

WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "00:59:22.453"

NOTE Confidence: 0.9705887

00:00:02.879 --> 00:00:04.660 Hello again, ladies and gentlemen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99889845

00:00:05.120 --> 00:00:06.100 Welcome back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9629457

00:00:07.759 --> 00:00:08.240 We,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898769

00:00:09.280 --> 00:00:10.559 I've really, really been looking

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898769

00:00:10.559 --> 00:00:11.679 forward to this portion of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9898769

00:00:11.679 --> 00:00:12.420 the morning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89329517

00:00:14.205 --> 00:00:14.925 We have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98205686

00:00:15.485 --> 00:00:17.185 we have through till noon,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98205686

00:00:17.405 --> 00:00:18.925 and so I think, we

NOTE Confidence: 0.98205686

00:00:18.925 --> 00:00:20.445 really have the opportunity to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98205686

00:00:20.445 --> 00:00:20.945 have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9834021

00:00:21.485 --> 00:00:22.864 not just a vibrant discussion

NOTE Confidence: 0.9834021

00:00:22.925 --> 00:00:23.585 up here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9676924

00:00:24.525 --> 00:00:26.685 but lots of, lots of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.987094

00:00:27.600 --> 00:00:28.960 interaction and input from you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.987094

00:00:28.960 --> 00:00:30.560 guys. And so we'd like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.987094

00:00:30.560 --> 00:00:31.620 any and all questions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98595995

00:00:32.159 --> 00:00:32.960 We're gonna have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98729223

00:00:33.600 --> 00:00:35.680 some sort of formatted questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98729223

00:00:35.680 --> 00:00:36.560 up here, but we're gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98729223

00:00:36.560 --> 00:00:37.680 leave plenty of time for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98729223

00:00:37.680 --> 00:00:39.140 question and answer. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764162

00:00:39.455 --> 00:00:41.055 we have two fabulous Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764162

00:00:41.055 --> 00:00:42.255 medical students, and we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764162

00:00:42.255 --> 00:00:43.795 two leaders within the institution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98875695

00:00:44.175 --> 00:00:45.395 that I'm about to introduce.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98875695

00:00:45.534 --> 00:00:46.815 So so let's have at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98875695

00:00:46.815 --> 00:00:48.255 it. So this is the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8483362

00:00:49.455 --> 00:00:51.395 this is, entitled a conversation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91628563

00:00:51.980 --> 00:00:53.500 the Yale system and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.91628563

00:00:53.500 --> 00:00:56.080 medical school experience today. Okay?

NOTE Confidence: 0.95213944

00:00:56.460 --> 00:00:57.980 And so, my name is

NOTE Confidence: 0.95213944

00:00:57.980 --> 00:00:59.420 Paul Leog. I'm a nineteen

NOTE Confidence: 0.95213944

00:00:59.420 --> 00:01:00.940 ninety nine graduate of Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.95213944

00:01:00.940 --> 00:01:02.700 Medical School. With us, we

NOTE Confidence: 0.95213944

00:01:02.700 --> 00:01:04.800 have, dean of student research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95213944

00:01:04.940 --> 00:01:06.160 Sarwat Chowdhury,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967

00:01:07.875 --> 00:01:08.995 who has just told me

NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967

00:01:08.995 --> 00:01:10.455 she's a graduate of Pritzker

NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967

00:01:10.515 --> 00:01:12.035 School of Medicine at University

NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967

00:01:12.035 --> 00:01:12.694 of Chicago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8924214

00:01:13.715 --> 00:01:15.875 We also have, associate Dean

NOTE Confidence: 0.8924214

00:01:15.875 --> 00:01:17.895 of, Student Affairs, John Francis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99758184

00:01:18.675 --> 00:01:19.175 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840138

00:01:19.520 --> 00:01:20.800 in my in my time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840138

00:01:20.800 --> 00:01:22.100 I remember Robert Gifford.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604784

00:01:22.640 --> 00:01:24.240 But, right, John Francis is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604784

00:01:24.240 --> 00:01:25.520 the Robert Gifford of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9604784

00:01:25.520 --> 00:01:26.020 present.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849257

00:01:27.600 --> 00:01:28.720 And, you know, that's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9849257

00:01:28.720 --> 00:01:29.220 big  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801655

00:01:29.760 --> 00:01:31.200 that's a big role. That's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801655

00:01:31.200 --> 00:01:32.880 a central role in in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801655

00:01:32.880 --> 00:01:34.155 the life of students. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801655

00:01:34.155 --> 00:01:35.855 we're very we're very enthusiastic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801655

00:01:35.915 --> 00:01:37.055 to hear your perspectives.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9322069

00:01:37.595 --> 00:01:39.515 And then Morgan Brinker, who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9322069

00:01:39.515 --> 00:01:42.175 is, graduating in twenty seven,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99157727

00:01:43.355 --> 00:01:43.855 and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5808947

00:01:44.795 --> 00:01:45.295 Katrin  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7999136

00:01:45.834 --> 00:01:46.334 Madsen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7959957  
00:01:46.715 --> 00:01:47.915 Hope I got it right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98137265  
00:01:48.315 --> 00:01:49.695 MD twenty six.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95112824  
00:01:51.570 --> 00:01:52.070 Alright.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9140489  
00:01:54.690 --> 00:01:55.750 Okay. Spectacular.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554146  
00:01:56.050 --> 00:01:58.290 So I want to, kick  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554146  
00:01:58.290 --> 00:02:00.210 off the, the discussion with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554146  
00:02:00.210 --> 00:02:01.890 a question to you, Doctor.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554146  
00:02:01.890 --> 00:02:02.390 Francis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9828895  
00:02:03.244 --> 00:02:04.445 So we're here in front  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9828895  
00:02:04.445 --> 00:02:05.645 of this wonderful group of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9828895  
00:02:05.645 --> 00:02:07.585 alumni, and and that inspires  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979995  
00:02:08.364 --> 00:02:10.544 our own memories and thoughts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979995  
00:02:10.605 --> 00:02:11.105 about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9446189  
00:02:11.485 --> 00:02:13.165 our time here in this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9446189  
00:02:13.485 --> 00:02:14.605 patch of earth at Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9446189

00:02:14.605 --> 00:02:16.360 Medical School and what we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9446189

00:02:16.360 --> 00:02:18.280 experienced here and how it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9446189

00:02:18.440 --> 00:02:20.220 and how those experiences influenced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9446189

00:02:20.280 --> 00:02:20.780 us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96093506

00:02:21.880 --> 00:02:23.160 I know you, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96093506

00:02:23.160 --> 00:02:24.360 as I just alluded to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96093506

00:02:24.360 --> 00:02:25.660 are right at the center  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96093506

00:02:25.800 --> 00:02:27.080 of the of the of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96093506

00:02:27.080 --> 00:02:28.440 the team that's in frontline  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96093506

00:02:28.440 --> 00:02:29.660 support for the students.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9758044

00:02:30.205 --> 00:02:31.405 Can you share with us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9758044

00:02:31.805 --> 00:02:33.325 broadly some of, some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9758044

00:02:33.325 --> 00:02:34.764 the new enhancements in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9758044

00:02:34.764 --> 00:02:36.444 Yale School of Medicine experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9758044

00:02:36.444 --> 00:02:36.944 today?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9709836

00:02:37.405 --> 00:02:39.005 Obviously, there's gonna be common

NOTE Confidence: 0.9709836

00:02:39.005 --> 00:02:40.444 denominators in terms of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9709836

00:02:40.444 --> 00:02:41.885 institutional memory, but there's new

NOTE Confidence: 0.9709836

00:02:41.885 --> 00:02:43.084 things as well. Give us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9709836

00:02:43.084 --> 00:02:43.965 give us some of your

NOTE Confidence: 0.9709836

00:02:43.965 --> 00:02:45.960 perspectives on that. Absolutely. My

NOTE Confidence: 0.9709836

00:02:45.960 --> 00:02:46.540 my pleasure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792677

00:02:46.919 --> 00:02:48.360 So when I think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792677

00:02:48.360 --> 00:02:49.240 the things that we could

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792677

00:02:49.240 --> 00:02:50.440 do to make Yale better,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792677

00:02:50.440 --> 00:02:51.639 and it's already an amazing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792677

00:02:51.639 --> 00:02:52.760 place to be for our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9792677

00:02:52.760 --> 00:02:53.260 students,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87935334

00:02:53.720 --> 00:02:55.160 we look to the Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.87935334

00:02:55.160 --> 00:02:55.660 colleges.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9973583

00:02:56.440 --> 00:02:57.500 And we saw

NOTE Confidence: 0.97291064

00:02:58.200 --> 00:02:59.660 not just elaborate buildings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948733

00:03:00.305 --> 00:03:01.505 but we also saw a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948733

00:03:01.505 --> 00:03:02.645 place for community,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.987858

00:03:03.264 --> 00:03:05.205 for belonging, and for networking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99217653

00:03:05.585 --> 00:03:06.545 And we said, why don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99217653

00:03:06.545 --> 00:03:07.825 we take some of that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99217653

00:03:07.825 --> 00:03:08.865 and bring it to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99217653

00:03:08.865 --> 00:03:09.764 medical school?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99502337

00:03:10.065 --> 00:03:11.345 So now each of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99502337

00:03:11.345 --> 00:03:13.264 students that come are separated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99502337

00:03:13.264 --> 00:03:14.965 into one of six houses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743975

00:03:15.810 --> 00:03:17.090 Those houses have head of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743975

00:03:17.090 --> 00:03:18.530 advisory colleges or head of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9743975

00:03:18.530 --> 00:03:19.510 advisory houses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.961366

00:03:19.810 --> 00:03:21.190 They also have coaches.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99364144

00:03:21.730 --> 00:03:23.490 And so students have support

NOTE Confidence: 0.99364144  
00:03:23.490 --> 00:03:24.770 from their coaches and their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99364144  
00:03:24.770 --> 00:03:25.990 head of advisory house  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95684177  
00:03:26.290 --> 00:03:27.810 throughout their time from first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95684177  
00:03:27.810 --> 00:03:29.330 year through their fifth year  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95684177  
00:03:29.330 --> 00:03:30.965 to their fourth year. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95684177  
00:03:30.965 --> 00:03:31.625 those individuals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88687986  
00:03:32.245 --> 00:03:32.985 are there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985418  
00:03:33.365 --> 00:03:34.725 and if someone needs help  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985418  
00:03:34.725 --> 00:03:35.225 with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9464307  
00:03:36.165 --> 00:03:38.165 mental health or stress or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9464307  
00:03:38.165 --> 00:03:39.145 anxiety or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99675924  
00:03:39.525 --> 00:03:40.585 trouble with wellness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978271  
00:03:40.965 --> 00:03:42.245 we have a behavioral health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978271  
00:03:42.245 --> 00:03:43.945 and wellness team that's embedded  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978271  
00:03:44.005 --> 00:03:45.145 in the medical school.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98153484

00:03:45.450 --> 00:03:46.730 So we have two social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98153484

00:03:46.730 --> 00:03:48.190 workers and a psychologist,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95769286

00:03:48.890 --> 00:03:50.330 and those individuals are paid  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95769286

00:03:50.330 --> 00:03:51.390 through student affairs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992665

00:03:51.690 --> 00:03:53.050 and students can go into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992665

00:03:53.050 --> 00:03:53.790 their schedules  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92684585

00:03:54.250 --> 00:03:55.950 and actually schedule a meeting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92684585

00:03:56.010 --> 00:03:56.750 that week,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9477868

00:03:57.305 --> 00:03:58.125 In the daytime,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.963109

00:03:58.825 --> 00:03:59.645 after hours,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9152379

00:03:59.945 --> 00:04:00.925 or on the weekends.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99803674

00:04:01.305 --> 00:04:02.505 And it's much better for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99803674

00:04:02.505 --> 00:04:04.125 students to have that quick  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99803674

00:04:04.185 --> 00:04:04.685 access  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9664399

00:04:05.225 --> 00:04:06.585 than to have an actual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9664399

00:04:06.585 --> 00:04:07.785 test in two weeks and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9664399  
00:04:07.785 --> 00:04:09.065 have their appointment in four  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9664399  
00:04:09.065 --> 00:04:10.380 weeks. So that's one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9664399  
00:04:10.380 --> 00:04:11.980 the enhancements that our coaches  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9664399  
00:04:11.980 --> 00:04:13.020 and our head of advisory  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9664399  
00:04:13.020 --> 00:04:14.380 house use to link students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9664399  
00:04:14.380 --> 00:04:15.820 up. And students can also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9664399  
00:04:15.820 --> 00:04:16.640 do that themselves,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663611  
00:04:17.180 --> 00:04:19.100 but sometimes they need advice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9663611  
00:04:19.100 --> 00:04:19.839 to go.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98427796  
00:04:20.220 --> 00:04:21.420 And we also have, for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98427796  
00:04:21.420 --> 00:04:22.540 those that may be having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98427796  
00:04:22.540 --> 00:04:23.680 academic challenges,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481215  
00:04:24.365 --> 00:04:25.964 a director of performance improvement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481215  
00:04:25.964 --> 00:04:27.005 We also have a learning  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481215  
00:04:27.005 --> 00:04:28.865 specialist who has a PhD,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172205

00:04:29.404 --> 00:04:30.685 and we have thirty one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172205

00:04:30.685 --> 00:04:31.185 tutors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744003

00:04:31.485 --> 00:04:32.605 And our coaches and head  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744003

00:04:32.605 --> 00:04:33.745 of advisory houses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98125094

00:04:34.045 --> 00:04:35.645 give students that direction to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98125094

00:04:35.645 --> 00:04:36.845 academic support when they have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98125094

00:04:36.845 --> 00:04:38.520 needs as well too. So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98125094

00:04:38.520 --> 00:04:40.360 the houses also have fun  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98125094

00:04:40.360 --> 00:04:40.860 activities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95501584

00:04:41.320 --> 00:04:42.600 We have dinners and we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95501584

00:04:42.600 --> 00:04:44.120 have lunches, and sometimes they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95501584

00:04:44.120 --> 00:04:45.720 going on cruises, or they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95501584

00:04:45.720 --> 00:04:47.080 going to football games, or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95501584

00:04:47.080 --> 00:04:48.540 they're doing happy hours.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981583

00:04:49.080 --> 00:04:50.220 What are these cruises?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89138144

00:04:52.215 --> 00:04:53.495 Some some of the houses

NOTE Confidence: 0.89138144

00:04:53.495 --> 00:04:54.855 do what's called the thimble

NOTE Confidence: 0.89138144

00:04:54.855 --> 00:04:55.835 island cruise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9887171

00:04:56.295 --> 00:04:57.675 It it's not the cruise

NOTE Confidence: 0.9887171

00:04:57.735 --> 00:04:58.955 to Bahamas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8983675

00:05:01.975 --> 00:05:03.895 It's it's Brantford, Connecticut thimble

NOTE Confidence: 0.8983675

00:05:03.895 --> 00:05:04.795 island cruises.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86635834

00:05:06.400 --> 00:05:07.839 So so But, in those

NOTE Confidence: 0.86635834

00:05:07.839 --> 00:05:08.339 activities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9464197

00:05:09.120 --> 00:05:10.639 first years can meet with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9464197

00:05:10.639 --> 00:05:12.080 second years, and third years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9464197

00:05:12.080 --> 00:05:13.440 and fourth years. And, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9464197

00:05:13.440 --> 00:05:14.720 have the ability to network

NOTE Confidence: 0.9464197

00:05:14.720 --> 00:05:15.919 with upper class men and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9464197

00:05:15.919 --> 00:05:17.120 get advice from upper class

NOTE Confidence: 0.9464197

00:05:17.120 --> 00:05:18.880 men. And, we're also inviting

NOTE Confidence: 0.9464197

00:05:18.880 --> 00:05:19.539 the affiliates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96141845

00:05:19.839 --> 00:05:20.660 of the houses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94009733

00:05:21.034 --> 00:05:22.714 And those affiliates are residents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94009733

00:05:22.714 --> 00:05:23.214 and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97360146

00:05:23.754 --> 00:05:26.095 fellows and attendings and alumni  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97360146

00:05:26.154 --> 00:05:27.375 from various specialties,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999322

00:05:28.074 --> 00:05:29.675 allowing students to get access  
NOTE Confidence: 0.999322

00:05:29.675 --> 00:05:30.574 to mentorship  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831941

00:05:31.275 --> 00:05:33.194 and support and advice in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831941

00:05:33.194 --> 00:05:34.235 a different way than they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831941

00:05:34.235 --> 00:05:35.375 didn't have before.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9105857

00:05:36.120 --> 00:05:37.720 And also, once a year,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9105857

00:05:37.720 --> 00:05:39.260 we have a house cup,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98314196

00:05:39.640 --> 00:05:40.680 and you'll see the colors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98314196

00:05:40.680 --> 00:05:41.500 of the houses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9075317

00:05:41.800 --> 00:05:43.320 the the red, the yellows,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9075317  
00:05:43.320 --> 00:05:44.440 the green, the purples, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9075317  
00:05:44.440 --> 00:05:45.180 the golds.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9863863  
00:05:45.560 --> 00:05:47.260 And they have friendly competition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9863863  
00:05:47.320 --> 00:05:48.680 amongst themselves with tug of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9863863  
00:05:48.680 --> 00:05:49.180 war,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87240285  
00:05:49.560 --> 00:05:50.060 dodgeball,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.943708  
00:05:51.375 --> 00:05:53.615 video games like Mario Kart.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.943708  
00:05:53.935 --> 00:05:55.455 They they have also, for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.943708  
00:05:55.455 --> 00:05:56.355 example, trivia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605754  
00:05:56.815 --> 00:05:58.015 but it's been an actual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605754  
00:05:58.015 --> 00:05:59.214 great addition to see the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605754  
00:05:59.214 --> 00:06:00.895 students have fun at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605754  
00:06:00.895 --> 00:06:02.355 house cup and and celebrate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605754  
00:06:02.415 --> 00:06:04.190 together. It's been I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605754  
00:06:04.190 --> 00:06:05.070 this year, there was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605754

00:06:05.070 --> 00:06:06.350 tie. Two of the houses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605754

00:06:06.350 --> 00:06:07.169 tied this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98658264

00:06:07.550 --> 00:06:09.150 year. So so we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98658264

00:06:09.150 --> 00:06:11.009 the actual housing system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924859

00:06:11.310 --> 00:06:12.509 But in addition to that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924859

00:06:12.509 --> 00:06:13.310 when you look at, for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924859

00:06:13.310 --> 00:06:14.529 example, the curriculum,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385585

00:06:14.990 --> 00:06:16.125 our our students are still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385585

00:06:16.125 --> 00:06:17.885 doing JDs along with their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385585

00:06:17.885 --> 00:06:19.745 MD or MBAs or MPHs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385585

00:06:19.964 --> 00:06:20.625 or MDivs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95134735

00:06:21.165 --> 00:06:22.365 but there are also now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95134735

00:06:22.365 --> 00:06:22.865 concentrations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96635115

00:06:23.245 --> 00:06:24.545 that are available for students.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985937

00:06:25.085 --> 00:06:26.065 They can do a concentration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95461845

00:06:26.605 --> 00:06:27.745 in bioethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.998183

00:06:28.550 --> 00:06:29.029 and they can do a

NOTE Confidence: 0.998183

00:06:29.029 --> 00:06:29.529 concentration

NOTE Confidence: 0.88986087

00:06:30.070 --> 00:06:32.150 in medical humanities or medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.88986087

00:06:32.150 --> 00:06:32.650 education.

NOTE Confidence: 0.970573

00:06:33.350 --> 00:06:35.270 Each of those concentrations have

NOTE Confidence: 0.970573

00:06:35.270 --> 00:06:36.570 the ability to do scholarly

NOTE Confidence: 0.970573

00:06:36.630 --> 00:06:37.130 projects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9359325

00:06:37.670 --> 00:06:39.450 And it also has electives

NOTE Confidence: 0.9359325

00:06:39.510 --> 00:06:41.589 and educational activities, whether it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9359325

00:06:41.589 --> 00:06:42.890 seminars or workshops,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942459

00:06:43.275 --> 00:06:44.415 and then there are practicums.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938256

00:06:45.115 --> 00:06:46.555 So if you're doing medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938256

00:06:46.555 --> 00:06:47.055 humanities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9410615

00:06:47.514 --> 00:06:48.555 you may end up to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9410615

00:06:48.555 --> 00:06:49.435 go ahead and become like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9410615

00:06:49.435 --> 00:06:50.875 an editor of a student  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9410615

00:06:50.875 --> 00:06:52.175 journal in that practicum.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876398

00:06:52.555 --> 00:06:53.595 If you're doing, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9876398

00:06:53.595 --> 00:06:54.574 the medical education,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985035

00:06:54.955 --> 00:06:55.854 you'll be teaching  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95098865

00:06:56.154 --> 00:06:57.535 in the medical school curriculum.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9555338

00:06:57.860 --> 00:06:58.660 And if you're doing the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9555338

00:06:58.660 --> 00:07:00.020 bioethics, you'll going be going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9555338

00:07:00.020 --> 00:07:01.300 into the hospital and doing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9555338

00:07:01.300 --> 00:07:01.800 consults.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.996741

00:07:02.260 --> 00:07:03.080 So that's actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813962

00:07:03.380 --> 00:07:04.740 some of the new additions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813962

00:07:04.740 --> 00:07:05.779 to the Yale system that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813962

00:07:05.779 --> 00:07:06.900 we have today to support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813962

00:07:06.900 --> 00:07:07.560 our students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7786443

00:07:07.940 --> 00:07:08.600 who, again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99647164  
00:07:08.980 --> 00:07:10.580 continue to wow and amaze  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99647164  
00:07:10.580 --> 00:07:11.080 me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9477768  
00:07:11.620 --> 00:07:12.919 That's fabulous. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706476  
00:07:16.575 --> 00:07:17.695 you know, I felt, when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706476  
00:07:17.695 --> 00:07:18.735 I was a medical student  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706476  
00:07:18.735 --> 00:07:20.515 here, I did feel supported.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706476  
00:07:20.815 --> 00:07:22.095 I did feel heard. There  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706476  
00:07:22.095 --> 00:07:23.295 are several times during my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706476  
00:07:23.295 --> 00:07:24.895 trip through Yale Medical School  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706476  
00:07:24.895 --> 00:07:26.195 that I needed that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95147604  
00:07:27.880 --> 00:07:29.240 You know? But I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95147604  
00:07:29.240 --> 00:07:30.760 what you've just articulated to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95147604  
00:07:30.760 --> 00:07:32.220 us is a more integrated,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98558736  
00:07:32.600 --> 00:07:33.100 more,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93103623  
00:07:33.960 --> 00:07:34.860 a more coherent,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9669139

00:07:35.480 --> 00:07:37.000 piece. And so that's great.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9669139

00:07:37.000 --> 00:07:37.800 You know, maybe when we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9669139

00:07:37.800 --> 00:07:38.680 get to the question and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9669139

00:07:38.680 --> 00:07:39.500 answer sessions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9585489

00:07:40.095 --> 00:07:41.455 later, we have so many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9585489

00:07:41.455 --> 00:07:42.975 things to discuss. But one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9585489

00:07:42.975 --> 00:07:44.015 of the questions that was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9585489

00:07:44.015 --> 00:07:46.175 posed to, to Dean Brown  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9585489

00:07:46.175 --> 00:07:47.615 was, you know, jeez, people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9585489

00:07:47.615 --> 00:07:48.835 aren't living in a Harkness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9585489

00:07:48.975 --> 00:07:50.095 and they're not coming to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9585489

00:07:50.095 --> 00:07:51.635 lecture as much. And sociologically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9627341

00:07:52.095 --> 00:07:53.795 is the experience rather different?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9627341

00:07:53.880 --> 00:07:55.340 You know, the world changes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97764206

00:07:55.720 --> 00:07:56.760 and this is not unique  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97764206

00:07:56.760 --> 00:07:57.960 to Yale. It's it's it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.97764206

00:07:57.960 --> 00:07:59.640 common throughout all medical schools.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97764206

00:07:59.640 --> 00:08:01.000 But but anyway, we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.97764206

00:08:01.000 --> 00:08:02.280 touch on that later. Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.97764206

00:08:02.280 --> 00:08:02.780 Chowdhury,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605432

00:08:04.280 --> 00:08:05.880 a cornerstone of the Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605432

00:08:05.880 --> 00:08:07.080 system, of course, we all

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605432

00:08:07.080 --> 00:08:08.680 know is the is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605432

00:08:08.680 --> 00:08:10.495 existence of the student thesis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605432

00:08:10.495 --> 00:08:11.935 which has been part of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605432

00:08:11.935 --> 00:08:13.055 the Yale system since, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605432

00:08:13.055 --> 00:08:14.175 think, almost World War one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9605432

00:08:14.175 --> 00:08:15.474 or something like that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9959343

00:08:16.495 --> 00:08:17.794 Can you share with us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9959343

00:08:17.935 --> 00:08:19.794 how the experience has continued

NOTE Confidence: 0.9959343

00:08:19.935 --> 00:08:20.435 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9890124

00:08:20.815 --> 00:08:22.255 to thrive within the Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9890124

00:08:22.255 --> 00:08:22.755 student,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032796

00:08:23.375 --> 00:08:23.875 community?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975304

00:08:24.509 --> 00:08:25.870 And how does your office  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975304

00:08:25.870 --> 00:08:26.990 assist? You have a very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975304

00:08:26.990 --> 00:08:28.129 responsible role,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971144

00:08:28.669 --> 00:08:30.030 in terms of guiding people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971144

00:08:30.030 --> 00:08:31.710 towards their thesis and their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971144

00:08:31.710 --> 00:08:32.209 mentors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95397663

00:08:33.950 --> 00:08:34.450 Yes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934135

00:08:35.070 --> 00:08:35.809 No worries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81937677

00:08:36.554 --> 00:08:37.995 My apologies. I'm on service,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81937677

00:08:37.995 --> 00:08:38.955 as I mentioned. So I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81937677

00:08:38.955 --> 00:08:40.755 I told my supervisor call  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81937677

00:08:40.755 --> 00:08:41.434 her call her in a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81937677

00:08:41.434 --> 00:08:42.395 few minutes. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:42.875 --> 00:08:44.655 No. It's a great question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:44.715 --> 00:08:45.995 And, you know, one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:45.995 --> 00:08:47.995 the things, in fact, that

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:47.995 --> 00:08:49.835 we hear from alum when

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:49.835 --> 00:08:51.550 we have the opportunity to

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:51.550 --> 00:08:52.589 speak one on one with

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:52.589 --> 00:08:54.750 you all is, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:54.750 --> 00:08:56.610 the thesis. Right? Everyone remembers

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:56.750 --> 00:08:58.190 what their thesis was about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.988596

00:08:58.190 --> 00:08:58.690 Right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9584023

00:08:59.149 --> 00:09:00.350 And Paul, as you mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9584023

00:09:00.350 --> 00:09:01.790 it's a it's an old

NOTE Confidence: 0.9584023

00:09:01.790 --> 00:09:02.290 tradition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9943696

00:09:02.750 --> 00:09:03.870 In fact, Yale was one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9943696

00:09:03.870 --> 00:09:05.309 of the very first US

NOTE Confidence: 0.9943696

00:09:05.309 --> 00:09:07.295 medical schools that had a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9943696

00:09:07.295 --> 00:09:08.975 thesis requirement as part of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9943696

00:09:08.975 --> 00:09:11.375 the graduation requirements for receipt  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9943696

00:09:11.375 --> 00:09:12.195 of the MD.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976903

00:09:13.695 --> 00:09:15.135 And we're very proud of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976903

00:09:15.135 --> 00:09:16.815 that long standing tradition, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976903

00:09:16.815 --> 00:09:18.995 we're also proud of how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.976903

00:09:19.215 --> 00:09:19.875 the research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719876

00:09:20.250 --> 00:09:22.250 tradition continues to thrive, as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719876

00:09:22.250 --> 00:09:22.830 you mentioned.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99722797

00:09:23.450 --> 00:09:24.990 So, in fact,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973223

00:09:25.450 --> 00:09:27.309 for this coming summer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891996

00:09:27.850 --> 00:09:29.130 starting in just a few  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891996

00:09:29.130 --> 00:09:29.630 weeks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9258026

00:09:30.330 --> 00:09:31.770 we had a record number  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9258026

00:09:31.770 --> 00:09:33.690 of applicants for what's called

NOTE Confidence: 0.9258026  
00:09:33.690 --> 00:09:35.815 the START research program,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959194  
00:09:36.274 --> 00:09:38.134 which is a six weeks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.969348  
00:09:38.595 --> 00:09:39.815 full time immersive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683875  
00:09:40.194 --> 00:09:42.355 program for students who've been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683875  
00:09:42.355 --> 00:09:43.795 accepted to the medical school  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683875  
00:09:43.795 --> 00:09:44.934 who'll be matriculating,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.995792  
00:09:45.554 --> 00:09:46.434 in a few weeks as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.995792  
00:09:46.434 --> 00:09:47.815 first year medical students.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99906987  
00:09:48.230 --> 00:09:49.930 And we were just absolutely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691732  
00:09:50.390 --> 00:09:51.590 delighted once we figured out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691732  
00:09:51.590 --> 00:09:52.390 the problem of how we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691732  
00:09:52.390 --> 00:09:53.270 were gonna fund all those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691732  
00:09:53.270 --> 00:09:54.470 students, which we found a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691732  
00:09:54.470 --> 00:09:55.830 way to do. We were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691732  
00:09:55.830 --> 00:09:57.750 just absolutely delighted because, of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691732

00:09:57.750 --> 00:09:59.030 course, this is a time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9691732

00:09:59.030 --> 00:09:59.510 when,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95994717

00:09:59.910 --> 00:10:00.950 you know, there's some real  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95994717

00:10:00.950 --> 00:10:01.450 challenges  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97681624

00:10:01.795 --> 00:10:03.395 with research and with funding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97681624

00:10:03.395 --> 00:10:04.135 from NIH.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976517

00:10:04.995 --> 00:10:06.934 So we were absolutely thrilled.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97047424

00:10:07.635 --> 00:10:09.315 So in terms of how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97047424

00:10:09.315 --> 00:10:11.415 our research program is structured,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97047424

00:10:11.475 --> 00:10:12.595 as I mentioned, there is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97047424

00:10:12.595 --> 00:10:14.595 the start research program that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97047424

00:10:14.995 --> 00:10:16.590 begins even before the students,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96824867

00:10:16.990 --> 00:10:19.390 begin their classwork as first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96824867

00:10:19.390 --> 00:10:20.130 year students.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9686077

00:10:20.670 --> 00:10:22.030 Throughout the first year of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9686077

00:10:22.030 --> 00:10:23.390 medical school, the Office of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686077

00:10:23.390 --> 00:10:25.650 Student Research runs a longitudinal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698661

00:10:26.110 --> 00:10:28.990 course called scientific inquiry. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698661

00:10:28.990 --> 00:10:30.430 it's in that class that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698661

00:10:30.430 --> 00:10:31.570 students are provided

NOTE Confidence: 0.95091295

00:10:32.145 --> 00:10:32.645 guidance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961818

00:10:33.185 --> 00:10:35.265 and assistance in small group

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961818

00:10:35.265 --> 00:10:37.505 settings in coming up with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961818

00:10:37.505 --> 00:10:38.725 a research question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905475

00:10:39.425 --> 00:10:41.665 finding a mentor, and developing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9905475

00:10:41.665 --> 00:10:42.485 a proposal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9747522

00:10:43.025 --> 00:10:44.385 so that they are set

NOTE Confidence: 0.9747522

00:10:44.385 --> 00:10:45.899 up for success in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9747522

00:10:45.899 --> 00:10:47.579 summer after the first year

NOTE Confidence: 0.9747522

00:10:47.579 --> 00:10:48.639 of medical school.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98521125

00:10:49.019 --> 00:10:50.639 And at that time, students

NOTE Confidence: 0.9696397

00:10:51.019 --> 00:10:52.540 receive support from the Office  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696397

00:10:52.540 --> 00:10:54.220 of Student Research to conduct  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696397

00:10:54.220 --> 00:10:55.579 full time research for up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696397

00:10:55.579 --> 00:10:57.260 to eleven to twelve weeks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696397

00:10:57.260 --> 00:10:58.300 depending on the length of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9696397

00:10:58.300 --> 00:10:58.880 the summer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95941824

00:10:59.735 --> 00:11:01.255 And again really proud that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95941824

00:11:01.654 --> 00:11:03.334 over ninety five percent of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95941824

00:11:03.334 --> 00:11:05.175 our students elect to take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95941824

00:11:05.175 --> 00:11:06.554 advantage of that opportunity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685312

00:11:08.214 --> 00:11:09.334 And then as you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685312

00:11:09.334 --> 00:11:11.495 research continues after the clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685312

00:11:11.495 --> 00:11:13.175 years where students then focus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9685312

00:11:13.175 --> 00:11:14.075 on the thesis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96236145

00:11:14.910 --> 00:11:16.670 Final thing I'll mention is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96236145

00:11:16.670 --> 00:11:17.890 the fifth year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89257044

00:11:18.670 --> 00:11:20.429 and seventy percent of I

NOTE Confidence: 0.89257044

00:11:20.429 --> 00:11:21.309 think now we call it

NOTE Confidence: 0.89257044

00:11:21.309 --> 00:11:22.450 the flex year. Sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9562163

00:11:22.990 --> 00:11:24.050 The flex year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778432

00:11:24.510 --> 00:11:25.870 So seventy percent of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778432

00:11:25.870 --> 00:11:27.470 students elect to take that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778432

00:11:27.470 --> 00:11:29.565 and every year between twelve

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778432

00:11:29.565 --> 00:11:31.565 to sixteen of them choose

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778432

00:11:31.565 --> 00:11:33.485 to focus exclusively on full

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778432

00:11:33.485 --> 00:11:34.845 time research for the duration

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778432

00:11:34.845 --> 00:11:35.745 of that year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804944

00:11:36.445 --> 00:11:37.964 And the the, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9804944

00:11:37.964 --> 00:11:39.264 data speak for themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99411654

00:11:39.565 --> 00:11:41.250 Nationally, the average is about

NOTE Confidence: 0.99411654

00:11:41.490 --> 00:11:43.490 sixty percent of graduating medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.99411654

00:11:43.490 --> 00:11:45.410 students have a publication by

NOTE Confidence: 0.99411654

00:11:45.410 --> 00:11:46.470 the time they graduate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929343

00:11:46.850 --> 00:11:48.210 And at Yale, we're very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929343

00:11:48.210 --> 00:11:49.410 proud that that number is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929343

00:11:49.410 --> 00:11:51.010 closer to eighty, eighty five

NOTE Confidence: 0.9929343

00:11:51.010 --> 00:11:52.470 percent. So we're doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941755

00:11:52.770 --> 00:11:53.809 great as far as student

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941755

00:11:53.809 --> 00:11:54.309 research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:11:55.025 --> 00:11:56.304 You know, that's fabulous. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:11:56.304 --> 00:11:57.184 I really I think the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:11:57.184 --> 00:11:58.465 students thank you. We all

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:11:58.465 --> 00:11:59.425 thank you for the work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:11:59.425 --> 00:12:00.865 you do because it's it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:12:00.865 --> 00:12:01.825 right at the it's right

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:12:01.825 --> 00:12:03.184 at the fulcrum of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:12:03.184 --> 00:12:04.385 the definition of the Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:12:04.385 --> 00:12:05.985 system. You know, there's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:12:05.985 --> 00:12:07.585 humanitarian aspect in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:12:07.585 --> 00:12:09.184 how we educate physicians, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:12:09.184 --> 00:12:11.200 there's also the the desire

NOTE Confidence: 0.9821345

00:12:11.200 --> 00:12:12.800 to encourage our students to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98227495

00:12:13.520 --> 00:12:14.740 participate in inquiry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99372184

00:12:15.200 --> 00:12:16.000 And, you know, I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.99372184

00:12:16.000 --> 00:12:17.280 think the the fact that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99372184

00:12:17.280 --> 00:12:18.480 it's so deeply embedded in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99372184

00:12:18.480 --> 00:12:19.760 the Yale culture is very

NOTE Confidence: 0.99372184

00:12:19.760 --> 00:12:20.260 important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92549515

00:12:20.720 --> 00:12:22.400 You know, in Pacific times,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92549515

00:12:22.400 --> 00:12:23.540 in tranquil times,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9309401

00:12:24.255 --> 00:12:25.455 maybe these things are a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9309401

00:12:25.455 --> 00:12:26.675 little easier to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96424955

00:12:27.695 --> 00:12:29.135 Not not at this institution,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96424955

00:12:29.135 --> 00:12:30.255 but I live in Pittsburgh,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96424955

00:12:30.255 --> 00:12:31.615 Pennsylvania, and I've heard from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96424955

00:12:31.615 --> 00:12:33.055 faculty who are literally you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96424955

00:12:33.055 --> 00:12:34.015 know, they've had some sort  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96424955

00:12:34.015 --> 00:12:35.135 of stop order on their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96424955

00:12:35.135 --> 00:12:37.155 grant. And boy, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8953161

00:12:37.615 --> 00:12:38.770 this is a digression, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8953161

00:12:38.770 --> 00:12:39.730 they they sort of running  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8953161

00:12:39.730 --> 00:12:40.630 their own gels.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807924

00:12:41.010 --> 00:12:42.210 And and when a medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807924

00:12:42.210 --> 00:12:44.370 student comes and says, hey.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807924

00:12:44.370 --> 00:12:45.490 Could you teach me? Of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807924

00:12:45.490 --> 00:12:46.850 course, some medical students arrive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9807924

00:12:46.850 --> 00:12:47.590 with tremendous,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956567

00:12:48.929 --> 00:12:50.450 preexisting skills, but some it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.956567  
00:12:50.450 --> 00:12:52.230 a learning process. And teaching  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956567  
00:12:52.290 --> 00:12:54.255 takes energy and time. Teaching  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956567  
00:12:54.255 --> 00:12:55.235 takes work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932461  
00:12:55.855 --> 00:12:56.335 And,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98898417  
00:12:57.055 --> 00:12:58.095 you know, if the PI  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98898417  
00:12:58.095 --> 00:12:58.835 is stressed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9526244  
00:12:59.934 --> 00:13:01.535 then, then there's just it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9526244  
00:13:01.535 --> 00:13:03.055 a human tendency. Hey, listen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9526244  
00:13:03.055 --> 00:13:04.355 I'm gonna have to pass.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9422931  
00:13:05.055 --> 00:13:06.095 And so I think it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9422931  
00:13:06.095 --> 00:13:07.315 incredibly important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9646012  
00:13:07.775 --> 00:13:08.675 Our own alumni,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742338  
00:13:09.050 --> 00:13:10.009 we don't know what's gonna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742338  
00:13:10.009 --> 00:13:11.209 happen in terms of federal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742338  
00:13:11.209 --> 00:13:12.089 funding, but,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97513366

00:13:12.490 --> 00:13:13.529 to the degree that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97513366

00:13:13.529 --> 00:13:15.629 can step up and and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97513366

00:13:15.850 --> 00:13:17.129 the institution has done so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97513366

00:13:17.129 --> 00:13:18.730 much for us, this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97513366

00:13:18.730 --> 00:13:19.850 not a bad time to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97513366

00:13:19.850 --> 00:13:20.990 step up and be supportive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97513366

00:13:21.050 --> 00:13:22.785 of the institution. So let  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97513366

00:13:22.785 --> 00:13:24.225 me, turn to our our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97513366

00:13:24.225 --> 00:13:24.725 fabulous,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95780504

00:13:25.505 --> 00:13:26.404 medical students,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959741

00:13:27.024 --> 00:13:27.524 Katrina  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8507154

00:13:28.144 --> 00:13:28.545 and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98913175

00:13:28.945 --> 00:13:29.764 and Morgan.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9782704

00:13:31.105 --> 00:13:31.605 So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920927

00:13:32.065 --> 00:13:33.505 we've heard from some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920927

00:13:33.505 --> 00:13:34.165 the leaders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902568

00:13:35.105 --> 00:13:36.385 We've we've heard from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902568

00:13:36.385 --> 00:13:36.885 dean.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665036

00:13:37.529 --> 00:13:38.890 We'd love for you to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665036

00:13:38.890 --> 00:13:40.089 share some of your own

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665036

00:13:40.089 --> 00:13:41.610 experiences. You you both come

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665036

00:13:41.610 --> 00:13:43.450 with remarkable backgrounds, all you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665036

00:13:43.450 --> 00:13:45.209 medical students do. Can you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665036

00:13:45.209 --> 00:13:46.170 tell us about some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665036

00:13:46.170 --> 00:13:47.769 the some of the highlights

NOTE Confidence: 0.9665036

00:13:47.769 --> 00:13:48.910 and some of the challenges

NOTE Confidence: 0.99952555

00:13:49.404 --> 00:13:50.304 you may be experiencing

NOTE Confidence: 0.99463344

00:13:50.925 --> 00:13:52.285 here during your time as

NOTE Confidence: 0.99463344

00:13:52.285 --> 00:13:53.425 as medical students?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9565897

00:13:57.885 --> 00:13:58.925 Oh, okay. So I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9565897

00:13:58.925 --> 00:14:00.365 for me, a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9565897

00:14:00.365 --> 00:14:00.865 the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99850327

00:14:01.245 --> 00:14:03.290 like, rewarding experiences I've had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99850327

00:14:03.290 --> 00:14:04.490 here and the challenges might  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99850327

00:14:04.490 --> 00:14:05.450 be two sides of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99850327

00:14:05.450 --> 00:14:07.050 same coin. I think coming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99850327

00:14:07.050 --> 00:14:07.550 to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9564765

00:14:08.330 --> 00:14:09.770 Yale, I I will mention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9564765

00:14:09.770 --> 00:14:10.970 we did not have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9564765

00:14:10.970 --> 00:14:12.570 welcome cocktail. We had welcome  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9564765

00:14:12.570 --> 00:14:14.110 COVID tests. It was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89943624

00:14:14.570 --> 00:14:15.470 less exciting,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94726527

00:14:17.184 --> 00:14:19.045 But there's really no defined  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94726527

00:14:19.185 --> 00:14:20.465 track for you to follow.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94726527

00:14:20.465 --> 00:14:21.585 There's no path that they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94726527

00:14:21.585 --> 00:14:22.785 like, do this and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94726527

00:14:22.785 --> 00:14:23.985 that is gonna lead you

NOTE Confidence: 0.94726527

00:14:23.985 --> 00:14:25.105 to be a successful Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.94726527

00:14:25.105 --> 00:14:25.925 medical student.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8563621

00:14:26.625 --> 00:14:27.525 Instead there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901586

00:14:27.985 --> 00:14:29.105 a million things that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9901586

00:14:29.105 --> 00:14:29.845 can do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98445666

00:14:30.545 --> 00:14:32.149 and you have these really

NOTE Confidence: 0.98445666

00:14:32.149 --> 00:14:34.630 incredible classmates who have done

NOTE Confidence: 0.98445666

00:14:34.630 --> 00:14:36.569 a million awesome things. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.98445666

00:14:36.630 --> 00:14:38.149 so I think coming here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99676365

00:14:38.630 --> 00:14:39.509 one of the one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.99676365

00:14:39.509 --> 00:14:40.709 the challenges I faced was

NOTE Confidence: 0.99676365

00:14:40.709 --> 00:14:42.009 really trying to figure out

NOTE Confidence: 0.9828235

00:14:42.310 --> 00:14:43.190 what to do with my

NOTE Confidence: 0.9828235

00:14:43.190 --> 00:14:44.069 time, what did I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.9828235

00:14:44.069 --> 00:14:45.670 to choose to to spend

NOTE Confidence: 0.9828235

00:14:45.670 --> 00:14:46.649 this time on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84054404

00:14:48.945 --> 00:14:49.985 And for me when I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84054404

00:14:49.985 --> 00:14:51.045 started I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94743145

00:14:51.745 --> 00:14:52.945 had come from a background  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94743145

00:14:52.945 --> 00:14:54.145 of in college I really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94743145

00:14:54.145 --> 00:14:55.265 wanted to go to medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94743145

00:14:55.265 --> 00:14:55.985 school and so I was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94743145

00:14:55.985 --> 00:14:57.685 going to take the opportunities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94743145

00:14:57.905 --> 00:14:58.945 that were there, that were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94743145

00:14:58.945 --> 00:15:00.245 available to me, whatever,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501811

00:15:00.545 --> 00:15:01.379 if if someone was like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501811

00:15:01.379 --> 00:15:02.339 you can come join my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501811

00:15:02.339 --> 00:15:03.220 lab, I wouldn't even think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501811

00:15:03.220 --> 00:15:03.860 about it. I'd be like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501811

00:15:03.860 --> 00:15:05.379 yes, thank you. I appreciate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501811

00:15:05.379 --> 00:15:06.120 this opportunity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:07.220 --> 00:15:08.500 And so I came to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:08.500 --> 00:15:09.300 Yale and all of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:09.300 --> 00:15:10.740 sudden it wasn't like, oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:10.740 --> 00:15:11.940 I have one option. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:11.940 --> 00:15:13.540 had a million options, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:13.540 --> 00:15:14.420 that was scary. So I

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:14.420 --> 00:15:15.540 did what I was familiar

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:15.540 --> 00:15:16.339 with and that was wet

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:16.339 --> 00:15:18.255 lab work. And so I

NOTE Confidence: 0.96045095

00:15:18.255 --> 00:15:19.715 got involved pretty early on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99921244

00:15:20.735 --> 00:15:21.475 and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.9385074

00:15:21.935 --> 00:15:23.375 I as I had spent

NOTE Confidence: 0.9385074

00:15:23.375 --> 00:15:24.095 more time here, I got

NOTE Confidence: 0.9385074

00:15:24.095 --> 00:15:25.475 to know students and upperclassmen

NOTE Confidence: 0.9385074

00:15:25.615 --> 00:15:26.495 had given me advice. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9385074

00:15:26.495 --> 00:15:27.135 was like, you know what,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385074

00:15:27.135 --> 00:15:28.175 maybe I want to explore  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9385074

00:15:28.175 --> 00:15:29.235 a little bit. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651445

00:15:29.810 --> 00:15:31.170 I spent some time doing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651445

00:15:31.170 --> 00:15:32.690 some clinical research, more chart  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651445

00:15:32.690 --> 00:15:34.770 review stuff. I started learning  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651445

00:15:34.770 --> 00:15:36.290 some computational stuff. Oh my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651445

00:15:36.290 --> 00:15:37.250 god. That was a horrible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9651445

00:15:37.250 --> 00:15:37.750 idea.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815

00:15:39.649 --> 00:15:40.690 And then I ended up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815

00:15:40.690 --> 00:15:42.290 realizing that I really love  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815

00:15:42.290 --> 00:15:43.194 doing wet lab work, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815

00:15:43.194 --> 00:15:44.235 I think I approached it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815

00:15:44.235 --> 00:15:44.875 from a little bit of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815

00:15:44.875 --> 00:15:46.154 a different perspective, not that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815

00:15:46.154 --> 00:15:47.035 this was something I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815  
00:15:47.035 --> 00:15:48.235 going to do because this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815  
00:15:48.235 --> 00:15:48.954 was the only thing I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815  
00:15:48.954 --> 00:15:51.135 was familiar with, but because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815  
00:15:51.355 --> 00:15:53.115 I really liked this project.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97765815  
00:15:53.115 --> 00:15:54.415 I really liked this lab.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797164  
00:15:54.954 --> 00:15:55.995 The only problem is wet  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9797164  
00:15:55.995 --> 00:15:57.295 lab work takes time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95940655  
00:15:58.470 --> 00:15:59.190 and it's kind of hard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95940655  
00:15:59.190 --> 00:16:00.070 to do while you're on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95940655  
00:16:00.070 --> 00:16:01.690 clerkships and in medical school.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96323425  
00:16:02.230 --> 00:16:03.110 And so I was able  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96323425  
00:16:03.110 --> 00:16:03.910 to take a fifth year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96323425  
00:16:03.910 --> 00:16:05.270 I'm just finishing up. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96323425  
00:16:05.270 --> 00:16:06.550 have one month left of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8908871  
00:16:07.430 --> 00:16:09.450 my dedicated research year. So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96697617

00:16:10.042 --> 00:16:10.814 and I'm gonna get a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96697617

00:16:10.814 --> 00:16:11.855 master's too, which is a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96697617

00:16:11.855 --> 00:16:13.214 bonus. Thank you very much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96697617

00:16:13.214 --> 00:16:13.714 Congratulations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96884054

00:16:14.254 --> 00:16:15.214 And so I think for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96884054

00:16:15.214 --> 00:16:16.574 me that has been incredibly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96884054

00:16:16.574 --> 00:16:17.615 rewarding. Like, you have so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96884054

00:16:17.615 --> 00:16:18.894 many options finding out what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96884054

00:16:18.894 --> 00:16:20.574 you really are passionate about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96884054

00:16:20.574 --> 00:16:21.694 and then being able to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96884054

00:16:21.694 --> 00:16:23.375 spend time to do that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96884054

00:16:23.615 --> 00:16:25.214 has been an incredible experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96884054

00:16:25.214 --> 00:16:25.714 here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89068806

00:16:26.470 --> 00:16:26.970 Morgan.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647129

00:16:28.310 --> 00:16:30.170 I think similarly to Katrina,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647129

00:16:30.390 --> 00:16:31.590 one of the most rewarding

NOTE Confidence: 0.9647129

00:16:31.590 --> 00:16:32.550 things, one of the things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9647129

00:16:32.550 --> 00:16:33.750 in fact, that drew me

NOTE Confidence: 0.9647129

00:16:33.750 --> 00:16:35.510 to Yale was the wealth

NOTE Confidence: 0.9647129

00:16:35.510 --> 00:16:36.250 of opportunities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9991436

00:16:36.630 --> 00:16:37.930 I came from an undergrad

NOTE Confidence: 0.921624

00:16:38.470 --> 00:16:40.395 that had a focus on

NOTE Confidence: 0.921624

00:16:40.395 --> 00:16:41.755 you are the architect of

NOTE Confidence: 0.921624

00:16:41.755 --> 00:16:43.275 your own education, and really

NOTE Confidence: 0.921624

00:16:43.275 --> 00:16:43.935 you chose

NOTE Confidence: 0.96620715

00:16:44.315 --> 00:16:45.915 whatever path you wanna take.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96620715

00:16:45.915 --> 00:16:46.955 For example, there were no

NOTE Confidence: 0.96620715

00:16:46.955 --> 00:16:48.635 general requirements at my college,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96620715

00:16:48.635 --> 00:16:49.135 which,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621049

00:16:49.915 --> 00:16:50.955 looking back for an eighteen

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621049

00:16:50.955 --> 00:16:51.755 year old, was kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621049

00:16:51.755 --> 00:16:52.975 insane at the time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787845

00:16:54.190 --> 00:16:55.150 So one of the things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787845

00:16:55.150 --> 00:16:56.830 I really liked about Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787845

00:16:56.830 --> 00:16:57.570 is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9260884

00:16:57.950 --> 00:16:59.150 as someone who is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9260884

00:16:59.150 --> 00:17:00.190 first person in their family  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9260884

00:17:00.190 --> 00:17:00.690 to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8990186

00:17:01.710 --> 00:17:03.170 explore medicine as a career,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880295

00:17:03.790 --> 00:17:04.750 I didn't really know what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880295

00:17:04.750 --> 00:17:06.030 I wanted. I had some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880295

00:17:06.030 --> 00:17:06.530 opportunities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997953

00:17:06.990 --> 00:17:07.730 to participate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940909

00:17:08.305 --> 00:17:09.365 in kind of community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234593

00:17:09.665 --> 00:17:12.065 engagement in Georgia for, folks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234593

00:17:12.065 --> 00:17:13.125 living with HIV  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83705

00:17:13.744 --> 00:17:15.665 and, other STIs and kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.83705  
00:17:15.665 --> 00:17:16.165 of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9478579  
00:17:16.705 --> 00:17:17.905 both look at the medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9478579  
00:17:17.905 --> 00:17:19.265 and the non medical aspects  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9478579  
00:17:19.265 --> 00:17:20.085 of their care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87891245  
00:17:21.200 --> 00:17:22.400 and but I knew that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87891245  
00:17:22.400 --> 00:17:22.900 there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9426282  
00:17:23.200 --> 00:17:24.400 were other things out there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9426282  
00:17:24.400 --> 00:17:25.680 that I may not have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9426282  
00:17:25.680 --> 00:17:27.359 experienced. For example, when I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9426282  
00:17:27.359 --> 00:17:29.280 started I thought oh there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9426282  
00:17:29.280 --> 00:17:30.560 no way I could enjoy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9426282  
00:17:30.560 --> 00:17:31.840 the OR. I'm like but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9426282  
00:17:31.840 --> 00:17:32.880 I'm gonna keep an open  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9426282  
00:17:32.880 --> 00:17:33.380 mind.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.560746  
00:17:34.484 --> 00:17:34.984 Similarly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88799685

00:17:35.605 --> 00:17:37.305 I did not like lab,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97956526

00:17:37.685 --> 00:17:39.865 wet lab research. I respect  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97956526

00:17:40.005 --> 00:17:41.285 my colleagues who love that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97956526

00:17:41.285 --> 00:17:41.785 but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95874965

00:17:42.085 --> 00:17:43.285 I was very more on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95874965

00:17:43.285 --> 00:17:45.385 the policy, the community engagement,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88219404

00:17:46.085 --> 00:17:46.965 and New Haven,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.79536206

00:17:48.240 --> 00:17:49.600 While I came from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.79536206

00:17:49.600 --> 00:17:50.100 Midwest,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418764

00:17:50.400 --> 00:17:51.280 and spent some time on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418764

00:17:51.280 --> 00:17:52.160 the East Coast and also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418764

00:17:52.160 --> 00:17:53.760 in Georgia, I really wanted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418764

00:17:53.760 --> 00:17:54.260 to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963346

00:17:54.560 --> 00:17:55.840 get to know this community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963346

00:17:55.840 --> 00:17:56.960 that I would be at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963346

00:17:56.960 --> 00:17:57.460 for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842968

00:17:57.760 --> 00:17:58.640 a good part of half

NOTE Confidence: 0.9842968

00:17:58.640 --> 00:17:59.460 of a decade.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9734411

00:18:00.000 --> 00:18:02.100 So I enjoy taking

NOTE Confidence: 0.9021048

00:18:03.185 --> 00:18:04.785 advantage of the opportunities through

NOTE Confidence: 0.9021048

00:18:04.785 --> 00:18:06.085 DICE, the diversity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9054127

00:18:06.545 --> 00:18:08.645 inclusion, community engagement, and equity

NOTE Confidence: 0.9054127

00:18:08.705 --> 00:18:09.205 office.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98957837

00:18:09.825 --> 00:18:10.805 I had an opportunity

NOTE Confidence: 0.940433

00:18:11.744 --> 00:18:13.505 to, do some teaching for

NOTE Confidence: 0.940433

00:18:13.505 --> 00:18:15.425 students from HBCUs who come

NOTE Confidence: 0.940433

00:18:15.425 --> 00:18:16.865 to Yale for about eight

NOTE Confidence: 0.940433

00:18:16.865 --> 00:18:19.040 weeks, and not only encourage

NOTE Confidence: 0.940433

00:18:19.040 --> 00:18:20.320 them that medicine is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.940433

00:18:20.320 --> 00:18:21.840 place for people who look

NOTE Confidence: 0.940433

00:18:21.840 --> 00:18:23.920 like them, but also try

NOTE Confidence: 0.940433

00:18:23.920 --> 00:18:25.540 my head at writing clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940433

00:18:25.760 --> 00:18:26.900 curriculum and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95198214

00:18:27.200 --> 00:18:28.720 getting exposure. What are kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95198214

00:18:28.720 --> 00:18:30.160 of things I wish I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95198214

00:18:30.160 --> 00:18:31.359 had when I was in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95198214

00:18:31.359 --> 00:18:32.100 their shoes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941441

00:18:32.835 --> 00:18:33.955 which kind of made me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941441

00:18:33.955 --> 00:18:35.075 think, oh, I never saw  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941441

00:18:35.075 --> 00:18:37.335 myself as a potential clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97595036

00:18:38.035 --> 00:18:39.095 educator, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87697566

00:18:39.715 --> 00:18:40.934 that was kind of fun.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9968878

00:18:41.554 --> 00:18:42.775 So I think having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95703584

00:18:43.234 --> 00:18:45.335 mentors who are very supportive,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91494554

00:18:45.900 --> 00:18:47.100 if even I'm at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91494554

00:18:47.100 --> 00:18:48.300 kind of early stages of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91494554

00:18:48.300 --> 00:18:48.940 hey I kind of have

NOTE Confidence: 0.91494554  
00:18:48.940 --> 00:18:50.220 this vague idea and not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91494554  
00:18:50.220 --> 00:18:51.040 fleshed out,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92665684  
00:18:51.420 --> 00:18:52.380 in undergrad I kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92665684  
00:18:52.380 --> 00:18:53.580 felt like it was uphill  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92665684  
00:18:53.580 --> 00:18:55.020 battle. We've talked about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92665684  
00:18:55.020 --> 00:18:55.520 investment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95968777  
00:18:56.220 --> 00:18:57.580 and feel like you need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95968777  
00:18:57.580 --> 00:18:59.200 to jump on opportunity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996121  
00:18:59.855 --> 00:19:00.595 I really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96353185  
00:19:00.895 --> 00:19:02.015 think at Yale, it taught  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96353185  
00:19:02.015 --> 00:19:03.295 me to be strategic with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96353185  
00:19:03.295 --> 00:19:05.295 opportunities, what it would not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96353185  
00:19:05.295 --> 00:19:07.135 only help me develop as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96353185  
00:19:07.135 --> 00:19:09.395 a future clinician, leader, educator,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90340793  
00:19:10.015 --> 00:19:10.415 but,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964465

00:19:10.815 --> 00:19:12.175 right now as a student,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964465

00:19:12.175 --> 00:19:13.695 and what I can help  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964465

00:19:13.695 --> 00:19:14.994 bring to other communities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97115546

00:19:15.615 --> 00:19:16.470 And that kind of turns  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97115546

00:19:16.470 --> 00:19:17.750 into one of the challenges,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97115546

00:19:17.750 --> 00:19:19.190 I think, is I have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97115546

00:19:19.190 --> 00:19:20.710 a tendency to want to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97115546

00:19:20.710 --> 00:19:22.230 as many other med students,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97115546

00:19:22.230 --> 00:19:23.609 be the best at everything.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97115546

00:19:23.830 --> 00:19:24.310 You know, I want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97115546

00:19:24.310 --> 00:19:25.510 be the best educator, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97115546

00:19:25.510 --> 00:19:27.210 best clinician, the best researcher.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97984266

00:19:27.830 --> 00:19:28.869 And that takes a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97984266

00:19:28.869 --> 00:19:30.565 of energy. And we talk  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97984266

00:19:30.565 --> 00:19:32.644 about physician wellness and burnout.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97984266

00:19:32.644 --> 00:19:33.684 We've talked about it even

NOTE Confidence: 0.97984266  
00:19:33.684 --> 00:19:34.184 today.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99348617  
00:19:34.725 --> 00:19:35.125 So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197  
00:19:35.605 --> 00:19:37.385 kind of being more strategic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197  
00:19:37.445 --> 00:19:38.404 with my time, as I've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97494197  
00:19:38.404 --> 00:19:38.904 mentioned,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9513949  
00:19:39.605 --> 00:19:41.304 with my efforts. My advocacy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9513949  
00:19:41.524 --> 00:19:42.965 is something that's both a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9513949  
00:19:42.965 --> 00:19:44.644 challenge, but I think, as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9513949  
00:19:44.644 --> 00:19:46.619 St. Brown said, we Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9513949  
00:19:46.619 --> 00:19:47.980 tends to select for students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9513949  
00:19:47.980 --> 00:19:50.000 who are self motivated, driven,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95909315  
00:19:50.619 --> 00:19:51.660 and know when to ask  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95909315  
00:19:51.660 --> 00:19:53.260 for help, and, kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95909315  
00:19:53.260 --> 00:19:54.000 have this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989993  
00:19:54.619 --> 00:19:55.520 sense of resilience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99867004

00:19:58.385 --> 00:19:58.885 Wonderful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93441

00:20:02.544 --> 00:20:03.845 Thank you. And, again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:05.264 --> 00:20:06.065 in the second half of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:06.065 --> 00:20:07.184 this, I'd love to explore  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:07.184 --> 00:20:08.465 some of those things more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:08.465 --> 00:20:09.764 You know, when you hear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:10.039 --> 00:20:11.480 when you hear it's almost  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:11.480 --> 00:20:13.000 like, you know, I'm not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:13.000 --> 00:20:14.760 a terribly political fellow, but,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:14.760 --> 00:20:15.640 you know, you talk to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:15.640 --> 00:20:16.840 young people and you hear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:16.840 --> 00:20:18.440 about politics discussed with an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9618307

00:20:18.440 --> 00:20:18.940 intensity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9722452

00:20:19.960 --> 00:20:20.919 that it wasn't when I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9722452

00:20:20.919 --> 00:20:22.039 was young. I mean, there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9722452

00:20:22.039 --> 00:20:23.320 was always talk about politics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9722452

00:20:23.320 --> 00:20:24.460 but it with an intensity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9722452

00:20:24.520 --> 00:20:26.244 And then they it impacts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9722452

00:20:26.484 --> 00:20:27.785 sort of their sense of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98083645

00:20:28.325 --> 00:20:29.285 what's the world they live

NOTE Confidence: 0.98083645

00:20:29.285 --> 00:20:30.405 in and their well-being. Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98083645

00:20:30.405 --> 00:20:31.845 now that's been brought down

NOTE Confidence: 0.98083645

00:20:31.845 --> 00:20:32.804 right into the into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98083645

00:20:32.804 --> 00:20:34.165 into the intimate level of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98083645

00:20:34.165 --> 00:20:35.945 our biomedical sciences environments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97729117

00:20:36.565 --> 00:20:37.605 When you when you hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.97729117

00:20:37.605 --> 00:20:38.565 the dean sort of say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97729117

00:20:38.565 --> 00:20:39.730 well, if it goes the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97729117

00:20:39.730 --> 00:20:40.770 way it does up in

NOTE Confidence: 0.97729117

00:20:40.770 --> 00:20:41.970 Cambridge, that would be truly

NOTE Confidence: 0.97729117

00:20:41.970 --> 00:20:42.470 dramatic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854191

00:20:42.929 --> 00:20:43.890 and we'll have to change  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854191

00:20:43.890 --> 00:20:45.169 the way fundamentally we do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854191

00:20:45.169 --> 00:20:46.529 things. Well, that that those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854191

00:20:46.529 --> 00:20:47.650 are big words, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854191

00:20:47.650 --> 00:20:48.770 in an in an institution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854191

00:20:48.770 --> 00:20:50.049 that's been stable for a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854191

00:20:50.049 --> 00:20:50.789 long time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598929

00:20:51.215 --> 00:20:52.975 And so, again, perhaps later,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598929

00:20:52.975 --> 00:20:54.015 I'd be interested how young  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598929

00:20:54.015 --> 00:20:55.375 people, when they hear the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598929

00:20:55.375 --> 00:20:56.975 the titular leadership of an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598929

00:20:56.975 --> 00:20:58.175 institution, sort of saying, well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598929

00:20:58.175 --> 00:20:58.975 we're gonna have to get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598929

00:20:58.975 --> 00:21:00.195 a bit of helter skelter  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9598929

00:21:00.255 --> 00:21:00.755 maybe.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95023763

00:21:01.535 --> 00:21:03.215 How does that, impact your

NOTE Confidence: 0.95023763

00:21:03.215 --> 00:21:04.690 own world view? But before

NOTE Confidence: 0.95023763

00:21:04.690 --> 00:21:05.609 we get to that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98579323

00:21:05.930 --> 00:21:06.430 so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9746224

00:21:07.930 --> 00:21:09.690 Dean Francis, there's a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.9746224

00:21:09.690 --> 00:21:10.910 of talk around the institution

NOTE Confidence: 0.9746224

00:21:11.050 --> 00:21:12.650 about innovation. I think there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9746224

00:21:12.650 --> 00:21:14.190 been some roles brought on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99122345

00:21:14.810 --> 00:21:16.170 specifically in that in that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99122345

00:21:16.170 --> 00:21:17.130 light. Can you tell us

NOTE Confidence: 0.99122345

00:21:17.130 --> 00:21:18.510 a bit about how innovation

NOTE Confidence: 0.99122345

00:21:18.570 --> 00:21:19.470 may be impacting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97399473

00:21:20.555 --> 00:21:22.155 sort of the educational and

NOTE Confidence: 0.97399473

00:21:22.155 --> 00:21:23.055 student experience?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8446792

00:21:23.515 --> 00:21:25.355 Absolutely. The the buzzword right

NOTE Confidence: 0.8446792

00:21:25.355 --> 00:21:26.575 now is like AI.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9508972

00:21:26.955 --> 00:21:28.635 You know, AI everywhere, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9508972

00:21:28.635 --> 00:21:30.155 know. And so when you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9508972

00:21:30.155 --> 00:21:31.675 look at the curriculum and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9508972

00:21:31.675 --> 00:21:33.275 how AI is starting to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9508972

00:21:33.275 --> 00:21:34.335 impact the curriculum,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899186

00:21:34.909 --> 00:21:35.789 one of the things that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899186

00:21:35.789 --> 00:21:37.890 they're doing is ambient listening.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766151

00:21:38.669 --> 00:21:40.590 If you're working with four  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766151

00:21:40.590 --> 00:21:42.590 medical students doing clinical skills  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766151

00:21:42.590 --> 00:21:44.109 and you're giving them feedback  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766151

00:21:44.109 --> 00:21:45.630 in real time over three  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766151

00:21:45.630 --> 00:21:46.130 hours,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550867

00:21:46.750 --> 00:21:48.315 and then after that at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550867

00:21:48.315 --> 00:21:49.195 some point, you have to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550867

00:21:49.195 --> 00:21:50.234 write the notes to give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9550867

00:21:50.234 --> 00:21:51.294 them written feedback.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96092165

00:21:51.914 --> 00:21:53.274 The written three to four

NOTE Confidence: 0.96092165

00:21:53.274 --> 00:21:54.794 hours later may be somewhat

NOTE Confidence: 0.96092165

00:21:54.794 --> 00:21:55.914 more general than what you

NOTE Confidence: 0.96092165

00:21:55.914 --> 00:21:56.975 did in real time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97879636

00:21:58.154 --> 00:22:00.174 With the ambient listening technologies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:01.369 --> 00:22:02.890 AI can now go ahead

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:02.890 --> 00:22:04.830 and take notes for you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:05.050 --> 00:22:05.850 And to go ahead and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:05.850 --> 00:22:08.350 provide more specific and detailed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:08.490 --> 00:22:10.330 information that reduces the time

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:10.330 --> 00:22:11.690 that an actual facilitator has

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:11.690 --> 00:22:13.690 to spend on writing to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:13.690 --> 00:22:15.530 give better feedback to our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:15.530 --> 00:22:16.965 students. So that's one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:16.965 --> 00:22:18.085 the ways that AI is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9844358

00:22:18.085 --> 00:22:18.825 being utilized.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9863056

00:22:19.285 --> 00:22:20.325 In addition to that, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9863056

00:22:20.325 --> 00:22:21.625 know, you could think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676448

00:22:21.925 --> 00:22:23.445 simulated patients, but what about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9676448

00:22:23.445 --> 00:22:24.184 an AI  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92365396

00:22:24.805 --> 00:22:26.565 simulated patient that is a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92365396

00:22:26.565 --> 00:22:27.765 voice to voice kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92365396

00:22:27.765 --> 00:22:28.905 like AI chatbot?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9884602

00:22:29.640 --> 00:22:31.080 So when you have the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9884602

00:22:31.080 --> 00:22:32.760 ability to have a patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9884602

00:22:32.760 --> 00:22:34.380 you wanna gather symptoms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672586

00:22:35.000 --> 00:22:36.520 You wanna actually think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672586

00:22:36.520 --> 00:22:37.980 their history, their stories,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697017

00:22:38.359 --> 00:22:39.400 but you have to also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697017

00:22:39.400 --> 00:22:40.920 be good with responding to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9697017

00:22:40.920 --> 00:22:42.280 them if they are angry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9697017

00:22:42.280 --> 00:22:43.400 if they are sad, if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9697017

00:22:43.400 --> 00:22:44.700 they are upset or confused.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9142937

00:22:45.240 --> 00:22:46.225 And And so they have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9142937

00:22:46.225 --> 00:22:48.645 actually working now on these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9142937

00:22:48.705 --> 00:22:50.244 voice to voice chat bots

NOTE Confidence: 0.9142937

00:22:50.465 --> 00:22:52.225 so students can now practice

NOTE Confidence: 0.9142937

00:22:52.225 --> 00:22:53.585 with that outside of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9142937

00:22:53.585 --> 00:22:54.085 curriculum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.911789

00:22:54.625 --> 00:22:55.825 hone their skills to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.911789

00:22:55.825 --> 00:22:57.345 utilized with assimilated patient and

NOTE Confidence: 0.911789

00:22:57.345 --> 00:22:58.869 with real patients. So So

NOTE Confidence: 0.911789

00:22:58.869 --> 00:23:00.270 that's a second innovation that

NOTE Confidence: 0.911789

00:23:00.270 --> 00:23:02.070 the curriculum's working on. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.911789

00:23:02.070 --> 00:23:02.970 the third is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:03.669 --> 00:23:05.350 who has used UpToDate at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:05.350 --> 00:23:07.029 some point in their careers?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:07.029 --> 00:23:07.909 I know I used it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:07.909 --> 00:23:09.350 a lot, but UpToDate is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:09.350 --> 00:23:10.070 pretty good to be able  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:10.070 --> 00:23:10.950 to put in, like, a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:10.950 --> 00:23:12.549 topic or this disease and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:12.549 --> 00:23:14.455 to get back information quickly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:14.755 --> 00:23:15.795 So they got working with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:15.795 --> 00:23:17.155 the actual curriculum to make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:17.155 --> 00:23:18.595 a searchable database for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:18.595 --> 00:23:20.055 Yale School of Medicine curriculum.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:20.355 --> 00:23:21.635 So students can put in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9506257

00:23:21.635 --> 00:23:22.295 a topic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9151551

00:23:22.835 --> 00:23:23.635 and they can put in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9151551

00:23:23.635 --> 00:23:24.915 a diagnosis and they can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9151551

00:23:24.915 --> 00:23:25.795 get all the information the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9151551  
00:23:25.795 --> 00:23:27.895 curriculum has on that topic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8652091  
00:23:28.570 --> 00:23:29.390 towards studying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9482964  
00:23:29.850 --> 00:23:30.670 or relearning.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99621594  
00:23:31.210 --> 00:23:32.490 And in addition, if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99621594  
00:23:32.490 --> 00:23:33.290 think about it from a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99621594  
00:23:33.290 --> 00:23:34.570 faculty point of view, the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99621594  
00:23:34.570 --> 00:23:35.869 faculty can then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98295194  
00:23:36.330 --> 00:23:37.609 put in topics from step  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98295194  
00:23:37.609 --> 00:23:38.109 one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9498944  
00:23:38.410 --> 00:23:40.090 There's a content outline or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9498944  
00:23:40.090 --> 00:23:41.605 from step two. And they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9498944  
00:23:41.605 --> 00:23:42.885 can see, you know, we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9498944  
00:23:42.885 --> 00:23:44.244 teach this very well, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9498944  
00:23:44.244 --> 00:23:45.684 here are some holes or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9498944  
00:23:45.684 --> 00:23:47.445 some gaps, some blind spots  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9498944

00:23:47.445 --> 00:23:48.424 in the curriculum.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95382696

00:23:48.804 --> 00:23:50.345 We could enhance these parts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95382696

00:23:50.484 --> 00:23:52.164 Now we all know the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95382696

00:23:52.164 --> 00:23:53.365 goal is to make our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95382696

00:23:53.365 --> 00:23:54.565 students the best options they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95382696

00:23:54.565 --> 00:23:55.225 can be,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:23:55.609 --> 00:23:57.050 but students don't mind having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:23:57.050 --> 00:23:58.330 a sense of reassurance that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:23:58.330 --> 00:23:59.850 learning the curriculum will help  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:23:59.850 --> 00:24:00.650 you to do well in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:24:00.650 --> 00:24:01.869 step one and step two.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:24:02.090 --> 00:24:03.050 So this is one way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:24:03.050 --> 00:24:04.330 to approach that. Or a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:24:04.330 --> 00:24:05.369 student that wants to do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:24:05.369 --> 00:24:06.910 research in a particular area  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116

00:24:06.970 --> 00:24:08.090 can put in a topic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116  
00:24:08.090 --> 00:24:09.530 and see what faculty teach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9808116  
00:24:09.530 --> 00:24:10.350 in that topic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9193956  
00:24:10.684 --> 00:24:11.565 and maybe reach out to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9193956  
00:24:11.565 --> 00:24:12.765 those faculty and say, can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9193956  
00:24:12.765 --> 00:24:13.804 I get involved with research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9193956  
00:24:13.804 --> 00:24:14.865 with you on this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99208534  
00:24:16.445 --> 00:24:16.945 Fantastic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98452896  
00:24:17.885 --> 00:24:18.785 Doctor Sarwat,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9610623  
00:24:19.484 --> 00:24:19.885 we,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99865746  
00:24:20.525 --> 00:24:21.325 can you give us a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99865746  
00:24:21.325 --> 00:24:22.684 little bit of further insight  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99865746  
00:24:22.684 --> 00:24:23.184 into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946349  
00:24:23.565 --> 00:24:25.960 current trends in medical student  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946349  
00:24:25.960 --> 00:24:26.460 research?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9674088  
00:24:27.000 --> 00:24:28.359 How is the school of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9674088

00:24:28.359 --> 00:24:29.340 medicine preparing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9867239

00:24:29.720 --> 00:24:31.000 our students such that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9867239

00:24:31.000 --> 00:24:32.200 can thrive and be on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9867239

00:24:32.200 --> 00:24:32.940 the vanguard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99534595

00:24:33.240 --> 00:24:34.380 of some of these latest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580694

00:24:34.840 --> 00:24:36.915 trends? Yeah. Well, I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9580694

00:24:36.994 --> 00:24:37.734 for sure,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9200667

00:24:38.275 --> 00:24:40.275 big trend, as you alluded  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9200667

00:24:40.275 --> 00:24:41.575 to is AI.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953745

00:24:42.275 --> 00:24:42.775 It's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95048785

00:24:43.075 --> 00:24:44.115 everywhere. You know, as I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95048785

00:24:44.115 --> 00:24:45.875 mentioned, I'm on the wards  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95048785

00:24:45.875 --> 00:24:47.795 now and everyone's got open  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95048785

00:24:47.795 --> 00:24:49.075 evidence. That's the first thing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95048785

00:24:49.075 --> 00:24:50.935 that everyone pulls up. Right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94667584

00:24:51.850 --> 00:24:52.809 So it's it's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9111374  
00:24:53.450 --> 00:24:54.730 impacting how we teach our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9111374  
00:24:54.730 --> 00:24:56.730 students, how students are in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9111374  
00:24:56.730 --> 00:24:57.850 residence, are taking care of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9111374  
00:24:57.850 --> 00:24:59.309 patients, and of course research.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92708194  
00:25:00.250 --> 00:25:01.769 So of course, Yale has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92708194  
00:25:01.769 --> 00:25:02.990 a number of experts,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9959491  
00:25:03.690 --> 00:25:04.669 in that space.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8381859  
00:25:05.415 --> 00:25:05.915 Another  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9223622  
00:25:06.375 --> 00:25:08.635 big trend is students growing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9223622  
00:25:08.695 --> 00:25:10.475 interest in really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86132145  
00:25:11.015 --> 00:25:11.515 interdisciplinary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9062271  
00:25:11.975 --> 00:25:13.655 work, which is an area  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9062271  
00:25:13.655 --> 00:25:14.455 I know that you have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9062271  
00:25:14.455 --> 00:25:15.895 great interest and care a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9062271  
00:25:15.895 --> 00:25:17.355 great great deal about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9455581

00:25:18.350 --> 00:25:19.390 You know whether it's at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9455581

00:25:19.390 --> 00:25:20.210 the intersection  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9293671

00:25:21.070 --> 00:25:22.290 of public health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98353565

00:25:22.830 --> 00:25:23.330 law,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8650019

00:25:24.030 --> 00:25:25.090 you know climate,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94905794

00:25:25.869 --> 00:25:27.570 a number of areas  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83739245

00:25:28.430 --> 00:25:30.450 and you know through your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9701586

00:25:31.155 --> 00:25:31.655 support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9226737

00:25:32.035 --> 00:25:33.555 and others you know we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9226737

00:25:33.555 --> 00:25:34.055 developing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964865

00:25:34.675 --> 00:25:36.435 programs whereby we can help  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964865

00:25:36.435 --> 00:25:38.275 to build more bridges from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9964865

00:25:38.275 --> 00:25:39.975 the medical school to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95508677

00:25:40.515 --> 00:25:41.795 some of the other schools  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95508677

00:25:41.795 --> 00:25:42.695 across campus.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96692073

00:25:43.760 --> 00:25:45.039 I would say another big

NOTE Confidence: 0.96692073  
00:25:45.039 --> 00:25:46.419 trend is students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9079643  
00:25:47.039 --> 00:25:49.059 growing interest in use of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9079643  
00:25:49.119 --> 00:25:50.500 real world data.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85930145  
00:25:50.880 --> 00:25:52.659 Right, you know we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444154  
00:25:53.200 --> 00:25:55.039 our electronic medical record here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444154  
00:25:55.039 --> 00:25:56.399 at Yale New Haven Hospital  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444154  
00:25:56.399 --> 00:25:58.025 and you know most hospitals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444154  
00:25:58.025 --> 00:25:59.645 across the country are similarly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444154  
00:25:59.945 --> 00:26:01.544 on epic now or some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9444154  
00:26:01.544 --> 00:26:03.484 form of electronic medical record.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9765277  
00:26:03.865 --> 00:26:04.505 And the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98957074  
00:26:05.145 --> 00:26:06.184 power that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919969  
00:26:06.585 --> 00:26:07.965 data out of the electronic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919969  
00:26:08.105 --> 00:26:09.005 medical record,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413  
00:26:09.784 --> 00:26:11.385 can bring to the kinds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:11.385 --> 00:26:13.020 of questions that students are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:13.020 --> 00:26:14.540 able to ask and answer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:14.540 --> 00:26:16.460 is tremendous. But they need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:16.460 --> 00:26:18.320 support along with the power  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:18.380 --> 00:26:20.060 of EMR data. There's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:20.060 --> 00:26:21.500 lot of challenges and a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:21.500 --> 00:26:22.940 lot of messiness that comes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:22.940 --> 00:26:23.900 along with that. And we've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:23.900 --> 00:26:26.140 been very fortunate to bring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979413

00:26:26.140 --> 00:26:26.540 on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9657188

00:26:26.940 --> 00:26:27.984 within the office of student  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9657188

00:26:27.984 --> 00:26:28.484 research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94395304

00:26:29.024 --> 00:26:30.385 a faculty member who has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94395304

00:26:30.385 --> 00:26:32.065 a dual appointment actually in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94395304

00:26:32.065 --> 00:26:33.765 pediatrics and medical informatics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99727184

00:26:34.385 --> 00:26:35.744 And that faculty member is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99727184

00:26:35.744 --> 00:26:36.865 able to work one on

NOTE Confidence: 0.99727184

00:26:36.865 --> 00:26:38.465 one with students to help

NOTE Confidence: 0.99727184

00:26:38.465 --> 00:26:40.885 them develop very rigorous proposals

NOTE Confidence: 0.99727184

00:26:40.945 --> 00:26:42.960 and data collection plans. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.99727184

00:26:42.960 --> 00:26:43.760 those are some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99727184

00:26:43.760 --> 00:26:44.900 trends I would highlight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96401846

00:26:46.080 --> 00:26:47.440 That's spectacular. You know, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.96401846

00:26:47.440 --> 00:26:49.359 think, we're all aware whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.96401846

00:26:49.359 --> 00:26:50.240 we work in a big

NOTE Confidence: 0.96401846

00:26:50.240 --> 00:26:51.840 integrated system or what have

NOTE Confidence: 0.96401846

00:26:51.840 --> 00:26:52.960 you, but as the as

NOTE Confidence: 0.96401846

00:26:52.960 --> 00:26:55.539 the medical data becomes increasingly

NOTE Confidence: 0.96401846

00:26:55.760 --> 00:26:56.260 digitized,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9926037

00:26:57.039 --> 00:26:58.080 things aren't written, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9926037

00:26:58.080 --> 00:26:59.815 just walled up in charts

NOTE Confidence: 0.9926037

00:26:59.815 --> 00:27:00.315 anymore.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971414

00:27:00.695 --> 00:27:02.134 You blend the the total  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9971414

00:27:02.134 --> 00:27:02.634 digitization  
NOTE Confidence: 0.977497

00:27:03.494 --> 00:27:04.774 of of of the health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.977497

00:27:04.774 --> 00:27:06.554 experience within these large integrated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.977497

00:27:06.615 --> 00:27:08.215 systems, and you integrate it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.977497

00:27:08.215 --> 00:27:09.975 with their financial incentives to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.977497

00:27:09.975 --> 00:27:11.335 a certain degree in order  
NOTE Confidence: 0.977497

00:27:11.335 --> 00:27:13.090 to provide efficient care. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.977497

00:27:13.090 --> 00:27:14.130 then you bring to bear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.977497

00:27:14.130 --> 00:27:15.190 something like AI.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87992644

00:27:15.730 --> 00:27:16.130 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9434731

00:27:17.010 --> 00:27:18.369 you take a large integrated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9434731

00:27:18.369 --> 00:27:20.210 system with thirty hospitals. You  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9434731

00:27:20.210 --> 00:27:21.410 you could sort of, in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9434731

00:27:21.410 --> 00:27:22.930 some sense, ask all questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9434731

00:27:22.930 --> 00:27:23.430 simultaneously.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96831805

00:27:24.130 --> 00:27:25.410 You know? Are are we

NOTE Confidence: 0.96831805

00:27:25.410 --> 00:27:26.690 admitting the right patients with

NOTE Confidence: 0.96831805

00:27:26.690 --> 00:27:27.990 syncope or not?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9480484

00:27:29.035 --> 00:27:29.695 You know?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9789087

00:27:29.994 --> 00:27:31.455 Let's ask that right now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97384113

00:27:32.395 --> 00:27:33.855 all day, every day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692952

00:27:34.315 --> 00:27:35.355 So, you know, the world,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692952

00:27:35.595 --> 00:27:36.635 the world is a changing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692952

00:27:36.635 --> 00:27:37.515 It's not like a chart

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692952

00:27:37.595 --> 00:27:39.195 a retrospective chart review with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692952

00:27:39.195 --> 00:27:41.355 a very, very formalized question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692952

00:27:41.355 --> 00:27:43.220 But so the last question

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692952

00:27:43.220 --> 00:27:44.340 before we open up to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692952

00:27:44.340 --> 00:27:45.159 q and a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94817066

00:27:46.179 --> 00:27:47.559 to our medical students,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869961

00:27:48.259 --> 00:27:49.539 you know, you're at you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869961

00:27:49.539 --> 00:27:50.980 at some point within your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9869961

00:27:50.980 --> 00:27:52.200 medical school education.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975318

00:27:52.820 --> 00:27:54.100 When you when you look  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975318

00:27:54.100 --> 00:27:56.100 forward now to completing that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975318

00:27:56.100 --> 00:27:57.379 and then moving into your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975318

00:27:57.379 --> 00:27:57.879 future,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951717

00:27:58.875 --> 00:28:00.155 what do you what do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951717

00:28:00.155 --> 00:28:01.115 you what do you see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951717

00:28:01.115 --> 00:28:01.994 down the line? What are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951717

00:28:01.994 --> 00:28:03.675 you most excited about? What  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951717

00:28:03.675 --> 00:28:04.635 are you what do you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9951717

00:28:04.635 --> 00:28:06.415 have some concerns about?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759172

00:28:06.875 --> 00:28:07.775 What do you see?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902201

00:28:11.030 --> 00:28:12.230 So, yeah, I have one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902201  
00:28:12.230 --> 00:28:13.270 year left, which means I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902201  
00:28:13.270 --> 00:28:14.250 applying to residency  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9657345  
00:28:14.790 --> 00:28:16.330 very soon as Dean Francis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9657345  
00:28:16.390 --> 00:28:17.850 continues to remind me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680241  
00:28:19.750 --> 00:28:21.270 So I and also as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680241  
00:28:21.270 --> 00:28:21.990 I mentioned, I'm at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680241  
00:28:21.990 --> 00:28:22.790 end of a research year,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680241  
00:28:22.790 --> 00:28:24.230 so I'm very excited to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680241  
00:28:24.230 --> 00:28:25.125 be back in the clinic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680241  
00:28:25.125 --> 00:28:26.165 I'm very excited to work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680241  
00:28:26.165 --> 00:28:27.465 with patients again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998165  
00:28:28.244 --> 00:28:28.885 I think one of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.998165  
00:28:28.885 --> 00:28:30.185 things I've missed most,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926864  
00:28:30.885 --> 00:28:32.325 as lovely as my cells  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926864  
00:28:32.325 --> 00:28:34.005 are, but, one of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9926864

00:28:34.005 --> 00:28:35.465 things I've missed most being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94774157

00:28:36.325 --> 00:28:38.200 in wet lab is having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94774157

00:28:38.200 --> 00:28:39.500 this experience of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99180156

00:28:39.800 --> 00:28:41.240 these one on one interactions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99180156

00:28:41.240 --> 00:28:42.860 with patients that really,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993851

00:28:43.960 --> 00:28:44.460 determine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172944

00:28:45.000 --> 00:28:46.520 where you put your energy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99172944

00:28:46.520 --> 00:28:47.960 and your passion. So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94255674

00:28:48.600 --> 00:28:50.085 at Yale New Haven, but,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94255674

00:28:50.325 --> 00:28:52.085 especially at SRC, which is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94255674

00:28:52.325 --> 00:28:53.365 rotation a lot of us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94255674

00:28:53.365 --> 00:28:54.024 go through,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9478787

00:28:54.645 --> 00:28:56.325 and then I also work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9478787

00:28:56.325 --> 00:28:58.885 with, Yale's, patient navigator program,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9478787

00:28:58.885 --> 00:29:00.085 which works with def different,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9478787

00:29:00.325 --> 00:29:02.184 refugee families in New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98789066  
00:29:02.929 --> 00:29:04.049 And I think through all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98789066  
00:29:04.049 --> 00:29:04.950 of those experiences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99504423  
00:29:05.490 --> 00:29:05.990 I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98853034  
00:29:06.850 --> 00:29:08.070 I've really gotten the chance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989872  
00:29:08.530 --> 00:29:09.730 to work with patients and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989872  
00:29:09.730 --> 00:29:10.950 families and see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993615  
00:29:11.650 --> 00:29:12.870 how their individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8698348  
00:29:13.330 --> 00:29:13.830 situations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895488  
00:29:15.525 --> 00:29:17.845 guide what is, like, important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895488  
00:29:17.845 --> 00:29:18.725 for me to work on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895488  
00:29:18.725 --> 00:29:19.865 in the future. So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860482  
00:29:20.565 --> 00:29:21.925 an example I'll give is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860482  
00:29:21.925 --> 00:29:22.425 that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98207957  
00:29:22.805 --> 00:29:24.185 working with some of the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98207957  
00:29:24.485 --> 00:29:26.245 Afghan refugee families in New  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98207957

00:29:26.245 --> 00:29:26.745 Haven,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99918324

00:29:27.685 --> 00:29:28.770 we ended up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864296

00:29:29.170 --> 00:29:30.770 seeing how they are currently  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864296

00:29:30.770 --> 00:29:32.770 being affected by what's going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864296

00:29:32.770 --> 00:29:34.210 on in in the US  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864296

00:29:34.210 --> 00:29:34.930 right now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9130026

00:29:35.650 --> 00:29:36.530 So we are able to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9130026

00:29:36.530 --> 00:29:37.670 work with Fairhaven,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95036584

00:29:39.090 --> 00:29:40.530 the pediatrics program there. We  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95036584

00:29:40.530 --> 00:29:41.250 are able to work with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95036584

00:29:41.250 --> 00:29:42.450 IRIS, which is the refugee  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95036584

00:29:42.450 --> 00:29:43.590 service in New Haven,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680132

00:29:44.054 --> 00:29:45.495 and actually, like, get into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680132

00:29:45.495 --> 00:29:46.554 contact with lawmakers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932254

00:29:46.934 --> 00:29:47.674 So I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:29:48.054 --> 00:29:48.934 something like that I would

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:29:48.934 --> 00:29:50.615 never have imagined getting involved

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:29:50.615 --> 00:29:51.735 in and it only comes

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:29:51.735 --> 00:29:53.815 out of those, individual interactions

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:29:53.815 --> 00:29:55.014 with patients that really shows

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:29:55.014 --> 00:29:56.549 you where where something is

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:29:56.549 --> 00:29:57.669 important and where your time

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:29:57.669 --> 00:29:58.870 and energy, can be well

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:29:58.870 --> 00:30:00.149 spent. So I'm super excited

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:30:00.149 --> 00:30:01.429 to kind of take some

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:30:01.429 --> 00:30:02.710 of those experiences that I've

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:30:02.710 --> 00:30:03.510 had here at Yale and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:30:03.510 --> 00:30:04.789 some of the skills, that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98723567

00:30:04.789 --> 00:30:05.610 I have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.9944917

00:30:05.990 --> 00:30:07.269 empowered to learn through all

NOTE Confidence: 0.9944917

00:30:07.269 --> 00:30:08.950 of our amazing, faculty and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9944917

00:30:08.950 --> 00:30:09.990 all the mentors I've had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944917

00:30:09.990 --> 00:30:11.029 and take those with me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944917

00:30:11.029 --> 00:30:11.794 in the next stage of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9944917

00:30:11.794 --> 00:30:12.294 my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99525166

00:30:13.794 --> 00:30:14.294 career.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264435

00:30:16.115 --> 00:30:17.794 I would like to speak  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264435

00:30:17.794 --> 00:30:19.635 to kind of this, sense  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264435

00:30:19.635 --> 00:30:21.315 of humanity and medicine that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264435

00:30:21.315 --> 00:30:22.115 was brought up a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264435

00:30:22.115 --> 00:30:22.914 during the q and a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264435

00:30:22.914 --> 00:30:24.355 in state in the state  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9264435

00:30:24.355 --> 00:30:25.255 of the school.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75852585

00:30:25.715 --> 00:30:25.955 So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93085843

00:30:27.019 --> 00:30:28.620 I finished my clerkship year  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93085843

00:30:28.620 --> 00:30:29.679 this past December  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91800094

00:30:30.139 --> 00:30:31.440 and I've been taking time

NOTE Confidence: 0.91800094

00:30:31.500 --> 00:30:33.759 for boards, but just experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.91800094

00:30:33.899 --> 00:30:35.279 I've had the past year

NOTE Confidence: 0.91800094

00:30:35.500 --> 00:30:36.320 have really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8808146

00:30:36.860 --> 00:30:38.539 something I've been processing and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8808146

00:30:38.539 --> 00:30:39.679 continue to process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93825537

00:30:40.255 --> 00:30:41.934 And one thing's, one thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.93825537

00:30:41.934 --> 00:30:43.294 that I think Yale has

NOTE Confidence: 0.93825537

00:30:43.294 --> 00:30:43.794 really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466449

00:30:44.095 --> 00:30:44.975 something I will take with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466449

00:30:44.975 --> 00:30:46.735 me for my medical career

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466449

00:30:46.735 --> 00:30:48.115 but just life in general,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466449

00:30:48.414 --> 00:30:49.695 is to really meet people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466449

00:30:49.695 --> 00:30:51.775 where they are. And one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466449

00:30:51.775 --> 00:30:53.054 of the things I'm interested

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466449

00:30:53.054 --> 00:30:55.090 in is, kind of pediatric

NOTE Confidence: 0.9466449

00:30:55.090 --> 00:30:55.590 anesthesiology,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9490837

00:30:55.970 --> 00:30:57.409 which is very niche. But  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9490837

00:30:57.409 --> 00:30:58.769 I kind of stumbled my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9490837

00:30:58.769 --> 00:30:59.750 way into that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9237261

00:31:00.210 --> 00:31:02.149 not in a typical OR,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9237261

00:31:02.210 --> 00:31:04.309 but also in my pediatric,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9237261

00:31:04.529 --> 00:31:05.750 just general medicine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985589

00:31:06.210 --> 00:31:06.710 rotation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611984

00:31:07.095 --> 00:31:08.615 I'll tell a very brief  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611984

00:31:08.615 --> 00:31:09.735 story, but I had kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611984

00:31:09.735 --> 00:31:10.695 of a thirteen year old  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611984

00:31:10.695 --> 00:31:12.695 girl who came in and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611984

00:31:12.695 --> 00:31:13.735 she was kind of embarrassed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611984

00:31:13.735 --> 00:31:15.115 to talk about kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611984

00:31:15.414 --> 00:31:17.095 changes with her body starting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611984

00:31:17.095 --> 00:31:18.554 with the menstrual period,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99224705  
00:31:19.015 --> 00:31:19.975 and I noticed she had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99224705  
00:31:19.975 --> 00:31:21.174 like some type of theater  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99224705  
00:31:21.174 --> 00:31:21.674 shirt  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9733606  
00:31:22.340 --> 00:31:23.220 and I'm a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9733606  
00:31:23.220 --> 00:31:24.740 of a theater, kid. I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9733606  
00:31:24.740 --> 00:31:25.720 not gonna lie.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662462  
00:31:26.180 --> 00:31:27.380 And I one of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662462  
00:31:27.380 --> 00:31:28.820 ways I explained the menstrual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662462  
00:31:28.820 --> 00:31:29.780 period to her was, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662462  
00:31:29.780 --> 00:31:30.660 oh, think of it as,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9662462  
00:31:30.660 --> 00:31:31.800 like, a dress rehearsal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9748818  
00:31:32.420 --> 00:31:33.460 that you go through every  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9748818  
00:31:33.460 --> 00:31:34.755 month for this process that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9748818  
00:31:34.755 --> 00:31:36.355 will happen way way down  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9748818  
00:31:36.355 --> 00:31:37.975 the road when you're older,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99031806

00:31:38.595 --> 00:31:38.915 and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9810474

00:31:39.795 --> 00:31:40.695 it was something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654146

00:31:41.155 --> 00:31:42.195 that you know I didn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654146

00:31:42.195 --> 00:31:43.815 think much of it. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654146

00:31:43.955 --> 00:31:44.835 was like how can I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654146

00:31:44.835 --> 00:31:45.955 meet this girl where she  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654146

00:31:45.955 --> 00:31:47.410 is, how can I make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654146

00:31:47.410 --> 00:31:48.690 it so even if I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654146

00:31:48.690 --> 00:31:49.990 don't interact with her  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668897

00:31:50.610 --> 00:31:52.210 for years on, she can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668897

00:31:52.210 --> 00:31:53.490 now, next time she interacts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668897

00:31:53.490 --> 00:31:54.690 with the medical system, kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668897

00:31:54.690 --> 00:31:55.490 of be a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668897

00:31:55.490 --> 00:31:56.690 more open, a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668897

00:31:56.690 --> 00:31:58.370 more confident, and able to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9668897

00:31:58.370 --> 00:31:59.510 advocate for herself

NOTE Confidence: 0.98564655  
00:31:59.965 --> 00:32:01.245 and walk away with this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98564655  
00:32:01.245 --> 00:32:01.745 conversation?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95069444  
00:32:02.525 --> 00:32:04.065 And when I was debriefing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95069444  
00:32:04.205 --> 00:32:05.805 with my preceptor who was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95069444  
00:32:05.805 --> 00:32:07.025 also a Yale alum,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.952183  
00:32:07.485 --> 00:32:08.125 she gave me a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.952183  
00:32:08.125 --> 00:32:09.165 of kudos and said like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.952183  
00:32:09.165 --> 00:32:10.525 that's what we need in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.952183  
00:32:10.525 --> 00:32:11.025 medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688211  
00:32:11.645 --> 00:32:13.325 And I spoke about it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688211  
00:32:13.325 --> 00:32:14.225 earlier, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96092534  
00:32:14.680 --> 00:32:16.380 I struggle with seeing myself  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96092534  
00:32:16.440 --> 00:32:18.520 in medicine, seeing myself as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96092534  
00:32:18.520 --> 00:32:20.440 a doctor, since I didn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96092534  
00:32:20.440 --> 00:32:21.900 have any mentors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966928

00:32:22.440 --> 00:32:23.880 especially mentors who look like

NOTE Confidence: 0.966928

00:32:23.880 --> 00:32:26.440 me. So being more confident

NOTE Confidence: 0.966928

00:32:26.440 --> 00:32:27.240 that I am in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.966928

00:32:27.240 --> 00:32:28.060 right field,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951752

00:32:28.675 --> 00:32:30.515 I'm able to have the

NOTE Confidence: 0.951752

00:32:30.515 --> 00:32:31.715 potential to do what I

NOTE Confidence: 0.951752

00:32:31.715 --> 00:32:33.015 want to do, whether it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.951752

00:32:33.155 --> 00:32:34.115 a couple years down the

NOTE Confidence: 0.951752

00:32:34.115 --> 00:32:35.235 road, maybe being a Dean

NOTE Confidence: 0.951752

00:32:35.235 --> 00:32:36.695 Francis or a Dean Alusi,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98199975

00:32:37.475 --> 00:32:39.015 at Yale or another institution

NOTE Confidence: 0.9149327

00:32:39.315 --> 00:32:41.315 to really inspire and continue

NOTE Confidence: 0.9149327

00:32:41.315 --> 00:32:42.055 to cultivate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97149235

00:32:42.690 --> 00:32:44.049 and bring the Yale system

NOTE Confidence: 0.97149235

00:32:44.049 --> 00:32:45.190 to other generations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9760077

00:32:46.289 --> 00:32:47.970 is an opportunity I never

NOTE Confidence: 0.9760077  
00:32:47.970 --> 00:32:49.409 thought of. So that's something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9760077  
00:32:49.409 --> 00:32:50.549 I think about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95545626  
00:32:51.409 --> 00:32:51.909 Beautiful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9949354  
00:32:52.690 --> 00:32:53.190 Lovely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9636558  
00:32:54.210 --> 00:32:54.950 So wonderful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501949  
00:32:55.924 --> 00:32:57.205 Now listen, I'd love to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501949  
00:32:57.205 --> 00:32:58.405 open this up to questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9501949  
00:32:58.405 --> 00:32:59.225 from the audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96614397  
00:33:00.405 --> 00:33:01.525 What's in your heart? What's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96614397  
00:33:01.525 --> 00:33:02.325 in your mind? Throw out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96614397  
00:33:02.325 --> 00:33:03.304 some tough ones.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061507  
00:33:04.005 --> 00:33:04.745 Yes, sir.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670829  
00:33:05.365 --> 00:33:06.645 This question. Hand go up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670829  
00:33:06.645 --> 00:33:07.145 first.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9175348  
00:33:07.845 --> 00:33:09.284 Hi. My name is Reid  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9175348

00:33:09.284 --> 00:33:09.784 Heffner.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985279

00:33:10.340 --> 00:33:11.000 I graduated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9963178

00:33:11.380 --> 00:33:13.000 in nineteen sixty five.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8585146

00:33:13.380 --> 00:33:14.820 So my question to you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8585146

00:33:14.820 --> 00:33:16.100 actually I have several, they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8585146

00:33:16.100 --> 00:33:16.600 all,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97599846

00:33:20.900 --> 00:33:22.740 they're all related. They have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97599846

00:33:22.740 --> 00:33:23.700 to do with the basic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97599846

00:33:23.700 --> 00:33:24.680 science curriculum.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9559043

00:33:25.405 --> 00:33:26.865 So with the basic science  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9559043

00:33:26.925 --> 00:33:28.765 curriculum, I understand it's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9559043

00:33:28.765 --> 00:33:29.665 year and a half.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9707517

00:33:30.045 --> 00:33:31.165 And I wondered, first of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9707517

00:33:31.165 --> 00:33:32.125 all, how much of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9707517

00:33:32.125 --> 00:33:33.505 curriculum is lectures?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99207896

00:33:33.885 --> 00:33:35.425 How much is other things?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9719402  
00:33:36.125 --> 00:33:37.105 Are there grades?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89152014  
00:33:42.730 --> 00:33:44.170 Who wants to tackle that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89152014  
00:33:44.170 --> 00:33:44.990 Dean Francis?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91186595  
00:33:48.570 --> 00:33:49.230 So so,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9390909  
00:33:49.930 --> 00:33:51.150 there there is a mixture  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9390909  
00:33:51.210 --> 00:33:52.890 of lectures and small group  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9390909  
00:33:52.890 --> 00:33:54.090 learning and being in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9390909  
00:33:54.090 --> 00:33:55.950 anatomy lab and doing workshops.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98016053  
00:33:56.505 --> 00:33:57.545 But but a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98016053  
00:33:57.545 --> 00:33:59.405 the things that are present  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98016053  
00:33:59.625 --> 00:34:00.285 are actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781533  
00:34:00.985 --> 00:34:01.485 voluntary.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245549  
00:34:02.345 --> 00:34:03.225 They're the things that are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245549  
00:34:03.225 --> 00:34:04.905 actually things that you need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245549  
00:34:04.905 --> 00:34:06.285 to go to involve  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9706055

00:34:06.665 --> 00:34:07.645 actual patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92465806

00:34:08.025 --> 00:34:09.085 And so the patient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94246984

00:34:09.630 --> 00:34:11.569 centered activities and the curriculum  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94246984

00:34:11.630 --> 00:34:13.170 students all come to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84155107

00:34:14.029 --> 00:34:15.630 We we are looking right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84155107

00:34:15.630 --> 00:34:16.130 now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99573374

00:34:16.430 --> 00:34:17.250 at the curriculum  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363583

00:34:17.710 --> 00:34:19.150 through an actual lens. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363583

00:34:19.150 --> 00:34:20.349 what we're seeing is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363583

00:34:20.349 --> 00:34:21.969 students like more interactive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7003399

00:34:22.349 --> 00:34:22.849 workshops,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978801

00:34:23.390 --> 00:34:24.609 and they did pilots  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9649893

00:34:24.995 --> 00:34:26.594 where they actually were looking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9649893

00:34:26.594 --> 00:34:28.594 at more small group team  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9649893

00:34:28.594 --> 00:34:29.895 based learning activities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95310616

00:34:30.515 --> 00:34:32.195 and they recognize that students

NOTE Confidence: 0.95310616  
00:34:32.195 --> 00:34:34.035 tend to really engage with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95310616  
00:34:34.035 --> 00:34:35.235 that and enjoy that type  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95310616  
00:34:35.235 --> 00:34:36.515 of learning. And so I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95310616  
00:34:36.515 --> 00:34:37.475 believe that there's gonna be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95310616  
00:34:37.475 --> 00:34:39.555 a move towards incorporating more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95310616  
00:34:39.555 --> 00:34:40.535 of those activities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930047  
00:34:40.969 --> 00:34:42.250 and reducing a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930047  
00:34:42.250 --> 00:34:44.029 more of the large  
NOTE Confidence: 0.987746  
00:34:44.489 --> 00:34:44.989 room,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9147551  
00:34:45.369 --> 00:34:47.130 you know, didactic tile type  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9147551  
00:34:47.130 --> 00:34:47.630 teaching.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97845393  
00:34:48.010 --> 00:34:49.930 So it's pass fail in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97845393  
00:34:49.930 --> 00:34:51.769 the curriculum. It's pass fail  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97845393  
00:34:51.769 --> 00:34:53.309 in the actual clinical year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499  
00:34:53.625 --> 00:34:55.305 And, also, when you reach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:34:55.305 --> 00:34:56.985 the senior year in that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:34:56.985 --> 00:34:59.145 last year, there's honors in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:34:59.145 --> 00:35:00.585 your sub internships. You can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:35:00.585 --> 00:35:01.785 get honors or in four  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:35:01.785 --> 00:35:02.905 week electives, but if two  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:35:02.905 --> 00:35:04.825 week electives are pass fail.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:35:04.825 --> 00:35:06.025 So most of the curriculum  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:35:06.025 --> 00:35:07.145 is pass fail, and, of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:35:07.145 --> 00:35:08.265 course, there's no ranking in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9569499

00:35:08.265 --> 00:35:09.005 the 1 system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.814656

00:35:11.920 --> 00:35:12.420 Sir?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99138266

00:35:13.040 --> 00:35:14.640 My name is, Cesar Molina  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99138266

00:35:14.640 --> 00:35:15.680 from the class of nineteen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99138266

00:35:15.680 --> 00:35:16.180 eighty.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967647

00:35:16.560 --> 00:35:18.080 It appears that the Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967647

00:35:18.080 --> 00:35:19.940 system is doing well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9944968

00:35:21.840 --> 00:35:22.900 The Yale system

NOTE Confidence: 0.996076

00:35:23.625 --> 00:35:25.305 attracts individuals who are interested

NOTE Confidence: 0.996076

00:35:25.305 --> 00:35:26.285 in self learning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99545324

00:35:26.745 --> 00:35:28.125 And as we sit here

NOTE Confidence: 0.99545324

00:35:28.265 --> 00:35:29.305 on this side of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99545324

00:35:29.305 --> 00:35:29.805 auditorium

NOTE Confidence: 0.95624715

00:35:30.265 --> 00:35:32.045 and you explain and describe

NOTE Confidence: 0.95624715

00:35:32.105 --> 00:35:33.385 the way you educate your

NOTE Confidence: 0.95624715

00:35:33.385 --> 00:35:34.445 students now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9700158

00:35:34.745 --> 00:35:36.505 there is increase at least

NOTE Confidence: 0.9700158

00:35:36.505 --> 00:35:38.105 I salivate. I would love

NOTE Confidence: 0.9700158

00:35:38.105 --> 00:35:39.520 to have access to what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9700158

00:35:39.520 --> 00:35:40.500 you have created

NOTE Confidence: 0.9962413

00:35:40.800 --> 00:35:42.180 for continuing education.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97943985

00:35:42.720 --> 00:35:44.340 Is that available to us?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92435104

00:35:48.160 --> 00:35:49.200 In case we have some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92435104

00:35:49.200 --> 00:35:50.580 remedial work to do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8506197

00:35:56.144 --> 00:35:57.184 I I I think that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8506197

00:35:57.184 --> 00:35:57.844 there is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871033

00:35:58.224 --> 00:35:59.605 continuing medical education  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8082577

00:36:00.144 --> 00:36:02.085 through, Dean Janet Hafler.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99624246

00:36:02.625 --> 00:36:03.585 And so I know she's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99624246

00:36:03.585 --> 00:36:04.944 involved with some type of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99624246

00:36:04.944 --> 00:36:05.444 activities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9603331

00:36:05.859 --> 00:36:07.380 I'm not sure to what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9603331

00:36:07.380 --> 00:36:09.460 length those activities extend beyond  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9603331

00:36:09.460 --> 00:36:09.960 Yale,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9529501

00:36:10.260 --> 00:36:11.380 but she may be someone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9529501

00:36:11.380 --> 00:36:12.599 to talk to about that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9209255

00:36:15.700 --> 00:36:17.160 Yes, sir. Oh, sorry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93449414

00:36:17.855 --> 00:36:18.974 Yes, sir. My name is

NOTE Confidence: 0.93449414  
00:36:18.974 --> 00:36:20.335 Brendan Graber. I'm from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93449414  
00:36:20.335 --> 00:36:21.535 class of two thousand five.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93449414  
00:36:21.535 --> 00:36:22.494 And in my class and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93449414  
00:36:22.494 --> 00:36:23.535 subsequent to it, there were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93449414  
00:36:23.535 --> 00:36:24.515 lots of conversations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97191304  
00:36:24.815 --> 00:36:26.255 about the system of assessment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97191304  
00:36:26.255 --> 00:36:27.454 here and our experience of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97191304  
00:36:27.454 --> 00:36:28.335 it. So I wanna hear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97191304  
00:36:28.335 --> 00:36:29.234 from the students.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.969998  
00:36:29.980 --> 00:36:31.100 What is the system of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.969998  
00:36:31.100 --> 00:36:32.780 assessment like for you now?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.969998  
00:36:32.780 --> 00:36:34.300 What is your experience of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.969998  
00:36:34.300 --> 00:36:35.820 it both preclinical and during  
NOTE Confidence: 0.969998  
00:36:35.820 --> 00:36:36.800 the clinical years?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90046895  
00:36:39.500 --> 00:36:40.960 Thank you for that question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92485243

00:36:41.820 --> 00:36:43.180 So my experience in a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92485243

00:36:43.180 --> 00:36:43.680 preclinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89304656

00:36:44.219 --> 00:36:45.120 that we have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91321254

00:36:45.455 --> 00:36:46.975 what, seven or eight master  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91321254

00:36:46.975 --> 00:36:47.935 courses and are kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91321254

00:36:47.935 --> 00:36:49.875 like blocks, for example, homeostasis,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97251487

00:36:50.255 --> 00:36:51.715 which is the heart, kidneys,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97251487

00:36:51.775 --> 00:36:52.675 and the lungs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370787

00:36:52.975 --> 00:36:53.855 And at the end of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370787

00:36:53.855 --> 00:36:55.215 those, which can range anywhere  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370787

00:36:55.215 --> 00:36:56.815 from, like, six weeks to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370787

00:36:56.815 --> 00:36:58.335 longer, I think ten weeks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370787

00:36:58.335 --> 00:36:59.535 or twelve. Is that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370787

00:36:59.535 --> 00:37:01.880 longest? Yes. Longest block. You  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370787

00:37:01.880 --> 00:37:03.640 have one kind of they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9370787

00:37:03.640 --> 00:37:05.100 call it, a qualifier

NOTE Confidence: 0.86192226

00:37:05.400 --> 00:37:05.900 exam.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9624676

00:37:06.440 --> 00:37:07.960 And, I think this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9624676

00:37:07.960 --> 00:37:09.000 what is a strength to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9624676

00:37:09.000 --> 00:37:10.280 the Yale system and something,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9624676

00:37:10.280 --> 00:37:11.640 though, that requires kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9624676

00:37:11.640 --> 00:37:12.300 some mentorship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447562

00:37:12.945 --> 00:37:14.065 For example, I'm a very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447562

00:37:14.065 --> 00:37:14.864 kind of I don't wanna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447562

00:37:14.864 --> 00:37:15.905 say type a. I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447562

00:37:15.905 --> 00:37:16.465 a lot of people in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447562

00:37:16.465 --> 00:37:17.425 medicine are type a, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447562

00:37:17.425 --> 00:37:18.065 that could be a bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447562

00:37:18.065 --> 00:37:19.665 of a negative connotation, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447562

00:37:19.665 --> 00:37:20.545 I like a bit more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9447562

00:37:20.545 --> 00:37:21.045 structure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8257475

00:37:21.585 --> 00:37:23.025 So I take advantage of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8257475

00:37:23.025 --> 00:37:23.841 the optional quizzes and, that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8257475

00:37:23.841 --> 00:37:23.861 they offer every week just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8257475

00:37:23.861 --> 00:37:23.881 to do a check-in and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8257475

00:37:23.881 --> 00:37:23.901 make sure that I'm grasping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8257475

00:37:23.901 --> 00:37:24.725 the material as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94685537

00:37:26.150 --> 00:37:27.030 offer every week just to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94685537

00:37:27.030 --> 00:37:27.830 do a check-in and make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94685537

00:37:27.830 --> 00:37:28.890 sure that I'm grasping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311267

00:37:29.270 --> 00:37:30.950 material, especially if it's something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9311267

00:37:30.950 --> 00:37:32.650 that's complicated like neuroscience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9641226

00:37:33.030 --> 00:37:35.030 or what have you. There's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9641226

00:37:35.030 --> 00:37:36.630 also opportunities. It could be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9641226

00:37:36.630 --> 00:37:37.830 one to two kind of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9973053

00:37:38.550 --> 00:37:39.370 self assessments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91871196

00:37:39.984 --> 00:37:41.665 throughout the block to, that

NOTE Confidence: 0.91871196

00:37:41.665 --> 00:37:42.785 are put. Think of them

NOTE Confidence: 0.91871196

00:37:42.785 --> 00:37:44.484 as kind of midterms, but,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9025923

00:37:45.105 --> 00:37:46.305 they're basically to prep and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9025923

00:37:46.305 --> 00:37:47.585 everyone has to take them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9025923

00:37:47.585 --> 00:37:48.565 from my understanding,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9153614

00:37:49.185 --> 00:37:50.625 and, they're really for you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9153614

00:37:50.625 --> 00:37:52.165 to see how you're doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9153614

00:37:52.224 --> 00:37:53.650 Oh, like for example in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9153614

00:37:53.650 --> 00:37:54.130 the hemo,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7658206

00:37:54.850 --> 00:37:55.910 when is it homeostasis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9024795

00:37:56.370 --> 00:37:57.489 if you feel like, oh

NOTE Confidence: 0.9024795

00:37:57.489 --> 00:37:59.170 wow we just covered the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9024795

00:37:59.170 --> 00:37:59.670 cardiology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94647586

00:38:00.290 --> 00:38:01.570 I realize I don't understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.94647586

00:38:01.570 --> 00:38:03.250 this, you have to know

NOTE Confidence: 0.94647586

00:38:03.250 --> 00:38:04.450 that after taking the self  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94647586

00:38:04.450 --> 00:38:05.910 assessment and be able to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96659964

00:38:06.465 --> 00:38:07.825 identify the resources that have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96659964

00:38:07.825 --> 00:38:09.105 been provided and reach out,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96659964

00:38:09.105 --> 00:38:10.305 which sometimes I think can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96659964

00:38:10.305 --> 00:38:11.925 take some activation energy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9654134

00:38:12.305 --> 00:38:14.245 for students, but I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99897754

00:38:14.785 --> 00:38:15.285 having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9424378

00:38:15.585 --> 00:38:17.525 built in systems of support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9424378

00:38:17.585 --> 00:38:18.960 can be and something that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9424378

00:38:18.960 --> 00:38:20.719 they've even expanded since I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9424378

00:38:20.719 --> 00:38:22.560 was, a preclinical student is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9424378

00:38:22.560 --> 00:38:24.160 really helpful. Their tutors, as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9424378

00:38:24.160 --> 00:38:24.660 mentioned,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436702

00:38:24.960 --> 00:38:26.580 they're also within the houses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9436702

00:38:26.800 --> 00:38:27.520 If there could be a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9436702

00:38:27.520 --> 00:38:28.719 cardiologist and if you feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.9436702

00:38:28.719 --> 00:38:30.239 comfortable talking to them about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9436702

00:38:30.239 --> 00:38:31.440 you know, EKG that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9436702

00:38:31.440 --> 00:38:32.260 can't understand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97492236

00:38:32.560 --> 00:38:33.460 have at it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9444047

00:38:33.954 --> 00:38:35.315 And also our lecturers will

NOTE Confidence: 0.9444047

00:38:35.315 --> 00:38:36.755 give them, like, personal numbers

NOTE Confidence: 0.9444047

00:38:36.755 --> 00:38:38.194 or emails to say, even

NOTE Confidence: 0.9444047

00:38:38.194 --> 00:38:39.315 if you're in clinical spaces

NOTE Confidence: 0.9444047

00:38:39.315 --> 00:38:40.194 and I haven't talked to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9444047

00:38:40.194 --> 00:38:41.015 you in two years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9705959

00:38:41.474 --> 00:38:43.155 reach out. In a clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9705959

00:38:43.155 --> 00:38:43.655 space,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9656954

00:38:44.114 --> 00:38:45.474 as Dean Francis mentioned, it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9656954

00:38:45.474 --> 00:38:46.535 is pass fail,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97282606

00:38:47.190 --> 00:38:48.550 for your evaluations, but we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97282606

00:38:48.550 --> 00:38:49.770 get narrative feedback.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9754964

00:38:50.150 --> 00:38:51.109 And I do think there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9754964

00:38:51.109 --> 00:38:51.849 an opportunity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93554157

00:38:52.310 --> 00:38:53.430 we talked about kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93554157

00:38:53.430 --> 00:38:54.089 in a preclinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9020453

00:38:54.550 --> 00:38:56.869 state or, curriculum how,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96403515

00:38:58.070 --> 00:38:59.849 having kind of more generic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96403515

00:38:59.989 --> 00:39:01.885 comments. I do think that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96403515

00:39:01.885 --> 00:39:02.925 when you spend time with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96403515

00:39:02.925 --> 00:39:04.545 someone and you are inundated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96403515

00:39:04.605 --> 00:39:05.665 with a bunch of clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96403515

00:39:05.725 --> 00:39:07.405 or research opportunities, sometimes the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96403515

00:39:07.405 --> 00:39:08.765 feedback can be a bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96403515

00:39:08.765 --> 00:39:10.305 more on the general side.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934809

00:39:10.685 --> 00:39:11.085 But,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976185

00:39:11.485 --> 00:39:12.785 I think there are opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.98865587

00:39:13.165 --> 00:39:14.364 for us as students to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98865587

00:39:14.364 --> 00:39:15.185 really advocate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9729683

00:39:15.930 --> 00:39:17.770 for ourselves and really make

NOTE Confidence: 0.9729683

00:39:17.770 --> 00:39:19.130 those relationships even in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9729683

00:39:19.130 --> 00:39:20.829 short two to three week

NOTE Confidence: 0.9729683

00:39:20.890 --> 00:39:22.270 block with our preceptors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650276

00:39:23.130 --> 00:39:24.969 There are, no shelf exams,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650276

00:39:24.969 --> 00:39:25.930 as I'm sure you all

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650276

00:39:25.930 --> 00:39:26.430 know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904098

00:39:27.050 --> 00:39:28.250 but there are still exams,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904098

00:39:28.250 --> 00:39:29.690 like knowledge assessments, I would

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904098

00:39:29.690 --> 00:39:30.705 call them, at the each

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904098

00:39:30.705 --> 00:39:32.305 of every clerkship blocks, or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904098

00:39:32.305 --> 00:39:32.965 there are four.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90191597

00:39:33.344 --> 00:39:34.705 And, I'm studying for step  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90191597

00:39:34.705 --> 00:39:36.145 two right now. Wish me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90191597

00:39:36.145 --> 00:39:36.645 luck,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679018

00:39:37.025 --> 00:39:38.945 and I found that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9530832

00:39:40.145 --> 00:39:42.085 that they're incredibly helpful, particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8743827

00:39:42.465 --> 00:39:43.685 the OB GYN  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9622426

00:39:44.859 --> 00:39:46.859 portion where they provided a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9622426

00:39:46.859 --> 00:39:48.619 question bank for students. That  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9622426

00:39:48.619 --> 00:39:49.500 was a little tough. I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9622426

00:39:49.500 --> 00:39:50.380 will admit it was geared  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9622426

00:39:50.380 --> 00:39:51.820 towards residents, but as I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9622426

00:39:51.820 --> 00:39:53.420 approaching the questions in step  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9622426

00:39:53.420 --> 00:39:55.020 two, I'm like, wow.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94417053

00:39:55.420 --> 00:39:57.040 I've retained a lot, surprisingly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94417053

00:39:57.260 --> 00:39:58.955 And I think they're open  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94417053

00:39:58.955 --> 00:40:00.815 to feedback and constantly

NOTE Confidence: 0.92771894

00:40:01.195 --> 00:40:02.555 evolving a curriculum to meet

NOTE Confidence: 0.92771894

00:40:02.555 --> 00:40:03.675 students' need and what they

NOTE Confidence: 0.92771894

00:40:03.675 --> 00:40:04.975 think is working or not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9536974

00:40:06.715 --> 00:40:08.075 The only thing I'll add,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9536974

00:40:08.075 --> 00:40:08.795 because that was a very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9536974

00:40:08.795 --> 00:40:09.935 comprehensive answer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9988375

00:40:11.114 --> 00:40:11.935 is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9828317

00:40:12.270 --> 00:40:13.010 since I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9899585

00:40:13.710 --> 00:40:14.930 did the pre clerkship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9939571

00:40:15.390 --> 00:40:17.810 curriculum, they have actually changed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9939571

00:40:17.870 --> 00:40:19.310 the self assessments and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9939571

00:40:19.310 --> 00:40:20.770 qualifiers a little bit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983263

00:40:21.310 --> 00:40:23.090 based on student feedback. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9815118

00:40:23.550 --> 00:40:24.510 some of the feedback we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9815118

00:40:24.510 --> 00:40:25.710 gave my year was, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9815118

00:40:25.710 --> 00:40:26.610 know, we have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93816245

00:40:27.035 --> 00:40:28.155 a lot of these amazing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93816245

00:40:28.155 --> 00:40:29.275 lecturers and they have very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93816245

00:40:29.275 --> 00:40:30.395 different styles and some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93816245

00:40:30.395 --> 00:40:31.355 them are like, listen to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93816245

00:40:31.355 --> 00:40:32.795 this super cool niche research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93816245

00:40:32.795 --> 00:40:33.855 project I did,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788034

00:40:34.235 --> 00:40:35.114 and some of them are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788034

00:40:35.114 --> 00:40:36.735 teaching more towards boards.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976966

00:40:37.435 --> 00:40:39.295 And so having those qualifiers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976966

00:40:39.515 --> 00:40:40.895 be a mix of submitted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976966

00:40:40.955 --> 00:40:43.660 questions from each professor could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841324

00:40:44.120 --> 00:40:45.160 be hard to study for,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841324

00:40:45.160 --> 00:40:46.120 and I think one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841324

00:40:46.120 --> 00:40:47.880 the concerns that students had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9841324

00:40:47.880 --> 00:40:49.239 was how relevant is this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841324

00:40:49.239 --> 00:40:49.739 for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774223

00:40:50.040 --> 00:40:51.320 the actual material I need

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774223

00:40:51.320 --> 00:40:52.780 to know to be successful

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774223

00:40:52.840 --> 00:40:53.800 on the wards and also

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774223

00:40:53.800 --> 00:40:54.840 be successful in my step

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774223

00:40:54.840 --> 00:40:55.960 exams. So that is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774223

00:40:55.960 --> 00:40:56.840 change that has been made

NOTE Confidence: 0.9774223

00:40:56.840 --> 00:40:57.340 recently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96946067

00:40:58.425 --> 00:40:59.885 There are now, like, student

NOTE Confidence: 0.96946067

00:41:00.105 --> 00:41:01.785 groups that review from upper

NOTE Confidence: 0.96946067

00:41:01.785 --> 00:41:02.825 years that review all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.96946067

00:41:02.825 --> 00:41:03.645 these qualifiers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81091577

00:41:04.185 --> 00:41:05.405 and look, see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97330135

00:41:05.705 --> 00:41:06.745 We feel like this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.97330135

00:41:06.745 --> 00:41:08.265 relevant, helpful information that will

NOTE Confidence: 0.97330135

00:41:08.265 --> 00:41:09.065 help me down the line.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97330135

00:41:09.065 --> 00:41:09.785 So I think that has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97330135

00:41:09.785 --> 00:41:10.985 been a really positive change  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97330135

00:41:10.985 --> 00:41:11.885 that's been made.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928746

00:41:13.829 --> 00:41:14.710 Let me just follow-up with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928746

00:41:14.710 --> 00:41:15.750 this gentleman. You said there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928746

00:41:15.750 --> 00:41:16.710 was a lot of discussion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928746

00:41:16.710 --> 00:41:18.150 in two thousand five. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96928746

00:41:18.150 --> 00:41:19.289 what you've just heard,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97099215

00:41:19.750 --> 00:41:21.270 does that compute? How does  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97099215

00:41:21.270 --> 00:41:22.549 that compare to were there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97099215

00:41:22.549 --> 00:41:23.910 were there thoughts or concerns  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97099215

00:41:23.910 --> 00:41:25.030 in two thousand five? What  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97099215

00:41:25.030 --> 00:41:26.329 was prompting all the discussion?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.56931096

00:41:27.204 --> 00:41:28.565 The the sense that in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.56931096

00:41:28.565 --> 00:41:29.464 our time was that

NOTE Confidence: 0.56891817  
00:41:30.005 --> 00:41:31.844 the system was moving more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.56891817  
00:41:31.844 --> 00:41:33.364 towards the structure of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.56891817  
00:41:33.364 --> 00:41:33.864 system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6674118  
00:41:34.165 --> 00:41:36.005 or qualifier is for self  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6674118  
00:41:36.005 --> 00:41:36.505 assessments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:37.285 --> 00:41:38.085 And, of course, there was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:38.085 --> 00:41:39.285 a feedback from the student  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:39.285 --> 00:41:40.119 body at the time. This  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:40.119 --> 00:41:41.320 has been a topic at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:41.320 --> 00:41:42.680 points in AYAM as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:42.680 --> 00:41:43.739 So I just was curious.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:43.800 --> 00:41:44.680 It was great to hear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:44.680 --> 00:41:46.119 about your experience now. Of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:46.119 --> 00:41:47.000 course, it's going to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476  
00:41:47.000 --> 00:41:48.359 changed. It sounds like it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476

00:41:48.359 --> 00:41:49.480 changed a bit. But I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476

00:41:49.480 --> 00:41:50.599 also get the sense that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224476

00:41:50.599 --> 00:41:51.260 the philosophical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:41:51.560 --> 00:41:53.500 underpinnings are still the same.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:41:53.675 --> 00:41:54.315 And I'm glad to hear,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:41:54.315 --> 00:41:55.355 so no high pass or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:41:55.355 --> 00:41:57.295 honors in clinical rotations anymore.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:41:57.435 --> 00:41:58.474 Interesting, because that was still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:41:58.474 --> 00:41:59.195 the case in my time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:41:59.195 --> 00:42:00.234 Yeah. Good to hear. Thank  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:00.234 --> 00:42:01.275 you. I mean, and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:01.275 --> 00:42:01.835 want to get to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:01.835 --> 00:42:02.955 other questions, but the wax  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:02.955 --> 00:42:04.155 and waning in the Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:04.155 --> 00:42:05.675 system, exact you two thousand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:05.675 --> 00:42:07.320 and five, you graduated? Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:07.400 --> 00:42:08.280 So that was one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:08.280 --> 00:42:09.980 the errors where our organization

NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:10.200 --> 00:42:12.360 predecessors in the AYN became

NOTE Confidence: 0.9015483

00:42:12.360 --> 00:42:12.860 concerned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87678623

00:42:13.400 --> 00:42:15.100 That it was that ecosystem

NOTE Confidence: 0.8620355

00:42:15.560 --> 00:42:17.500 that precipitated Doris paper

NOTE Confidence: 0.96699643

00:42:18.040 --> 00:42:19.480 in some sense. It was

NOTE Confidence: 0.96699643

00:42:19.480 --> 00:42:20.600 that system that, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96699643

00:42:20.600 --> 00:42:21.400 you don't just get up

NOTE Confidence: 0.96699643

00:42:21.400 --> 00:42:22.520 and start making a hundred

NOTE Confidence: 0.96699643

00:42:22.520 --> 00:42:23.694 videos because you you you

NOTE Confidence: 0.96699643

00:42:23.694 --> 00:42:25.055 want to memorialize something or

NOTE Confidence: 0.96699643

00:42:25.055 --> 00:42:26.335 another. We're also trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96699643

00:42:26.335 --> 00:42:27.155 send a message.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978544

00:42:28.335 --> 00:42:28.835 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9805196

00:42:29.295 --> 00:42:30.515 who's oh, boy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88215756

00:42:31.135 --> 00:42:32.194 You choose. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85666513

00:42:33.694 --> 00:42:34.494 Yeah. So,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87541467

00:42:34.895 --> 00:42:36.994 Alan Astro, class of nineteen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87541467

00:42:37.135 --> 00:42:37.635 eighty.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96915275

00:42:38.360 --> 00:42:39.739 At that time, the anatomy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96915275

00:42:39.800 --> 00:42:41.800 labs were in the Sterling  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96915275

00:42:41.800 --> 00:42:42.700 Hall of Medicine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941552

00:42:43.080 --> 00:42:45.320 and above the anatomy labs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9941552

00:42:45.320 --> 00:42:47.020 was the chaplain's office.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956601

00:42:47.320 --> 00:42:48.680 I believe that chaplain was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956601

00:42:48.680 --> 00:42:49.500 Dave Duncombe.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186

00:42:51.015 --> 00:42:52.375 And we used to if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186

00:42:52.375 --> 00:42:53.575 you got freaked out or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186

00:42:53.575 --> 00:42:54.614 just needed a break, you'd  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186

00:42:54.614 --> 00:42:55.655 go up to his office

NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:42:55.655 --> 00:42:56.855 and you'd have a cup  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:42:56.855 --> 00:42:57.815 of coffee and you could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:42:57.815 --> 00:42:58.934 talk to him. He was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:42:58.934 --> 00:42:59.815 he was he was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:42:59.815 --> 00:43:01.575 very lovely person. Is there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:43:01.575 --> 00:43:02.934 still a chaplain's office here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:43:02.934 --> 00:43:03.974 at the medical school, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:43:03.974 --> 00:43:05.415 do the students make use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:43:05.415 --> 00:43:06.359 of it in the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9532186  
00:43:06.359 --> 00:43:07.339 that it was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840488  
00:43:07.719 --> 00:43:08.460 back then?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9560198  
00:43:09.000 --> 00:43:10.359 The chaplain's office is through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9560198  
00:43:10.359 --> 00:43:11.259 the main university.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941202  
00:43:11.880 --> 00:43:13.239 They actually have free ice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941202  
00:43:13.239 --> 00:43:15.160 cream. And so students can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941202

00:43:15.160 --> 00:43:16.200 go there at any point  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941202

00:43:16.200 --> 00:43:17.000 and go and get ice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941202

00:43:17.000 --> 00:43:18.859 cream and chat with chaplains  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941202

00:43:18.920 --> 00:43:21.180 from, multiple different denominations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92379314

00:43:22.094 --> 00:43:23.635 And so it's definitely still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92379314

00:43:23.695 --> 00:43:24.195 availability  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632253

00:43:24.575 --> 00:43:25.935 to the students. And we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632253

00:43:25.935 --> 00:43:27.614 also bring the chaplains to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97632253

00:43:27.614 --> 00:43:29.715 the campus for certain occasions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96940595

00:43:30.335 --> 00:43:31.375 We had a death on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96940595

00:43:31.375 --> 00:43:31.875 campus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8691626

00:43:32.175 --> 00:43:33.635 and the chaplains came.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243953

00:43:33.935 --> 00:43:35.295 And then, for example, there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243953

00:43:35.295 --> 00:43:36.415 were other times when there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243953

00:43:36.415 --> 00:43:37.969 was high stress, and we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243953

00:43:37.969 --> 00:43:39.329 brought chaplains on campus as

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243953

00:43:39.329 --> 00:43:40.690 well too. So they're still

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243953

00:43:40.690 --> 00:43:41.809 here. But the chaplain is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243953

00:43:41.809 --> 00:43:43.730 not prepared for permanent office

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243953

00:43:43.730 --> 00:43:44.789 there with the members?

NOTE Confidence: 0.96552676

00:43:45.410 --> 00:43:46.289 Not to the best of

NOTE Confidence: 0.96552676

00:43:46.289 --> 00:43:47.650 my understanding. I think we

NOTE Confidence: 0.96552676

00:43:47.650 --> 00:43:49.190 tend to utilize the university

NOTE Confidence: 0.96552676

00:43:49.250 --> 00:43:50.710 chaplains and there are many.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751083

00:43:57.575 --> 00:43:59.175 Next question. Hi. My name

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751083

00:43:59.175 --> 00:44:00.775 is Lee Elmore, now Matt

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751083

00:44:00.775 --> 00:44:01.895 Laga from class of two

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751083

00:44:01.895 --> 00:44:02.395 thousand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9603908

00:44:02.695 --> 00:44:03.735 I was just curious with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9603908

00:44:03.735 --> 00:44:04.715 the Yale system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783718

00:44:05.090 --> 00:44:06.630 if you still offer AOA

NOTE Confidence: 0.9783718

00:44:06.770 --> 00:44:07.890 and how that works now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783718

00:44:07.890 --> 00:44:09.030 that most of the clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783718

00:44:09.090 --> 00:44:10.850 clerkships don't have the honors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9783718

00:44:10.850 --> 00:44:12.070 or high honors distinction.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9687955

00:44:12.930 --> 00:44:13.910 There's no AOA?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.47991765

00:44:14.930 --> 00:44:15.430 Hello.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70947474

00:44:19.715 --> 00:44:20.535 No ranking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93841004

00:44:21.715 --> 00:44:23.475 Alright. Where's the mic? We're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93841004

00:44:23.475 --> 00:44:24.775 down to him. Wonderful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89454687

00:44:36.250 --> 00:44:37.849 Okay. Here we go. Sorry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89454687

00:44:37.849 --> 00:44:38.730 I could have given him  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89454687

00:44:38.730 --> 00:44:39.230 mine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295253

00:44:40.330 --> 00:44:42.330 I'm Mark. Yes, sir. Please.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295253

00:44:42.330 --> 00:44:44.330 Martin Stein, class of, sixty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295253

00:44:44.330 --> 00:44:44.830 five.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83391094

00:44:45.705 --> 00:44:47.005 You talk about pass fail.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933256  
00:44:47.385 --> 00:44:48.605 How many people fail?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617938  
00:44:49.225 --> 00:44:50.825 Oh, how many people fail  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617938  
00:44:50.825 --> 00:44:52.025 in this pass fail system?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617938  
00:44:52.025 --> 00:44:53.725 I don't remember anybody failing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8318462  
00:44:56.345 --> 00:44:58.430 So so no. Please. Students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8318462  
00:44:58.430 --> 00:44:58.930 go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97166866  
00:44:59.230 --> 00:45:00.350 first. It's more of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97166866  
00:45:00.350 --> 00:45:01.890 pass now, pass later,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994607  
00:45:02.190 --> 00:45:02.930 if you will.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988851  
00:45:05.790 --> 00:45:06.290 I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955884  
00:45:07.230 --> 00:45:08.750 I I can't speak exactly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955884  
00:45:08.750 --> 00:45:09.570 to how many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.996522  
00:45:09.870 --> 00:45:11.575 students might not pass the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.996522  
00:45:11.575 --> 00:45:13.094 first time they take a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.996522  
00:45:13.094 --> 00:45:13.594 qualifier.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938315

00:45:14.135 --> 00:45:15.675 That's not something that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979

00:45:16.055 --> 00:45:18.135 we really are have, are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.979

00:45:18.135 --> 00:45:19.195 privy to that knowledge.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98151565

00:45:20.135 --> 00:45:21.435 But I will say that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98151565

00:45:21.495 --> 00:45:23.255 I know very, very few  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98151565

00:45:23.255 --> 00:45:24.980 students personally who have mentioned,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675907

00:45:25.520 --> 00:45:27.280 that they really struggled with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675907

00:45:27.280 --> 00:45:28.560 a qual or a self  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675907

00:45:28.560 --> 00:45:29.040 assessment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95613486

00:45:29.760 --> 00:45:31.200 and usually I think they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95613486

00:45:31.200 --> 00:45:32.640 always found the what we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95613486

00:45:32.640 --> 00:45:34.320 call remediation process, which is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95613486

00:45:34.320 --> 00:45:35.360 essentially where you go you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95613486

00:45:35.360 --> 00:45:37.200 meet with the the course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95613486

00:45:37.200 --> 00:45:38.080 director, you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839031

00:45:39.245 --> 00:45:40.525 go and review some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9839031  
00:45:40.525 --> 00:45:41.725 the material that you struggled  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839031  
00:45:41.725 --> 00:45:43.085 with. It's not supposed to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839031  
00:45:43.085 --> 00:45:44.125 be like a punishment. Right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839031  
00:45:44.125 --> 00:45:45.005 It's just to help you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839031  
00:45:45.005 --> 00:45:46.205 catch up on that material.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839031  
00:45:46.205 --> 00:45:47.165 I feel like everyone I've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839031  
00:45:47.165 --> 00:45:48.125 talked to has found that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9839031  
00:45:48.125 --> 00:45:49.505 system extremely beneficial.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89632064  
00:45:50.445 --> 00:45:51.245 But I don't know if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89632064  
00:45:51.245 --> 00:45:52.385 there's numbers that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96934104  
00:45:54.560 --> 00:45:56.320 I'll also say that, one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96934104  
00:45:56.320 --> 00:45:57.680 of the the the actual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96934104  
00:45:57.680 --> 00:45:59.380 blessings of the Yale system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98232114  
00:45:59.840 --> 00:46:00.960 is that if a student  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98232114  
00:46:00.960 --> 00:46:02.800 has failed a qualifier and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98232114

00:46:02.800 --> 00:46:04.640 then they remediated it and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98232114

00:46:04.640 --> 00:46:05.140 passed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99704236

00:46:05.680 --> 00:46:07.440 if it's just one or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99704236

00:46:07.440 --> 00:46:07.940 two,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645889

00:46:08.344 --> 00:46:09.545 that never shows up on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645889

00:46:09.545 --> 00:46:10.505 a record that goes to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645889

00:46:10.505 --> 00:46:11.484 the program directors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97143537

00:46:11.864 --> 00:46:12.984 As opposed to at other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97143537

00:46:12.984 --> 00:46:14.825 schools, if you've failed an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97143537

00:46:14.825 --> 00:46:15.805 actual course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923203

00:46:16.344 --> 00:46:17.964 that gets reported out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747378

00:46:18.424 --> 00:46:20.025 And so our our students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747378

00:46:20.025 --> 00:46:21.385 are sheltered in that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997225

00:46:22.500 --> 00:46:23.719 actual situation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89336216

00:46:24.180 --> 00:46:25.940 unless they hit maybe, like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89336216

00:46:25.940 --> 00:46:27.719 four qualifier failures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9766414  
00:46:28.100 --> 00:46:29.300 And then at that point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766414  
00:46:29.300 --> 00:46:30.739 by policy, it does get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766414  
00:46:30.739 --> 00:46:32.580 reported out. But up until  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766414  
00:46:32.580 --> 00:46:34.100 four, we protect the Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9766414  
00:46:34.100 --> 00:46:34.600 students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9522455  
00:46:34.974 --> 00:46:36.415 as opposed to another schools.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9522455  
00:46:36.415 --> 00:46:37.795 They would have been shown  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9522455  
00:46:37.935 --> 00:46:38.755 with a light.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418923  
00:46:40.655 --> 00:46:41.375 We have time for a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418923  
00:46:41.375 --> 00:46:43.474 few more questions. Donald Moore.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418923  
00:46:43.614 --> 00:46:45.135 Yeah. Well, you heard my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418923  
00:46:45.135 --> 00:46:46.915 name, but, class of nineteen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9418923  
00:46:46.974 --> 00:46:47.474 eighty,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9296663  
00:46:48.660 --> 00:46:50.099 you know, I love this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9296663  
00:46:50.099 --> 00:46:50.599 conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785664

00:46:50.900 --> 00:46:52.200 because this conversation

NOTE Confidence: 0.99198127

00:46:52.500 --> 00:46:53.000 started,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98233825

00:46:53.380 --> 00:46:54.260 you know, at least in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98233825

00:46:54.260 --> 00:46:55.859 my time in two thousand

NOTE Confidence: 0.98233825

00:46:55.859 --> 00:46:56.520 and five.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976423

00:46:56.900 --> 00:46:58.680 And, what we heard

NOTE Confidence: 0.66992456

00:46:59.140 --> 00:47:00.280 at the A Y

NOTE Confidence: 0.93304175

00:47:00.965 --> 00:47:01.465 AYAM

NOTE Confidence: 0.92044526

00:47:01.844 --> 00:47:03.785 at that time is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9531874

00:47:04.085 --> 00:47:05.864 when the students reached out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9531874

00:47:06.085 --> 00:47:06.585 thousands

NOTE Confidence: 0.9984467

00:47:07.445 --> 00:47:09.145 of the alumni

NOTE Confidence: 0.8698782

00:47:09.685 --> 00:47:10.745 actually responded,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95351475

00:47:11.605 --> 00:47:13.364 and that started the deep

NOTE Confidence: 0.95351475

00:47:13.364 --> 00:47:13.864 dive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9608431

00:47:14.219 --> 00:47:15.500 And, I want to mention

NOTE Confidence: 0.9608431

00:47:15.500 --> 00:47:16.700 some names because many of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9608431

00:47:16.700 --> 00:47:18.219 them are not here, but,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9608431

00:47:18.460 --> 00:47:18.700 peep

NOTE Confidence: 0.9621954

00:47:19.500 --> 00:47:20.560 doctors like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92601514

00:47:21.260 --> 00:47:23.180 Kane, Richard Kane, who was

NOTE Confidence: 0.92601514

00:47:23.180 --> 00:47:24.940 president when those videos were

NOTE Confidence: 0.92601514

00:47:24.940 --> 00:47:25.980 made. And, we made over

NOTE Confidence: 0.92601514

00:47:25.980 --> 00:47:27.040 a hundred videos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96674734

00:47:27.494 --> 00:47:28.934 And it wasn't just videos,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96674734

00:47:28.934 --> 00:47:30.474 but they were I remember

NOTE Confidence: 0.96674734

00:47:30.535 --> 00:47:31.734 Paul. That's how we met

NOTE Confidence: 0.96674734

00:47:31.734 --> 00:47:33.914 Paul. Paul was so eloquent

NOTE Confidence: 0.96674734

00:47:33.974 --> 00:47:34.795 when he,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9558627

00:47:35.255 --> 00:47:36.394 as an alum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8748013

00:47:36.775 --> 00:47:38.134 basically said, this is what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8748013

00:47:38.134 --> 00:47:39.035 the Yale system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92641944

00:47:39.414 --> 00:47:41.255 meant to me. So I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92641944

00:47:41.505 --> 00:47:42.005 I'm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93249106

00:47:42.609 --> 00:47:44.849 Doug Berv, Lillian Oshawa. Those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93249106

00:47:44.849 --> 00:47:45.910 are the ones who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970821

00:47:46.290 --> 00:47:47.330 really and it was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970821

00:47:47.330 --> 00:47:48.210 lot of work. I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970821

00:47:48.210 --> 00:47:49.330 you can you imagine making  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970821

00:47:49.330 --> 00:47:50.930 a hundred videos over a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970821

00:47:50.930 --> 00:47:51.910 two day period?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:47:52.690 --> 00:47:54.130 Actually, we did over two  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:47:54.130 --> 00:47:55.665 years in a row. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:47:55.665 --> 00:47:57.185 it took time and it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:47:57.185 --> 00:47:58.885 took money, it took effort,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:47:59.105 --> 00:48:01.585 and, certainly, the university supported  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:48:01.585 --> 00:48:03.105 us to some extent at

NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:48:03.105 --> 00:48:04.385 that point. So, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:48:04.385 --> 00:48:05.825 I wanted to mention those

NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:48:05.825 --> 00:48:07.105 names because many of them

NOTE Confidence: 0.96597314

00:48:07.105 --> 00:48:08.145 are not here and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9822892

00:48:08.840 --> 00:48:10.120 they are your alumni. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.9822892

00:48:10.120 --> 00:48:11.239 I just since I'm here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9822892

00:48:11.239 --> 00:48:13.100 I wanted to highlight that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9762615

00:48:16.600 --> 00:48:17.100 Yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93671995

00:48:17.719 --> 00:48:19.560 Thank you. Absolutely, Donald. Thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.93671995

00:48:19.560 --> 00:48:21.255 you, Lillian. Thank you, Doug.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93671995

00:48:21.494 --> 00:48:22.614 They stood out on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.93671995

00:48:22.614 --> 00:48:24.055 the this thousands of hours

NOTE Confidence: 0.93671995

00:48:24.055 --> 00:48:24.714 of work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83404076

00:48:25.015 --> 00:48:25.515 Please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7496332

00:48:26.375 --> 00:48:27.355 Is it yes, sir.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96516025

00:48:27.974 --> 00:48:29.974 I'm, Rob Shen. I'm, class  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96516025

00:48:29.974 --> 00:48:32.375 of, nineteen ninety five. I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787734

00:48:32.934 --> 00:48:34.134 have been heavily involved in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787734

00:48:34.134 --> 00:48:36.214 graduate medical education at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787734

00:48:36.214 --> 00:48:37.969 recruitment of residents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.79127264

00:48:38.510 --> 00:48:39.890 and advanced fellows.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9408457

00:48:40.590 --> 00:48:41.950 I'm a thoracic surgeon and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9408457

00:48:41.950 --> 00:48:42.830 I've been I was the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9408457

00:48:42.830 --> 00:48:44.510 program director for over ten  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9408457

00:48:44.510 --> 00:48:45.010 years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96670586

00:48:45.469 --> 00:48:46.670 And so one of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96670586

00:48:46.670 --> 00:48:47.170 important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872244

00:48:47.710 --> 00:48:49.950 parts of recruitment of medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9872244

00:48:49.950 --> 00:48:51.090 students into,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9694226

00:48:52.415 --> 00:48:54.515 subspecialty training programs is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9261304

00:48:54.815 --> 00:48:56.735 is recruitment and and being

NOTE Confidence: 0.9261304

00:48:56.735 --> 00:48:57.795 able to assess

NOTE Confidence: 0.99847114

00:48:58.175 --> 00:49:00.515 and compare medical students from

NOTE Confidence: 0.98601186

00:49:00.815 --> 00:49:02.915 different institutions across the country

NOTE Confidence: 0.98601186

00:49:02.975 --> 00:49:04.195 is is challenging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9618755

00:49:04.900 --> 00:49:07.460 And particularly with Yale Medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9618755

00:49:07.460 --> 00:49:09.300 School and others like it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9618755

00:49:09.300 --> 00:49:10.820 that have a a pass

NOTE Confidence: 0.9618755

00:49:10.820 --> 00:49:12.100 fail system. When I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9618755

00:49:12.100 --> 00:49:13.480 a student here, the clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9618755

00:49:13.700 --> 00:49:14.200 rotations

NOTE Confidence: 0.94029385

00:49:14.580 --> 00:49:16.280 were all still graded on

NOTE Confidence: 0.94029385

00:49:16.420 --> 00:49:17.800 a honors pass.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95172125

00:49:18.420 --> 00:49:18.920 And

NOTE Confidence: 0.98799336

00:49:19.425 --> 00:49:21.445 and now that the USMLE

NOTE Confidence: 0.9899131

00:49:21.825 --> 00:49:23.185 is no longer even going

NOTE Confidence: 0.9899131

00:49:23.185 --> 00:49:23.844 to report,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224701

00:49:24.385 --> 00:49:26.625 numerical scores and quartiles, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224701

00:49:26.625 --> 00:49:27.745 that's also going to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9224701

00:49:27.745 --> 00:49:28.885 pass fail system,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98642206

00:49:29.265 --> 00:49:31.105 it's difficult for us as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98642206

00:49:31.105 --> 00:49:33.370 program directors to then compare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98642206

00:49:33.370 --> 00:49:35.390 Yale students to other institutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98642206

00:49:35.450 --> 00:49:37.050 that have grades all the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98642206

00:49:37.050 --> 00:49:38.570 way through the preclinical and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98642206

00:49:38.570 --> 00:49:39.230 the clinical.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535585

00:49:39.770 --> 00:49:41.450 And I'm curious, maybe this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535585

00:49:41.450 --> 00:49:42.810 is a question for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9535585

00:49:42.810 --> 00:49:43.310 deans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9495502

00:49:43.770 --> 00:49:45.050 as to whether you've gotten  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9495502

00:49:45.050 --> 00:49:47.390 feedback from residency program directors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9495502

00:49:47.610 --> 00:49:47.835 as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9895113

00:49:49.035 --> 00:49:50.974 to how it, how it

NOTE Confidence: 0.8999543

00:49:51.435 --> 00:49:52.895 affects Yale students

NOTE Confidence: 0.96601176

00:49:53.275 --> 00:49:55.935 competing for competitive residency programs

NOTE Confidence: 0.96601176

00:49:55.994 --> 00:49:57.515 when they're going up against

NOTE Confidence: 0.96601176

00:49:57.515 --> 00:49:58.655 students that have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9257364

00:49:59.355 --> 00:49:59.855 very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.55884576

00:50:01.710 --> 00:50:02.210 qualitative

NOTE Confidence: 0.9472176

00:50:02.510 --> 00:50:03.010 data

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278904

00:50:03.310 --> 00:50:05.090 to to to compare?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9410614

00:50:06.670 --> 00:50:07.870 A very good question. You

NOTE Confidence: 0.9410614

00:50:07.870 --> 00:50:09.230 know, our our students on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9410614

00:50:09.230 --> 00:50:10.690 our match list, they're doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9410614

00:50:10.830 --> 00:50:11.330 phenomenally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96971184

00:50:12.190 --> 00:50:14.215 And every year, I continue

NOTE Confidence: 0.96971184

00:50:14.215 --> 00:50:15.655 to be amazed at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96971184

00:50:15.655 --> 00:50:17.335 wonderful residencies that they're matching

NOTE Confidence: 0.96971184

00:50:17.335 --> 00:50:18.535 into, and I'm very, very

NOTE Confidence: 0.96971184

00:50:18.535 --> 00:50:19.594 proud of the students.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97417307

00:50:20.614 --> 00:50:21.895 It is true, when you

NOTE Confidence: 0.97417307

00:50:21.895 --> 00:50:23.094 look at some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97417307

00:50:23.094 --> 00:50:24.215 information that comes out of

NOTE Confidence: 0.97417307

00:50:24.215 --> 00:50:24.955 the school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97216064

00:50:25.335 --> 00:50:26.315 they're not ranked.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94666874

00:50:26.775 --> 00:50:28.075 They don't have the grades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99593174

00:50:28.560 --> 00:50:29.920 but what they do have

NOTE Confidence: 0.99593174

00:50:29.920 --> 00:50:31.840 is actually a portfolio that

NOTE Confidence: 0.99593174

00:50:31.840 --> 00:50:33.219 shows their passions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98487985

00:50:33.680 --> 00:50:35.600 And our students choose very

NOTE Confidence: 0.98487985

00:50:35.600 --> 00:50:37.520 unique passions compared to other

NOTE Confidence: 0.98487985

00:50:37.520 --> 00:50:38.739 students at other schools.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98491466

00:50:39.280 --> 00:50:40.239 We have students that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.98491466  
00:50:40.239 --> 00:50:41.300 interested in becoming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6637496  
00:50:41.760 --> 00:50:42.739 physician astronauts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775241  
00:50:43.185 --> 00:50:44.065 And they go off and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775241  
00:50:44.065 --> 00:50:45.525 do a PhD at Oxford  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9775241  
00:50:45.585 --> 00:50:46.325 in astrophysics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9270807  
00:50:47.185 --> 00:50:48.625 And we have interested students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9270807  
00:50:48.625 --> 00:50:50.305 in doing MPPs, and they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9270807  
00:50:50.305 --> 00:50:51.265 go off and think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9270807  
00:50:51.265 --> 00:50:52.165 going to London,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95840955  
00:50:52.545 --> 00:50:53.905 or going to Princeton, or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95840955  
00:50:53.905 --> 00:50:55.445 going to Hopkins, or Harvard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95840955  
00:50:55.505 --> 00:50:56.245 via MBAs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895157  
00:50:56.730 --> 00:50:57.850 And so our students are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895157  
00:50:57.850 --> 00:50:59.530 doing things that students don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9895157  
00:50:59.530 --> 00:51:01.310 typically do around the country.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95080924

00:51:01.690 --> 00:51:02.489 And when you look at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95080924

00:51:02.489 --> 00:51:03.770 the publications of some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95080924

00:51:03.770 --> 00:51:05.230 our students as they're graduating,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99621934

00:51:05.530 --> 00:51:06.910 they look more like assistant  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99621934

00:51:06.969 --> 00:51:07.469 professors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632358

00:51:08.010 --> 00:51:08.810 They don't look like a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632358

00:51:08.810 --> 00:51:10.090 medical student, you know, hearing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632358

00:51:10.090 --> 00:51:11.130 that maybe they have one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632358

00:51:11.130 --> 00:51:12.265 paper. Some Some of our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632358

00:51:12.265 --> 00:51:13.545 students have thirty and forty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632358

00:51:13.545 --> 00:51:14.905 papers when they're graduating from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632358

00:51:14.905 --> 00:51:16.665 medical school after doing a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9632358

00:51:16.665 --> 00:51:17.805 full year of research.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84235287

00:51:18.505 --> 00:51:18.985 And,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90331906

00:51:19.385 --> 00:51:20.505 not necessarily in the wet  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90331906

00:51:20.505 --> 00:51:22.185 lab. Not necessarily in wet

NOTE Confidence: 0.90331906

00:51:22.185 --> 00:51:23.565 lab. So so

NOTE Confidence: 0.8720803

00:51:23.864 --> 00:51:25.989 and their step scores for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8720803

00:51:25.989 --> 00:51:27.290 step two remain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96130276

00:51:27.590 --> 00:51:28.550 and those are not gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.96130276

00:51:28.550 --> 00:51:29.910 go away. Step one went

NOTE Confidence: 0.96130276

00:51:29.910 --> 00:51:31.110 to pass fail. Step two

NOTE Confidence: 0.96130276

00:51:31.110 --> 00:51:32.469 still has scores. And our

NOTE Confidence: 0.96130276

00:51:32.469 --> 00:51:34.010 students are doing phenomenal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9899065

00:51:34.790 --> 00:51:36.150 on step two compared to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9899065

00:51:36.150 --> 00:51:36.890 the national

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995191

00:51:37.270 --> 00:51:37.770 information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992773

00:51:38.150 --> 00:51:38.650 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.954223

00:51:39.085 --> 00:51:40.385 in the very, very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841351

00:51:41.165 --> 00:51:43.005 competitive specialties, our students are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841351

00:51:43.005 --> 00:51:44.305 also doing away rotations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9831076

00:51:45.325 --> 00:51:46.685 And in those situations, they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9831076

00:51:46.685 --> 00:51:47.585 getting a letter  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9864303

00:51:47.965 --> 00:51:49.185 from their away rotation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233519

00:51:49.725 --> 00:51:51.405 So they have letters from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233519

00:51:51.405 --> 00:51:52.765 their sub internship and their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233519

00:51:52.765 --> 00:51:54.410 departments at home, but they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233519

00:51:54.410 --> 00:51:56.170 also have letters from their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9233519

00:51:56.170 --> 00:51:56.989 away rotations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98540515

00:51:57.450 --> 00:51:58.410 And I think that that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98540515

00:51:58.410 --> 00:51:58.910 information  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99322134

00:51:59.290 --> 00:52:00.650 can show how they're performing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99322134

00:52:00.650 --> 00:52:01.150 clinically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9382239

00:52:01.530 --> 00:52:02.730 in conjunction with their step  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9382239

00:52:02.730 --> 00:52:03.469 two scores,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647363

00:52:03.850 --> 00:52:05.130 and then their research and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9647363

00:52:05.130 --> 00:52:06.510 service and leadership opportunities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9795921

00:52:07.130 --> 00:52:08.350 Hopefully, in a holistic

NOTE Confidence: 0.97678185

00:52:09.155 --> 00:52:10.935 approach, our students will still

NOTE Confidence: 0.97678185

00:52:11.155 --> 00:52:12.114 be shown out to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.97678185

00:52:12.114 --> 00:52:12.855 very special.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814057

00:52:13.234 --> 00:52:14.195 And I believe that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814057

00:52:14.195 --> 00:52:15.875 match list, you know, gives

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814057

00:52:15.875 --> 00:52:17.075 us that data that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814057

00:52:17.075 --> 00:52:18.295 are being seen as special.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814057

00:52:18.515 --> 00:52:20.035 But have there been concerns

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814057

00:52:20.035 --> 00:52:21.635 or complaints from program directors

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814057

00:52:21.635 --> 00:52:22.515 saying we would like to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814057

00:52:22.515 --> 00:52:23.474 be able to know their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9814057

00:52:23.474 --> 00:52:23.974 ranking?

NOTE Confidence: 0.95719206

00:52:24.600 --> 00:52:26.040 Yes. That there have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.95719206

00:52:26.040 --> 00:52:26.760 people that have said it

NOTE Confidence: 0.95719206

00:52:26.760 --> 00:52:28.060 would be nice to know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98255634

00:52:28.360 --> 00:52:29.560 this is the top twenty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98255634

00:52:29.560 --> 00:52:30.920 five percent or the middle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98255634

00:52:30.920 --> 00:52:32.280 or the lower. That's not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98255634

00:52:32.280 --> 00:52:33.180 the Yale system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713458

00:52:36.625 --> 00:52:37.265 I I would like to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713458

00:52:37.265 --> 00:52:38.625 make one quick comment before  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713458

00:52:38.625 --> 00:52:39.344 we get to the last  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713458

00:52:39.344 --> 00:52:40.945 question. It's my own personal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713458

00:52:40.945 --> 00:52:42.545 observation. I think that question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713458

00:52:42.545 --> 00:52:43.665 you've asked, sir, is very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9713458

00:52:43.665 --> 00:52:44.165 pertinent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8974796

00:52:44.545 --> 00:52:45.045 Listen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9750216

00:52:45.425 --> 00:52:47.105 I'm I'm, you'll never find  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9750216

00:52:47.105 --> 00:52:48.145 a bigger support of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9750216

00:52:48.145 --> 00:52:49.599 Yale system than me, But,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9750216

00:52:49.599 --> 00:52:50.560 you know, most things in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9750216

00:52:50.560 --> 00:52:52.239 life involve some element of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9750216

00:52:52.239 --> 00:52:53.520 trade offs. I'm sure there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9750216

00:52:53.520 --> 00:52:54.579 some program directors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9211268

00:52:55.520 --> 00:52:56.800 that are like, we trust

NOTE Confidence: 0.9211268

00:52:56.800 --> 00:52:59.119 Yale, the generations of fabulous

NOTE Confidence: 0.9211268

00:52:59.119 --> 00:53:00.319 people. Let's bring this kid

NOTE Confidence: 0.9211268

00:53:00.319 --> 00:53:00.819 in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530523

00:53:01.200 --> 00:53:02.635 to train here. But there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530523

00:53:02.635 --> 00:53:04.635 gonna be people somewhere, someplace

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530523

00:53:04.635 --> 00:53:05.515 that sort of say, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530523

00:53:05.515 --> 00:53:06.795 just don't have anything I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530523

00:53:06.795 --> 00:53:07.915 just don't have anything to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530523

00:53:07.915 --> 00:53:09.035 look at here, or less

NOTE Confidence: 0.9530523

00:53:09.035 --> 00:53:09.535 so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96568286

00:53:10.635 --> 00:53:11.675 You could go one step  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96568286

00:53:11.675 --> 00:53:12.955 beyond that. If you take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96568286

00:53:12.955 --> 00:53:14.155 a medical school in my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96568286

00:53:14.155 --> 00:53:15.595 family, I have I have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8609882

00:53:16.155 --> 00:53:17.610 my wife went to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8609882

00:53:18.090 --> 00:53:18.810 a school with a more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8609882

00:53:18.810 --> 00:53:19.790 traditional curriculum.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778404

00:53:20.410 --> 00:53:21.210 She went to the Baylor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778404

00:53:21.210 --> 00:53:22.810 College of Madison, fabulous medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778404

00:53:22.810 --> 00:53:23.770 school in Texas. And, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778404

00:53:23.770 --> 00:53:24.489 know, there's a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778404

00:53:24.489 --> 00:53:25.770 grading going on and and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778404

00:53:25.770 --> 00:53:26.750 and all of that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957059

00:53:27.530 --> 00:53:28.590 Could you hypothesize  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99767095

00:53:28.970 --> 00:53:30.170 that somebody who goes through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99767095

00:53:30.170 --> 00:53:31.150 a medical school

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:32.234 --> 00:53:33.355 in which they're graded up

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:33.355 --> 00:53:34.714 the wazoo all through the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:34.714 --> 00:53:35.914 classes and everything else like

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:35.914 --> 00:53:37.275 that, and then that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:37.275 --> 00:53:38.474 young person shows up in

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:38.474 --> 00:53:39.994 their internship year or their

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:39.994 --> 00:53:41.275 second year of residency or

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:41.275 --> 00:53:42.234 third year of residency, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:42.234 --> 00:53:43.194 somebody asked them, I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:43.194 --> 00:53:43.994 know, what's the fourth step

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:43.994 --> 00:53:44.954 of the Krebs cycle or

NOTE Confidence: 0.96793324

00:53:44.954 --> 00:53:45.810 something like that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:46.290 --> 00:53:48.469 Something ridiculous like that. Okay.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:48.530 --> 00:53:50.450 Some preposter anyway. So, or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:50.450 --> 00:53:51.810 ask some, you know, what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:51.810 --> 00:53:53.010 the what's the seventeenth thing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:53.010 --> 00:53:54.450 on the differential? And if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:54.450 --> 00:53:55.510 you've been in an environment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:55.570 --> 00:53:56.450 in which you've, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:56.450 --> 00:53:58.210 human beings are pliable to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:58.210 --> 00:53:59.330 the environment they're in. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:53:59.330 --> 00:54:00.290 and if you've been in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:54:00.290 --> 00:54:01.515 an environment that there's been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:54:01.755 --> 00:54:03.515 reward and and punitive measures,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:54:03.515 --> 00:54:04.555 whether you know the eighteenth  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:54:04.555 --> 00:54:05.755 thing on the differential, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:54:05.755 --> 00:54:07.515 I would speculate. I've known  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:54:07.515 --> 00:54:08.795 graduates from our school that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:54:08.795 --> 00:54:09.594 showed up for the first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:54:09.594 --> 00:54:10.474 twenty four months of their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9600014

00:54:10.474 --> 00:54:11.694 training, and they're like, woah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97260845

00:54:11.994 --> 00:54:12.875 I may know how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97260845

00:54:12.875 --> 00:54:14.075 formulate a question, but right

NOTE Confidence: 0.97260845

00:54:14.075 --> 00:54:15.275 now, they just wanna know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97260845

00:54:15.275 --> 00:54:16.410 you know, what's the seventeenth

NOTE Confidence: 0.97260845

00:54:16.410 --> 00:54:17.710 thing that could cause pancreatitis

NOTE Confidence: 0.97260845

00:54:17.849 --> 00:54:19.210 or something like that. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.97260845

00:54:19.210 --> 00:54:20.890 they felt a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.97260845

00:54:20.890 --> 00:54:22.170 a little bit like they

NOTE Confidence: 0.97260845

00:54:22.170 --> 00:54:23.550 they needed to double down.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858556

00:54:24.170 --> 00:54:25.450 So is there a negative

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858556

00:54:25.450 --> 00:54:26.410 element in the trade off?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858556

00:54:26.410 --> 00:54:27.770 There there might be. But

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858556

00:54:27.770 --> 00:54:28.910 what about the positives?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9750619

00:54:29.275 --> 00:54:31.295 You jettison the caustic competitive

NOTE Confidence: 0.9750619

00:54:31.435 --> 00:54:32.875 environment. Taking care of patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.9750619

00:54:32.875 --> 00:54:33.915 is not graded on a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9750619

00:54:33.915 --> 00:54:35.215 curve. It's not a contest.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99960196

00:54:35.915 --> 00:54:37.695 And, you know, the imagination  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98986673

00:54:38.155 --> 00:54:39.614 and the and the sensitivity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98986673

00:54:39.755 --> 00:54:40.575 and the creativity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:41.114 --> 00:54:42.315 and and and the culture  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:42.315 --> 00:54:43.830 that comes with this. Ultimately,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:43.830 --> 00:54:44.950 is there some element of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:44.950 --> 00:54:46.230 a trade off? There's nothing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:46.230 --> 00:54:47.270 in this world that has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:47.270 --> 00:54:48.390 no element of a trade  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:48.390 --> 00:54:49.910 off. But I think I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:49.910 --> 00:54:51.670 think, you know, I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:51.670 --> 00:54:53.270 the preponderance of our of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:53.270 --> 00:54:54.650 our students and our graduates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:54.710 --> 00:54:55.989 feel it's worth the trade

NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:55.989 --> 00:54:57.224 off for what we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:57.224 --> 00:54:58.825 here. So that's my personal

NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:54:58.825 --> 00:55:00.265 observation. Sir, your last question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:55:00.265 --> 00:55:01.305 So, actually, I would like

NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:55:01.305 --> 00:55:02.184 to I'm from the class

NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:55:02.184 --> 00:55:03.545 of nineteen eighty, sir Molina.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:55:03.545 --> 00:55:04.424 I would like to follow-up

NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:55:04.424 --> 00:55:06.025 on your statement about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97356623

00:55:06.025 --> 00:55:06.525 outcomes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978446

00:55:07.144 --> 00:55:08.344 So when we were here

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978446

00:55:08.344 --> 00:55:10.125 and graduated in nineteen eighty,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978446

00:55:10.219 --> 00:55:11.279 there were no tests

NOTE Confidence: 0.9965269

00:55:11.579 --> 00:55:12.719 before the boards.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9881658

00:55:13.739 --> 00:55:15.680 We actually just studied,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8722096

00:55:16.059 --> 00:55:17.739 on our own. We tested

NOTE Confidence: 0.8722096

00:55:17.739 --> 00:55:19.900 our or some people developed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8722096

00:55:19.900 --> 00:55:20.799 their own system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977956

00:55:21.500 --> 00:55:22.859 And there was a very,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977956

00:55:22.859 --> 00:55:24.539 very small percentage of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977956

00:55:24.539 --> 00:55:25.955 who did not pass the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977956

00:55:25.955 --> 00:55:27.575 first part of the boards.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614458

00:55:27.955 --> 00:55:29.475 Most of them had personal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614458

00:55:29.475 --> 00:55:30.755 reasons for that. They were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614458

00:55:30.755 --> 00:55:32.835 not really academic reasons. They  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614458

00:55:32.835 --> 00:55:34.594 both they subsequently passed, and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614458

00:55:34.594 --> 00:55:35.815 some of them have become  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9614458

00:55:36.035 --> 00:55:36.535 stars  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996701

00:55:37.155 --> 00:55:37.895 in medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988354

00:55:38.700 --> 00:55:39.200 So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773312

00:55:39.660 --> 00:55:41.020 is there any when you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773312

00:55:41.020 --> 00:55:42.140 look back at the way

NOTE Confidence: 0.9773312  
00:55:42.140 --> 00:55:43.500 we got an education and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773312  
00:55:43.500 --> 00:55:44.619 the way now that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9773312  
00:55:44.619 --> 00:55:46.640 test during the preclinical years,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993309  
00:55:47.340 --> 00:55:48.480 is there any difference  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9935566  
00:55:48.780 --> 00:55:49.520 in outcome  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96833324  
00:55:49.820 --> 00:55:50.859 in the first part of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96833324  
00:55:50.859 --> 00:55:51.520 the boards?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679701  
00:55:53.785 --> 00:55:54.905 That's a good question. You  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679701  
00:55:54.905 --> 00:55:56.185 know? I I haven't looked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679701  
00:55:56.185 --> 00:55:56.685 at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99255913  
00:55:57.385 --> 00:55:59.545 the passing percentage rate from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99255913  
00:55:59.545 --> 00:56:00.925 the eighties to the nineties  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99255913  
00:56:01.145 --> 00:56:02.525 to the different decades.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96941376  
00:56:03.145 --> 00:56:04.745 What I can say, looking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96941376  
00:56:04.745 --> 00:56:05.565 at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99693555

00:56:05.864 --> 00:56:08.219 national passing rate, Yale students

NOTE Confidence: 0.99693555

00:56:08.219 --> 00:56:10.380 are doing better than medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.99693555

00:56:10.380 --> 00:56:11.600 schools across the country

NOTE Confidence: 0.986297

00:56:11.980 --> 00:56:13.500 for our students passing step

NOTE Confidence: 0.986297

00:56:13.500 --> 00:56:15.260 one and step two. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.986297

00:56:15.260 --> 00:56:16.380 on step two, we're also

NOTE Confidence: 0.986297

00:56:16.380 --> 00:56:18.140 doing better grades than the

NOTE Confidence: 0.986297

00:56:18.140 --> 00:56:19.260 rest of the country on

NOTE Confidence: 0.986297

00:56:19.260 --> 00:56:20.719 our scores for step two.

NOTE Confidence: 0.986297

00:56:20.915 --> 00:56:22.515 So higher passing rates and

NOTE Confidence: 0.986297

00:56:22.515 --> 00:56:24.295 also higher scores at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9897297

00:56:24.594 --> 00:56:24.994 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99616206

00:56:25.555 --> 00:56:26.594 that's what I can talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.99616206

00:56:26.594 --> 00:56:28.275 about without going back and

NOTE Confidence: 0.99616206

00:56:28.275 --> 00:56:29.474 and knowing the data from

NOTE Confidence: 0.99616206

00:56:29.474 --> 00:56:30.214 other years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9415166  
00:56:31.155 --> 00:56:32.535 Can I can I follow-up?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9415166  
00:56:32.755 --> 00:56:33.255 So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92048514  
00:56:33.635 --> 00:56:35.575 as a as a reminder,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9458194  
00:56:36.190 --> 00:56:37.790 during the war times we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9458194  
00:56:37.790 --> 00:56:39.170 did not have pass fails,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9458194  
00:56:39.390 --> 00:56:40.830 but we were all highly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9458194  
00:56:40.830 --> 00:56:42.130 rated by our attendings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683429  
00:56:42.510 --> 00:56:44.030 And we worked really hard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683429  
00:56:44.030 --> 00:56:45.250 to impress our attendings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924332  
00:56:45.550 --> 00:56:46.510 And we then went to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924332  
00:56:46.510 --> 00:56:47.710 our attendings to get letters  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9924332  
00:56:47.710 --> 00:56:49.170 of recommendation. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402451  
00:56:49.475 --> 00:56:51.315 the system was two two  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402451  
00:56:51.315 --> 00:56:52.135 two tier,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96787626  
00:56:52.435 --> 00:56:52.935 preclinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9477468

00:56:53.555 --> 00:56:55.315 and then after. And there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9477468

00:56:55.315 --> 00:56:57.335 was enough opportunity to generate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9477468

00:56:57.395 --> 00:56:59.015 great letters and great experiences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9734828

00:56:59.475 --> 00:57:00.995 for the training programs to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9734828

00:57:00.995 --> 00:57:03.235 analyze and, evaluate us later  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9734828

00:57:03.235 --> 00:57:04.700 on. And I assume that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9734828

00:57:04.700 --> 00:57:05.680 that's still going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98376644

00:57:06.859 --> 00:57:07.680 on. Wonderful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9084837

00:57:07.980 --> 00:57:09.500 Well, I just want wanted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9084837

00:57:09.500 --> 00:57:10.700 to add one thing about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9084837

00:57:10.700 --> 00:57:11.020 the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637315

00:57:11.579 --> 00:57:12.859 step one and how you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637315

00:57:12.859 --> 00:57:14.460 mentioned it. Like Dean Francis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637315

00:57:14.460 --> 00:57:15.500 said, we don't know about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637315

00:57:15.500 --> 00:57:16.380 the rates, but one thing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9637315

00:57:16.380 --> 00:57:17.260 I wanted to bring up

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637315

00:57:17.260 --> 00:57:18.240 is that the school

NOTE Confidence: 0.9513031

00:57:18.585 --> 00:57:19.325 is piloting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8903762

00:57:19.945 --> 00:57:20.984 It's kinda funny because it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8903762

00:57:20.984 --> 00:57:22.845 the traditional way other schools

NOTE Confidence: 0.8903762

00:57:22.905 --> 00:57:24.425 have in step one instead

NOTE Confidence: 0.8903762

00:57:24.425 --> 00:57:24.925 of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997166

00:57:25.545 --> 00:57:26.045 after

NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:26.345 --> 00:57:28.025 your clerkship year, how I

NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:28.025 --> 00:57:29.224 did it and Katrina did

NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:29.224 --> 00:57:31.280 it, to moving it, to

NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:31.280 --> 00:57:32.320 right before you start your

NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:32.320 --> 00:57:33.760 clerkship year. Again, which is

NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:33.760 --> 00:57:35.119 like the traditional way what

NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:35.119 --> 00:57:36.400 has been done. And I

NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:36.400 --> 00:57:37.520 don't know the numbers. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:37.520 --> 00:57:38.720 know they're still analyzing it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:38.720 --> 00:57:39.520 because it was just the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:39.520 --> 00:57:40.560 first three months of this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:40.560 --> 00:57:41.920 year. But it was interest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:41.920 --> 00:57:43.040 in studying for the boards  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:43.040 --> 00:57:44.000 at the same time as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:44.000 --> 00:57:45.405 the students, kind of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:45.405 --> 00:57:47.485 year below me, and seeing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:47.485 --> 00:57:50.045 how their preparation for being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94090736

00:57:50.045 --> 00:57:51.105 closer to the preclinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98000336

00:57:51.565 --> 00:57:53.245 curriculum was different than mine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98000336

00:57:53.245 --> 00:57:54.365 having taken some time off  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98000336

00:57:54.365 --> 00:57:55.645 from no more basic science,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98000336

00:57:55.645 --> 00:57:56.865 but at the same time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98000336

00:57:57.069 --> 00:57:58.750 having time to incorporate the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98000336

00:57:58.750 --> 00:58:00.530 basic science with clinical medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95291954  
00:58:00.990 --> 00:58:02.670 Sometimes I knew a question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95291954  
00:58:02.670 --> 00:58:03.789 on an MBME or a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95291954  
00:58:03.789 --> 00:58:05.150 practice exam because I had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95291954  
00:58:05.150 --> 00:58:06.349 seen it firsthand in a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95291954  
00:58:06.349 --> 00:58:08.109 patient, and it resonated with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95291954  
00:58:08.109 --> 00:58:09.250 me. Whereas  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96612257  
00:58:09.575 --> 00:58:10.375 perhaps if you're in a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96612257  
00:58:10.375 --> 00:58:12.135 preclinical, maybe you came across  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96612257  
00:58:12.135 --> 00:58:13.335 a student like that or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96612257  
00:58:13.335 --> 00:58:14.455 a patient like that, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96612257  
00:58:14.455 --> 00:58:15.515 you're really remembering  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9605392  
00:58:15.895 --> 00:58:17.435 your book learning, your didactics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716162  
00:58:17.815 --> 00:58:19.095 So it's just different type  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716162  
00:58:19.095 --> 00:58:20.215 of learning. I hope that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716162  
00:58:20.215 --> 00:58:20.715 helps.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93776345

00:58:21.335 --> 00:58:22.695 One last question, ladies and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93776345  
00:58:22.695 --> 00:58:24.535 gentlemen. Wilma, our vice president,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93776345  
00:58:24.535 --> 00:58:25.035 please.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566916  
00:58:25.470 --> 00:58:26.350 It had to be me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566916  
00:58:26.350 --> 00:58:27.390 and it had to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96566916  
00:58:27.390 --> 00:58:28.369 just nitpicking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983975  
00:58:28.670 --> 00:58:29.170 But  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98639965  
00:58:29.470 --> 00:58:30.750 when you talk about, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.98639965  
00:58:30.750 --> 00:58:32.770 know, the test scores and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97763085  
00:58:33.390 --> 00:58:34.990 relativity and so on, just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97763085  
00:58:34.990 --> 00:58:36.450 keep in mind too  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9035345  
00:58:36.910 --> 00:58:38.690 that these days Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9592657  
00:58:39.945 --> 00:58:41.625 admits students who do very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9592657  
00:58:41.625 --> 00:58:43.005 well on test taking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99755  
00:58:43.945 --> 00:58:45.085 Your average  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9813646  
00:58:45.385 --> 00:58:47.725 MCAT scores are well above

NOTE Confidence: 0.96618354  
00:58:48.265 --> 00:58:49.805 the majority of schools.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99611676  
00:58:50.745 --> 00:58:51.245 So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891615  
00:58:51.880 --> 00:58:53.160 it may not be as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.99891615  
00:58:53.160 --> 00:58:53.660 important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97725147  
00:58:53.960 --> 00:58:55.980 to worry about the tests  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97725147  
00:58:56.040 --> 00:58:57.420 as it was back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9326081  
00:58:57.800 --> 00:58:58.859 in the 1970s  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9620236  
00:58:59.480 --> 00:59:00.140 and 1980s  
NOTE Confidence: 0.72506297  
00:59:00.520 --> 00:59:01.020 when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946575  
00:59:01.480 --> 00:59:03.160 Yale didn't pay quite as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946575  
00:59:03.160 --> 00:59:05.240 much attention to MCATs coming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946575  
00:59:05.240 --> 00:59:05.740 in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982031  
00:59:06.435 --> 00:59:06.935 Spectacular.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97525406  
00:59:07.315 --> 00:59:08.915 I appreciate the panel very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97525406  
00:59:08.915 --> 00:59:10.195 much. Each each of you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.97525406

00:59:10.195 --> 00:59:11.075 thank you so much. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.97525406

00:59:11.075 --> 00:59:12.135 appreciate the audience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.968297

00:59:18.355 --> 00:59:19.095 Thank you.