical research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9958191  
00:07:40.819 --> 00:07:42.580 And I'm pushing against this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958191  
00:07:42.580 --> 00:07:44.199 because I think we must  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958191  
00:07:44.259 --> 00:07:44.759 expand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998678  
00:07:46.180 --> 00:07:46.919 to remain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97746426  
00:07:47.885 --> 00:07:48.385 relevant,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99125344  
00:07:48.845 --> 00:07:50.045 to have the tools to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99125344  
00:07:50.045 --> 00:07:51.405 address the challenges of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99125344  
00:07:51.405 --> 00:07:51.905 future.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99618256  
00:07:52.525 --> 00:07:53.645 I think now is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99618256  
00:07:53.645 --> 00:07:55.005 time to recognize that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99618256  
00:07:55.005 --> 00:07:56.205 have to push the envelope  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99618256  
00:07:56.205 --> 00:07:57.565 and go beyond what we've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99618256  
00:07:57.565 --> 00:07:58.065 done,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886486  
00:07:59.165 --> 00:08:01.245 develop new knowledge and new  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886486  
00:08:01.245 --> 00:08:01.745 skills.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.988627

00:08:03.480 --> 00:08:04.600 But I also think that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.988627

00:08:04.600 --> 00:08:05.800 this is not new, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.988627

00:08:05.800 --> 00:08:07.960 what I'm proposing actually goes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.988627

00:08:07.960 --> 00:08:09.480 back to the roots of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.988627

00:08:09.480 --> 00:08:09.980 bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995828

00:08:10.600 --> 00:08:11.800 Because when I think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995828

00:08:11.800 --> 00:08:12.940 some of our founders,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99594647

00:08:14.120 --> 00:08:15.500 I'm actually reinvigorating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8717023

00:08:16.120 --> 00:08:16.600 insights,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861725

00:08:17.725 --> 00:08:19.325 that were eclipsed early in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861725

00:08:19.325 --> 00:08:20.925 our history when we kinda  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861725

00:08:20.925 --> 00:08:22.625 took a turn towards clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861725

00:08:22.685 --> 00:08:24.445 ethics and research ethics and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861725

00:08:24.445 --> 00:08:25.745 patient centered issues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98942786

00:08:27.085 --> 00:08:28.605 Dan Callahan, one of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98942786

00:08:28.605 --> 00:08:29.965 two founders of the Hastings

NOTE Confidence: 0.98942786

00:08:29.965 --> 00:08:31.650 Center, wrote so much about

NOTE Confidence: 0.98942786

00:08:31.650 --> 00:08:33.590 the common good decades ago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93361545

00:08:34.530 --> 00:08:35.030 Potter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9957972

00:08:35.650 --> 00:08:37.510 who coined the term bioethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9957972

00:08:37.809 --> 00:08:40.130 talked about ecological and global

NOTE Confidence: 0.9957972

00:08:40.130 --> 00:08:40.630 bioethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9948034

00:08:41.090 --> 00:08:42.050 I don't know if students

NOTE Confidence: 0.9948034

00:08:42.050 --> 00:08:43.270 today read Potter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99963355

00:08:43.785 --> 00:08:45.704 but the person responsible for

NOTE Confidence: 0.99963355

00:08:45.704 --> 00:08:47.005 the term bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962963

00:08:47.545 --> 00:08:48.285 talked about

NOTE Confidence: 0.99934393

00:08:48.825 --> 00:08:50.204 the ethics of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9871208

00:08:50.985 --> 00:08:53.485 our world, about natural environments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894049

00:08:54.665 --> 00:08:56.445 and definitely about the global

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894049

00:08:56.665 --> 00:08:57.165 level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9832779

00:08:57.650 --> 00:08:59.250 And Hans Jonas talks talked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9832779

00:08:59.250 --> 00:09:00.929 about responsibility for the whole  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9832779

00:09:00.929 --> 00:09:02.630 of nature and future generations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9832779

00:09:02.770 --> 00:09:04.150 and these are just examples.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989399

00:09:04.929 --> 00:09:06.470 So I think I'm proposing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99955815

00:09:07.010 --> 00:09:07.510 something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577698

00:09:07.970 --> 00:09:09.410 that sounds new, but in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577698

00:09:09.410 --> 00:09:10.950 a way is reinvigorating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99956757

00:09:11.809 --> 00:09:12.870 some of the original  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978553

00:09:13.835 --> 00:09:15.295 visions of our field.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99556583

00:09:16.955 --> 00:09:18.155 So I wanna talk about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99556583

00:09:18.155 --> 00:09:18.975 five points.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98636204

00:09:19.915 --> 00:09:21.455 I'll explain what I mean.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98636204

00:09:21.755 --> 00:09:23.195 I'll give some examples, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98636204

00:09:23.195 --> 00:09:24.575 then let's discuss together.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861983

00:09:27.550 --> 00:09:29.410 When I say from to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980256  
00:09:29.870 --> 00:09:31.470 very important to highlight that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980256  
00:09:31.470 --> 00:09:33.330 I don't mean to abandon  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99978566  
00:09:33.710 --> 00:09:34.690 what we've done  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99717003  
00:09:35.070 --> 00:09:36.110 and what we know how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99717003  
00:09:36.110 --> 00:09:37.630 to do well. I don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99717003  
00:09:37.630 --> 00:09:38.930 mean that we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95924914  
00:09:39.575 --> 00:09:41.095 leave behind our work at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95924914  
00:09:41.095 --> 00:09:42.535 the individual level at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95924914  
00:09:42.535 --> 00:09:43.035 bedside,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99743336  
00:09:43.415 --> 00:09:44.875 protecting research participants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99900335  
00:09:45.255 --> 00:09:46.235 focusing on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95986307  
00:09:46.535 --> 00:09:48.635 autonomy. No. Not abandon,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9452544  
00:09:49.015 --> 00:09:51.175 but rather expand also towards  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9452544  
00:09:51.175 --> 00:09:52.775 the collective level, and that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9452544  
00:09:52.775 --> 00:09:54.075 we have started to do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9949151

00:09:54.650 --> 00:09:56.350 From local to global,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988986

00:09:57.050 --> 00:09:58.330 we have a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988986

00:09:58.330 --> 00:09:59.230 issues locally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999735

00:09:59.929 --> 00:10:00.429 nationally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645841

00:10:01.130 --> 00:10:02.570 regionally. Of course, we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645841

00:10:02.570 --> 00:10:04.670 to continue to consider them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645841

00:10:04.890 --> 00:10:06.730 but move towards the global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645841

00:10:06.730 --> 00:10:07.390 as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97666425

00:10:07.835 --> 00:10:09.675 Same for human health, same  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97666425

00:10:09.675 --> 00:10:11.835 from scholarship to impact, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97666425

00:10:11.835 --> 00:10:12.715 from a field to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97666425

00:10:12.715 --> 00:10:13.915 hub. So now let me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97666425

00:10:13.915 --> 00:10:15.195 go a little more in-depth  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97666425

00:10:15.195 --> 00:10:16.715 into each of these and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97666425

00:10:16.715 --> 00:10:17.615 what I mean.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699744

00:10:18.554 --> 00:10:20.175 From individual to collective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99831295

00:10:22.000 --> 00:10:23.120 We have so much going

NOTE Confidence: 0.99831295

00:10:23.120 --> 00:10:24.000 on in the world right

NOTE Confidence: 0.99831295

00:10:24.000 --> 00:10:26.559 now that we conveniently forget

NOTE Confidence: 0.99831295

00:10:26.559 --> 00:10:28.339 that we have barely emerged

NOTE Confidence: 0.99000347

00:10:28.720 --> 00:10:30.019 from one of the greatest,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620439

00:10:32.720 --> 00:10:34.240 emergencies of our generation, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9620439

00:10:34.240 --> 00:10:35.540 COVID nineteen pandemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965072

00:10:35.895 --> 00:10:36.695 And I think it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.965072

00:10:36.695 --> 00:10:37.434 a dramatic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99960387

00:10:37.815 --> 00:10:39.515 wake up call for bioethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97373486

00:10:40.934 --> 00:10:42.135 All of a sudden, we

NOTE Confidence: 0.97373486

00:10:42.135 --> 00:10:44.315 needed public health ethics principles,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994063

00:10:45.415 --> 00:10:47.175 not as a theoretical field

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994063

00:10:47.175 --> 00:10:47.835 of study

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763776

00:10:48.260 --> 00:10:49.780 that actually emerged in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763776

00:10:49.780 --> 00:10:52.120 history of bioethics lay later  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9763776

00:10:52.179 --> 00:10:53.460 in the game. If you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9763776

00:10:53.460 --> 00:10:55.140 think about when the first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9763776

00:10:55.140 --> 00:10:55.640 frameworks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269643

00:10:56.580 --> 00:10:57.940 of public health ethics were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269643

00:10:57.940 --> 00:11:00.020 proposed, when the journal public  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269643

00:11:00.020 --> 00:11:02.020 health ethics was founded, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96269643

00:11:02.020 --> 00:11:02.840 was decades,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99994445

00:11:03.964 --> 00:11:04.464 after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460914

00:11:04.925 --> 00:11:06.524 we've built our frameworks at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460914

00:11:06.524 --> 00:11:07.665 the individual level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387802

00:11:08.045 --> 00:11:09.084 But all of a sudden,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9387802

00:11:09.084 --> 00:11:10.704 it wasn't just a theoretical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95131433

00:11:11.324 --> 00:11:11.824 notion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99937457

00:11:12.125 --> 00:11:13.725 We needed those principles to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99937457

00:11:13.725 --> 00:11:14.464 cope with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993813

00:11:15.324 --> 00:11:17.665 real tensions between individual freedoms

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993813

00:11:17.884 --> 00:11:19.140 and the common good

NOTE Confidence: 0.99950075

00:11:19.940 --> 00:11:20.679 to justify

NOTE Confidence: 0.9817817

00:11:21.059 --> 00:11:21.559 lockdowns,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933917

00:11:22.020 --> 00:11:25.000 curfews, school closures, vaccine mandates.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95119345

00:11:25.700 --> 00:11:27.220 It was fascinating to me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97750205

00:11:27.860 --> 00:11:29.540 I'm not originally from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97750205

00:11:29.540 --> 00:11:30.040 US,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9968602

00:11:30.420 --> 00:11:32.020 and, what I care about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9968602

00:11:32.020 --> 00:11:33.460 the most in bioethics is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9968602

00:11:33.460 --> 00:11:34.679 cultural perspectives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99957436

00:11:35.325 --> 00:11:36.765 It was fascinating to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.99957436

00:11:36.765 --> 00:11:38.445 how this this tension was

NOTE Confidence: 0.99957436

00:11:38.445 --> 00:11:39.804 playing out differently in different

NOTE Confidence: 0.99957436

00:11:39.804 --> 00:11:40.304 countries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9892696

00:11:40.765 --> 00:11:41.965 There were countries in Europe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9892696

00:11:41.965 --> 00:11:43.025 that were nonapologetic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99958175

00:11:43.804 --> 00:11:45.184 about vaccine mandates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75199914

00:11:45.565 --> 00:11:46.065 because,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99108714

00:11:46.365 --> 00:11:48.925 obviously, solidarity comes before your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99108714

00:11:48.925 --> 00:11:50.125 right to do whatever you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99108714

00:11:50.125 --> 00:11:52.000 feel like. And this country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99108714

00:11:52.000 --> 00:11:53.380 took the term freedom  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99872524

00:11:53.760 --> 00:11:55.860 in some really interesting directions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98400086

00:11:56.400 --> 00:11:57.460 during the pandemic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97889024

00:11:57.840 --> 00:11:59.360 but the tension was there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97889024

00:11:59.360 --> 00:12:00.400 all the time. It was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97889024

00:12:00.400 --> 00:12:02.000 on the evening news. It  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97889024

00:12:02.000 --> 00:12:03.120 was something that for a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97889024

00:12:03.120 --> 00:12:04.179 while kept us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99710935

00:12:05.375 --> 00:12:07.295 at home or kept us

NOTE Confidence: 0.99710935  
00:12:07.295 --> 00:12:08.815 very limited in our mobility,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99710935  
00:12:08.815 --> 00:12:10.014 our ability to see our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99710935  
00:12:10.014 --> 00:12:11.214 loved ones, our ability to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99710935  
00:12:11.214 --> 00:12:11.714 say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692688  
00:12:12.735 --> 00:12:14.894 farewell to, to loved ones  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692688  
00:12:14.894 --> 00:12:16.355 that were who were dying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692688  
00:12:16.575 --> 00:12:18.595 I mean, our individual freedoms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692688  
00:12:18.654 --> 00:12:19.475 were seriously,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99863404  
00:12:20.950 --> 00:12:21.450 constrained  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98325455  
00:12:21.830 --> 00:12:22.330 by,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99660766  
00:12:23.510 --> 00:12:25.429 the common good. It played  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99660766  
00:12:25.429 --> 00:12:26.970 out differently in policies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98909914  
00:12:27.670 --> 00:12:29.370 but the tension was present.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676891  
00:12:31.110 --> 00:12:33.110 Another element of collective level  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676891  
00:12:33.110 --> 00:12:34.390 was the theories of justice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676891

00:12:34.390 --> 00:12:35.610 and resource allocation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469805

00:12:36.444 --> 00:12:37.404 all of a sudden were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9469805

00:12:37.404 --> 00:12:38.704 needed to feed into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95316106

00:12:39.324 --> 00:12:40.464 real time policies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98915553

00:12:40.925 --> 00:12:43.105 triage protocols. Remember them?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816042

00:12:43.804 --> 00:12:45.644 Not enough ICU beds. Who's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816042

00:12:45.644 --> 00:12:47.165 gonna get the bed? These  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9816042

00:12:47.165 --> 00:12:48.304 were real documents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976425

00:12:48.920 --> 00:12:50.040 that we were afraid we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976425

00:12:50.040 --> 00:12:51.340 were gonna have to implement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97987616

00:12:51.880 --> 00:12:52.920 so that some people who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97987616

00:12:52.920 --> 00:12:54.760 could benefit from treatment would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97987616

00:12:54.760 --> 00:12:56.540 not have access to treatment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97987616

00:12:56.680 --> 00:12:57.180 Unprecedented.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991591

00:12:58.120 --> 00:12:59.640 And those decisions were supposed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991591

00:12:59.640 --> 00:13:00.760 to be made based on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9991591  
00:13:00.760 --> 00:13:01.260 ethical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95301974  
00:13:01.720 --> 00:13:03.900 clinical plus ethical criteria.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98136353  
00:13:05.295 --> 00:13:06.755 Where where are the frameworks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98136353  
00:13:06.815 --> 00:13:07.875 to justify that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740053  
00:13:09.775 --> 00:13:11.215 Then when the vaccines were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740053  
00:13:11.215 --> 00:13:12.095 rolled out, we had to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740053  
00:13:12.095 --> 00:13:13.955 cope with national vaccination priorities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740053  
00:13:14.015 --> 00:13:15.455 Do you remember the beyond  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740053  
00:13:15.455 --> 00:13:16.815 a certain age came first,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740053  
00:13:16.815 --> 00:13:17.795 people with disabilities?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99454707  
00:13:18.360 --> 00:13:19.399 There was not enough for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99454707  
00:13:19.399 --> 00:13:20.839 everybody. We had to create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99454707  
00:13:20.839 --> 00:13:21.339 groups  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9016955  
00:13:21.800 --> 00:13:23.480 and the criteria. Again, there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9016955  
00:13:23.480 --> 00:13:24.380 were some clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938921

00:13:25.000 --> 00:13:26.200 factors, but a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938921

00:13:26.200 --> 00:13:28.059 it was an ethical conversation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9682237

00:13:28.920 --> 00:13:29.420 So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746562

00:13:30.440 --> 00:13:31.720 let alone the the debate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746562

00:13:31.720 --> 00:13:33.654 between vaccine nationalism and global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746562

00:13:33.654 --> 00:13:35.514 vaccine equity where some governments,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9746562

00:13:35.654 --> 00:13:37.195 including my own, the Canadian,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98612857

00:13:37.575 --> 00:13:38.394 were hoarding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99936616

00:13:38.934 --> 00:13:40.875 millions of doses that expired  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9949856

00:13:41.575 --> 00:13:42.774 rather than sending them to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9949856

00:13:42.774 --> 00:13:45.035 countries that urgently needed them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96068996

00:13:46.130 --> 00:13:48.130 So these just examples of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96068996

00:13:48.130 --> 00:13:49.410 some of the tensions that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96068996

00:13:49.410 --> 00:13:50.390 were very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8726226

00:13:50.850 --> 00:13:51.350 real,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294488

00:13:51.730 --> 00:13:52.230 pragmatic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525808

00:13:52.930 --> 00:13:54.770 daily, discussed on the evening

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525808

00:13:54.770 --> 00:13:56.850 news, discussed around kitchen tables

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525808

00:13:56.850 --> 00:13:58.150 in every home,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980405

00:13:58.850 --> 00:13:59.350 bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.9490566

00:13:59.730 --> 00:14:00.790 was there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9930237

00:14:01.625 --> 00:14:03.545 And I'm asking you, do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9930237

00:14:03.545 --> 00:14:04.665 you think that we were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9930237

00:14:04.665 --> 00:14:05.165 prepared?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997179

00:14:05.785 --> 00:14:06.825 Do you think that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997179

00:14:06.825 --> 00:14:07.325 had

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981205

00:14:07.785 --> 00:14:09.245 the conceptual frameworks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.993836

00:14:09.705 --> 00:14:11.705 the theories of justice that

NOTE Confidence: 0.993836

00:14:11.705 --> 00:14:13.245 are nuanced enough,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99550635

00:14:13.870 --> 00:14:15.970 the resource allocation principles,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96309

00:14:16.830 --> 00:14:17.890 the developed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99861264

00:14:18.590 --> 00:14:19.090 conceptual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98732466

00:14:19.550 --> 00:14:21.810 notions of how to balance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98732466

00:14:21.950 --> 00:14:23.870 individual freedom and common good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98732466

00:14:23.870 --> 00:14:24.910 Did we come to this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98732466

00:14:24.910 --> 00:14:25.970 crisis prepared?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9615841

00:14:26.975 --> 00:14:28.095 Did we have the, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9615841

00:14:28.095 --> 00:14:28.975 know, all those,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608047

00:14:29.375 --> 00:14:31.055 protocols in the drawer? Just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608047

00:14:31.055 --> 00:14:32.575 dust them off and hand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608047

00:14:32.575 --> 00:14:34.255 them to hospitals, or did  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608047

00:14:34.255 --> 00:14:36.095 we development develop them in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9608047

00:14:36.095 --> 00:14:36.915 great panic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983125

00:14:38.095 --> 00:14:39.535 When we were invited to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983125

00:14:39.535 --> 00:14:41.395 policy tables during the pandemic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717375

00:14:41.860 --> 00:14:43.460 did we speak I'm not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717375

00:14:43.460 --> 00:14:44.820 saying in one voice, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9717375

00:14:44.820 --> 00:14:46.180 did we rely on a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9717375

00:14:46.180 --> 00:14:48.100 solid robust body of knowledge

NOTE Confidence: 0.9717375

00:14:48.100 --> 00:14:49.800 that we spent decades developing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9760679

00:14:50.900 --> 00:14:51.780 I'm saying it with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9760679

00:14:51.780 --> 00:14:53.380 question mark, but I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9760679

00:14:53.380 --> 00:14:54.440 from my intonation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801629

00:14:55.775 --> 00:14:56.655 you can see where I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801629

00:14:56.655 --> 00:14:57.615 heading with this, and I'd

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801629

00:14:57.615 --> 00:14:58.495 love to hear what you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801629

00:14:58.495 --> 00:15:00.255 think. But I am trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801629

00:15:00.255 --> 00:15:02.175 to argue that bioethics needs

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801629

00:15:02.175 --> 00:15:03.955 to move much more seriously

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801629

00:15:04.255 --> 00:15:04.995 and urgently

NOTE Confidence: 0.93287164

00:15:05.775 --> 00:15:07.795 into the collective level thinking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.979756

00:15:09.350 --> 00:15:10.970 Not just public health ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.979756

00:15:11.270 --> 00:15:13.670 but general principles and and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979756

00:15:13.670 --> 00:15:15.050 frameworks for considering  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994924

00:15:15.510 --> 00:15:16.010 individuals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99902064

00:15:16.630 --> 00:15:17.690 within their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99825364

00:15:18.070 --> 00:15:19.370 communities and societies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99195695

00:15:23.465 --> 00:15:24.665 So my argument is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99195695

00:15:24.665 --> 00:15:26.105 our conceptual tools for addressing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99195695

00:15:26.105 --> 00:15:28.345 issues of justice, fairness, equity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99195695

00:15:28.345 --> 00:15:29.085 are underdeveloped  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94817513

00:15:29.945 --> 00:15:31.145 and need to become more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94817513

00:15:31.145 --> 00:15:31.645 sophisticated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768755

00:15:32.825 --> 00:15:33.945 And we also need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768755

00:15:33.945 --> 00:15:35.865 acknowledge more seriously cultural and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768755

00:15:35.865 --> 00:15:37.850 societal context because as I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9768755

00:15:37.850 --> 00:15:38.250 just,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99488324

00:15:39.290 --> 00:15:41.130 demonstrated through talking about COVID

NOTE Confidence: 0.99488324  
00:15:41.130 --> 00:15:41.630 policies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969784  
00:15:42.089 --> 00:15:43.130 these things will not play  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969784  
00:15:43.130 --> 00:15:44.649 out the same in different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969784  
00:15:44.649 --> 00:15:45.149 cultures.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99093926  
00:15:45.610 --> 00:15:46.350 And without,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999511  
00:15:47.050 --> 00:15:48.269 taking into account  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99407864  
00:15:48.970 --> 00:15:51.230 societal norms and cultural backgrounds,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99265385  
00:15:52.285 --> 00:15:53.485 the tools that we develop  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99265385  
00:15:53.485 --> 00:15:54.145 will not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993475  
00:15:54.605 --> 00:15:55.965 be impactful in the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993475  
00:15:55.965 --> 00:15:57.105 that they need to be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97918814  
00:15:58.765 --> 00:15:59.645 And I think this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97918814  
00:15:59.645 --> 00:16:01.325 all urgent because because current  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97918814  
00:16:01.325 --> 00:16:03.025 and future threats will require  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97918814  
00:16:03.245 --> 00:16:04.765 applying theories of justice and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97918814

00:16:04.765 --> 00:16:05.825 concepts of fairness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.995947

00:16:06.260 --> 00:16:07.940 at the global level and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.995947

00:16:07.940 --> 00:16:09.399 the intergenerational level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982028

00:16:10.180 --> 00:16:11.399 My kids sometimes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98506075

00:16:11.700 --> 00:16:12.500 look at me and say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98506075

00:16:12.500 --> 00:16:13.380 look at the world you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98506075

00:16:13.380 --> 00:16:14.580 leaving for us and for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98506075

00:16:14.580 --> 00:16:15.860 our children. They talk about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98506075

00:16:15.860 --> 00:16:16.680 climate change.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99571115

00:16:17.700 --> 00:16:18.820 But even when we talk  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99571115

00:16:18.820 --> 00:16:20.805 about CRISPR and all sorts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99571115

00:16:20.805 --> 00:16:21.465 of biotechnologies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9882491

00:16:21.925 --> 00:16:23.865 that are actually changing fundamentally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9882491

00:16:24.085 --> 00:16:25.225 let alone AI,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985405

00:16:25.765 --> 00:16:26.885 changing what it means to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985405

00:16:26.885 --> 00:16:27.625 be human,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9828761  
00:16:28.565 --> 00:16:30.265 what world we're leaving behind,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980647  
00:16:31.205 --> 00:16:31.705 intergenerational  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993512  
00:16:32.245 --> 00:16:32.745 justice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99672824  
00:16:33.160 --> 00:16:34.920 and global justice have to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99672824  
00:16:34.920 --> 00:16:36.520 be at the center of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99672824  
00:16:36.520 --> 00:16:38.140 our collective level thinking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9380231  
00:16:39.960 --> 00:16:41.800 Moving on, from local to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9380231  
00:16:41.800 --> 00:16:42.300 global.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99652314  
00:16:44.360 --> 00:16:45.720 I travel a lot and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99652314  
00:16:45.720 --> 00:16:47.020 speak in many countries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96535546  
00:16:47.445 --> 00:16:49.125 Bioethics has a very different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96535546  
00:16:49.125 --> 00:16:49.625 flavor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9862567  
00:16:50.245 --> 00:16:50.905 in Europe,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957962  
00:16:51.525 --> 00:16:52.345 in Africa,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9596646  
00:16:52.805 --> 00:16:53.865 in the Middle East.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99956167

00:16:55.125 --> 00:16:56.005 And I think we need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99956167

00:16:56.005 --> 00:16:57.785 to start paying more attention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99956167

00:16:57.845 --> 00:16:58.745 to how bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984516

00:16:59.125 --> 00:16:59.625 plays  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99949986

00:17:00.005 --> 00:17:01.065 a role globally.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562356

00:17:01.590 --> 00:17:03.110 I think the pandemic obviously  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562356

00:17:03.110 --> 00:17:04.070 gave a new meaning to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562356

00:17:04.070 --> 00:17:05.910 the global village. Viruses had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562356

00:17:05.910 --> 00:17:07.369 a no don't know borders.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562356

00:17:07.590 --> 00:17:09.510 Nobody's safe until everybody's safe.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9562356

00:17:09.510 --> 00:17:10.410 All those mantras  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985695

00:17:10.869 --> 00:17:11.830 that we had, the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.985695

00:17:11.830 --> 00:17:13.050 the WHO promoted,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98816144

00:17:13.750 --> 00:17:15.930 more, global equity was through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994897

00:17:17.165 --> 00:17:18.785 encouraging us to recognize  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96081865

00:17:19.165 --> 00:17:20.544 that the world is interconnected.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993188

00:17:21.484 --> 00:17:23.405 But other upcoming issues give

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993188

00:17:23.405 --> 00:17:24.924 additional meanings to the notion

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993188

00:17:24.924 --> 00:17:26.544 of interconnected world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99238575

00:17:27.405 --> 00:17:29.165 AI regulation is not gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.99238575

00:17:29.165 --> 00:17:29.984 work nationally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769602

00:17:31.559 --> 00:17:32.359 There are current,

NOTE Confidence: 0.996355

00:17:32.760 --> 00:17:33.260 biotechnologies

NOTE Confidence: 0.96465015

00:17:34.039 --> 00:17:35.900 that combined with medical tourism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99870247

00:17:36.279 --> 00:17:37.159 as much as you try

NOTE Confidence: 0.99870247

00:17:37.159 --> 00:17:38.760 to control them nationally, people

NOTE Confidence: 0.99870247

00:17:38.760 --> 00:17:40.039 go where they can purchase

NOTE Confidence: 0.99870247

00:17:40.039 --> 00:17:40.539 them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9721529

00:17:41.080 --> 00:17:42.279 The world is too small

NOTE Confidence: 0.9721529

00:17:42.279 --> 00:17:42.779 now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97968006

00:17:44.135 --> 00:17:46.054 Between the the the tools

NOTE Confidence: 0.97968006

00:17:46.054 --> 00:17:46.554 that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938625

00:17:47.095 --> 00:17:48.855 the digital media is giving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938625

00:17:48.855 --> 00:17:49.355 us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938122

00:17:49.815 --> 00:17:50.294 and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727125

00:17:50.615 --> 00:17:52.855 the threats of pandemics and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9727125

00:17:52.855 --> 00:17:54.395 of course, climate change,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9095534

00:17:55.095 --> 00:17:56.534 many challenges if we address  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9095534

00:17:56.534 --> 00:17:58.875 them locally, we're gonna fail.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99330974

00:17:59.549 --> 00:18:01.070 So paying attention to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99330974

00:18:01.070 --> 00:18:02.590 global level, I think, is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99330974

00:18:02.590 --> 00:18:03.950 one of the greatest challenges  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99330974

00:18:03.950 --> 00:18:05.230 of bioethics in the years  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99330974

00:18:05.230 --> 00:18:05.809 to come.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99228597

00:18:07.070 --> 00:18:08.210 AI is one example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980552

00:18:09.389 --> 00:18:11.169 But where I really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9875922

00:18:11.869 --> 00:18:13.649 feel where I'm really struggling

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947347

00:18:15.325 --> 00:18:16.365 is when I realized that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947347

00:18:16.365 --> 00:18:18.205 thinking globally means learning to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9947347

00:18:18.205 --> 00:18:19.105 take diversity

NOTE Confidence: 0.999169

00:18:19.725 --> 00:18:20.225 seriously.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9326517

00:18:21.884 --> 00:18:23.484 Now think about diversity in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9326517

00:18:23.484 --> 00:18:24.625 the kinda usual

NOTE Confidence: 0.98002666

00:18:25.085 --> 00:18:27.480 classic bioethic sense. Oh, when

NOTE Confidence: 0.98002666

00:18:27.480 --> 00:18:28.680 you're taking care of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.98002666

00:18:28.680 --> 00:18:30.540 patient, you need cultural sensitivity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98002666

00:18:30.760 --> 00:18:31.720 Right? You need to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.98002666

00:18:31.720 --> 00:18:32.920 where they're coming from in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98002666

00:18:32.920 --> 00:18:33.880 terms of their end of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98002666

00:18:33.880 --> 00:18:34.700 life values.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97071457

00:18:35.720 --> 00:18:37.180 We think that that's diversity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97071457

00:18:37.320 --> 00:18:38.380 We need to diversify

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840184

00:18:38.680 --> 00:18:40.119 bioethics as a field, of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840184

00:18:40.119 --> 00:18:41.340 course, the workforce.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9575506

00:18:42.200 --> 00:18:43.934 Yes. That is all very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9575506

00:18:43.934 --> 00:18:44.434 important,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891543

00:18:45.054 --> 00:18:46.035 but it's still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9954964

00:18:46.975 --> 00:18:48.515 sort of local diversity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.997375

00:18:49.215 --> 00:18:50.115 This is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95373726

00:18:50.494 --> 00:18:52.174 need to be sensitive to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95373726

00:18:52.174 --> 00:18:54.434 diversity within an overall western  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95373726

00:18:54.494 --> 00:18:54.994 context  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98498636

00:18:55.535 --> 00:18:57.475 in which bioethics was born  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98498636

00:18:57.535 --> 00:18:58.275 and evolved.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99879354

00:18:59.080 --> 00:19:00.540 And when you think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99879354

00:19:00.600 --> 00:19:01.900 diversity globally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994482

00:19:02.920 --> 00:19:04.440 it is just much more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994482

00:19:04.440 --> 00:19:06.619 challenging and much more complex

NOTE Confidence: 0.866384  
00:19:07.080 --> 00:19:08.220 because the cultures  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9230503  
00:19:09.400 --> 00:19:09.900 elsewhere  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793745  
00:19:11.000 --> 00:19:11.500 challenge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951434  
00:19:11.960 --> 00:19:13.580 values that we,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8375588  
00:19:14.005 --> 00:19:15.284 ever the we are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781384  
00:19:16.885 --> 00:19:18.725 really take for granted, sometimes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781384  
00:19:18.725 --> 00:19:19.625 without noticing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989968  
00:19:20.565 --> 00:19:21.365 And I want to give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989968  
00:19:21.365 --> 00:19:22.265 you the example  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817947  
00:19:22.645 --> 00:19:24.085 of the struggle that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817947  
00:19:24.085 --> 00:19:26.005 had when in twenty twenty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817947  
00:19:26.005 --> 00:19:27.365 one, I was the president  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817947  
00:19:27.365 --> 00:19:29.100 of the International Association of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817947  
00:19:29.100 --> 00:19:31.100 Bioethics, and this is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817947  
00:19:31.340 --> 00:19:32.480 actually, the only  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99661064

00:19:32.780 --> 00:19:35.179 truly global bioethics organization in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99661064

00:19:35.179 --> 00:19:35.760 the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.7599484

00:19:36.460 --> 00:19:38.220 that for over thirty year

NOTE Confidence: 0.7599484

00:19:38.220 --> 00:19:39.840 organize years organizes

NOTE Confidence: 0.97912055

00:19:40.140 --> 00:19:41.915 every other year the World

NOTE Confidence: 0.97912055

00:19:41.915 --> 00:19:43.455 Congress of Bioethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99585027

00:19:43.755 --> 00:19:45.135 which is the biggest bioethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99636465

00:19:45.835 --> 00:19:46.975 meeting in the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99101233

00:19:47.994 --> 00:19:49.295 And the board,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9787814

00:19:50.395 --> 00:19:51.375 of the association

NOTE Confidence: 0.99491864

00:19:51.915 --> 00:19:53.275 has the task of choosing

NOTE Confidence: 0.99491864

00:19:53.275 --> 00:19:54.815 the country that will host

NOTE Confidence: 0.99491864

00:19:54.875 --> 00:19:55.615 the congress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9345096

00:19:56.230 --> 00:19:57.369 We try to alternate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778046

00:19:58.390 --> 00:19:59.830 high income country and low

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778046

00:19:59.830 --> 00:20:01.109 income country. We try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778046

00:20:01.109 --> 00:20:02.570 go all over the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99752164

00:20:03.269 --> 00:20:04.710 After COVID, it was very

NOTE Confidence: 0.99752164

00:20:04.710 --> 00:20:06.470 difficult to find a country

NOTE Confidence: 0.99752164

00:20:06.470 --> 00:20:08.309 that had the resources and

NOTE Confidence: 0.99752164

00:20:08.309 --> 00:20:09.429 the ability to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9897793

00:20:10.414 --> 00:20:11.734 we wanted to go to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95679194

00:20:12.174 --> 00:20:12.914 to Lebanon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91826427

00:20:13.534 --> 00:20:15.215 Their economy collapsed. We wanted

NOTE Confidence: 0.91826427

00:20:15.695 --> 00:20:16.755 we really struggled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99916637

00:20:17.455 --> 00:20:18.815 And then we had an

NOTE Confidence: 0.99916637

00:20:18.815 --> 00:20:20.195 offer to host

NOTE Confidence: 0.99647295

00:20:20.895 --> 00:20:22.674 that was really interesting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929822

00:20:23.480 --> 00:20:25.260 We considered it and decided

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929822

00:20:25.400 --> 00:20:27.080 to give that country the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929822

00:20:27.080 --> 00:20:28.119 right to host, which is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929822

00:20:28.119 --> 00:20:29.960 considered a great honor. It  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929822

00:20:29.960 --> 00:20:30.460 brings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93220615

00:20:31.320 --> 00:20:33.080 hundreds of bioethicists to that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93220615

00:20:33.080 --> 00:20:35.100 location and kind of stimulates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95377463

00:20:35.400 --> 00:20:36.859 a lot of bioethics activity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95377463

00:20:36.920 --> 00:20:37.820 around the congress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9320592

00:20:39.244 --> 00:20:40.684 And when we announced that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9320592

00:20:40.684 --> 00:20:41.184 choice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979048

00:20:43.804 --> 00:20:44.304 I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97806054

00:20:44.845 --> 00:20:45.825 I don't remember,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97544056

00:20:46.524 --> 00:20:48.304 facing that level of criticism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97544056

00:20:48.524 --> 00:20:49.644 other than when I spoke  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97544056

00:20:49.644 --> 00:20:51.005 during COVID in favor of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97544056

00:20:51.005 --> 00:20:52.590 the vaccines on the media.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97544056

00:20:52.590 --> 00:20:53.630 That was also the death  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97544056

00:20:53.630 --> 00:20:55.390 threats were not fun. But

NOTE Confidence: 0.97544056  
00:20:55.390 --> 00:20:56.930 in the context of bioethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912643  
00:20:58.030 --> 00:21:00.270 I have never hit such  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99912643  
00:21:00.270 --> 00:21:02.050 a wave of criticism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996624  
00:21:02.590 --> 00:21:03.410 and resistance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99663293  
00:21:03.950 --> 00:21:05.090 as when I announced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613811  
00:21:05.524 --> 00:21:06.644 that the next host of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613811  
00:21:06.644 --> 00:21:08.105 the congress is Qatar.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988632  
00:21:10.164 --> 00:21:12.244 And the criticism came from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988632  
00:21:12.244 --> 00:21:13.304 multiple directions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691059  
00:21:13.924 --> 00:21:15.304 There were friends,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8879662  
00:21:15.924 --> 00:21:16.424 bioethicist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86376077  
00:21:16.965 --> 00:21:18.825 who are gay or queer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899775  
00:21:19.365 --> 00:21:20.404 picked up the phone and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899775  
00:21:20.404 --> 00:21:21.890 said, how could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797287  
00:21:22.910 --> 00:21:24.190 you take the congress to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797287

00:21:24.190 --> 00:21:25.390 a place where I will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797287

00:21:25.390 --> 00:21:26.530 not feel safe?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:21:27.070 --> 00:21:28.450 There were others who said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:21:28.670 --> 00:21:29.790 this is a country with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:21:29.790 --> 00:21:31.570 a track record of violation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99008274

00:21:31.710 --> 00:21:32.609 of human rights,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97930586

00:21:33.070 --> 00:21:34.350 foreign workers who don't have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97930586

00:21:34.350 --> 00:21:35.410 access to health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96730644

00:21:35.925 --> 00:21:37.205 What are you doing? Taking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96730644

00:21:37.205 --> 00:21:37.705 bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99040294

00:21:38.245 --> 00:21:38.745 there?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993065

00:21:40.005 --> 00:21:41.365 And it didn't stay at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993065

00:21:41.365 --> 00:21:42.565 the level of phone calls  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993065

00:21:42.565 --> 00:21:43.305 and emails.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931978

00:21:43.845 --> 00:21:45.305 A group of Dutch bioethicists  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937102

00:21:45.605 --> 00:21:46.885 wrote this piece in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9937102  
00:21:46.885 --> 00:21:47.385 journal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97215253  
00:21:47.845 --> 00:21:49.685 Bioethics, which is the journal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97215253  
00:21:49.685 --> 00:21:51.365 of the International Association of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97215253  
00:21:51.365 --> 00:21:51.540 Bioethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598991  
00:21:52.340 --> 00:21:54.340 Bioethics, criticizing the choice the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598991  
00:21:54.340 --> 00:21:55.240 choice of Qatar  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948498  
00:21:55.780 --> 00:21:57.480 in very serious terms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.974347  
00:21:58.180 --> 00:22:00.020 So, of course, myself and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822104  
00:22:01.060 --> 00:22:02.660 the the now president, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822104  
00:22:02.660 --> 00:22:03.940 new president, we wrote a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822104  
00:22:03.940 --> 00:22:05.780 response in bioethics, and it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822104  
00:22:05.780 --> 00:22:06.840 became a debate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846919  
00:22:08.494 --> 00:22:09.695 It was beginning to get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846919  
00:22:09.695 --> 00:22:12.015 media attention in mainstream media.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9846919  
00:22:12.015 --> 00:22:13.794 People were writing about the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971643

00:22:14.894 --> 00:22:16.274 storm within bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930799

00:22:16.575 --> 00:22:18.195 They're arguing with each other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930799

00:22:18.414 --> 00:22:19.794 over where to go.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690308

00:22:20.299 --> 00:22:21.359 And then Udo  
NOTE Confidence: 0.927104

00:22:21.900 --> 00:22:22.960 Shkolnik, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976658

00:22:23.260 --> 00:22:25.419 editor of bioethics, wrote an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976658

00:22:25.419 --> 00:22:26.640 editorial, a piece.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97596854

00:22:27.020 --> 00:22:28.220 First, he supported it, then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97596854

00:22:28.220 --> 00:22:29.179 he decided that it was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97596854

00:22:29.179 --> 00:22:30.320 a really bad idea.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980224

00:22:31.100 --> 00:22:32.299 And a part of his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980224

00:22:32.299 --> 00:22:33.500 change of heart was that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980224

00:22:33.500 --> 00:22:34.159 the topic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793014

00:22:34.684 --> 00:22:36.065 the Qataris chose  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9286902

00:22:36.445 --> 00:22:37.645 with the board of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9286902

00:22:37.645 --> 00:22:38.145 association

NOTE Confidence: 0.8333146  
00:22:38.765 --> 00:22:40.225 for the congress was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98130995  
00:22:40.525 --> 00:22:41.744 religion, culture,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997153  
00:22:42.205 --> 00:22:43.505 and global bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98850787  
00:22:44.924 --> 00:22:46.125 For the first time ever,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98850787  
00:22:46.125 --> 00:22:47.165 we were going to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98850787  
00:22:47.165 --> 00:22:48.390 Middle East. For the first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98850787  
00:22:48.390 --> 00:22:49.670 time ever, we were going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98850787  
00:22:49.670 --> 00:22:51.350 to an Arab country. They  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98850787  
00:22:51.350 --> 00:22:52.970 wanted to talk about religion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98850787  
00:22:53.030 --> 00:22:54.490 as a part of bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95512134  
00:22:55.350 --> 00:22:56.170 and culture  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9639985  
00:22:56.869 --> 00:22:58.150 as a part of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9639985  
00:22:58.150 --> 00:22:59.130 global conversation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680435  
00:22:59.750 --> 00:23:01.270 but some bioethicist in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680435  
00:23:01.270 --> 00:23:02.090 US said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325805

00:23:02.595 --> 00:23:04.054 no, we don't do religion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9943427

00:23:04.355 --> 00:23:05.174 We're bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99001485

00:23:06.195 --> 00:23:07.335 We're a fundamentally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851941

00:23:07.794 --> 00:23:08.934 secular field.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834271

00:23:09.395 --> 00:23:10.915 You cannot put the world  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834271

00:23:10.915 --> 00:23:12.195 religion in the title of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834271

00:23:12.195 --> 00:23:13.895 the World Congress of Bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991371

00:23:14.434 --> 00:23:15.415 So that was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9283004

00:23:15.875 --> 00:23:17.155 a piece by the editor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9283004

00:23:17.155 --> 00:23:17.895 of the journal.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9162826

00:23:18.490 --> 00:23:20.250 Then David Magnus, the editor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9162826

00:23:20.250 --> 00:23:22.090 of A Job, wrote a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9162826

00:23:22.090 --> 00:23:23.470 very critical piece,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9467761

00:23:23.850 --> 00:23:24.809 and a group of us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9467761

00:23:24.809 --> 00:23:26.409 wrote a response to Magnus.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9467761

00:23:26.409 --> 00:23:27.850 And you can identify some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9467761  
00:23:27.850 --> 00:23:29.609 names here, Julian Savalesco, Art  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9467761  
00:23:29.609 --> 00:23:30.109 Caplan,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93494076  
00:23:30.730 --> 00:23:32.169 Alex Capron, who was the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93494076  
00:23:32.169 --> 00:23:33.149 president of IBM.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90708077  
00:23:33.484 --> 00:23:34.925 So this was becoming a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90708077  
00:23:34.925 --> 00:23:37.105 real, also academic debate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808905  
00:23:37.725 --> 00:23:39.565 But beyond the criticism of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808905  
00:23:39.565 --> 00:23:41.325 specifically Qatar, it became a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808905  
00:23:41.325 --> 00:23:43.345 conversation about what it means  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995226  
00:23:44.365 --> 00:23:46.065 to respect diversity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99561447  
00:23:46.765 --> 00:23:47.905 at the global level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97771454  
00:23:49.380 --> 00:23:50.420 What does it mean to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97771454  
00:23:50.420 --> 00:23:51.720 say we don't go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970427  
00:23:52.340 --> 00:23:52.840 where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997726  
00:23:53.700 --> 00:23:54.920 people don't share  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9949571

00:23:55.380 --> 00:23:56.119 our values?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9884194

00:23:56.820 --> 00:23:57.619 And I was saying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9884194

00:23:57.619 --> 00:23:58.580 people, do you wanna just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9884194

00:23:58.580 --> 00:24:00.119 stay in Switzerland forever?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960566

00:24:00.420 --> 00:24:01.915 Because that was the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960566

00:24:01.915 --> 00:24:03.355 the pro the congress prior  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960566

00:24:03.355 --> 00:24:04.415 to that was in Basel.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99489653

00:24:05.835 --> 00:24:06.875 First of all, show me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99489653

00:24:06.875 --> 00:24:07.755 a country that has a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99489653

00:24:07.755 --> 00:24:08.895 clean track record.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98785496

00:24:09.675 --> 00:24:10.795 When we hosted it in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98785496

00:24:10.795 --> 00:24:12.475 the US under the Trump  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98785496

00:24:12.475 --> 00:24:12.975 administration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94888854

00:24:13.755 --> 00:24:15.115 people called to boycott the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94888854

00:24:15.115 --> 00:24:16.795 congress because people from Muslim  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94888854

00:24:16.795 --> 00:24:18.050 countries couldn't come into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.94888854  
00:24:18.050 --> 00:24:19.330 US. So show me a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94888854  
00:24:19.330 --> 00:24:20.530 country that has a a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94888854  
00:24:20.530 --> 00:24:22.530 clean track record, but also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94888854  
00:24:22.530 --> 00:24:23.570 what does it mean to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94888854  
00:24:23.570 --> 00:24:24.869 say I don't engage  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99723274  
00:24:25.490 --> 00:24:26.630 unless you share  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9180275  
00:24:27.570 --> 00:24:29.030 some values with me?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98667544  
00:24:29.425 --> 00:24:30.244 Or at least  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96650374  
00:24:30.785 --> 00:24:31.825 what does it mean to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96650374  
00:24:31.825 --> 00:24:33.025 say we will not go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96650374  
00:24:33.025 --> 00:24:34.545 where we can actually now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96650374  
00:24:34.545 --> 00:24:35.845 I'm making my our arguments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955887  
00:24:36.225 --> 00:24:37.345 We're not gonna go where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955887  
00:24:37.345 --> 00:24:38.165 we can help  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95078754  
00:24:38.545 --> 00:24:39.285 on the ground  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95223993

00:24:39.665 --> 00:24:41.185 those who work to promote  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95223993

00:24:41.185 --> 00:24:42.945 human rights because we don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95223993

00:24:42.945 --> 00:24:44.405 want to be associated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99978435

00:24:45.800 --> 00:24:46.619 with certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99251425

00:24:47.160 --> 00:24:48.700 sets of of values.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933604

00:24:50.119 --> 00:24:51.480 So then we decided to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933604

00:24:51.480 --> 00:24:53.100 write a target article  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889105

00:24:53.640 --> 00:24:54.700 about proposing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989143

00:24:55.080 --> 00:24:55.740 a theoretical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99966145

00:24:56.040 --> 00:24:57.179 framework for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983342

00:24:57.640 --> 00:24:58.140 bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974444

00:24:58.760 --> 00:24:59.260 conferencing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865891

00:25:00.424 --> 00:25:01.304 So I think this I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865891

00:25:01.304 --> 00:25:02.184 I think it's a new  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865891

00:25:02.184 --> 00:25:02.684 term.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96957344

00:25:03.065 --> 00:25:04.585 Where what what are the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96957344  
00:25:04.585 --> 00:25:06.924 ethics of bioethics conferencing?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847711  
00:25:07.625 --> 00:25:08.905 But, again, this was just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847711  
00:25:08.905 --> 00:25:10.105 a way of talking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847711  
00:25:10.105 --> 00:25:11.785 global bioethics and what it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9847711  
00:25:11.785 --> 00:25:12.285 requires.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717124  
00:25:13.119 --> 00:25:13.919 What does it mean to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717124  
00:25:13.919 --> 00:25:15.299 go to be open minded  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984873  
00:25:15.600 --> 00:25:16.820 when you truly disagree?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947388  
00:25:17.279 --> 00:25:18.080 What does it mean to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947388  
00:25:18.080 --> 00:25:19.679 have a conversation when you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947388  
00:25:19.679 --> 00:25:20.179 exceptionally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99850416  
00:25:20.480 --> 00:25:20.980 uncomfortable?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994047  
00:25:21.760 --> 00:25:22.820 What does it mean  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740392  
00:25:23.119 --> 00:25:24.240 going to a place where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740392  
00:25:24.240 --> 00:25:25.700 you wanna help the feminists  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740392

00:25:25.840 --> 00:25:27.299 and the human right activists

NOTE Confidence: 0.9740392

00:25:27.575 --> 00:25:28.775 and those who do work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9740392

00:25:28.775 --> 00:25:29.275 on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9583327

00:25:29.655 --> 00:25:31.755 getting, migrant workers health rights,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9583327

00:25:31.975 --> 00:25:32.934 but it means that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9583327

00:25:32.934 --> 00:25:34.055 have to go someplace where

NOTE Confidence: 0.9583327

00:25:34.055 --> 00:25:35.734 some people would not feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.9583327

00:25:35.734 --> 00:25:36.234 safe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978924

00:25:36.695 --> 00:25:38.055 What does it mean to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978924

00:25:38.055 --> 00:25:38.555 truly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982853

00:25:39.655 --> 00:25:41.035 do the work of diversity

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982853

00:25:41.175 --> 00:25:41.675 globally?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949299

00:25:42.200 --> 00:25:43.240 And that's what the piece

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949299

00:25:43.240 --> 00:25:44.300 is actually about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89115757

00:25:44.680 --> 00:25:45.720 Because that was a target

NOTE Confidence: 0.89115757

00:25:45.720 --> 00:25:47.180 article, you know the format,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89115757  
00:25:47.240 --> 00:25:48.780 age of invites commentaries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99786556  
00:25:49.320 --> 00:25:51.100 from the field of bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9319807  
00:25:52.920 --> 00:25:54.840 Many people wrote. They had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9319807  
00:25:54.840 --> 00:25:56.115 to select, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764682  
00:25:56.494 --> 00:25:57.455 this is a huge amount  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764682  
00:25:57.455 --> 00:25:58.115 of commentaries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9848711  
00:25:58.894 --> 00:26:00.255 And people went at this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9848711  
00:26:00.255 --> 00:26:01.154 from all directions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556349  
00:26:01.455 --> 00:26:02.674 agreeing, disagreeing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98258084  
00:26:03.375 --> 00:26:04.975 But, again, that stimulated a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98258084  
00:26:04.975 --> 00:26:06.975 conversation about something that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98258084  
00:26:06.975 --> 00:26:09.135 think we have to address  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98258084  
00:26:09.135 --> 00:26:09.955 as a field.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966979  
00:26:10.290 --> 00:26:11.890 We cannot stay in our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966979  
00:26:11.890 --> 00:26:13.410 boxes and in our comfort  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966979

00:26:13.410 --> 00:26:14.930 zones and talk to each  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966979

00:26:14.930 --> 00:26:16.050 other on the basis of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966979

00:26:16.050 --> 00:26:16.550 some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648419

00:26:17.010 --> 00:26:19.190 basic agreement where we marginally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9648419

00:26:19.330 --> 00:26:19.830 maybe,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90555674

00:26:20.450 --> 00:26:21.810 have some that some some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90555674

00:26:21.810 --> 00:26:22.310 differences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999851

00:26:22.770 --> 00:26:23.970 We need to learn to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999851

00:26:23.970 --> 00:26:24.470 talk  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992911

00:26:24.845 --> 00:26:27.105 where we're really feeling threatened,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95354754

00:26:27.885 --> 00:26:28.385 uncomfortable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98270154

00:26:29.005 --> 00:26:30.125 and out of our depth.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98270154

00:26:30.125 --> 00:26:31.484 And that's where the interesting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98270154

00:26:31.484 --> 00:26:32.765 work is going to happen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98270154

00:26:32.765 --> 00:26:33.585 in the future.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977479

00:26:33.885 --> 00:26:34.785 In my opinion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992405  
00:26:35.165 --> 00:26:36.065 let's discuss.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9563882  
00:26:37.510 --> 00:26:38.630 I'd also wanted to show  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9563882  
00:26:38.630 --> 00:26:39.850 you that in the media,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928018  
00:26:40.549 --> 00:26:41.049 locally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9575054  
00:26:41.510 --> 00:26:42.309 there was a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9575054  
00:26:42.309 --> 00:26:42.809 attention.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99812335  
00:26:43.270 --> 00:26:44.010 For example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9405482  
00:26:44.710 --> 00:26:45.910 to the notion that a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9405482  
00:26:45.910 --> 00:26:47.850 World Congress of Bioethics didn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9405482  
00:26:47.990 --> 00:26:49.049 ignore religion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706266  
00:26:49.924 --> 00:26:51.605 For the for the region,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706266  
00:26:51.605 --> 00:26:52.725 for the Middle East, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706266  
00:26:52.725 --> 00:26:54.325 was huge that people could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706266  
00:26:54.325 --> 00:26:55.845 talk about what actually mattered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706266  
00:26:55.845 --> 00:26:56.424 to them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834208

00:26:56.885 --> 00:26:57.924 in the way that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834208

00:26:57.924 --> 00:26:59.125 deliver care, in the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834208

00:26:59.125 --> 00:27:00.085 that they talk to their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9834208

00:27:00.085 --> 00:27:00.585 patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92614985

00:27:01.765 --> 00:27:02.965 And, again, you know, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92614985

00:27:02.965 --> 00:27:03.465 the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984777

00:27:03.790 --> 00:27:05.570 the scandal around academics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95870364

00:27:05.869 --> 00:27:07.330 not agreeing with each other.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98676914

00:27:08.670 --> 00:27:10.050 So what does that mean  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98676914

00:27:10.270 --> 00:27:11.810 to do globally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991911

00:27:13.070 --> 00:27:14.830 to do bioethics globally in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991911

00:27:14.830 --> 00:27:15.970 a diverse world  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982467

00:27:16.350 --> 00:27:17.250 that is increasingly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663657

00:27:17.869 --> 00:27:18.369 polarized?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99767506

00:27:19.035 --> 00:27:20.494 I don't have the answers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999026

00:27:21.035 --> 00:27:22.734 but I think our field

NOTE Confidence: 0.99021727

00:27:23.035 --> 00:27:23.935 has to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984523

00:27:24.475 --> 00:27:25.535 pay a lot of attention

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984523

00:27:25.675 --> 00:27:26.575 to that question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776811

00:27:27.355 --> 00:27:28.635 From human health to human

NOTE Confidence: 0.9776811

00:27:28.635 --> 00:27:29.135 flourishing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992909

00:27:30.395 --> 00:27:31.455 what do I mean?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430909

00:27:32.490 --> 00:27:33.530 Think for a second if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430909

00:27:33.530 --> 00:27:34.890 somebody asked you I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430909

00:27:34.890 --> 00:27:35.850 know. Sometimes when I go

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430909

00:27:35.850 --> 00:27:37.369 into, into a country and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430909

00:27:37.369 --> 00:27:38.090 they ask me what do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430909

00:27:38.090 --> 00:27:39.210 you do, if I dare

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430909

00:27:39.210 --> 00:27:40.590 to say I'm a bioethicist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.999748

00:27:41.210 --> 00:27:42.170 I'll get stuck at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.999748

00:27:42.170 --> 00:27:43.770 border for twenty minutes explaining

NOTE Confidence: 0.999748

00:27:43.770 --> 00:27:44.590 what it is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962425

00:27:45.369 --> 00:27:46.970 If I say medical ethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962425

00:27:46.970 --> 00:27:48.734 I always get my mom's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9962425

00:27:48.734 --> 00:27:50.195 doctor was not ethical.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90443146

00:27:50.575 --> 00:27:51.615 Let me tell you what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90443146

00:27:51.615 --> 00:27:52.275 he did.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9232473

00:27:52.895 --> 00:27:54.255 So I'm try I'm find  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9232473

00:27:54.335 --> 00:27:55.535 I'm trying to find something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9232473

00:27:55.535 --> 00:27:56.335 to say that would get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9232473

00:27:56.335 --> 00:27:57.455 get me through the line  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9232473

00:27:57.455 --> 00:27:57.955 quickly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617118

00:27:58.335 --> 00:27:59.615 But if you ever tried  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617118

00:27:59.615 --> 00:28:01.375 to explain bioethics to someone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617118

00:28:01.375 --> 00:28:02.730 who really doesn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97395045

00:28:03.109 --> 00:28:04.570 know, you would give examples  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97395045

00:28:04.710 --> 00:28:05.609 such as,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99862283  
00:28:07.350 --> 00:28:08.710 decisions at the end of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99862283  
00:28:08.710 --> 00:28:09.210 life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92788404  
00:28:11.429 --> 00:28:11.929 reproductive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96892256  
00:28:14.869 --> 00:28:15.369 ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9078798  
00:28:15.825 --> 00:28:16.625 You you would give sort  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9078798  
00:28:16.625 --> 00:28:17.284 of mainstream  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87655085  
00:28:17.664 --> 00:28:18.164 bioethical,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959799  
00:28:18.784 --> 00:28:19.284 topical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988451  
00:28:19.585 --> 00:28:20.085 issues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96074617  
00:28:20.465 --> 00:28:21.744 to explain what the field  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96074617  
00:28:21.744 --> 00:28:22.885 does. Genetics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986323  
00:28:24.225 --> 00:28:25.345 What does it mean to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986323  
00:28:25.345 --> 00:28:27.265 talk about human flourishing and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986323  
00:28:27.265 --> 00:28:28.465 not just human health? So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986323  
00:28:28.465 --> 00:28:29.765 let me ask you this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96625596

00:28:30.680 --> 00:28:31.800 Oh, first, I'll say what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96625596

00:28:31.800 --> 00:28:33.160 what I what I want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96625596

00:28:33.160 --> 00:28:34.440 it to mean. I want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96625596

00:28:34.440 --> 00:28:35.400 us to move beyond the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96625596

00:28:35.400 --> 00:28:36.760 focus on health and set  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96625596

00:28:36.760 --> 00:28:38.280 the more ambitious goal of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96625596

00:28:38.280 --> 00:28:39.420 exploring the conditions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99963397

00:28:39.880 --> 00:28:41.020 for human flourishing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95804536

00:28:41.640 --> 00:28:42.840 So if I asked you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95804536

00:28:42.840 --> 00:28:43.580 is poverty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97469974

00:28:44.674 --> 00:28:45.174 bioethics?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97672915

00:28:47.235 --> 00:28:49.255 Does bioethics work on poverty,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97672915

00:28:49.475 --> 00:28:50.934 on issues that emerge?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9702685

00:28:52.195 --> 00:28:53.735 Now we know that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9702685

00:28:53.955 --> 00:28:55.095 number one predictor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992522

00:28:55.554 --> 00:28:56.915 of life expectancy in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992522

00:28:56.915 --> 00:28:58.455 United States is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977164

00:29:00.590 --> 00:29:01.810 your postal code.

NOTE Confidence: 0.981403

00:29:04.270 --> 00:29:06.610 So if socioeconomic status

NOTE Confidence: 0.9633302

00:29:07.630 --> 00:29:08.130 and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99146354

00:29:08.670 --> 00:29:09.490 and poverty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826281

00:29:09.790 --> 00:29:11.070 are not if we don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826281

00:29:11.070 --> 00:29:12.430 recognize that they're tied to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826281

00:29:12.430 --> 00:29:12.930 health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94140446

00:29:13.265 --> 00:29:14.705 we're just not doing our

NOTE Confidence: 0.94140446

00:29:14.705 --> 00:29:16.305 job. We're not doing a

NOTE Confidence: 0.94140446

00:29:16.305 --> 00:29:18.725 comprehensive job. Social social determinants

NOTE Confidence: 0.94140446

00:29:18.865 --> 00:29:19.525 of health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9706885

00:29:19.905 --> 00:29:21.345 you know, it bioethics doesn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9706885

00:29:21.345 --> 00:29:22.465 start when you walk into

NOTE Confidence: 0.9706885

00:29:22.465 --> 00:29:23.665 the hospital. You have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9706885

00:29:23.665 --> 00:29:24.965 ask what got you there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95548016

00:29:25.480 --> 00:29:26.759 with a certain condition at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95548016

00:29:26.759 --> 00:29:27.659 a certain age.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99636334

00:29:28.840 --> 00:29:29.659 Is racism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99589884

00:29:30.440 --> 00:29:31.500 the work of bioethics?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96954525

00:29:32.360 --> 00:29:34.039 The Hastings Center just published  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96954525

00:29:34.039 --> 00:29:35.799 a special recently published a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96954525

00:29:35.799 --> 00:29:37.820 special issue, special report  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9323676

00:29:38.120 --> 00:29:39.980 on how racism plays out,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9704685

00:29:40.715 --> 00:29:42.095 historically in medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964412

00:29:43.355 --> 00:29:45.595 Huge impact. Is war a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964412

00:29:45.595 --> 00:29:46.735 bioethical issue?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9701056

00:29:48.715 --> 00:29:50.715 Since the beginning of I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9701056

00:29:50.715 --> 00:29:52.155 Israeli. It's been a really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9701056

00:29:52.155 --> 00:29:53.355 tough year since the beginning  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9701056

00:29:53.355 --> 00:29:54.075 of the war in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9701056  
00:29:54.075 --> 00:29:54.690 Middle East.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9340916  
00:29:55.169 --> 00:29:55.669 Bioethicists  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99940497  
00:29:55.970 --> 00:29:57.330 have been criticized over and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99940497  
00:29:57.330 --> 00:29:59.090 over again for not speaking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99940497  
00:29:59.090 --> 00:29:59.590 up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9970801  
00:30:00.049 --> 00:30:01.029 about war.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90217274  
00:30:01.730 --> 00:30:03.330 So we just published another  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90217274  
00:30:03.330 --> 00:30:05.029 target article in Ajob,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617375  
00:30:06.210 --> 00:30:07.110 talking about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994465  
00:30:07.730 --> 00:30:08.870 war as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9785892  
00:30:09.475 --> 00:30:10.294 a bioethical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99987435  
00:30:10.674 --> 00:30:11.174 challenge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99095637  
00:30:11.475 --> 00:30:12.774 and the need of bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99095637  
00:30:12.914 --> 00:30:14.355 to speak about what war  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99095637  
00:30:14.355 --> 00:30:14.855 does  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983919

00:30:15.554 --> 00:30:16.054 to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9741662

00:30:16.355 --> 00:30:17.794 public health and to health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9741662

00:30:17.794 --> 00:30:18.294 infrastructure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9577044

00:30:19.394 --> 00:30:20.934 Not in a political way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977944

00:30:21.409 --> 00:30:23.010 through the lens of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977944

00:30:23.010 --> 00:30:24.710 impact on the systemic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982645

00:30:25.010 --> 00:30:26.850 impact on health and human  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982645

00:30:26.850 --> 00:30:27.350 flourishing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99713796

00:30:28.049 --> 00:30:29.330 So, you know, you could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99713796

00:30:29.330 --> 00:30:30.610 look at that article and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99713796

00:30:30.610 --> 00:30:31.909 say, well, that's not bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94255495

00:30:33.330 --> 00:30:34.529 We we argue that it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94255495

00:30:34.529 --> 00:30:35.029 is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9707493

00:30:35.595 --> 00:30:37.115 Climate change. Is climate change  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9707493

00:30:37.115 --> 00:30:37.615 bioethics?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99731857

00:30:39.355 --> 00:30:41.195 We see the impact already.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99731857

00:30:41.195 --> 00:30:42.735 We know that marginalized communities

NOTE Confidence: 0.99731857

00:30:42.794 --> 00:30:44.174 will be impacted more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9870409

00:30:44.635 --> 00:30:45.674 We know that this will

NOTE Confidence: 0.9870409

00:30:45.674 --> 00:30:47.515 impact migration patterns, and this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9870409

00:30:47.515 --> 00:30:48.600 will change the way we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9870409

00:30:48.600 --> 00:30:50.460 deliver care in some countries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842843

00:30:50.760 --> 00:30:52.200 How can we ignore climate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842843

00:30:52.200 --> 00:30:53.500 change as a field?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88649464

00:30:54.120 --> 00:30:54.620 Misinformation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99598265

00:30:55.560 --> 00:30:56.840 of course. During COVID, we

NOTE Confidence: 0.99598265

00:30:56.840 --> 00:30:57.740 saw misinformation

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938705

00:30:58.200 --> 00:30:58.700 kill

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994455

00:30:59.240 --> 00:30:59.740 people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9999228

00:31:00.304 --> 00:31:01.205 We know that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8735339

00:31:01.585 --> 00:31:02.085 factually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9829553

00:31:03.105 --> 00:31:04.705 misinformation caused people to not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9829553

00:31:04.705 --> 00:31:06.145 get vaccinated, and there were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9829553

00:31:06.145 --> 00:31:07.365 preventable deaths

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988293

00:31:07.905 --> 00:31:09.605 based on the mistrust

NOTE Confidence: 0.993711

00:31:09.905 --> 00:31:11.044 in health and science.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9256291

00:31:11.985 --> 00:31:13.044 Threats to democracy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91582626

00:31:13.930 --> 00:31:15.550 are those a bioethical issue?

NOTE Confidence: 0.91582626

00:31:15.690 --> 00:31:17.230 You know, I'm I'm stretching

NOTE Confidence: 0.91582626

00:31:17.290 --> 00:31:17.790 it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99898994

00:31:18.410 --> 00:31:19.610 and people look at this

NOTE Confidence: 0.99898994

00:31:19.610 --> 00:31:20.510 list and say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8804286

00:31:21.450 --> 00:31:23.070 well, then everything's bioethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901933

00:31:23.610 --> 00:31:24.650 And I push back and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901933

00:31:24.650 --> 00:31:26.730 say, no. Not everything is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901933

00:31:26.730 --> 00:31:28.650 bioethics, but bioethics has to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901933

00:31:28.650 --> 00:31:30.015 be able to accommodate

NOTE Confidence: 0.99856  
00:31:31.434 --> 00:31:31.934 challenges  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99882203  
00:31:32.635 --> 00:31:34.495 to health and human flourishing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742015  
00:31:36.075 --> 00:31:37.195 no matter where they come  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742015  
00:31:37.195 --> 00:31:37.695 from.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999038  
00:31:38.155 --> 00:31:39.355 They don't have to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999038  
00:31:39.355 --> 00:31:40.174 at the bedside.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99545026  
00:31:42.929 --> 00:31:44.929 So what I'm advocating for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99545026  
00:31:44.929 --> 00:31:46.950 is the more ambitious bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99545026  
00:31:47.090 --> 00:31:48.549 that would focus on removing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99545026  
00:31:48.690 --> 00:31:49.830 barriers to flourishing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95481426  
00:31:50.610 --> 00:31:51.269 and building,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9784651  
00:31:51.809 --> 00:31:53.429 societies that promote it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796748  
00:31:54.945 --> 00:31:55.445 Almost,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99937975  
00:31:56.304 --> 00:31:57.505 the last point is from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99937975  
00:31:57.505 --> 00:31:58.885 scholarship to impact.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99322593

00:32:00.945 --> 00:32:01.904 I think when we look  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99322593

00:32:01.904 --> 00:32:03.125 at the past, bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773498

00:32:03.505 --> 00:32:04.644 produced a superb,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716223

00:32:05.105 --> 00:32:06.945 literary canon. We built a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716223

00:32:06.945 --> 00:32:08.850 rich and nuanced knowledge base,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716223

00:32:09.090 --> 00:32:10.630 both conceptual and empirical.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95598865

00:32:11.090 --> 00:32:12.450 We used our expertise to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95598865

00:32:12.450 --> 00:32:14.150 contribute to decision making,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98860776

00:32:14.929 --> 00:32:16.610 and we do engage regularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98860776

00:32:16.610 --> 00:32:17.890 with the media, and we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98860776

00:32:17.890 --> 00:32:19.250 make genuine efforts to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98860776

00:32:19.250 --> 00:32:20.530 more accessible to the general  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98860776

00:32:20.530 --> 00:32:21.990 public. We do all that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98860776

00:32:22.049 --> 00:32:23.250 But at the end of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98860776

00:32:23.250 --> 00:32:24.390 the day, we're still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9896315

00:32:25.144 --> 00:32:26.524 an academic field.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98587036

00:32:27.304 --> 00:32:28.264 And those of you who

NOTE Confidence: 0.98587036

00:32:28.264 --> 00:32:29.164 have students,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8905144

00:32:29.544 --> 00:32:31.245 if your student asks you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.959335

00:32:31.625 --> 00:32:32.764 what should I prioritize?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9520546

00:32:33.144 --> 00:32:34.024 An op ed in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9520546

00:32:34.024 --> 00:32:34.845 New York Times

NOTE Confidence: 0.9797631

00:32:35.225 --> 00:32:36.764 or a peer reviewed article

NOTE Confidence: 0.9797631

00:32:36.825 --> 00:32:37.144 in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98731315

00:32:38.179 --> 00:32:38.820 I won't say in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98731315

00:32:38.820 --> 00:32:39.940 New England. I'll say in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98731315

00:32:39.940 --> 00:32:41.140 a in a journal that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98731315

00:32:41.140 --> 00:32:43.160 is good, but read by

NOTE Confidence: 0.98731315

00:32:43.299 --> 00:32:44.419 a very limited number of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98731315

00:32:44.419 --> 00:32:45.860 people. What would you say

NOTE Confidence: 0.98731315

00:32:45.860 --> 00:32:46.679 to your student?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993884

00:32:49.700 --> 00:32:50.760 You would probably  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933491

00:32:51.220 --> 00:32:52.419 encourage them to do what's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933491

00:32:52.419 --> 00:32:53.640 right for their career  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99924374

00:32:54.875 --> 00:32:55.914 until they get to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99924374

00:32:55.914 --> 00:32:57.294 point that they can afford  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996413

00:32:58.315 --> 00:32:59.774 to do social impact  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92475414

00:33:00.475 --> 00:33:01.695 because they're secure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989121

00:33:01.995 --> 00:33:03.934 in their professional path.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984694

00:33:04.554 --> 00:33:06.255 So I'm calling on us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984694

00:33:06.315 --> 00:33:07.774 to acknowledge impact  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997523

00:33:08.075 --> 00:33:09.360 as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99985284

00:33:09.820 --> 00:33:10.559 core mission  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987699

00:33:11.659 --> 00:33:13.440 of equal value to scholarship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964907

00:33:13.740 --> 00:33:14.779 Now when I talk about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964907

00:33:14.779 --> 00:33:15.740 impact, it has to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964907

00:33:15.740 --> 00:33:17.260 based on expertise. I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964907

00:33:17.260 --> 00:33:18.480 want, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9066199

00:33:19.260 --> 00:33:20.860 master students talking to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9066199

00:33:20.860 --> 00:33:22.620 media about their opinions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9755609

00:33:24.315 --> 00:33:25.995 based on expertise, based on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9755609

00:33:25.995 --> 00:33:26.495 research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980352

00:33:26.955 --> 00:33:28.154 But I would love to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980352

00:33:28.154 --> 00:33:30.154 see bioethics paying as much

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980352

00:33:30.154 --> 00:33:30.654 attention

NOTE Confidence: 0.99818593

00:33:31.355 --> 00:33:32.575 to social impact

NOTE Confidence: 0.9663111

00:33:33.115 --> 00:33:34.414 as it does to scholarship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96636736

00:33:35.195 --> 00:33:36.554 And impact can mean many

NOTE Confidence: 0.96636736

00:33:36.554 --> 00:33:37.850 things, policy development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988636

00:33:38.150 --> 00:33:39.290 implementing recommendations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96099687

00:33:39.910 --> 00:33:41.450 public engagement in education,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9538493

00:33:42.150 --> 00:33:44.410 mainstream, and social media. Many

NOTE Confidence: 0.9057927

00:33:44.870 --> 00:33:45.370 younger,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993801

00:33:46.150 --> 00:33:47.370 early career researchers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829837

00:33:47.910 --> 00:33:48.950 come and ask me how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829837

00:33:48.950 --> 00:33:49.610 to engage,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94703007

00:33:50.684 --> 00:33:51.424 how to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670468

00:33:52.125 --> 00:33:53.184 inform the public.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988429

00:33:53.725 --> 00:33:55.404 And there are very specific  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988429

00:33:55.404 --> 00:33:56.705 ways to do it responsibly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9777732

00:33:57.404 --> 00:33:58.544 Choose a niche,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871274

00:33:58.924 --> 00:34:00.625 something that you really know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999689

00:34:01.325 --> 00:34:01.825 and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965295

00:34:02.205 --> 00:34:04.284 create a following on social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965295

00:34:04.284 --> 00:34:07.080 media who's interested in that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965295

00:34:07.080 --> 00:34:08.920 very specific expertise that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965295

00:34:08.920 --> 00:34:09.580 can offer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94617206

00:34:09.960 --> 00:34:11.020 Develop a voice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99814683  
00:34:11.320 --> 00:34:12.300 Create a presence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991577  
00:34:12.840 --> 00:34:14.860 Find your find your tools.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981508  
00:34:15.239 --> 00:34:16.440 There are so many ways  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981508  
00:34:16.440 --> 00:34:17.980 to have impact these days.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981508  
00:34:18.120 --> 00:34:19.960 The world is hungry for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981508  
00:34:19.960 --> 00:34:20.460 information.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990724  
00:34:21.295 --> 00:34:22.515 We're fighting misinformation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919973  
00:34:23.375 --> 00:34:24.495 We have to do everything  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919973  
00:34:24.495 --> 00:34:26.015 we can to build trust  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919973  
00:34:26.015 --> 00:34:27.155 and to be trustworthy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99301255  
00:34:27.775 --> 00:34:29.155 And so I'm just inviting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99301255  
00:34:29.215 --> 00:34:31.075 everybody to join in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836517  
00:34:32.335 --> 00:34:33.695 the the the attempt, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836517  
00:34:33.695 --> 00:34:35.469 effort, the investment to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836517  
00:34:35.469 --> 00:34:37.330 impact throughout your career,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97224003

00:34:37.630 --> 00:34:39.070 not when you're kinda, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97224003

00:34:39.070 --> 00:34:40.370 know, sitting on your,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77672815

00:34:41.310 --> 00:34:41.810 academic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93805856

00:34:42.190 --> 00:34:44.050 laurels and you can afford  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99563247

00:34:44.510 --> 00:34:45.710 to to give attention to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99563247

00:34:45.710 --> 00:34:47.310 it. Do it right from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99563247

00:34:47.310 --> 00:34:48.350 the beginning as soon as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99563247

00:34:48.350 --> 00:34:49.570 you develop your expertise.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98643893

00:34:52.015 --> 00:34:53.295 So my point is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98643893

00:34:53.295 --> 00:34:54.114 these contributions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969255

00:34:54.575 --> 00:34:55.614 should not be seen as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969255

00:34:55.614 --> 00:34:56.915 peripheral to our mission.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99647117

00:34:57.295 --> 00:34:58.755 They should be key considerations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99647117

00:34:59.055 --> 00:35:00.114 in how we train,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99941236

00:35:00.655 --> 00:35:02.175 how we formulate our research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99941236

00:35:02.175 --> 00:35:02.675 questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962294

00:35:03.650 --> 00:35:05.010 how we write our grant

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962294

00:35:05.010 --> 00:35:06.610 proposals, and how we evaluate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962294

00:35:06.610 --> 00:35:07.350 our achievements.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94694006

00:35:07.890 --> 00:35:09.010 So this is a road

NOTE Confidence: 0.94694006

00:35:09.010 --> 00:35:09.830 map for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907685

00:35:10.290 --> 00:35:12.050 a real transformation of careers

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907685

00:35:12.050 --> 00:35:12.710 in bioethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802239

00:35:13.969 --> 00:35:15.750 Many have tried before.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80119145

00:35:16.525 --> 00:35:17.025 Academia

NOTE Confidence: 0.98643386

00:35:17.325 --> 00:35:18.864 is not easy to change,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964546

00:35:19.325 --> 00:35:21.905 but bioethics has done historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964546

00:35:22.045 --> 00:35:23.565 many things that other fields

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964546

00:35:23.565 --> 00:35:24.844 have struggled with. We are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964546

00:35:24.844 --> 00:35:25.905 truly interdisciplinary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98487157

00:35:27.165 --> 00:35:29.405 Our, margins are truly kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.98487157

00:35:29.405 --> 00:35:31.245 of fuzzy. We invite people

NOTE Confidence: 0.98487157

00:35:31.245 --> 00:35:33.400 in. We expand all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98487157

00:35:33.400 --> 00:35:34.920 time. Maybe we can be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99872184

00:35:35.380 --> 00:35:36.500 maybe we can bring this

NOTE Confidence: 0.99872184

00:35:36.500 --> 00:35:37.640 change into academia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98489064

00:35:38.420 --> 00:35:40.580 So going forward, I inviting

NOTE Confidence: 0.98489064

00:35:40.580 --> 00:35:41.540 us to design our field

NOTE Confidence: 0.98489064

00:35:41.540 --> 00:35:42.820 to meet the challenges of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98489064

00:35:42.820 --> 00:35:43.960 impact. And lastly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97740895

00:35:44.500 --> 00:35:45.620 from a field to a

NOTE Confidence: 0.97740895

00:35:45.620 --> 00:35:46.120 hub.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99414784

00:35:47.705 --> 00:35:48.985 I'm using the metaphor of

NOTE Confidence: 0.99414784

00:35:48.985 --> 00:35:50.445 bioethics as a hub.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185738

00:35:51.305 --> 00:35:52.344 Think, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94815284

00:35:52.825 --> 00:35:54.205 of a field

NOTE Confidence: 0.9847662

00:35:55.465 --> 00:35:56.364 spending decades

NOTE Confidence: 0.9934525  
00:35:56.665 --> 00:35:57.805 mapping an island.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709696  
00:35:58.505 --> 00:35:59.785 We mapped our areas of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99709696  
00:35:59.785 --> 00:36:00.285 expertise,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9621136  
00:36:01.119 --> 00:36:01.859 our methodologies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937213  
00:36:02.400 --> 00:36:03.920 We incorporated more and more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937213  
00:36:03.920 --> 00:36:05.060 empirical methods.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9130288  
00:36:05.920 --> 00:36:06.820 We've evolved.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98803467  
00:36:07.440 --> 00:36:08.640 But in a way, we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98803467  
00:36:08.640 --> 00:36:10.080 still in our territory, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98803467  
00:36:10.080 --> 00:36:11.280 I'm inviting us to build  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98803467  
00:36:11.280 --> 00:36:11.940 the bridges,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9868689  
00:36:12.960 --> 00:36:14.785 to the outside world. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9868689  
00:36:14.785 --> 00:36:16.245 I'd love to see bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9868689  
00:36:16.305 --> 00:36:18.305 use its convening power and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9868689  
00:36:18.305 --> 00:36:18.805 its,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9137384

00:36:19.665 --> 00:36:20.165 maturity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93988913

00:36:21.344 --> 00:36:22.945 to become to operate as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93988913

00:36:22.945 --> 00:36:24.465 a hub to expand our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93988913

00:36:24.465 --> 00:36:26.065 mission. We mean we need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93988913

00:36:26.065 --> 00:36:26.805 more players,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98711765

00:36:27.170 --> 00:36:28.130 but it doesn't mean that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98711765

00:36:28.130 --> 00:36:29.330 all these players should be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98711765

00:36:29.330 --> 00:36:31.270 seen as or define themselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98711765

00:36:31.330 --> 00:36:32.070 as bioethicists.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699769

00:36:32.690 --> 00:36:33.810 They can be other things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699769

00:36:33.810 --> 00:36:34.690 and they can come play  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9699769

00:36:34.690 --> 00:36:35.350 with us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99688286

00:36:36.210 --> 00:36:37.650 I think we're recognized enough  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99688286

00:36:37.650 --> 00:36:38.930 to use our convening power  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99688286

00:36:38.930 --> 00:36:39.810 and become a hub for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99688286

00:36:39.810 --> 00:36:40.790 thinking and activity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97936106

00:36:42.105 --> 00:36:43.145 There's a lot of writing

NOTE Confidence: 0.97936106

00:36:43.145 --> 00:36:44.344 that tries to figure out

NOTE Confidence: 0.97936106

00:36:44.344 --> 00:36:45.385 where we are in our

NOTE Confidence: 0.97936106

00:36:45.385 --> 00:36:47.645 development. Are we in adolescence?

NOTE Confidence: 0.96315897

00:36:49.065 --> 00:36:50.105 A paper was published a

NOTE Confidence: 0.96315897

00:36:50.105 --> 00:36:51.805 couple weeks ago in bioethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91922617

00:36:52.344 --> 00:36:54.125 saying that we're adult we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9298729

00:36:55.539 --> 00:36:55.940 teenagers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99102414

00:36:56.339 --> 00:36:57.859 according to our, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99102414

00:36:57.859 --> 00:36:58.839 stage of development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99086386

00:36:59.219 --> 00:37:00.180 I think we're at least

NOTE Confidence: 0.99086386

00:37:00.180 --> 00:37:00.920 young adults.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96897316

00:37:01.299 --> 00:37:02.739 I'll give us that. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.96897316

00:37:02.739 --> 00:37:04.839 have teenagers teenagers at home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9592646

00:37:05.460 --> 00:37:06.520 We're not teenagers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580429

00:37:08.385 --> 00:37:09.745 but we're still a young  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580429

00:37:09.745 --> 00:37:11.505 field. And I think we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580429

00:37:11.505 --> 00:37:12.405 now recognized  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8918451

00:37:12.705 --> 00:37:13.205 enough,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95767796

00:37:14.705 --> 00:37:16.325 to to have real,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7032277

00:37:18.545 --> 00:37:19.045 standing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841318

00:37:19.905 --> 00:37:20.725 and reputation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935297

00:37:21.989 --> 00:37:23.290 and to be a convening  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935297

00:37:23.350 --> 00:37:25.190 power to do even more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935297

00:37:25.190 --> 00:37:25.690 interdisciplinary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98200274

00:37:26.310 --> 00:37:27.930 work that has, again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7939726

00:37:28.390 --> 00:37:28.890 expansive,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920219

00:37:29.430 --> 00:37:30.410 broader reach.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986132

00:37:31.190 --> 00:37:32.650 So these are my points.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822459

00:37:33.510 --> 00:37:34.710 Maybe you agree with one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822459

00:37:34.710 --> 00:37:36.375 or two and reject the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9822459  
00:37:36.375 --> 00:37:37.895 others. Maybe for each one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822459  
00:37:37.895 --> 00:37:39.015 of them, you only buy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822459  
00:37:39.015 --> 00:37:39.975 a part of the story  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822459  
00:37:39.975 --> 00:37:41.415 I'm telling, but you think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822459  
00:37:41.415 --> 00:37:42.235 I'm exaggerating.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9827144  
00:37:42.935 --> 00:37:43.915 I know I'm pushing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821221  
00:37:44.375 --> 00:37:46.135 pretty far in terms of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821221  
00:37:46.135 --> 00:37:47.255 where where I'd like us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9821221  
00:37:47.255 --> 00:37:47.915 to go,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97716546  
00:37:48.900 --> 00:37:50.260 But I'm really seeing this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97716546  
00:37:50.260 --> 00:37:51.540 point in time in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97716546  
00:37:51.540 --> 00:37:52.760 history of bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94192296  
00:37:53.300 --> 00:37:54.760 as a point of openness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460927  
00:37:55.380 --> 00:37:56.339 of where we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460927  
00:37:56.339 --> 00:37:57.319 sort of embrace,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986613

00:37:58.739 --> 00:37:59.719 bigger challenges,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683354

00:38:00.725 --> 00:38:02.965 broader understanding of the human  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683354

00:38:02.965 --> 00:38:03.465 condition,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99557

00:38:04.645 --> 00:38:05.545 go globally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9833815

00:38:05.925 --> 00:38:06.825 go systemically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9567414

00:38:07.844 --> 00:38:09.225 and, be courageous.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984995

00:38:09.525 --> 00:38:10.885 Be courageous to face the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984995

00:38:10.885 --> 00:38:12.965 challenges of diversity, the challenges  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984995

00:38:12.965 --> 00:38:14.505 of an interconnected world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92999464

00:38:15.380 --> 00:38:16.660 the challenges that the future  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92999464

00:38:16.660 --> 00:38:17.400 is bringing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599603

00:38:17.860 --> 00:38:18.980 such as AI and climate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9599603

00:38:18.980 --> 00:38:19.480 change.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926385

00:38:19.940 --> 00:38:21.140 I think that if we,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926385

00:38:21.380 --> 00:38:22.660 follow this vision, we will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926385

00:38:22.660 --> 00:38:23.880 be better equipped

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983978  
00:38:24.500 --> 00:38:26.020 to really make a difference  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983978  
00:38:26.020 --> 00:38:27.320 in the lives of individuals,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983978  
00:38:27.540 --> 00:38:28.920 communities, and societies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9999011  
00:38:29.445 --> 00:38:30.344 Thank you for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9999747  
00:38:34.725 --> 00:38:35.225 inviting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988314  
00:38:41.364 --> 00:38:41.864 me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.861976  
00:38:43.880 --> 00:38:45.739 It's closest to us here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967857  
00:38:46.839 --> 00:38:47.980 Well, that was outstanding.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710246  
00:38:49.640 --> 00:38:51.079 What I'm gonna, ask we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710246  
00:38:51.079 --> 00:38:51.799 do now is for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710246  
00:38:51.799 --> 00:38:53.480 next little bit, we've got  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710246  
00:38:53.480 --> 00:38:54.839 the hall till seven o'clock.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710246  
00:38:54.839 --> 00:38:55.965 We'll see how we do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97574  
00:38:56.525 --> 00:38:57.905 I invite your questions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.4409538  
00:38:58.925 --> 00:39:00.225 What will be maybe.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86897266

00:39:06.205 --> 00:39:07.485 So I invite certain questions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86897266

00:39:07.485 --> 00:39:09.165 We've got microphones on, on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86897266

00:39:09.165 --> 00:39:10.450 each side. Oh, look at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86897266

00:39:10.450 --> 00:39:11.410 this. I've got one here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86897266

00:39:11.410 --> 00:39:11.910 too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7399433

00:39:13.330 --> 00:39:15.170 Microphones all over me. Alright.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7399433

00:39:15.170 --> 00:39:16.070 You said that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8766868

00:39:18.210 --> 00:39:18.950 That was,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81962955

00:39:20.450 --> 00:39:21.590 absolutely amazing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957244

00:39:22.690 --> 00:39:23.830 and very ambitious.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92417324

00:39:24.494 --> 00:39:25.454 I appreciate I'm looking at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92417324

00:39:25.454 --> 00:39:26.734 my boss, Jessica. I'm pleased  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92417324

00:39:26.734 --> 00:39:27.775 to I'm hoping you got  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92417324

00:39:27.775 --> 00:39:29.154 the message across to Jessica  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92417324

00:39:29.375 --> 00:39:31.454 just how important bioethics is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92417324

00:39:31.454 --> 00:39:32.414 I was a little discouraged.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92417324

00:39:32.414 --> 00:39:34.015 There wasn't more conversation about

NOTE Confidence: 0.92417324

00:39:34.015 --> 00:39:36.114 the financing of bioethics, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9252046

00:39:36.630 --> 00:39:37.750 maybe next year, you'll come

NOTE Confidence: 0.9252046

00:39:37.750 --> 00:39:38.549 back and try and talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.9252046

00:39:38.549 --> 00:39:39.430 to us more about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9252046

00:39:39.430 --> 00:39:40.809 I'm not a miracle worker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9556562

00:39:41.190 --> 00:39:42.549 I'm just so vicious. Oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9556562

00:39:42.549 --> 00:39:43.829 I think you're you're you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9556562

00:39:43.829 --> 00:39:44.950 doing an awful lot. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9556562

00:39:44.950 --> 00:39:46.069 wanna ask you something very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9556562

00:39:46.230 --> 00:39:47.029 I mean, there's so much

NOTE Confidence: 0.9556562

00:39:47.029 --> 00:39:48.390 of this that that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621155

00:39:49.385 --> 00:39:50.204 that really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460635

00:39:50.585 --> 00:39:52.585 rang true and others and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460635

00:39:52.585 --> 00:39:54.025 you anticipated one of my

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460635

00:39:54.025 --> 00:39:55.785 criticisms about if you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460635

00:39:55.785 --> 00:39:56.665 I was worried if we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460635

00:39:56.665 --> 00:39:57.944 about everything, then we're about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460635

00:39:57.944 --> 00:39:58.984 nothing, and I worry about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460635

00:39:58.984 --> 00:40:00.025 that. I mean, if we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460635

00:40:00.025 --> 00:40:01.565 talk about how we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98654604

00:40:01.950 --> 00:40:02.989 collect our,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.995251

00:40:03.550 --> 00:40:04.830 how we collect fossil fuels  
NOTE Confidence: 0.995251

00:40:04.830 --> 00:40:06.450 from the ground, then that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:06.750 --> 00:40:08.270 ultimately is bioethics. And so,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:08.270 --> 00:40:09.650 you know, geology is bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:09.869 --> 00:40:10.989 And no. I I I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:10.989 --> 00:40:11.869 got your point. Now and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:11.869 --> 00:40:12.670 I'll and I'll I want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:12.670 --> 00:40:13.550 you to respond to that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:13.550 --> 00:40:14.589 before I ask my real

NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:14.589 --> 00:40:16.244 question. But but go ahead.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:16.244 --> 00:40:18.085 Because you did mention briefly

NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:18.085 --> 00:40:19.684 why that's you did respond

NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:19.684 --> 00:40:20.885 to that anticipate in response

NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:20.885 --> 00:40:22.484 to that criticism of if

NOTE Confidence: 0.93058574

00:40:22.484 --> 00:40:23.704 we're really about everything,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9742271

00:40:24.005 --> 00:40:25.844 then we're about nothing. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9742271

00:40:25.844 --> 00:40:26.805 I I wanna give you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9742271

00:40:26.805 --> 00:40:27.540 a chance to talk more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9742271

00:40:27.540 --> 00:40:28.660 about that. Thank you for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9742271

00:40:28.660 --> 00:40:29.960 that. It's it's an opportunity

NOTE Confidence: 0.9742271

00:40:30.100 --> 00:40:30.840 to nuance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9911222

00:40:31.219 --> 00:40:32.900 We're not about everything. We're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9911222

00:40:32.900 --> 00:40:35.060 about how everything touches human

NOTE Confidence: 0.9911222

00:40:35.060 --> 00:40:35.560 health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97696733

00:40:36.980 --> 00:40:38.580 We can't think I I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97696733

00:40:38.580 --> 00:40:40.020 believe we cannot think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97696733

00:40:40.020 --> 00:40:41.780 human health as starting when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97696733

00:40:41.780 --> 00:40:43.225 we have a health crisis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965065

00:40:43.685 --> 00:40:45.205 We wanna think about health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965065

00:40:45.205 --> 00:40:45.864 in terms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94151735

00:40:46.485 --> 00:40:47.945 of maintaining our health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99317956

00:40:48.805 --> 00:40:50.325 the factors that support our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99317956

00:40:50.325 --> 00:40:50.825 health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9929409

00:40:51.364 --> 00:40:52.344 public health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919258

00:40:53.925 --> 00:40:55.145 all the the conditions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99842435

00:40:55.525 --> 00:40:57.145 that allow us to thrive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99361837

00:40:57.690 --> 00:40:58.750 within societies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743022

00:40:59.290 --> 00:41:01.070 So it's still about health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92793906

00:41:01.450 --> 00:41:03.050 only a very broad view  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92793906

00:41:03.050 --> 00:41:04.250 of health, which is actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.92793906

00:41:04.250 --> 00:41:05.130 when you go back to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92793906

00:41:05.130 --> 00:41:06.510 the definition of the WHO,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97871745

00:41:07.130 --> 00:41:09.130 this ambitious definition that, do

NOTE Confidence: 0.97871745

00:41:09.130 --> 00:41:10.430 you remember what it is?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9866259

00:41:10.965 --> 00:41:13.285 Complete state of physical and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9866259

00:41:13.285 --> 00:41:14.985 mental and social well-being.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992129

00:41:15.925 --> 00:41:17.205 We've had this definition for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992129

00:41:17.205 --> 00:41:18.025 a long time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99919295

00:41:18.885 --> 00:41:20.085 I think it's dangerous to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99919295

00:41:20.085 --> 00:41:22.105 think of health as relevant

NOTE Confidence: 0.99919295

00:41:22.405 --> 00:41:23.305 when it fails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9095107

00:41:24.450 --> 00:41:25.830 I appreciate that. Now

NOTE Confidence: 0.91307324

00:41:26.210 --> 00:41:27.410 let me let me get

NOTE Confidence: 0.91307324

00:41:27.410 --> 00:41:28.690 to one more question, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.91307324

00:41:28.690 --> 00:41:29.410 then, Mark, I know I

NOTE Confidence: 0.91307324

00:41:29.410 --> 00:41:30.290 know the others who have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91307324

00:41:30.290 --> 00:41:31.570 questions as well. One of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91307324

00:41:31.570 --> 00:41:32.770 the things that occurred to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91307324

00:41:32.770 --> 00:41:34.150 me is what I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9398879

00:41:34.530 --> 00:41:36.369 bioethics is about also something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9398879

00:41:36.369 --> 00:41:37.650 that medicine is very much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9398879

00:41:37.650 --> 00:41:39.315 about my career in, in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9398879

00:41:39.395 --> 00:41:40.835 neonatology and critical care, which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9398879

00:41:40.835 --> 00:41:41.875 is it needs to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9398879

00:41:41.875 --> 00:41:42.775 about anticipation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670162

00:41:43.555 --> 00:41:44.755 And, of course, the answer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670162

00:41:44.755 --> 00:41:45.555 to your question of were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670162

00:41:45.555 --> 00:41:46.675 we prepared for the COVID  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670162

00:41:46.675 --> 00:41:47.714 pandemic, the answer to that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9670162

00:41:47.714 --> 00:41:48.855 was painfully obvious,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9482992

00:41:49.395 --> 00:41:50.915 to all of us, prepared

NOTE Confidence: 0.9482992  
00:41:50.915 --> 00:41:52.594 as bioethicist even for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9482992  
00:41:52.594 --> 00:41:53.415 COVID pandemic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97636646  
00:41:53.790 --> 00:41:54.750 And and, you know, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97636646  
00:41:54.750 --> 00:41:56.270 I've long maintained that that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97636646  
00:41:56.270 --> 00:41:58.370 will be our last pandemic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97636646  
00:41:58.510 --> 00:41:59.730 until the next one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99489546  
00:42:00.110 --> 00:42:01.489 And and we need,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831428  
00:42:02.110 --> 00:42:03.330 we need to be prepared.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831428  
00:42:03.390 --> 00:42:04.430 One of I had kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831428  
00:42:04.430 --> 00:42:05.870 of an interesting perspective on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831428  
00:42:05.870 --> 00:42:07.244 this as I was still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831428  
00:42:07.244 --> 00:42:08.385 a chief of neonatology,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506779  
00:42:08.765 --> 00:42:09.964 though, thankfully, I had an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506779  
00:42:09.964 --> 00:42:11.244 interim chief at the time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506779  
00:42:11.244 --> 00:42:12.204 because I was also working  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506779

00:42:12.204 --> 00:42:13.325 with people like Ben Tolchin  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506779

00:42:13.325 --> 00:42:14.684 and Mark Siegel and others  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506779

00:42:14.684 --> 00:42:15.565 as we were trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506779

00:42:15.565 --> 00:42:16.765 come up with our triage  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506779

00:42:16.765 --> 00:42:17.265 protocols.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873516

00:42:17.724 --> 00:42:18.444 But one of the things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873516

00:42:18.444 --> 00:42:19.565 that fascinated me from that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873516

00:42:19.565 --> 00:42:20.790 perspective was when it came  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873516

00:42:20.790 --> 00:42:21.750 to how we were gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873516

00:42:21.750 --> 00:42:23.430 respond to the the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873516

00:42:23.430 --> 00:42:25.190 virus to the pandemic in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873516

00:42:25.190 --> 00:42:25.850 the hospital,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941358

00:42:26.150 --> 00:42:28.070 about every fifteen seconds, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941358

00:42:28.070 --> 00:42:29.350 CDC would come through with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941358

00:42:29.350 --> 00:42:29.850 another,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8940737

00:42:30.390 --> 00:42:31.610 requirement or recommendation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98088765

00:42:31.910 --> 00:42:32.950 and it was kinda making

NOTE Confidence: 0.98088765

00:42:32.950 --> 00:42:33.930 the clinical leadership

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702279

00:42:34.255 --> 00:42:35.695 really crazy. Everybody was trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702279

00:42:35.695 --> 00:42:36.655 their hardest to do what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702279

00:42:36.655 --> 00:42:38.815 best, recognizing that, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702279

00:42:38.815 --> 00:42:39.775 we were this was we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702279

00:42:39.775 --> 00:42:41.055 were a work in progress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702279

00:42:41.055 --> 00:42:42.175 Everybody was just learning about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702279

00:42:42.175 --> 00:42:43.535 this virus. And so there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702279

00:42:43.535 --> 00:42:44.435 lots of recommendations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967991

00:42:45.295 --> 00:42:46.594 but that was in tremendous

NOTE Confidence: 0.9967991

00:42:46.734 --> 00:42:48.435 contrast to bioethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969008

00:42:49.020 --> 00:42:50.480 And on a national level,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969008

00:42:50.620 --> 00:42:52.460 from a governmental level, there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969008

00:42:52.460 --> 00:42:52.960 was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9799138

00:42:53.340 --> 00:42:54.080 dead silence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94605243

00:42:54.540 --> 00:42:55.900 There was no guidance, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94605243

00:42:55.900 --> 00:42:57.260 it struck me as interesting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94605243

00:42:57.260 --> 00:42:58.480 When you asked the question,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801604

00:42:58.940 --> 00:43:00.300 did we respond in one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801604

00:43:00.300 --> 00:43:00.800 voice?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97667605

00:43:01.205 --> 00:43:02.645 I wondered, we don't really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97667605

00:43:02.645 --> 00:43:04.085 have one voice. We have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97667605

00:43:04.085 --> 00:43:04.585 no  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:04.885 --> 00:43:06.245 focus. Now some would say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:06.245 --> 00:43:07.285 well, that's the Hastings Center.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:07.285 --> 00:43:08.325 Hey. I won't argue with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:08.325 --> 00:43:09.445 that. Maybe it's a little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:09.445 --> 00:43:10.885 bit the Hastings Center, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:10.885 --> 00:43:12.165 we don't have one voice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:12.165 --> 00:43:12.965 And I had said it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:12.965 --> 00:43:13.765 too bad because we had

NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:13.765 --> 00:43:15.605 a president's commissioning bioethics, as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:15.605 --> 00:43:16.770 you know, for many, many

NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:16.770 --> 00:43:18.450 years, and that administration had

NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:18.450 --> 00:43:20.290 actually eliminated it. And so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:20.290 --> 00:43:22.210 we had no one voice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:22.210 --> 00:43:23.730 And when I protested that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9569295

00:43:23.730 --> 00:43:25.270 and actually with in subsequent

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901804

00:43:25.730 --> 00:43:26.230 administration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98852575

00:43:26.850 --> 00:43:28.050 I actually questioned, can we

NOTE Confidence: 0.98852575

00:43:28.050 --> 00:43:29.650 please get a commission back?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98852575

00:43:29.650 --> 00:43:30.870 Can we get a national

NOTE Confidence: 0.98852575

00:43:31.085 --> 00:43:31.884 voice? Can we try and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98852575

00:43:31.884 --> 00:43:33.585 build national consensus in bioethics?

NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:34.125 --> 00:43:35.085 But someone said to me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:35.085 --> 00:43:35.884 well, be careful what you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:35.884 --> 00:43:37.005 wish for because maybe what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:37.005 --> 00:43:38.204 that group is gonna end  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:38.204 --> 00:43:39.964 up recommending depending on who's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:39.964 --> 00:43:41.404 in office, etcetera, might not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:41.404 --> 00:43:42.444 be something you want. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:42.444 --> 00:43:43.805 my question to you is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:43.805 --> 00:43:45.170 with that, when you ask,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:45.170 --> 00:43:46.210 do we respond to one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:46.210 --> 00:43:48.050 voice, could we have more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93146

00:43:48.050 --> 00:43:49.350 of a formal arrangement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979732

00:43:49.650 --> 00:43:50.610 so that we can speak  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979732

00:43:50.610 --> 00:43:51.510 in one voice?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862078

00:43:53.250 --> 00:43:54.230 I mean, you look  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955815

00:43:54.610 --> 00:43:55.110 again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86849564

00:43:55.810 --> 00:43:57.110 I really grow up here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86849564  
00:43:57.170 --> 00:43:57.670 but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974605  
00:43:58.355 --> 00:43:59.555 coming to this country at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974605  
00:43:59.555 --> 00:44:00.614 this point in time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985121  
00:44:01.234 --> 00:44:03.075 it seems everything seems so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985121  
00:44:03.075 --> 00:44:03.575 polarized  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98594767  
00:44:03.875 --> 00:44:04.994 that I think the answer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98594767  
00:44:04.994 --> 00:44:06.835 is obvious. It it's not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98594767  
00:44:06.835 --> 00:44:07.815 gonna be possible,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99339765  
00:44:08.275 --> 00:44:09.474 and it may lead to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99339765  
00:44:09.474 --> 00:44:10.614 dangerous outcomes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8813323  
00:44:12.130 --> 00:44:13.330 So I don't mean that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8813323  
00:44:13.330 --> 00:44:15.489 we need one voice, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8813323  
00:44:15.489 --> 00:44:17.270 at least a suspect rather.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95441115  
00:44:18.450 --> 00:44:20.370 You know? Saying that many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95441115  
00:44:20.370 --> 00:44:22.930 answers can can be true  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95441115

00:44:22.930 --> 00:44:24.130 doesn't mean that there aren't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95441115

00:44:24.130 --> 00:44:25.670 wrong answers at the extremes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78193355

00:44:27.944 --> 00:44:28.924 And if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99846375

00:44:30.184 --> 00:44:31.864 if policy is based on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99846375

00:44:31.864 --> 00:44:33.005 the notion that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89726496

00:44:33.305 --> 00:44:34.744 the only value is is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89726496

00:44:34.744 --> 00:44:35.805 individual freedom  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95162016

00:44:36.904 --> 00:44:38.664 during the pandemic and nothing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95162016

00:44:38.664 --> 00:44:39.404 else matters,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94499934

00:44:39.704 --> 00:44:40.744 to me, that's a wrong  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94499934

00:44:40.744 --> 00:44:41.565 in the extreme.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9769087

00:44:42.560 --> 00:44:44.100 And there may be another,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9760839

00:44:44.480 --> 00:44:45.680 wrong in the other extreme  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9760839

00:44:45.680 --> 00:44:47.460 that says, if you're unvaccinated,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692799

00:44:47.760 --> 00:44:49.119 you're not allowed to leave  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692799

00:44:49.119 --> 00:44:50.880 the house, which Austria did

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692799

00:44:50.880 --> 00:44:51.380 probably.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763526

00:44:53.200 --> 00:44:54.400 That may not work for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763526

00:44:54.400 --> 00:44:55.680 the United States either, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763526

00:44:55.680 --> 00:44:56.739 somewhere in between.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9808272

00:44:57.414 --> 00:44:58.634 It's not a consensus,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993658

00:44:59.255 --> 00:45:00.075 but some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9859886

00:45:00.934 --> 00:45:01.994 ethically justifiable

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993081

00:45:02.535 --> 00:45:03.755 balance between

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771036

00:45:04.454 --> 00:45:06.154 freedom and common good,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96490633

00:45:06.614 --> 00:45:08.295 I think, should emerge as

NOTE Confidence: 0.96490633

00:45:08.295 --> 00:45:10.619 a bioethics voice. It won't

NOTE Confidence: 0.99938023

00:45:11.000 --> 00:45:12.520 be a total consensus on

NOTE Confidence: 0.99938023

00:45:12.520 --> 00:45:13.260 the details

NOTE Confidence: 0.95594

00:45:13.640 --> 00:45:14.840 and how to respond to

NOTE Confidence: 0.95594

00:45:14.840 --> 00:45:16.599 an evolving crisis, but it

NOTE Confidence: 0.95594

00:45:16.599 --> 00:45:17.560 will be a set of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95594  
00:45:17.560 --> 00:45:18.060 values  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944153  
00:45:18.440 --> 00:45:19.560 that tell us that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944153  
00:45:19.560 --> 00:45:20.060 extremes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609214  
00:45:20.760 --> 00:45:21.640 shouldn't be part of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99609214  
00:45:21.640 --> 00:45:22.140 game.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9772335  
00:45:23.244 --> 00:45:24.685 Thank you. I'd encourage anyone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9772335  
00:45:24.685 --> 00:45:25.805 with questions to please come  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9772335  
00:45:25.805 --> 00:45:26.765 up to the mic. Doctor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9772335  
00:45:26.765 --> 00:45:27.825 Siegel, please.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496698  
00:45:28.205 --> 00:45:29.585 I think if doctor Duffy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496698  
00:45:29.645 --> 00:45:30.605 was here, he would be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496698  
00:45:30.605 --> 00:45:31.725 the first to the microphone.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496698  
00:45:31.725 --> 00:45:32.685 So in his honor, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496698  
00:45:32.685 --> 00:45:32.925 will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91447675  
00:45:33.725 --> 00:45:34.605 I'll I'll take that. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.91447675

00:45:34.605 --> 00:45:35.325 I and, actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9742912

00:45:36.039 --> 00:45:37.799 Mark anticipated my question, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9742912

00:45:37.799 --> 00:45:38.460 I wanna

NOTE Confidence: 0.99140173

00:45:38.839 --> 00:45:39.960 extend it a little bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99140173

00:45:39.960 --> 00:45:41.559 So you you talked about

NOTE Confidence: 0.99140173

00:45:41.559 --> 00:45:42.299 the impact

NOTE Confidence: 0.9664298

00:45:42.920 --> 00:45:43.980 of bioethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.974843

00:45:44.839 --> 00:45:45.799 and I think of it

NOTE Confidence: 0.974843

00:45:45.799 --> 00:45:47.400 as as a frontline clinician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.974843

00:45:47.400 --> 00:45:48.519 I I think of this

NOTE Confidence: 0.974843

00:45:48.519 --> 00:45:50.940 very practically. Like, when when

NOTE Confidence: 0.95956904

00:45:51.319 --> 00:45:52.775 we we think about medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.95956904

00:45:52.775 --> 00:45:53.275 recommendations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98182976

00:45:54.295 --> 00:45:56.295 we have consensus guidelines, we

NOTE Confidence: 0.98182976

00:45:56.295 --> 00:45:58.155 have pathways, we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9010858

00:45:58.695 --> 00:45:59.755 grades of evidence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9620533

00:46:00.535 --> 00:46:02.055 And so we can judge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9620533

00:46:02.055 --> 00:46:03.355 the quality of the medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9620533

00:46:03.415 --> 00:46:04.395 care we provide  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99842805

00:46:04.880 --> 00:46:05.780 to a great extent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900637

00:46:06.320 --> 00:46:08.239 on whether we're meeting standards  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900637

00:46:08.239 --> 00:46:09.460 of of care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93241775

00:46:10.080 --> 00:46:10.960 And it's not that people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93241775

00:46:10.960 --> 00:46:12.239 don't argue about that. It's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93241775

00:46:12.239 --> 00:46:14.080 just that, ultimately, people get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93241775

00:46:14.080 --> 00:46:15.300 into a room and publish  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9936837

00:46:15.600 --> 00:46:16.180 a guideline.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780315

00:46:16.974 --> 00:46:18.015 And and it seems to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780315

00:46:18.015 --> 00:46:19.295 me that when we're talking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99780315

00:46:19.295 --> 00:46:19.795 about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7247279

00:46:20.175 --> 00:46:21.075 really fraud

NOTE Confidence: 0.9548529  
00:46:21.535 --> 00:46:23.454 ethics decisions, like, who should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9548529  
00:46:23.454 --> 00:46:24.835 we give the last ventilator  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9548529  
00:46:24.974 --> 00:46:25.474 to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982965  
00:46:26.415 --> 00:46:27.855 we shouldn't be leaving it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982965  
00:46:27.855 --> 00:46:28.355 to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98876685  
00:46:28.734 --> 00:46:30.870 individual hospitals so that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9331981  
00:46:31.270 --> 00:46:32.550 the decisions are made by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9331981  
00:46:32.550 --> 00:46:33.510 the luck of where you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9331981  
00:46:33.910 --> 00:46:34.870 where your ZIP code is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9331981  
00:46:34.870 --> 00:46:36.470 if you as you mentioned  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9331981  
00:46:36.470 --> 00:46:36.970 before.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989403  
00:46:37.430 --> 00:46:37.930 So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966335  
00:46:38.230 --> 00:46:39.590 so I would actually argue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966335  
00:46:39.590 --> 00:46:41.110 that that we should try  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966335  
00:46:41.110 --> 00:46:42.250 to find a way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605009

00:46:42.950 --> 00:46:45.130 to have real practical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80961615

00:46:45.510 --> 00:46:46.010 implementable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955368

00:46:47.484 --> 00:46:48.465 ethics guidelines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982557

00:46:48.844 --> 00:46:50.785 that that we can use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9602902

00:46:51.085 --> 00:46:53.005 when the next pandemic comes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9602902

00:46:53.005 --> 00:46:54.045 and when the next big  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9602902

00:46:54.045 --> 00:46:54.545 decisions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96955293

00:46:55.005 --> 00:46:55.965 need to be made. Now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96955293

00:46:55.965 --> 00:46:57.165 my question for you is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96955293

00:46:57.165 --> 00:46:58.145 is that feasible?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9231683

00:46:59.100 --> 00:47:00.380 Okay. It to me, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9231683

00:47:00.380 --> 00:47:01.446 think the answer is we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9231683

00:47:01.446 --> 00:47:02.540 have to try in some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9231683

00:47:02.540 --> 00:47:04.060 way. But but can you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9231683

00:47:04.060 --> 00:47:06.220 get any leading emphasis into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9231683

00:47:06.220 --> 00:47:07.580 a room and come up

NOTE Confidence: 0.9231683  
00:47:07.580 --> 00:47:08.080 with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872753  
00:47:08.460 --> 00:47:09.900 a set of recommendations that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872753  
00:47:09.900 --> 00:47:11.100 they all agree with that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872753  
00:47:11.100 --> 00:47:12.700 that that people on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872753  
00:47:12.700 --> 00:47:14.400 front lines can actually follow?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496276  
00:47:18.114 --> 00:47:19.315 I know you're gonna laugh,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496276  
00:47:19.315 --> 00:47:21.075 but the Hastings Center was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496276  
00:47:21.075 --> 00:47:21.734 the first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672906  
00:47:22.355 --> 00:47:24.035 place during the pandemic to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672906  
00:47:24.035 --> 00:47:24.775 issue guidelines,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974045  
00:47:25.795 --> 00:47:26.755 and they were picked up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974045  
00:47:26.755 --> 00:47:28.435 by many hospitals and even  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9974045  
00:47:28.435 --> 00:47:28.935 internationally.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95284235  
00:47:29.750 --> 00:47:31.030 That was a very fast,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95284235  
00:47:31.030 --> 00:47:32.170 nimble response  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991048

00:47:32.469 --> 00:47:33.369 to the crisis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99766254

00:47:33.989 --> 00:47:35.609 Guidance was so desperately  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98680675

00:47:36.390 --> 00:47:36.890 needed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99821115

00:47:37.270 --> 00:47:38.890 People were looking for ethical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99821115

00:47:38.950 --> 00:47:39.450 justification  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595006

00:47:39.910 --> 00:47:41.270 for decisions that had to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595006

00:47:41.270 --> 00:47:42.230 be made and they were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595006

00:47:42.230 --> 00:47:43.530 not going to be easy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595006

00:47:43.750 --> 00:47:45.030 So I totally agree with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595006

00:47:45.030 --> 00:47:46.625 you. It's also an opportunity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595006

00:47:46.765 --> 00:47:48.285 opportunity for me to plug  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9595006

00:47:48.285 --> 00:47:50.065 the famous hast Hastings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475253

00:47:50.925 --> 00:47:52.364 method. Some people call it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475253

00:47:52.364 --> 00:47:53.885 the Hastings special sauce. They  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475253

00:47:53.885 --> 00:47:55.025 have all sorts of metaphors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9475253

00:47:55.245 --> 00:47:57.025 for the secret recipe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9823683  
00:47:58.460 --> 00:47:59.420 In one year, I've heard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823683  
00:47:59.420 --> 00:48:01.099 so many metaphors. And that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823683  
00:48:01.099 --> 00:48:02.219 the notion of taking a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823683  
00:48:02.219 --> 00:48:04.079 really, really difficult topic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278483  
00:48:04.779 --> 00:48:07.020 that calls for guidance, for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278483  
00:48:07.020 --> 00:48:08.239 bioethical guidance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99925554  
00:48:08.779 --> 00:48:09.599 and collecting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956503  
00:48:09.900 --> 00:48:11.760 a truly diverse group  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9542656  
00:48:12.174 --> 00:48:12.914 of experts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96662456  
00:48:13.375 --> 00:48:14.734 Now experts can be lived  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96662456  
00:48:14.734 --> 00:48:15.795 experience experts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9729881  
00:48:16.174 --> 00:48:17.375 It doesn't have to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9729881  
00:48:17.375 --> 00:48:17.875 academics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886654  
00:48:19.775 --> 00:48:21.555 with different value systems  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7236222  
00:48:22.335 --> 00:48:22.835 and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9142453

00:48:23.694 --> 00:48:25.454 you know, metaphorically locking them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9142453

00:48:25.454 --> 00:48:26.489 up in a room until

NOTE Confidence: 0.97421

00:48:39.555 --> 00:48:40.775 understand each other's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9861114

00:48:41.875 --> 00:48:43.494 cultural assumptions and terminologies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99854296

00:48:44.114 --> 00:48:45.974 and then tackle the issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.9883909

00:48:46.755 --> 00:48:48.035 over an extended period of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9883909

00:48:48.035 --> 00:48:48.835 time. It's not a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407677

00:48:50.515 --> 00:48:52.295 and come up with either

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407677

00:48:52.355 --> 00:48:53.015 a consensus

NOTE Confidence: 0.9091443

00:48:53.315 --> 00:48:55.094 or here's where we agree,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95736974

00:48:55.450 --> 00:48:56.650 here's where we can agree

NOTE Confidence: 0.95736974

00:48:56.650 --> 00:48:57.390 to disagree.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9939609

00:48:58.010 --> 00:48:59.530 But here are some here's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9939609

00:48:59.530 --> 00:49:00.750 a spectrum of guidelines

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982492

00:49:01.450 --> 00:49:02.670 that we really think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993054

00:49:03.210 --> 00:49:03.950 are beneficial

NOTE Confidence: 0.98489946

00:49:04.489 --> 00:49:05.150 for everybody.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880262

00:49:05.690 --> 00:49:06.890 And the Hastings Center has

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880262

00:49:06.890 --> 00:49:07.930 done that over and over

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880262

00:49:07.930 --> 00:49:09.050 again on issues of end

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880262

00:49:09.050 --> 00:49:09.790 of life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9004411

00:49:10.175 --> 00:49:11.695 on issues of social behavior

NOTE Confidence: 0.9004411

00:49:11.695 --> 00:49:12.915 and genomics recently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831149

00:49:13.855 --> 00:49:14.994 on really controversial

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983617

00:49:15.295 --> 00:49:15.795 stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99545926

00:49:16.415 --> 00:49:17.295 So I think that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99545926

00:49:17.295 --> 00:49:19.155 notion of diverse voices

NOTE Confidence: 0.98284674

00:49:19.695 --> 00:49:20.515 in conversation

NOTE Confidence: 0.96099645

00:49:21.055 --> 00:49:22.275 based on trust,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9511849

00:49:23.330 --> 00:49:25.350 where you really kinda negotiate

NOTE Confidence: 0.98440677

00:49:26.290 --> 00:49:27.730 what matters to you the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98440677

00:49:27.730 --> 00:49:28.850 most and how we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98440677

00:49:28.850 --> 00:49:29.969 come up with something that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98440677

00:49:29.969 --> 00:49:30.710 is not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9037451

00:49:31.330 --> 00:49:32.450 if it's each hospital, it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9037451

00:49:32.450 --> 00:49:33.350 almost arbitrary.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9712764

00:49:34.210 --> 00:49:35.330 And you don't want patients  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9712764

00:49:35.330 --> 00:49:36.610 to feel that they ended  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9712764

00:49:36.610 --> 00:49:37.875 up with, you know, with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9712764

00:49:37.875 --> 00:49:39.555 a ventilator because they happen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9712764

00:49:39.555 --> 00:49:40.855 to be in that hospital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93663865

00:49:41.395 --> 00:49:42.515 We see people shop around  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93663865

00:49:42.515 --> 00:49:44.594 in productive technologies because everything  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93663865

00:49:44.755 --> 00:49:45.715 you know, if I can't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93663865

00:49:45.715 --> 00:49:46.435 do it here, I'll just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93663865

00:49:46.435 --> 00:49:47.415 go to it elsewhere.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99901533

00:49:48.195 --> 00:49:49.475 I think there's value

NOTE Confidence: 0.9656617  
00:49:49.875 --> 00:49:51.735 bioethical value in having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840829  
00:49:52.310 --> 00:49:53.450 those more generalized,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77364933  
00:49:54.469 --> 00:49:54.969 guidelines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95211756  
00:49:55.350 --> 00:49:56.310 And I think there might  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95211756  
00:49:56.310 --> 00:49:57.350 be a method that helps  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95211756  
00:49:57.350 --> 00:49:58.390 us get it. You think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95211756  
00:49:58.390 --> 00:49:59.670 just to follow-up, can can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95211756  
00:49:59.670 --> 00:50:01.430 you see a situation where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95211756  
00:50:01.430 --> 00:50:02.570 people would say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923326  
00:50:03.109 --> 00:50:03.609 that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9636675  
00:50:04.070 --> 00:50:06.010 hospitals in general should adopt  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98762375  
00:50:06.469 --> 00:50:07.130 the Hastings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99521387  
00:50:08.195 --> 00:50:08.695 recommendations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87049043  
00:50:09.395 --> 00:50:10.755 as because that's supposed to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87049043  
00:50:10.755 --> 00:50:12.614 do with community acquired pneumonia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.981251

00:50:12.995 --> 00:50:14.915 or, you know, just how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.981251

00:50:14.915 --> 00:50:15.815 to manage tuberculosis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9477561

00:50:16.275 --> 00:50:17.475 Right? Like, there's there's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9477561

00:50:17.475 --> 00:50:18.135 right way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597012

00:50:18.515 --> 00:50:19.955 And so I wonder if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597012

00:50:19.955 --> 00:50:21.094 we leave it to individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597012

00:50:21.235 --> 00:50:23.010 hospitals to decide what their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597012

00:50:23.010 --> 00:50:24.370 hospital policies are, even if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597012

00:50:24.370 --> 00:50:24.870 they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9433815

00:50:25.250 --> 00:50:27.010 informed by the Hastings guidelines,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9433815

00:50:27.010 --> 00:50:27.969 it still leaves you with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9433815

00:50:27.969 --> 00:50:29.110 perhaps too much variability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428661

00:50:29.489 --> 00:50:30.690 So the best example is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9428661

00:50:30.690 --> 00:50:32.790 the, Fenris Hastings guidelines,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719833

00:50:33.090 --> 00:50:34.850 regarding end of life, decisions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719833

00:50:34.850 --> 00:50:35.810 at the end of life

NOTE Confidence: 0.9719833

00:50:35.810 --> 00:50:37.170 that are now being revised

NOTE Confidence: 0.9719833

00:50:37.170 --> 00:50:38.535 for the third time. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9719833

00:50:38.535 --> 00:50:39.895 for decades, they've been around,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9719833

00:50:39.895 --> 00:50:41.575 and they've been voluntarily adopted

NOTE Confidence: 0.9719833

00:50:41.575 --> 00:50:42.234 by hospitals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9809272

00:50:43.255 --> 00:50:44.775 because they help families and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9809272

00:50:44.775 --> 00:50:45.674 they help clinicians.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632737

00:50:46.614 --> 00:50:47.335 So I don't think it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632737

00:50:47.335 --> 00:50:48.214 should be a top down

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632737

00:50:48.214 --> 00:50:49.255 approach, but I think if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632737

00:50:49.255 --> 00:50:50.055 you have if you put

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632737

00:50:50.055 --> 00:50:51.174 guidelines out there and they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9632737

00:50:51.174 --> 00:50:52.155 truly useful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98535043

00:50:53.040 --> 00:50:55.760 people will gladly adopt them

NOTE Confidence: 0.98535043

00:50:55.760 --> 00:50:57.219 because they will help everybody.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88212883

00:50:58.560 --> 00:51:00.100 Sorry. I sound too optimistic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93039024

00:51:02.160 --> 00:51:03.120 Just one thing to add.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93039024

00:51:03.120 --> 00:51:03.920 When they put them in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93039024

00:51:03.920 --> 00:51:04.800 the room and wait for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93039024

00:51:04.800 --> 00:51:05.700 the white smoke  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:06.035 --> 00:51:07.235 is is what doesn't happen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:07.235 --> 00:51:08.755 is let's get fifty of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:08.755 --> 00:51:09.635 you guys on a Zoom  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:09.635 --> 00:51:10.515 call and wait for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:10.515 --> 00:51:11.795 white smoke. I think it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:11.795 --> 00:51:12.835 a very different experience. When  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:12.835 --> 00:51:13.795 you talk about learn to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:13.795 --> 00:51:15.315 trust each other, because while  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:15.315 --> 00:51:16.355 we're having these meetings in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:16.355 --> 00:51:17.155 the room waiting for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:17.155 --> 00:51:18.594 white smoke, there's in there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:18.594 --> 00:51:19.475 times after that where I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:19.475 --> 00:51:20.355 say, so tell me about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:20.355 --> 00:51:21.489 your daughter. Yes. How are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:21.489 --> 00:51:22.050 you doing? How are you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:22.050 --> 00:51:22.850 feeling today? I noticed that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:22.850 --> 00:51:24.290 your leg's hurting you. Those

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:24.290 --> 00:51:25.730 things that don't happen. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:25.730 --> 00:51:26.450 I think the idea of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:26.450 --> 00:51:27.410 a group of people getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:27.410 --> 00:51:28.770 to trust each other, people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:28.770 --> 00:51:29.570 who don't know each other

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580726

00:51:29.570 --> 00:51:30.070 beforehand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96240985

00:51:30.770 --> 00:51:32.310 becomes that much more difficult

NOTE Confidence: 0.96240985

00:51:32.370 --> 00:51:34.530 when we're physically removed. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.96240985

00:51:34.530 --> 00:51:35.489 think about that when you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.96240985

00:51:35.489 --> 00:51:36.790 convening the the Vatican.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96174675

00:51:37.625 --> 00:51:39.305 We have this, this lady

NOTE Confidence: 0.96174675

00:51:39.305 --> 00:51:40.045 here, please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.979722

00:51:40.984 --> 00:51:42.025 Thank you so much. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.979722

00:51:42.025 --> 00:51:43.385 wanted to first, just thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.979722

00:51:43.385 --> 00:51:44.105 you so much for such

NOTE Confidence: 0.979722

00:51:44.105 --> 00:51:45.385 a grounded talk and such

NOTE Confidence: 0.979722

00:51:45.385 --> 00:51:46.045 an optimistic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83598536

00:51:47.065 --> 00:51:48.744 talk. I was thought the

NOTE Confidence: 0.83598536

00:51:48.744 --> 00:51:50.364 intentionality of language is amazing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92630607

00:51:50.760 --> 00:51:51.960 But I'm coming as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92630607

00:51:51.960 --> 00:51:53.560 graduate student who has a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92630607

00:51:53.560 --> 00:51:55.000 background in public health and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92630607

00:51:55.000 --> 00:51:56.780 integrative medicine and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9232112

00:51:57.560 --> 00:51:58.760 very much like Siegel's work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9232112

00:51:58.760 --> 00:52:00.040 around flourishing. And now I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9232112  
00:52:00.040 --> 00:52:01.340 studying social epidemiology  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9359752  
00:52:02.040 --> 00:52:03.560 and doing some research in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9359752  
00:52:03.560 --> 00:52:04.940 care ethics under the mentorship  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9359752  
00:52:05.000 --> 00:52:06.275 of doctor Carol Gillier.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680684  
00:52:07.214 --> 00:52:08.575 And so I'm really curious  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680684  
00:52:08.575 --> 00:52:09.875 about in terms of practicality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680684  
00:52:10.094 --> 00:52:11.375 Like, I am gonna be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680684  
00:52:11.375 --> 00:52:12.015 the first to say I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680684  
00:52:12.015 --> 00:52:12.974 one of those master students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680684  
00:52:12.974 --> 00:52:14.434 with opinions on social media.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829512  
00:52:15.214 --> 00:52:16.434 And while  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95662475  
00:52:17.214 --> 00:52:17.714 LinkedIn  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960391  
00:52:18.200 --> 00:52:19.240 second Instagram scouts have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960391  
00:52:19.240 --> 00:52:20.700 place for that, there's also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960391  
00:52:21.000 --> 00:52:22.280 a place to kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960391

00:52:22.280 --> 00:52:23.240 reign in a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960391

00:52:23.240 --> 00:52:24.120 ambition that I feel like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960391

00:52:24.120 --> 00:52:25.160 a lot of young kids  
NOTE Confidence: 0.960391

00:52:25.160 --> 00:52:26.060 have in terms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99210334

00:52:26.440 --> 00:52:28.040 of channeling that while we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99210334

00:52:28.040 --> 00:52:29.640 building up our expertise. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99210334

00:52:29.640 --> 00:52:31.155 so how are we able  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99210334

00:52:31.155 --> 00:52:32.594 to enter into these mixed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99210334

00:52:32.594 --> 00:52:34.435 methodology research spaces when the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99210334

00:52:34.435 --> 00:52:35.735 grants are so restricted,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97565216

00:52:36.355 --> 00:52:37.555 and things of that nature.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97565216

00:52:37.555 --> 00:52:39.475 So just open minded, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97565216

00:52:39.475 --> 00:52:40.855 questions in terms of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923114

00:52:41.395 --> 00:52:42.675 practical things for those, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923114

00:52:42.675 --> 00:52:43.175 interdisciplinary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92843914

00:52:43.715 --> 00:52:44.915 connections that are so hard

NOTE Confidence: 0.92843914

00:52:44.915 --> 00:52:46.450 to foster and build and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92843914

00:52:46.450 --> 00:52:48.130 maintain through mentorship programs to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92843914

00:52:48.130 --> 00:52:48.630 better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902507

00:52:52.610 --> 00:52:53.330 I found,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99384123

00:52:53.810 --> 00:52:55.250 during my years as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.99384123

00:52:55.250 --> 00:52:57.430 university professor that the more

NOTE Confidence: 0.99384123

00:52:57.570 --> 00:52:59.250 my research team was diverse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99384123

00:52:59.250 --> 00:53:00.770 the more successful we were

NOTE Confidence: 0.99384123

00:53:00.770 --> 00:53:01.425 in getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.95118666

00:53:01.985 --> 00:53:02.965 the good grants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97247964

00:53:03.585 --> 00:53:05.025 So never never assume that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97247964

00:53:05.025 --> 00:53:05.844 you know everything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99083716

00:53:06.145 --> 00:53:06.545 Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94987994

00:53:07.265 --> 00:53:08.625 And I think the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.94987994

00:53:08.625 --> 00:53:10.085 trick is to identify

NOTE Confidence: 0.9724302

00:53:10.625 --> 00:53:11.505 who you need around the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724302

00:53:11.505 --> 00:53:12.545 table. I'm going back to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724302

00:53:12.545 --> 00:53:13.205 the table  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98799783

00:53:13.910 --> 00:53:14.810 as a researcher,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9661315

00:53:15.270 --> 00:53:16.310 not just as a group  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9661315

00:53:16.310 --> 00:53:17.210 writing guidelines,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5218499

00:53:19.750 --> 00:53:20.250 what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9677297

00:53:20.550 --> 00:53:22.489 disciplines you need, what perspectives,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96415675

00:53:22.790 --> 00:53:24.070 and convene the right group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96415675

00:53:24.070 --> 00:53:25.530 Now convening is not easy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96415675

00:53:25.590 --> 00:53:27.590 especially when you're, an early  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96415675

00:53:27.590 --> 00:53:28.489 career scholar.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97614574

00:53:28.950 --> 00:53:29.885 So what you need is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97614574

00:53:29.885 --> 00:53:30.385 mentors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97564805

00:53:31.645 --> 00:53:33.085 And we're actually trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97564805

00:53:33.085 --> 00:53:34.945 build we have mentorship programs

NOTE Confidence: 0.97564805

00:53:35.005 --> 00:53:36.285 at at Hastings. We're trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.97564805

00:53:36.285 --> 00:53:37.505 to build a global one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9669135

00:53:38.045 --> 00:53:40.145 to help, early career bioethicist

NOTE Confidence: 0.9669135

00:53:40.364 --> 00:53:41.724 in, countries where they don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9669135

00:53:41.724 --> 00:53:42.705 have any support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99668694

00:53:43.724 --> 00:53:45.025 But the way to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802561

00:53:45.700 --> 00:53:47.700 develop convening power is through

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802561

00:53:47.700 --> 00:53:49.080 having powerful mentors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983503

00:53:49.620 --> 00:53:50.980 So if you're looking for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983503

00:53:50.980 --> 00:53:52.900 practical advice, that's the best

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983503

00:53:52.900 --> 00:53:53.960 I got right now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96149063

00:53:54.739 --> 00:53:56.440 That's amazing. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9926455

00:53:56.900 --> 00:53:57.640 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75623316

00:53:58.175 --> 00:53:58.994 That's a bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9258257

00:53:59.614 --> 00:54:00.734 I thank you very much

NOTE Confidence: 0.9258257

00:54:00.734 --> 00:54:01.614 for that talk. It made  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9258257

00:54:01.614 --> 00:54:02.494 me think a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9258257

00:54:02.494 --> 00:54:03.955 more about this question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99950933

00:54:05.775 --> 00:54:06.835 The question is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84239084

00:54:07.375 --> 00:54:08.515 for me, can bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990576

00:54:08.895 --> 00:54:09.955 insert itself  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997328

00:54:10.569 --> 00:54:11.710 into a conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9755188

00:54:12.329 --> 00:54:14.109 that very much needs it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9755188

00:54:14.170 --> 00:54:15.549 And that conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98113155

00:54:16.410 --> 00:54:18.170 is not even really occurring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98113155

00:54:18.170 --> 00:54:20.250 in this country over second  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98113155

00:54:20.250 --> 00:54:21.469 amendment rights.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93775886

00:54:22.089 --> 00:54:23.469 It has all become  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998112

00:54:24.089 --> 00:54:25.230 something about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99966264

00:54:25.765 --> 00:54:26.265 individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97469854

00:54:26.645 --> 00:54:27.145 rights.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976597  
00:54:27.765 --> 00:54:28.505 And as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98795986  
00:54:28.885 --> 00:54:29.545 a bioethicist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519712  
00:54:30.645 --> 00:54:31.925 not born in this country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9519712  
00:54:31.925 --> 00:54:33.065 and raised here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988039  
00:54:33.364 --> 00:54:34.505 what is your perspective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9700556  
00:54:36.165 --> 00:54:38.344 on hope of getting bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9558902  
00:54:39.460 --> 00:54:40.920 as part of this conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9558902  
00:54:41.140 --> 00:54:42.420 because where it is right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9558902  
00:54:42.420 --> 00:54:44.020 now, it can't get off  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9558902  
00:54:44.020 --> 00:54:44.680 the dime.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9694714  
00:54:45.219 --> 00:54:47.000 It can't even research it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9694714  
00:54:47.219 --> 00:54:48.840 without being harassed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99831253  
00:54:51.780 --> 00:54:52.739 Can I give you that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99831253  
00:54:52.739 --> 00:54:53.239 one?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88217044  
00:54:56.005 --> 00:54:56.825 Sure. You're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9230938

00:54:57.285 --> 00:54:59.605 asking me about respiratory failure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9230938

00:54:59.605 --> 00:55:00.344 in the newborn.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9828043

00:55:01.205 --> 00:55:02.025 And so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9057667

00:55:02.565 --> 00:55:04.005 let's take some time, doctor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9057667

00:55:04.005 --> 00:55:04.505 Viet.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783682

00:55:05.205 --> 00:55:06.485 You wanna talk about second  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783682

00:55:06.485 --> 00:55:07.685 amendment rights and trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783682

00:55:07.685 --> 00:55:09.545 insert bioethics into that conversation?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75737655

00:55:14.250 --> 00:55:14.750 Alright?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909126

00:55:15.770 --> 00:55:17.049 Let me think about this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909126

00:55:17.049 --> 00:55:18.329 I think It's a tough  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9909126

00:55:18.329 --> 00:55:20.109 one. It's really tough.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9287814

00:55:20.489 --> 00:55:22.010 And, you know, I just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9287814

00:55:22.010 --> 00:55:22.890 wish Tom were here. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9287814

00:55:22.890 --> 00:55:23.950 could give it to him.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9417308

00:55:26.975 --> 00:55:28.415 Here's here's part of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9417308  
00:55:28.415 --> 00:55:29.955 situation, I would suggest,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993758  
00:55:30.495 --> 00:55:31.155 is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980173  
00:55:31.455 --> 00:55:32.835 there is nobody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714474  
00:55:33.695 --> 00:55:35.375 who is trusted. You you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714474  
00:55:35.375 --> 00:55:36.255 talk so much about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714474  
00:55:36.255 --> 00:55:36.755 polarization  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91903895  
00:55:37.375 --> 00:55:38.275 of our society,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9376575  
00:55:38.630 --> 00:55:39.830 and and I and, certainly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9376575  
00:55:39.830 --> 00:55:40.969 no one here would disagree.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998421  
00:55:41.510 --> 00:55:42.489 We don't have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88855714  
00:55:42.870 --> 00:55:44.330 a a Walter Cronkite.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996527  
00:55:44.870 --> 00:55:45.770 We don't have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987054  
00:55:46.230 --> 00:55:46.730 anybody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9373587  
00:55:47.030 --> 00:55:48.790 who before your time, perhaps,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9373587  
00:55:48.790 --> 00:55:49.270 but,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9302677

00:55:49.830 --> 00:55:51.830 universe almost universally trusted by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9302677

00:55:51.830 --> 00:55:52.935 America as kind of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9302677

00:55:52.935 --> 00:55:54.055 voice of wisdom and reason  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9302677

00:55:54.055 --> 00:55:54.795 and information.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95719475

00:55:55.415 --> 00:55:56.855 And so it's it's very,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95719475

00:55:56.855 --> 00:55:58.295 very difficult in the absence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95719475

00:55:58.295 --> 00:55:59.335 of that. So I don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95719475

00:55:59.335 --> 00:56:00.614 know how we if there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95719475

00:56:00.614 --> 00:56:01.975 was an individual or group  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95719475

00:56:01.975 --> 00:56:02.635 of individuals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975722

00:56:02.935 --> 00:56:03.915 that were trusted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994792

00:56:04.390 --> 00:56:05.109 by most  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569489

00:56:05.750 --> 00:56:07.350 not fifty one percent, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569489

00:56:07.350 --> 00:56:08.390 by most of the people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569489

00:56:08.390 --> 00:56:09.590 in this country, then I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569489

00:56:09.590 --> 00:56:11.190 would think perhaps that individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.9569489  
00:56:11.190 --> 00:56:12.869 and and Howard Zonana has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569489  
00:56:12.869 --> 00:56:14.150 volunteered to be that person,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569489  
00:56:14.150 --> 00:56:15.510 which is great. So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:15.830 --> 00:56:17.714 I think that that individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:17.714 --> 00:56:19.075 then could speak to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:19.075 --> 00:56:20.035 issues. You talk about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:20.035 --> 00:56:21.075 data. I mean, we all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:21.075 --> 00:56:21.954 live and die by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:21.954 --> 00:56:22.914 data, at least to start  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:22.914 --> 00:56:24.035 with. And as your point  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:24.035 --> 00:56:24.914 was, we can't even get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:24.914 --> 00:56:25.634 a good look at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9736687  
00:56:25.634 --> 00:56:27.255 data because even that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94851124  
00:56:27.795 --> 00:56:29.154 gets such fury about that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94851124  
00:56:29.154 --> 00:56:30.750 we're so polarized about. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94851124

00:56:30.750 --> 00:56:31.790 if there was an individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94851124

00:56:31.790 --> 00:56:32.930 or group of individuals,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757795

00:56:34.030 --> 00:56:36.030 that was trusted by, by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757795

00:56:36.030 --> 00:56:37.070 a large majority of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757795

00:56:37.070 --> 00:56:38.750 country as speaking reasonably about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757795

00:56:38.750 --> 00:56:40.270 these things, then I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757795

00:56:40.270 --> 00:56:41.390 we could get there. How  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757795

00:56:41.390 --> 00:56:42.210 we find  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945857

00:56:42.590 --> 00:56:43.950 those people and how they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945857

00:56:43.950 --> 00:56:45.414 get to be trusted and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9945857

00:56:45.414 --> 00:56:46.375 accepted as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899309

00:56:47.094 --> 00:56:48.315 because this is a bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899309

00:56:48.454 --> 00:56:49.755 issue. No doubt. I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9490683

00:56:50.775 --> 00:56:52.234 gets to be trusted as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9490683

00:56:52.375 --> 00:56:53.494 part of that voice in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9490683

00:56:53.494 --> 00:56:53.994 bioethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771053

00:56:55.255 --> 00:56:56.214 Then I think that's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771053

00:56:56.214 --> 00:56:56.934 way they were I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771053

00:56:56.934 --> 00:56:58.135 see how we that, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771053

00:56:58.135 --> 00:56:59.349 think, is one way to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771053

00:56:59.349 --> 00:57:00.469 get there. I don't see

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771053

00:57:00.469 --> 00:57:02.070 who those individuals could necessarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771053

00:57:02.070 --> 00:57:03.270 be or how they get

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771053

00:57:03.270 --> 00:57:04.710 to that status. A pretty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9771053

00:57:04.710 --> 00:57:05.210 unsatisfactory

NOTE Confidence: 0.94374377

00:57:05.830 --> 00:57:07.190 answer, and I apologize that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94374377

00:57:07.190 --> 00:57:08.310 But, wait, Pardis had a

NOTE Confidence: 0.94374377

00:57:08.310 --> 00:57:09.750 chance to think of Thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.94374377

00:57:09.750 --> 00:57:10.869 thank you for talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.94374377

00:57:10.869 --> 00:57:12.305 trust. I was encouraged to

NOTE Confidence: 0.94374377

00:57:12.305 --> 00:57:12.704 see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98520076

00:57:13.265 --> 00:57:14.464 articles in the New England  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98520076

00:57:14.464 --> 00:57:16.244 Journal of Medicine that discussed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98520076

00:57:16.305 --> 00:57:17.505 gun violence as a public  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98520076

00:57:17.505 --> 00:57:18.325 health issue.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99163514

00:57:19.184 --> 00:57:20.224 The the fact that they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99163514

00:57:20.224 --> 00:57:20.724 included  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9447883

00:57:21.345 --> 00:57:23.424 in the medical conversation to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9447883

00:57:23.424 --> 00:57:23.924 me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96945983

00:57:24.224 --> 00:57:25.605 was already something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969533

00:57:27.130 --> 00:57:28.090 And it goes back to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969533

00:57:28.090 --> 00:57:29.610 what I talked about regarding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969533

00:57:29.610 --> 00:57:31.290 COVID. It's the way freedom  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969533

00:57:31.290 --> 00:57:33.150 is understood in this culture,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99970424

00:57:33.610 --> 00:57:35.150 which is very unique.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97469914

00:57:35.770 --> 00:57:36.570 Again, you know, I I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97469914

00:57:36.570 --> 00:57:38.350 do bioethics in other countries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98721427

00:57:38.705 --> 00:57:39.825 People look at the way

NOTE Confidence: 0.98721427

00:57:39.825 --> 00:57:41.585 freedom is understood here in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98721427

00:57:41.585 --> 00:57:42.325 this society,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99978876

00:57:42.865 --> 00:57:43.905 and they just don't get

NOTE Confidence: 0.99978876

00:57:43.905 --> 00:57:44.405 it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964147

00:57:44.785 --> 00:57:46.225 It's almost like an entire

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964147

00:57:46.225 --> 00:57:48.065 country doesn't understand what freedom

NOTE Confidence: 0.9964147

00:57:48.065 --> 00:57:48.565 means.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7868303

00:57:48.865 --> 00:57:50.245 No. What it's or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9409842

00:57:51.025 --> 00:57:52.690 many would argue that, no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9409842

00:57:52.690 --> 00:57:53.490 No. This is the one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9409842

00:57:53.490 --> 00:57:54.690 place that has it figured

NOTE Confidence: 0.9409842

00:57:54.690 --> 00:57:56.770 out. And so the fact

NOTE Confidence: 0.9409842

00:57:56.770 --> 00:57:58.710 that when people say, listen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:57:59.090 --> 00:58:00.290 X is really a purely

NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:58:00.450 --> 00:58:02.050 it's an American concept or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:58:02.050 --> 00:58:03.890 an American conceit. To many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:58:03.890 --> 00:58:05.090 Americans, that means, well, let's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:58:05.090 --> 00:58:05.810 take a look at what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:58:05.810 --> 00:58:06.530 the rest of the world  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:58:06.530 --> 00:58:07.705 is making. But to many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:58:07.705 --> 00:58:09.185 others, it means, you see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:58:09.185 --> 00:58:10.225 that? We're the only ones  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94005907

00:58:10.225 --> 00:58:10.805 that get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9220661

00:58:11.185 --> 00:58:12.245 it. So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92415

00:58:13.025 --> 00:58:14.485 the the issue with data,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98511654

00:58:15.345 --> 00:58:16.305 yeah, it's true that it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98511654

00:58:16.305 --> 00:58:17.345 hard to get the data,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98511654

00:58:17.345 --> 00:58:18.865 but we have data about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98511654

00:58:18.865 --> 00:58:21.125 what blocking access to abortion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98511654

00:58:21.185 --> 00:58:22.020 does to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9982059  
00:58:22.500 --> 00:58:23.080 to women.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804153  
00:58:23.540 --> 00:58:25.220 We have data about how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804153  
00:58:25.220 --> 00:58:26.660 it kills and what kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804153  
00:58:26.660 --> 00:58:28.120 of women it kills more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804153  
00:58:28.420 --> 00:58:29.780 But that data doesn't change  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804153  
00:58:29.780 --> 00:58:31.160 the conversation. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946652  
00:58:31.460 --> 00:58:32.900 it's it's it's a deeper  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946652  
00:58:32.900 --> 00:58:34.180 issue than having access to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946652  
00:58:34.180 --> 00:58:34.840 the number.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841718  
00:58:37.025 --> 00:58:38.225 Excuse me. I just wanted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841718  
00:58:38.225 --> 00:58:39.425 to follow-up a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841718  
00:58:39.425 --> 00:58:41.125 about the globalism. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764922  
00:58:41.825 --> 00:58:43.285 for some of these questions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817913  
00:58:45.105 --> 00:58:46.065 it seems to me there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817913  
00:58:46.065 --> 00:58:47.025 is a need for an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9817913

00:58:47.025 --> 00:58:49.185 underlying principle that you're gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9817913

00:58:49.185 --> 00:58:49.925 work with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99890006

00:58:50.430 --> 00:58:50.930 And

NOTE Confidence: 0.86710155

00:58:51.230 --> 00:58:53.150 with with the abortion issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86710155

00:58:53.150 --> 00:58:54.210 it's one thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.96655035

00:58:54.589 --> 00:58:55.490 in this country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99411935

00:58:56.589 --> 00:58:58.609 and with women in Afghanistan,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879296

00:58:58.990 --> 00:59:00.349 for example, when you go

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879296

00:59:00.349 --> 00:59:01.310 in and try and work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879296

00:59:01.310 --> 00:59:02.130 out something.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9559283

00:59:04.145 --> 00:59:05.585 How do you get around

NOTE Confidence: 0.9559283

00:59:05.585 --> 00:59:06.964 the bedrock principles

NOTE Confidence: 0.9449029

00:59:07.425 --> 00:59:08.885 that you work under,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990836

00:59:09.265 --> 00:59:10.645 or do you accept

NOTE Confidence: 0.97338104

00:59:11.265 --> 00:59:12.244 what the culture,

NOTE Confidence: 0.996362

00:59:13.744 --> 00:59:15.125 says their guidelines

NOTE Confidence: 0.9717523

00:59:15.505 --> 00:59:16.785 are and try to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9717523

00:59:16.785 --> 00:59:18.325 your best within that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831568

00:59:19.050 --> 00:59:20.490 Or, you know, how does

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831568

00:59:20.490 --> 00:59:21.610 it work? Because you see

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831568

00:59:21.610 --> 00:59:23.050 what's happening in this country

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831568

00:59:23.050 --> 00:59:24.430 with the abortion issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.96995723

00:59:25.130 --> 00:59:25.610 is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96899784

00:59:26.170 --> 00:59:27.770 our health care has gone

NOTE Confidence: 0.96899784

00:59:27.770 --> 00:59:28.510 way down

NOTE Confidence: 0.98571146

00:59:29.050 --> 00:59:30.650 in those areas, and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98571146

00:59:30.650 --> 00:59:32.810 politics are pushing it just

NOTE Confidence: 0.98571146

00:59:32.810 --> 00:59:33.710 the other way

NOTE Confidence: 0.92686796

00:59:34.164 --> 00:59:35.305 to to make it worse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804417

00:59:35.765 --> 00:59:37.365 I'm really grateful for this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804417

00:59:37.365 --> 00:59:39.045 question comment because it allows

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804417

00:59:39.045 --> 00:59:40.565 me to clarify. When I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804417

00:59:40.565 --> 00:59:42.664 talk about taking diversity seriously,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9804417

00:59:42.805 --> 00:59:43.865 I do not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933489

00:59:44.325 --> 00:59:46.265 advocate for ethical relativism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695781

00:59:47.310 --> 00:59:48.590 That is not where I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695781

00:59:48.590 --> 00:59:49.090 heading.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993074

00:59:50.830 --> 00:59:51.790 I think we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993074

00:59:51.790 --> 00:59:52.850 take human rights  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96739835

00:59:53.310 --> 00:59:54.930 as a universal framework  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94265866

00:59:55.710 --> 00:59:57.170 and then leave space  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991045

00:59:57.710 --> 00:59:59.170 for cultural norms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993481

01:00:01.035 --> 01:00:02.075 as long as they do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993481

01:00:02.075 --> 01:00:02.974 not violate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9612098

01:00:03.275 --> 01:00:05.035 fundamental human rights. So, of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9612098

01:00:05.035 --> 01:00:06.795 course, I draw lines. Female  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9612098

01:00:06.795 --> 01:00:07.775 genital mutilation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949187  
01:00:08.155 --> 01:00:08.655 no.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98877746  
01:00:09.275 --> 01:00:10.954 Girls not having access to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98877746  
01:00:10.954 --> 01:00:11.454 education,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95487595  
01:00:11.755 --> 01:00:13.770 no. Women not having access  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95487595  
01:00:13.770 --> 01:00:15.770 to productive care, no. This  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95487595  
01:00:15.770 --> 01:00:16.810 is not a free for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95487595  
01:00:16.810 --> 01:00:18.090 all, you know, tell your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95487595  
01:00:18.090 --> 01:00:19.370 values and we'll we'll play  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95487595  
01:00:19.370 --> 01:00:20.350 with them. No.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99715006  
01:00:21.370 --> 01:00:23.210 But on the basis of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99715006  
01:00:23.210 --> 01:00:24.970 a framework of respect for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99715006  
01:00:24.970 --> 01:00:26.865 human rights, I think there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99715006  
01:00:26.865 --> 01:00:27.825 a lot of place for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99715006  
01:00:27.825 --> 01:00:28.885 having conversations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99820334  
01:00:29.825 --> 01:00:30.885 in different ways,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93492484

01:00:31.185 --> 01:00:32.245 different tones,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831439

01:00:33.105 --> 01:00:33.985 a lot of place to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831439

01:00:33.985 --> 01:00:35.745 build trust that I understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831439

01:00:35.745 --> 01:00:36.885 where you're coming from,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99633825

01:00:37.505 --> 01:00:38.725 and we can at least  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9330161

01:00:39.280 --> 01:00:40.260 talk about it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94045705

01:00:40.720 --> 01:00:42.340 but it's not ethical relativism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9338397

01:00:42.960 --> 01:00:44.820 How did Qatar work out?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8941294

01:00:45.280 --> 01:00:47.300 How what? How did Qatar  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8941294

01:00:47.520 --> 01:00:49.120 work out where you're gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8941294

01:00:49.120 --> 01:00:49.940 have the meeting?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.65683013

01:00:53.795 --> 01:00:54.295 Wow.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6218316

01:00:57.795 --> 01:00:57.954 So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98777944

01:00:58.915 --> 01:01:00.194 we were afraid of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98777944

01:01:00.194 --> 01:01:01.175 general boycott  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98328614

01:01:01.875 --> 01:01:02.994 and that it would be

NOTE Confidence: 0.98328614  
01:01:02.994 --> 01:01:05.075 either poorly attended or become  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98328614  
01:01:05.075 --> 01:01:06.960 a regional meeting of hundreds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98970866  
01:01:07.260 --> 01:01:07.760 of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8944553  
01:01:08.460 --> 01:01:09.440 Arab bioethicists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96436  
01:01:10.140 --> 01:01:11.180 and that it would be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96436  
01:01:11.180 --> 01:01:12.320 purely a Muslim  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99884677  
01:01:12.700 --> 01:01:13.200 conference  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941349  
01:01:13.580 --> 01:01:15.360 about, you know, Muslim bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96186733  
01:01:15.900 --> 01:01:17.680 And that didn't happen. Hundreds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96186733  
01:01:17.740 --> 01:01:18.480 showed up,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696597  
01:01:19.035 --> 01:01:20.255 from all over the world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988931  
01:01:20.795 --> 01:01:22.075 and it was a very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988931  
01:01:22.075 --> 01:01:23.214 successful conference.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983528  
01:01:23.915 --> 01:01:25.454 And I think that's because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264294  
01:01:26.234 --> 01:01:27.214 many bioethicist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.498513

01:01:28.075 --> 01:01:28.575 recognized  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86948097

01:01:28.875 --> 01:01:30.015 that to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97716194

01:01:30.315 --> 01:01:31.994 again, to support human rights,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97716194

01:01:31.994 --> 01:01:33.194 you sometimes need to go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97716194

01:01:33.194 --> 01:01:33.694 there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969217

01:01:34.070 --> 01:01:35.030 and you need to work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969217

01:01:35.030 --> 01:01:36.230 locally. And the people that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9969217

01:01:36.230 --> 01:01:36.890 we collaborated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99428874

01:01:37.190 --> 01:01:39.050 with on organizing it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83737236

01:01:40.630 --> 01:01:41.130 share  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99918056

01:01:41.670 --> 01:01:42.490 that general  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97793823

01:01:42.869 --> 01:01:44.790 bioethical framework that we could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97793823

01:01:44.790 --> 01:01:45.530 work within.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91349113

01:01:46.484 --> 01:01:47.444 And so it ended up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91349113

01:01:47.444 --> 01:01:48.825 being a very successful,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92878866

01:01:49.444 --> 01:01:51.285 conference and Harl Schmidt, who

NOTE Confidence: 0.92878866  
01:01:51.285 --> 01:01:52.325 was on our board, just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92878866  
01:01:52.325 --> 01:01:53.684 just published a paper that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92878866  
01:01:53.684 --> 01:01:54.805 showed that it was the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92878866  
01:01:54.805 --> 01:01:56.105 most diverse conference  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956205  
01:01:56.644 --> 01:01:57.924 in the history of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9956205  
01:01:57.924 --> 01:01:58.424 IAB.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9966491  
01:01:59.045 --> 01:01:59.545 So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973092  
01:02:00.830 --> 01:02:02.030 it is what it is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973092  
01:02:02.030 --> 01:02:02.850 It's complicated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9353189  
01:02:04.270 --> 01:02:05.630 And perhaps it was also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9353189  
01:02:05.630 --> 01:02:06.510 a little bit of vote  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9353189  
01:02:06.510 --> 01:02:07.570 of confidence in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662953  
01:02:08.110 --> 01:02:09.230 you and the leadership of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662953  
01:02:09.230 --> 01:02:10.350 the organization, which is to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662953  
01:02:10.350 --> 01:02:12.290 say that maybe many bioethicists  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:12.590 --> 01:02:13.795 said, boy, I wouldn't have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:13.795 --> 01:02:15.155 picked that place. I don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:15.155 --> 01:02:16.355 think that's even a good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:16.355 --> 01:02:17.395 idea. But you know what?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:17.395 --> 01:02:18.435 We've got a good leadership.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:18.435 --> 01:02:19.795 They've made this decision. We've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:19.795 --> 01:02:20.995 obviously gotta try and stick  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:20.995 --> 01:02:22.195 together on this stuff, so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:22.195 --> 01:02:22.915 let's go. There might have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:22.915 --> 01:02:23.475 been a bit of that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:23.475 --> 01:02:24.355 too, a vote of confidence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723075

01:02:24.355 --> 01:02:25.495 in the leadership itself.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767115

01:02:26.595 --> 01:02:27.095 Please.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99381256

01:02:27.890 --> 01:02:28.770 Thanks so much,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767988

01:02:29.090 --> 01:02:29.990 for your talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:30.610 --> 01:02:32.310 Sayed Ahmed, I'm a pediatrician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:32.530 --> 01:02:33.970 I work in global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:33.970 --> 01:02:36.210 and HIV. And what originally

NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:36.210 --> 01:02:37.330 brought me into that work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:37.330 --> 01:02:39.350 was an ethical argument that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:39.585 --> 01:02:40.625 a lot of the countries

NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:40.625 --> 01:02:42.224 we were working, adults were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:42.224 --> 01:02:43.585 being treated but children were

NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:43.585 --> 01:02:45.025 not. And that that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9386143

01:02:45.025 --> 01:02:45.765 an unethical

NOTE Confidence: 0.83495873

01:02:46.065 --> 01:02:47.205 situation and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92995447

01:02:48.065 --> 01:02:49.185 resulted in sort of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92995447

01:02:49.185 --> 01:02:51.105 deployment of pediatrician to kick

NOTE Confidence: 0.92995447

01:02:51.105 --> 01:02:52.785 start that process. But since

NOTE Confidence: 0.92995447

01:02:52.785 --> 01:02:53.905 then there hasn't been a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92995447

01:02:53.905 --> 01:02:55.025 lot of input in our

NOTE Confidence: 0.92995447

01:02:55.025 --> 01:02:55.525 work,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93407965  
01:02:56.440 --> 01:02:57.260 from bioethicists  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6630326  
01:02:57.560 --> 01:02:58.060 and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96665907  
01:02:58.360 --> 01:02:59.100 was curious  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96364146  
01:02:59.880 --> 01:03:01.080 on your thoughts about how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96364146  
01:03:01.080 --> 01:03:02.120 to bring that in because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96364146  
01:03:02.120 --> 01:03:03.900 there are many critical issues,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999582  
01:03:05.000 --> 01:03:05.980 in terms of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99681425  
01:03:06.280 --> 01:03:07.020 how we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9879238  
01:03:07.320 --> 01:03:08.460 spending our resources,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989002  
01:03:09.515 --> 01:03:10.415 how we continue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946258  
01:03:11.195 --> 01:03:13.195 providing care for the many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946258  
01:03:13.195 --> 01:03:14.155 people who are in care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946258  
01:03:14.155 --> 01:03:14.655 now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98978144  
01:03:15.035 --> 01:03:16.315 And I think, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98978144  
01:03:16.315 --> 01:03:17.215 most of our,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97770137

01:03:18.315 --> 01:03:19.615 grant work and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393494

01:03:19.915 --> 01:03:21.835 is focused on regulatory issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393494

01:03:21.835 --> 01:03:23.535 IRBs, and things like that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393494

01:03:23.640 --> 01:03:25.160 but not the broader ethical

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393494

01:03:25.160 --> 01:03:27.000 questions of, you know, how

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393494

01:03:27.000 --> 01:03:28.200 much money we're spending on

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393494

01:03:28.200 --> 01:03:30.760 HIV versus malnutrition versus other

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393494

01:03:30.760 --> 01:03:31.260 conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97440606

01:03:31.640 --> 01:03:32.440 And I think it would

NOTE Confidence: 0.97440606

01:03:32.440 --> 01:03:34.039 benefit, but I'm not quite

NOTE Confidence: 0.97440606

01:03:34.039 --> 01:03:34.539 sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.96191657

01:03:35.559 --> 01:03:36.599 how to how to bring

NOTE Confidence: 0.96191657

01:03:36.599 --> 01:03:38.645 that into our brands, into

NOTE Confidence: 0.96191657

01:03:38.645 --> 01:03:40.425 the conversation, and into the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98900557

01:03:41.445 --> 01:03:42.665 kind of our work there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9796426

01:03:44.085 --> 01:03:45.385 Thank you for this because,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796426

01:03:45.445 --> 01:03:46.405 first of all, I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796426

01:03:46.405 --> 01:03:48.505 you're actually supporting my argument  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796426

01:03:48.565 --> 01:03:49.625 about how underdeveloped  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812429

01:03:50.750 --> 01:03:52.589 our theories of justice and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812429

01:03:52.589 --> 01:03:54.849 resource allocation frameworks are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97238445

01:03:55.230 --> 01:03:56.430 We're not looking at these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97238445

01:03:56.430 --> 01:03:58.030 issues systemically. It was like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97238445

01:03:58.030 --> 01:03:59.150 here's a kidney. Who gets  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97238445

01:03:59.150 --> 01:04:00.510 the kidney? Here's a ventilator.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97238445

01:04:00.510 --> 01:04:01.650 Who gets the ventilator?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983476

01:04:01.950 --> 01:04:03.170 But we're not asking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9414792

01:04:03.735 --> 01:04:04.955 at the higher level,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99301314

01:04:05.255 --> 01:04:06.615 what research are we funding?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99301314

01:04:06.615 --> 01:04:08.055 How are we prioritizing research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99301314

01:04:08.055 --> 01:04:08.555 questions?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98755425

01:04:09.415 --> 01:04:11.115 How do we prioritize disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97734946

01:04:12.135 --> 01:04:14.295 investigation or disease treatment? These

NOTE Confidence: 0.97734946

01:04:14.295 --> 01:04:16.775 are daunting questions that we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.97734946

01:04:16.775 --> 01:04:18.810 historically kinda stayed away from

NOTE Confidence: 0.97734946

01:04:19.130 --> 01:04:20.410 because I think they're too

NOTE Confidence: 0.97734946

01:04:20.410 --> 01:04:21.930 scary. I think they're too

NOTE Confidence: 0.97734946

01:04:21.930 --> 01:04:23.130 complicated, but I think we

NOTE Confidence: 0.97734946

01:04:23.130 --> 01:04:24.170 can do good work on

NOTE Confidence: 0.97734946

01:04:24.170 --> 01:04:26.010 them. So first of all,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97734946

01:04:26.010 --> 01:04:26.510 yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9957366

01:04:26.970 --> 01:04:27.610 I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95950544

01:04:28.250 --> 01:04:29.450 the vision that I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.95950544

01:04:29.450 --> 01:04:30.890 trying to promote, if we

NOTE Confidence: 0.95950544

01:04:30.890 --> 01:04:32.430 if we do more intellectual

NOTE Confidence: 0.95950544

01:04:32.730 --> 01:04:33.870 conceptual work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9678453

01:04:34.575 --> 01:04:36.675 on justice, fairness, and allocation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852706

01:04:37.535 --> 01:04:38.895 I think we will gradually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852706

01:04:38.895 --> 01:04:40.415 be able to address these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852706

01:04:40.415 --> 01:04:41.714 issues at a more systemic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852706

01:04:41.775 --> 01:04:43.135 level, but we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9852706

01:04:43.135 --> 01:04:44.035 do more work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90316147

01:04:44.974 --> 01:04:46.255 On your issue about, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90316147

01:04:46.255 --> 01:04:47.380 know, investing so many of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90316147

01:04:47.380 --> 01:04:48.860 our health care, dollars at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90316147

01:04:48.860 --> 01:04:49.820 the very end of life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90316147

01:04:49.820 --> 01:04:50.086 and in some cultures, it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90316147

01:04:50.086 --> 01:04:50.460 the children who don't get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90316147

01:04:50.460 --> 01:04:51.660 treated. There's research that shows  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90316147

01:04:51.660 --> 01:04:52.940 that preemies and newborns don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90316147

01:04:52.940 --> 01:04:54.080 get treated the same way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953042

01:04:59.845 --> 01:05:00.345 persons

NOTE Confidence: 0.9091128  
01:05:00.645 --> 01:05:01.125 do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91525435  
01:05:02.245 --> 01:05:03.445 That speaks to me, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91525435  
01:05:03.445 --> 01:05:04.425 speaks to culture,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856044  
01:05:04.805 --> 01:05:06.185 how we can't do bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856044  
01:05:06.325 --> 01:05:08.505 without understanding cultural contexts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98959595  
01:05:09.045 --> 01:05:10.485 There are countries where, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98959595  
01:05:10.485 --> 01:05:11.385 know, the elderly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98502773  
01:05:11.870 --> 01:05:13.470 would get the priority, others  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98502773  
01:05:13.470 --> 01:05:14.750 where the kids get the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98502773  
01:05:14.750 --> 01:05:16.350 priority. Think about how age  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98502773  
01:05:16.350 --> 01:05:17.650 played out during COVID.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890515  
01:05:18.670 --> 01:05:20.210 Some of those triage protocols  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890515  
01:05:20.350 --> 01:05:21.570 talked about age  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9250314  
01:05:21.870 --> 01:05:22.910 almost as a cutoff  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98144567  
01:05:23.630 --> 01:05:24.850 almost as an independent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9705592

01:05:26.045 --> 01:05:26.545 criterion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9132581

01:05:26.925 --> 01:05:28.225 regardless of clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586724

01:05:28.845 --> 01:05:30.525 state. It was fascinating that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586724

01:05:30.525 --> 01:05:31.885 in Quebec, where I was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586724

01:05:31.885 --> 01:05:33.325 working at the time, they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586724

01:05:33.325 --> 01:05:34.605 didn't want to include age  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9586724

01:05:34.605 --> 01:05:35.745 because that's ageism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97964287

01:05:36.125 --> 01:05:37.565 so they called it life  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97964287

01:05:37.565 --> 01:05:38.065 cycle.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99898994

01:05:39.200 --> 01:05:40.980 It's not about the number  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9658938

01:05:41.519 --> 01:05:42.880 of years you've been on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9658938

01:05:42.880 --> 01:05:44.319 this earth. It's where are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9658938

01:05:44.319 --> 01:05:46.019 you in your life cycle.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9658938

01:05:46.160 --> 01:05:47.200 And if you had your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9658938

01:05:47.200 --> 01:05:48.880 chance, you should give somebody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9658938

01:05:48.880 --> 01:05:50.240 else a chance to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.9658938  
01:05:50.240 --> 01:05:51.599 to your point in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9658938  
01:05:51.599 --> 01:05:53.184 life cycle. To me, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9658938  
01:05:53.184 --> 01:05:54.325 was just word washing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97500986  
01:05:54.865 --> 01:05:56.325 It was still an ageist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97500986  
01:05:56.385 --> 01:05:57.984 protocol that was adopted by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97500986  
01:05:57.984 --> 01:05:58.645 the government.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93246543  
01:05:59.184 --> 01:06:00.964 Now maybe in some situations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93246543  
01:06:01.105 --> 01:06:02.785 you it's okay to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93246543  
01:06:02.785 --> 01:06:04.325 or ethically justified  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97278726  
01:06:04.625 --> 01:06:05.365 to be,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796097  
01:06:05.825 --> 01:06:07.665 somewhat ageist, but be honest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9796097  
01:06:07.665 --> 01:06:08.160 about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9331701  
01:06:08.640 --> 01:06:09.920 and take into account the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9331701  
01:06:09.920 --> 01:06:11.599 cultural forces that surround the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9331701  
01:06:11.599 --> 01:06:12.099 polarization  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690721

01:06:12.799 --> 01:06:14.160 and ask yourself, does this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9690721

01:06:14.160 --> 01:06:15.539 violate human rights?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675887

01:06:16.640 --> 01:06:17.140 So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97512907

01:06:18.400 --> 01:06:20.960 justice, allocation, culture, to me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97512907

01:06:20.960 --> 01:06:22.079 these are the notions we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97512907

01:06:22.079 --> 01:06:23.299 need to lean into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99830616

01:06:23.775 --> 01:06:24.895 in order to develop the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99830616

01:06:24.895 --> 01:06:26.115 tools we're gonna need.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6236318

01:06:28.974 --> 01:06:29.474 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164433

01:06:30.414 --> 01:06:32.255 Please. Hi. In your talk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164433

01:06:32.255 --> 01:06:33.635 you mentioned intergenerational  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98327243

01:06:34.095 --> 01:06:35.875 justice. I'm hoping you can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98327243

01:06:35.880 --> 01:06:36.680 talk a bit more about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98327243

01:06:36.680 --> 01:06:38.380 that. And, specifically, I'm curious,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99672985

01:06:39.000 --> 01:06:39.960 to hear what you think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99672985

01:06:39.960 --> 01:06:41.319 about what exactly we owe

NOTE Confidence: 0.99672985

01:06:41.319 --> 01:06:43.420 future generations, especially when,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9950411

01:06:44.039 --> 01:06:45.339 like, in the tricky situations

NOTE Confidence: 0.9950411

01:06:45.480 --> 01:06:47.559 where our current immediate interests

NOTE Confidence: 0.9950411

01:06:47.559 --> 01:06:48.680 are maybe in conflict with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9950411

01:06:48.680 --> 01:06:50.779 the interests of future generations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95462674

01:06:53.415 --> 01:06:54.375 Do you have that in

NOTE Confidence: 0.95462674

01:06:54.375 --> 01:06:55.595 a, like, more complicated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95786303

01:06:56.775 --> 01:06:57.275 format?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736377

01:06:57.975 --> 01:06:59.815 Because that wasn't challenging enough.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736377

01:06:59.815 --> 01:07:00.775 What what do we owe

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736377

01:07:00.775 --> 01:07:02.215 people in in the future,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736377

01:07:02.215 --> 01:07:03.095 and how far in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736377

01:07:03.095 --> 01:07:03.595 future?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9729391

01:07:04.619 --> 01:07:06.000 I think you just asked

NOTE Confidence: 0.9729391

01:07:06.059 --> 01:07:07.359 one of the most complex

NOTE Confidence: 0.9729391

01:07:07.500 --> 01:07:08.000 questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98187363

01:07:08.380 --> 01:07:08.880 in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8980248

01:07:09.339 --> 01:07:11.519 general, in ethics and philosophy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8980248

01:07:11.660 --> 01:07:13.119 and definitely for bioethicist,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164755

01:07:14.779 --> 01:07:16.299 because there's so much writing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98164755

01:07:16.299 --> 01:07:17.359 now about existential  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9837092

01:07:17.740 --> 01:07:19.359 threats and long termism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986936

01:07:20.105 --> 01:07:21.385 and how these terms are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986936

01:07:21.545 --> 01:07:22.265 I don't know if I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695432

01:07:22.825 --> 01:07:23.785 I don't wanna get into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695432

01:07:23.785 --> 01:07:24.825 this, but there's a huge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695432

01:07:24.825 --> 01:07:25.325 literature  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9986601

01:07:25.944 --> 01:07:26.444 emerging  
NOTE Confidence: 0.961571

01:07:27.145 --> 01:07:29.224 about how some groups are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.961571

01:07:29.224 --> 01:07:29.724 actually,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994362

01:07:31.065 --> 01:07:31.565 using

NOTE Confidence: 0.9856004  
01:07:32.420 --> 01:07:34.020 these notions in order to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856004  
01:07:34.020 --> 01:07:35.780 make decisions that are self  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856004  
01:07:35.780 --> 01:07:36.280 serving.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97492766  
01:07:36.820 --> 01:07:37.780 So I think it's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97492766  
01:07:37.780 --> 01:07:39.240 hugely complex area,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95758337  
01:07:40.020 --> 01:07:41.880 not fully my field.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925305  
01:07:42.740 --> 01:07:43.540 But I have to say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925305  
01:07:43.540 --> 01:07:44.420 that when I look at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925305  
01:07:44.420 --> 01:07:45.620 what our society is doing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925305  
01:07:45.620 --> 01:07:47.455 about climate not doing about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925305  
01:07:47.455 --> 01:07:48.895 climate change, I mean, we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925305  
01:07:48.895 --> 01:07:50.415 just emerging from the disaster  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925305  
01:07:50.415 --> 01:07:51.155 in Florida.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94858253  
01:07:52.175 --> 01:07:52.915 It's heartbreaking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733015  
01:07:53.375 --> 01:07:54.115 We're literally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99592096

01:07:55.935 --> 01:07:57.315 sacrificing your grandchildren  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95880634

01:07:59.180 --> 01:08:00.460 if we don't do something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95880634

01:08:00.460 --> 01:08:02.380 now. Again, not not my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95880634

01:08:02.380 --> 01:08:03.339 not my field that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95880634

01:08:03.339 --> 01:08:05.119 wanna speak, out of scope.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9674327

01:08:06.140 --> 01:08:07.980 But here again, I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9674327

01:08:07.980 --> 01:08:08.480 we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937589

01:08:08.859 --> 01:08:10.640 we're thinking too short term.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98497564

01:08:10.995 --> 01:08:12.215 And if all of those,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984795

01:08:13.075 --> 01:08:15.235 theories of allocation and fairness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984795

01:08:15.235 --> 01:08:16.775 that we're developing don't address  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99184865

01:08:17.155 --> 01:08:18.515 the impact on the future,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99184865

01:08:18.515 --> 01:08:19.635 which is always difficult to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99184865

01:08:19.635 --> 01:08:21.175 predict, but we're now seeing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99184865

01:08:21.314 --> 01:08:22.055 some evidence,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99883544

01:08:22.915 --> 01:08:23.975 they won't be complete.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9491087  
01:08:24.354 --> 01:08:26.135 It's a very fuzzy, unsatisfying,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9514245  
01:08:33.930 --> 01:08:35.610 Thank you. Doctor Kostel, I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9514245  
01:08:35.610 --> 01:08:36.970 gonna ask for your patience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9514245  
01:08:36.970 --> 01:08:38.650 for one minute because I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9514245  
01:08:38.650 --> 01:08:39.370 want you to ask the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9514245  
01:08:39.370 --> 01:08:40.590 final question tonight.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651735  
01:08:40.985 --> 01:08:41.784 So before we get to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651735  
01:08:41.784 --> 01:08:43.304 that, I wanna ask, there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651735  
01:08:43.304 --> 01:08:44.184 a couple of questions that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651735  
01:08:44.184 --> 01:08:44.844 came through,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99128705  
01:08:45.224 --> 01:08:46.824 from the Zoom audience, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99128705  
01:08:46.824 --> 01:08:47.704 I I think I can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99128705  
01:08:47.704 --> 01:08:49.545 kind of combine these questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99128705  
01:08:49.545 --> 01:08:51.085 or comments into one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6961178  
01:08:52.264 --> 01:08:53.324 Another scope,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.79848135

01:08:54.184 --> 01:08:54.684 issue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798353

01:08:55.280 --> 01:08:57.280 is bioethics broader than medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798353

01:08:57.280 --> 01:08:59.200 or biomedical ethics, or is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798353

01:08:59.200 --> 01:09:00.479 it broader even than human  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9798353

01:09:00.479 --> 01:09:01.700 flourishing? In particular,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99304867

01:09:02.320 --> 01:09:03.219 does it include,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99915713

01:09:04.000 --> 01:09:05.680 issues about how human behavior  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99915713

01:09:05.680 --> 01:09:06.180 impacts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9222448

01:09:06.719 --> 01:09:07.219 nonhuman  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941407

01:09:07.520 --> 01:09:08.020 animal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.955557

01:09:08.400 --> 01:09:08.900 flourishing?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.908057

01:09:09.715 --> 01:09:11.235 And, and and the second  
NOTE Confidence: 0.908057

01:09:11.235 --> 01:09:12.275 question, I think, asks a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.908057

01:09:12.275 --> 01:09:13.875 similar question, but talks about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.908057

01:09:13.875 --> 01:09:14.854 the moral scope  
NOTE Confidence: 0.808266

01:09:15.235 --> 01:09:16.215 and our responsibilities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9754337

01:09:17.075 --> 01:09:17.955 to the planet. So is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9754337

01:09:17.955 --> 01:09:19.875 human flourishing itself even too

NOTE Confidence: 0.9754337

01:09:19.875 --> 01:09:21.555 narrow? Should bioethics also be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9754337

01:09:21.555 --> 01:09:22.455 about nonhuman

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918505

01:09:22.915 --> 01:09:23.735 animal flourishing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.999745

01:09:24.560 --> 01:09:25.380 Great question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96232146

01:09:26.720 --> 01:09:27.920 One of the things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.96232146

01:09:27.920 --> 01:09:28.420 Hastings,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99810714

01:09:29.280 --> 01:09:31.540 addresses is humans in nature.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92970794

01:09:32.880 --> 01:09:33.940 We actually have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96338123

01:09:34.960 --> 01:09:36.640 projects, for example, about how

NOTE Confidence: 0.96338123

01:09:36.640 --> 01:09:37.120 to use,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988781

01:09:37.840 --> 01:09:38.980 genomics technologies

NOTE Confidence: 0.98217785

01:09:39.360 --> 01:09:39.860 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97858334

01:09:41.185 --> 01:09:42.225 to bring back,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9944496

01:09:42.625 --> 01:09:44.225 species that are extinct or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944496

01:09:44.225 --> 01:09:45.824 to cause the extinction of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944496

01:09:45.824 --> 01:09:46.324 species.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938257

01:09:47.104 --> 01:09:48.385 And I'm going back to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938257

01:09:48.385 --> 01:09:50.064 my original point. These are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938257

01:09:50.064 --> 01:09:52.085 bioethical issues to the extent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938257

01:09:52.145 --> 01:09:52.645 that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518131

01:09:54.490 --> 01:09:55.530 we need to think of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518131

01:09:55.530 --> 01:09:56.970 one health, the concept of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9518131

01:09:56.970 --> 01:09:58.990 one health, that planetary health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9547713

01:09:59.450 --> 01:10:01.450 and animal welfare are all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9547713

01:10:01.450 --> 01:10:01.950 connected  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99160284

01:10:02.330 --> 01:10:03.050 at the end of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99160284

01:10:03.050 --> 01:10:05.050 day to our health. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99160284

01:10:05.050 --> 01:10:06.410 I don't think bioethics should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99160284

01:10:06.410 --> 01:10:06.910 become

NOTE Confidence: 0.9945484  
01:10:07.785 --> 01:10:09.405 environmental ethics or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996606  
01:10:10.425 --> 01:10:10.925 tackle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9958774  
01:10:11.225 --> 01:10:12.844 climate change or animal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989262  
01:10:13.465 --> 01:10:15.165 welfare as an independent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9754898  
01:10:15.945 --> 01:10:17.725 topic. But as it relates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947075  
01:10:18.344 --> 01:10:19.324 to human flourishing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99935484  
01:10:19.785 --> 01:10:20.925 it should be included.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99847424  
01:10:22.460 --> 01:10:23.280 Thank you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476  
01:10:24.300 --> 01:10:25.179 One more second if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476  
01:10:25.179 --> 01:10:26.140 please contact us. It gives  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476  
01:10:26.140 --> 01:10:26.780 me a chance to get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476  
01:10:26.780 --> 01:10:28.380 a brief commercial announcement to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476  
01:10:28.380 --> 01:10:29.420 the students and to everybody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476  
01:10:29.420 --> 01:10:30.380 else who was kind enough  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476  
01:10:30.380 --> 01:10:31.840 to follow our program here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476

01:10:31.900 --> 01:10:33.020 which is the the program  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476

01:10:33.020 --> 01:10:34.905 for biomedical ethics. But many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476

01:10:34.905 --> 01:10:35.704 of you are aware, some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476

01:10:35.704 --> 01:10:36.264 of you might not be,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476

01:10:36.264 --> 01:10:37.145 that we have a sister  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476

01:10:37.145 --> 01:10:38.525 program on the main campus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476

01:10:38.665 --> 01:10:39.784 whose name is very telling.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9556476

01:10:39.784 --> 01:10:40.684 It's the Interdisciplinary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98897934

01:10:40.985 --> 01:10:42.985 Center for Bioethics, where animal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98897934

01:10:42.985 --> 01:10:45.224 ethics, where environmental ethics, certainly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98897934

01:10:45.224 --> 01:10:46.439 get more attention. We are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98897934

01:10:46.680 --> 01:10:48.439 somewhat focused on medical ethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98897934

01:10:48.439 --> 01:10:49.560 and we certainly take your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98897934

01:10:49.560 --> 01:10:51.000 point that if we're focused  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98897934

01:10:51.000 --> 01:10:52.219 even on medical ethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96621716

01:10:52.680 --> 01:10:54.600 issues of poverty and racism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96621716

01:10:54.600 --> 01:10:55.960 etcetera, all these things clearly

NOTE Confidence: 0.96621716

01:10:55.960 --> 01:10:58.140 influence medical ethics and bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.96621716

01:10:58.360 --> 01:10:59.385 even if we have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.96621716

01:10:59.625 --> 01:11:01.304 somewhat narrower view. But that

NOTE Confidence: 0.96621716

01:11:01.304 --> 01:11:02.264 broader view that I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.96621716

01:11:02.264 --> 01:11:03.385 this question is asking and

NOTE Confidence: 0.96621716

01:11:03.385 --> 01:11:04.204 that you're endorsing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95962507

01:11:05.304 --> 01:11:06.045 is addressed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944299

01:11:06.744 --> 01:11:08.264 wonderfully by the program run

NOTE Confidence: 0.944299

01:11:08.264 --> 01:11:09.564 by my friend Steve Latham

NOTE Confidence: 0.944299

01:11:09.704 --> 01:11:10.824 and Laurie Bruce over on

NOTE Confidence: 0.944299

01:11:10.824 --> 01:11:11.644 the main campus.

NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:12.090 --> 01:11:13.050 So something to think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:13.050 --> 01:11:14.170 to the students who just

NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:14.170 --> 01:11:15.689 can't get enough ethics. I'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:15.689 --> 01:11:16.410 take a look at what's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:16.410 --> 01:11:17.710 happening on the main campus.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:17.930 --> 01:11:19.610 And now, doctor Kunsip, if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:19.610 --> 01:11:21.050 you would, answer the last  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:21.210 --> 01:11:22.410 ask the last question. Thank  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:22.410 --> 01:11:23.370 thank you so much. What  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:23.370 --> 01:11:25.050 an inspiring talk to give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:25.050 --> 01:11:26.170 to all of us and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:26.604 --> 01:11:27.485 you know, to kinda look  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:27.485 --> 01:11:28.925 forward to the future. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:28.925 --> 01:11:30.125 was one comment and one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:30.125 --> 01:11:31.804 question. So my comment has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:31.804 --> 01:11:32.764 to do with what you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954944

01:11:32.764 --> 01:11:33.264 were,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9695793

01:11:34.525 --> 01:11:35.025 your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107

01:11:35.485 --> 01:11:37.165 about the discussion regarding freedom

NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:37.165 --> 01:11:38.284 in the United States. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:38.284 --> 01:11:40.090 I would just add thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:40.090 --> 01:11:41.850 about self determinism in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:41.850 --> 01:11:43.370 United States and how it's,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:43.370 --> 01:11:44.729 like, just a fabric of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:44.729 --> 01:11:45.930 our history and sort of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:45.930 --> 01:11:47.930 what made this nation and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:47.930 --> 01:11:49.290 why I feel like I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:49.290 --> 01:11:50.410 don't know. As somebody who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:50.410 --> 01:11:51.770 grew up to immigrant parents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:51.770 --> 01:11:52.650 who are not, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:52.650 --> 01:11:54.665 not from from Eastern Europe,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:54.665 --> 01:11:56.104 but just a very different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531107  
01:11:56.104 --> 01:11:57.165 attitude towards  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474186  
01:11:57.625 --> 01:11:59.705 the communal good and and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474186

01:11:59.705 --> 01:12:00.745 just, like, kind of fighting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474186

01:12:00.745 --> 01:12:01.785 the ancestors. That would just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474186

01:12:01.785 --> 01:12:02.825 be my and then that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474186

01:12:02.825 --> 01:12:03.785 kinda gets me to my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474186

01:12:03.785 --> 01:12:04.905 question. And it has to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92474186

01:12:04.905 --> 01:12:05.645 do with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98771524

01:12:06.040 --> 01:12:07.340 how ethical principles  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7794888

01:12:08.120 --> 01:12:08.620 almost  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668246

01:12:09.080 --> 01:12:10.439 if there if there is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668246

01:12:10.439 --> 01:12:11.400 a if there is a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668246

01:12:11.400 --> 01:12:13.580 universality to an ethical principle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668246

01:12:13.639 --> 01:12:14.920 that it could be adopted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668246

01:12:14.920 --> 01:12:16.060 to work in different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93152744

01:12:16.439 --> 01:12:18.199 in different cultures, in different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93152744

01:12:18.199 --> 01:12:18.699 countries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91571045

01:12:19.385 --> 01:12:21.145 If there is a common

NOTE Confidence: 0.91571045  
01:12:21.145 --> 01:12:21.645 thread  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9240657  
01:12:22.104 --> 01:12:23.805 or, like, almost maxims  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98052204  
01:12:24.185 --> 01:12:26.104 that that you think are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98052204  
01:12:26.104 --> 01:12:28.125 successful at driving things forward,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946134  
01:12:28.585 --> 01:12:30.025 it almost to me verges  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946134  
01:12:30.025 --> 01:12:30.685 on philosophy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96219516  
01:12:31.590 --> 01:12:33.110 in in some ways as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96219516  
01:12:33.110 --> 01:12:35.270 opposed to a response to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96219516  
01:12:35.270 --> 01:12:35.770 something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99734783  
01:12:38.070 --> 01:12:38.570 Yes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93738365  
01:12:40.790 --> 01:12:42.170 When I go and reread,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.798873  
01:12:43.030 --> 01:12:44.250 Beecham and Children's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517309  
01:12:44.845 --> 01:12:46.545 principles of biomedical ethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9960753  
01:12:46.925 --> 01:12:48.625 the more recent versions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97890824  
01:12:49.005 --> 01:12:50.705 they definitely make that distinction  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97890824

01:12:50.845 --> 01:12:52.525 between, you know, different levels

NOTE Confidence: 0.97890824

01:12:52.525 --> 01:12:53.185 of principles,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9807901

01:12:53.965 --> 01:12:55.245 some that can be more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9807901

01:12:55.245 --> 01:12:55.745 tailored,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91753936

01:12:56.765 --> 01:12:58.604 to cultural contexts and other

NOTE Confidence: 0.91753936

01:12:58.604 --> 01:12:59.905 that are higher level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9867149

01:13:00.340 --> 01:13:01.700 It's not all one thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9867149

01:13:01.700 --> 01:13:03.320 I just rejected relativism

NOTE Confidence: 0.99778676

01:13:03.939 --> 01:13:04.439 philosophically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9706562

01:13:05.540 --> 01:13:07.300 and, and and stuck to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9706562

01:13:07.300 --> 01:13:09.280 human rights as a as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9706562

01:13:09.540 --> 01:13:10.120 a universalist

NOTE Confidence: 0.902869

01:13:10.500 --> 01:13:11.000 foundational

NOTE Confidence: 0.9589522

01:13:11.460 --> 01:13:11.960 framework.

NOTE Confidence: 0.969117

01:13:12.375 --> 01:13:13.735 But, again, within that, of

NOTE Confidence: 0.969117

01:13:13.735 --> 01:13:14.135 course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99871415  
01:13:14.854 --> 01:13:16.615 I'm definitely preaching for more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99871415  
01:13:16.615 --> 01:13:17.675 than cultural sensitivity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9299614  
01:13:17.975 --> 01:13:19.255 for making a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9299614  
01:13:19.255 --> 01:13:19.755 space  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9947734  
01:13:20.135 --> 01:13:21.435 for the way that cultures  
NOTE Confidence: 0.996151  
01:13:21.895 --> 01:13:22.395 approach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917548  
01:13:23.015 --> 01:13:24.535 the management, the delivery of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917548  
01:13:24.535 --> 01:13:25.814 health care, the relation the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917548  
01:13:25.814 --> 01:13:26.314 clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91446286  
01:13:26.750 --> 01:13:27.812 individual. For all of that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91446286  
01:13:27.812 --> 01:13:27.923 I think we can make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91446286  
01:13:27.923 --> 01:13:28.910 a lot of, space and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91446286  
01:13:28.910 --> 01:13:29.949 be very flexible within frameworks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91446286  
01:13:29.949 --> 01:13:31.229 of human rights.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96328276  
01:13:39.255 --> 01:13:40.535 So I'm not sure if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96328276

01:13:40.535 --> 01:13:42.135 I'm answering the question, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96328276

01:13:42.135 --> 01:13:43.335 I think this goes back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96328276

01:13:43.335 --> 01:13:45.755 to, you know, theoretical ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836318

01:13:46.215 --> 01:13:47.575 and to the conceptual work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836318

01:13:47.575 --> 01:13:48.695 that sometimes we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836318

01:13:48.695 --> 01:13:50.215 do in order to get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836318

01:13:50.215 --> 01:13:51.115 to reasoned,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861705

01:13:51.889 --> 01:13:54.389 wise, and responsible pragmatic solutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98331857

01:13:54.770 --> 01:13:56.310 that stem from solid,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973345

01:13:57.250 --> 01:13:58.310 conceptual foundations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99959373

01:14:02.210 --> 01:14:03.349 Thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99720615

01:14:03.875 --> 01:14:05.094 This has been an extraordinary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99720615

01:14:05.314 --> 01:14:06.995 evening. Before I wrap it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99720615

01:14:06.995 --> 01:14:07.495 up,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98906225

01:14:07.875 --> 01:14:08.755 just to let you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98906225

01:14:08.755 --> 01:14:09.475 and I know you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.98906225  
01:14:09.475 --> 01:14:10.535 this very well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801633  
01:14:10.915 --> 01:14:12.275 that that we run the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801633  
01:14:12.275 --> 01:14:13.314 program that's got a number  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801633  
01:14:13.314 --> 01:14:14.594 of things going on, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801633  
01:14:14.594 --> 01:14:15.735 our program manager,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9524678  
01:14:16.435 --> 01:14:17.554 does a wonderful job of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9524678  
01:14:17.554 --> 01:14:18.790 keeping these these things running,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9524678  
01:14:19.150 --> 01:14:20.349 the way they should. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9524678  
01:14:20.349 --> 01:14:21.650 that's Karen Cole.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8867592  
01:14:28.429 --> 01:14:29.550 I'm not sure where where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8867592  
01:14:29.550 --> 01:14:30.829 Karen's hiding. She gave me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8867592  
01:14:30.829 --> 01:14:32.270 this laptop as a as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8867592  
01:14:32.270 --> 01:14:33.925 a house gift, and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8867592  
01:14:33.925 --> 01:14:34.505 she left.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90844774  
01:14:35.604 --> 01:14:37.125 And, also, mister Amir Glenn,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90844774

01:14:37.125 --> 01:14:38.245 who's often here. Oh, there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90844774

01:14:38.245 --> 01:14:39.205 Karen in the back waving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90844774

01:14:39.205 --> 01:14:39.864 at you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96100956

01:14:44.965 --> 01:14:46.165 And mister Amir Glenn, who's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96100956

01:14:46.165 --> 01:14:47.125 always here to make sure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96100956

01:14:47.125 --> 01:14:49.030 that, that we're running technically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96100956

01:14:49.390 --> 01:14:50.510 without a glitch. Thank you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96100956

01:14:50.510 --> 01:14:51.410 so much, Amir.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.975041

01:14:56.759 --> 01:14:57.959 Professor Levitsky, this has been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.975041

01:14:57.959 --> 01:14:58.919 a real gift to us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.975041

01:14:58.919 --> 01:14:59.799 and we thank you so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.975041

01:14:59.799 --> 01:15:00.919 much. It's been a wonderful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.975041

01:15:00.919 --> 01:15:02.198 night. Thank you all for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.975041

01:15:02.198 --> 01:15:03.399 coming. We will see you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.975041

01:15:03.399 --> 01:15:04.219 again soon.